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Subsistence Technical Appendix

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ABBREVIATIONS

ADFG	Alaska Department of Fish and Game
SRB&A	Stephen R. Braund & Associates
WACH	Western Arctic caribou herd

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REGIONAL SUBSISTENCE DATA

Subsistence Use Areas

This section provides subsistence use area maps for each study community. Data sources for subsistence use areas are provided in Table 1.

Table 1. Data Sources for Subsistence Use Area Maps

Study Community	Planning Area	Subsistence Use Area Data Sources
Ambler	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2015; Schroeder et al. 1987a; Watson 2018
Brevig Mission	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Magdanz and Olanna Unpublished
Buckland	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Schroeder et al. 1987a
Deering	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Schroeder et al. 1987a; Braem et al. 2017
Diomede	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2017
Golovin	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2017
Hughes	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Marcotte and Haynes 1985; Watson 2018; Wilson and Kostick 2016
Kiana	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Schroeder et al. 1987a
Kivalina	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braund and Burnham 1983; Foote and Williamson 1966; Magdanz et al. 2010; Saario and Kessel 1966; Schroeder et al. 1987a; SRB&A 2000; SRB&A 2005; SRB&A 2009a
Kobuk	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2015; Schroeder et al. 1987a; Watson 2018
Kotzebue	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2017
Noatak	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braund and Burnham 1983; Magdanz et al. 2010; Schroeder et al. 1987a; SRB&A 2005; SRB&A 2009a
Nome	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Magdanz and Olanna Unpublished
Noorvik	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2017; Schroeder et al. 1987a
Point Hope	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Pedersen 1979a; Braem et al. 2017; Alaska Consultants Inc. and Stephen Braund & Associates 1984
Point Lay	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Alaska Consultants Inc. and Stephen Braund & Associates 1984; Braem et al. 2017; Impact Assessment Inc. 1989; Pedersen 1979b; SRB&A 2011a; SRB&A 2013a; SRB&A 2014
Selawik	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2013; Schroeder et al. 1987a
Shishmaref	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2017; Sobelman 1983
Shungnak	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Braem et al. 2015; Schroeder et al. 1987a
Wales	Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Mikow et al. 2020
Akiachak	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Coffing et al. 2001
Aniak	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Brelsford et al. 1987
Huslia	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Marcotte 1986; Watson 2018
Kwethluk	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005
Lake Minchumina	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005

Study Community	Planning Area	Subsistence Use Area Data Sources
Lime Village	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Holen and Lemons 2010; Kari 1983; SRB&A 2011b
Marshall	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Brown et al. 2015; Brown and Godduhn 2015
Nikolai	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005
Nunapitchuk	Bering Sea-Western Interior	Andrews 1989; Ray et al. 2010
Russian Mission	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005
Telida	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005
Tuluksak	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005; Andrews and Peterson 1983; Brown et al. 2013
Unalakleet	Bering Sea-Western Interior	ADFG 2005
Aleknagik	Bay	Holen et al. 2005; Holen et al. 2012a SRB&A Unpublished-a; Wright et al. 1985
Clark's Point	Bay	Holen et al. 2005; Holen et al. 2012a; SRB&A 2015a
Dillingham	Bay	Holen et al. 2005; Holen et al. 2012a; SRB&A Unpublished-b; Wright et al. 1985
Ekwok	Bay	Schichnes and Chythlook 1991; Holen et al. 2005; SRB&A Unpublished-c
Igiugig	Bay	Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; Krieg et al. 2009; SRB&A 2010a
Iliamna	Bay	Morris 1986; Fall et al. 2006; Fall et al. 2010; Holen et al. 2005; SRB&A 2009b
King Salmon	Bay	Morris 1986; Holen et al. 2011; SRB&A 2012
Kokhanok	Bay	Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; Krieg et al. 2009; SRB&A 2010b
Koliganek	Bay	Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; Krieg et al. 2009; SRB&A 2010c
Levelock	Bay	Krieg et al. 2009; Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; SRB&A 2010d
Manokotak	Bay	Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; Holen et al. 2012a; SRB&A Unpublished-d
Naknek	Bay	Morris 1986; Holen et al. 2011; SRB&A 2013b
New Stuyahok	Bay	Krieg et al. 2009; Wright et al. 1985; Holen et al. 2005; SRB&A 2010e
Newhalen	Bay	Fall et al. 2006; Fall et al. 2010; Holen et al. 2005; Morris 1986; SRB&A 2009d
Nondalton	Bay	Fall et al. 2006; Fall et al. 2010; Holen et al. 2005; Morris 1986; SRB&A 2013c
Pedro Bay	Bay	Fall et al. 2006; Holen et al. 2005; Morris 1986; SRB&A 2010f
Platinum	Bay	ADFG 2005
Port Alsworth	Bay	Fall et al. 2006; Fall et al. 2010; Holen et al. 2005; Morris 1986; SRB&A 2010g
Portage Creek	Bay	Holen et al. 2005; Schichnes and Chythlook 1991; Wright et al. 1985; SRB&A 2010h
South Naknek	Bay	Morris 1986; Holen et al. 2011; SRB&A 2015b
Togiak	Bay	ADFG 2005; Holen et al. 2005
Twin Hills	Bay	ADFG 2005; Holen et al. 2005

Study Community	Planning Area	Subsistence Use Area Data Sources
Angoon	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005; George and Bosworth 1988; Goldschmidt and Haas 1946; Kruse and Frazier 1988; Sill and Koster 2017
Beluga	Ring of Fire	ADFG 1985; SRB&A 2007; Stanek et al. 2007; Stanek 1987
Chase	Ring of Fire	Holen et al. 2014; SRB&A 2017; Stanek et al. 1988
Chickaloon	Ring of Fire	Stratton and Georgette 1985
Chignik	Ring of Fire	Morris 1987
Chignik Lagoon	Ring of Fire	Morris 1987
Coffman Cove	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Cold Bay	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Cooper Landing	Ring of Fire	Seitz et al. 1994
Craig	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Edna Bay	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Egegik	Ring of Fire	Morris 1987
Gustavus	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Haines	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Hollis	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Hope	Ring of Fire	Seitz et al. 1994
Hydaburg	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Hyder	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Ivanof Bay	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Kake	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Kasaan	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Klawock	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Klukwan	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Kodiak	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Kodiak Station	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Metlakatla	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Nanwalek	Ring of Fire	Jones and Kostick 2016; SRB&A 2017; Stanek 1985
Naukati Bay	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Nelson Lagoon	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Nikolaevsk	Ring of Fire	Fall et al. 2000
Ninilchik	Ring of Fire	Fall et al. 2000; Ninilchik Traditional Council 1999
Point Baker	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Port Alexander	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Port Graham	Ring of Fire	Jones and Kostick 2016; SRB&A 2017; Stanek et al. 1982; Stanek 1985
Port Heiden	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005

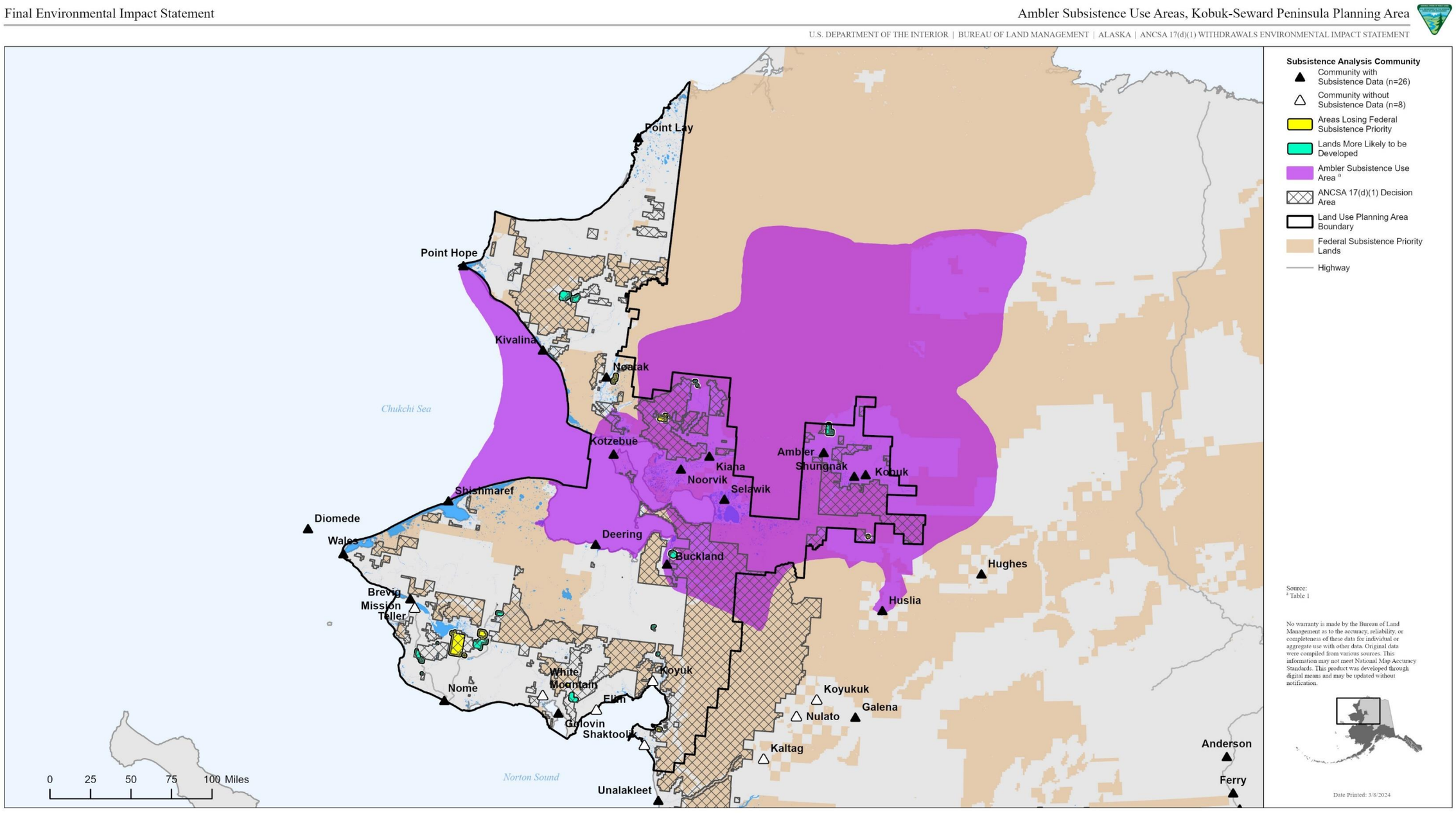
Study Community	Planning Area	Subsistence Use Area Data Sources
Port Protection	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Sand Point	Ring of Fire	ADF&G 2005
Seldovia	Ring of Fire	Jones and Kostick 2016; SRB&A 2017
Skwentna	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005; Fall et al. 1983; Holen et al. 2014; SRB&A 2017; Stanek 1987
Susitna	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005; Stanek 1987
Susitna North	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005; Stanek 1987
Talkeetna	Ring of Fire	Holen et al. 2014; SRB&A 2017
Tenakee Springs	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Thorne Bay	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Trapper Creek	Ring of Fire	ADFG 1985; Holen et al. 2014; SRB&A 2017; Stanek 1987
Tyonek	Ring of Fire	Fall et al.1984; Foster 1982 ; Jones et al. 2015; SRB&A 2007; Stanek et al. 1982; Stanek et al. 2007
Whale Pass	Ring of Fire	ADFG 2005
Whittier	Ring of Fire	Seitz et al. 1994
Anderson	East Alaska	SRB&A 2017
Cantwell	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; Simeone 2002; Holen et al. 2014; SRB&A 2017
Chisana	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985
Chistochina	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; Kukkonen and Zimpelman 2012
Chitina	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine and Zimpelman 2014
Copper Center	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine et al. 2013; Kruse et al. 2004; Haley and Nemeth 2005
Cordova	East Alaska	ADFG 2005
Denali Park	East Alaska	SRB&A 2017; Brown and Kostick 2017; Wolfe et al. Unpublished
Dot Lake	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2012b; Martin 1983
Dry Creek	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2012b
Gakona	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine 2014; Haley and Nemeth 2005
Glacier View	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985
Glennallen	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Gulkana	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985; Haley and Nemeth 2005
Healy	East Alaska	Brown et al. 2016; SRB&A 2017; Wolfe Unpublished
Kenny Lake	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine 2014
Lake Louise	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Mendeltna	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Mentasta Lake	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine et al. 2013
Nabesna	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985
Nelchina	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985

Study Community	Planning Area	Subsistence Use Area Data Sources
Northway	East Alaska	ADFG 2005; Godduhn and Kostick 2016
Paxson	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Slana	East Alaska	Stratton and Georgette 1985; La Vine et al. 2013
Tanacross	East Alaska	Marcotte 1991
Tatitlek	East Alaska	Stratton 1990
Tazlina	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015
Tetlin	East Alaska	Halpin 1987
Tok	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2012b; Marcotte 1991
Tolsona	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Tonsina	East Alaska	Holen et al. 2015; Stratton and Georgette 1985
Willow Creek	East Alaska	La Vine 2014

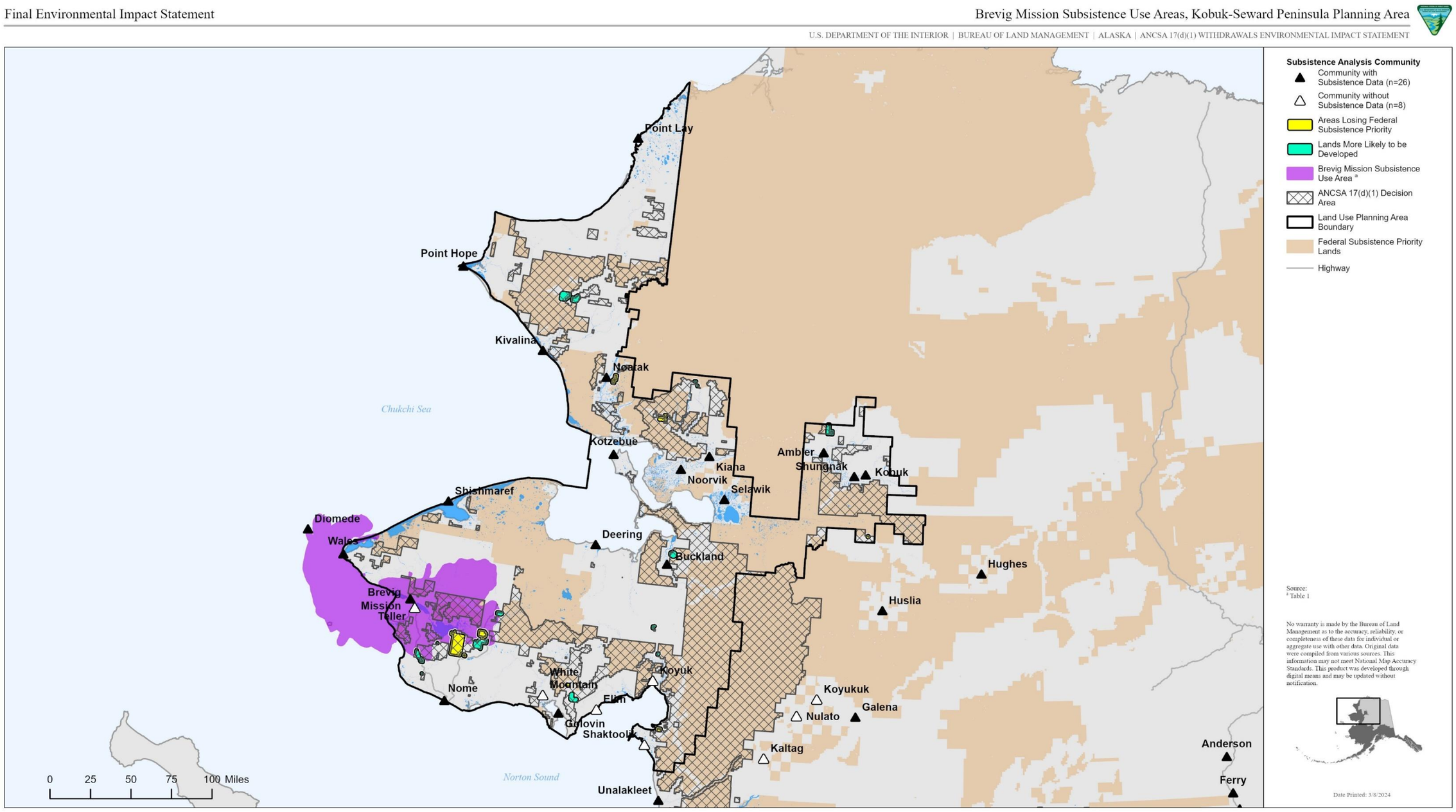
Kobuk-Seward Peninsula

Subsistence use areas for subsistence analysis communities in the Kobuk-Seward planning area are provided on Maps 1 through 20.

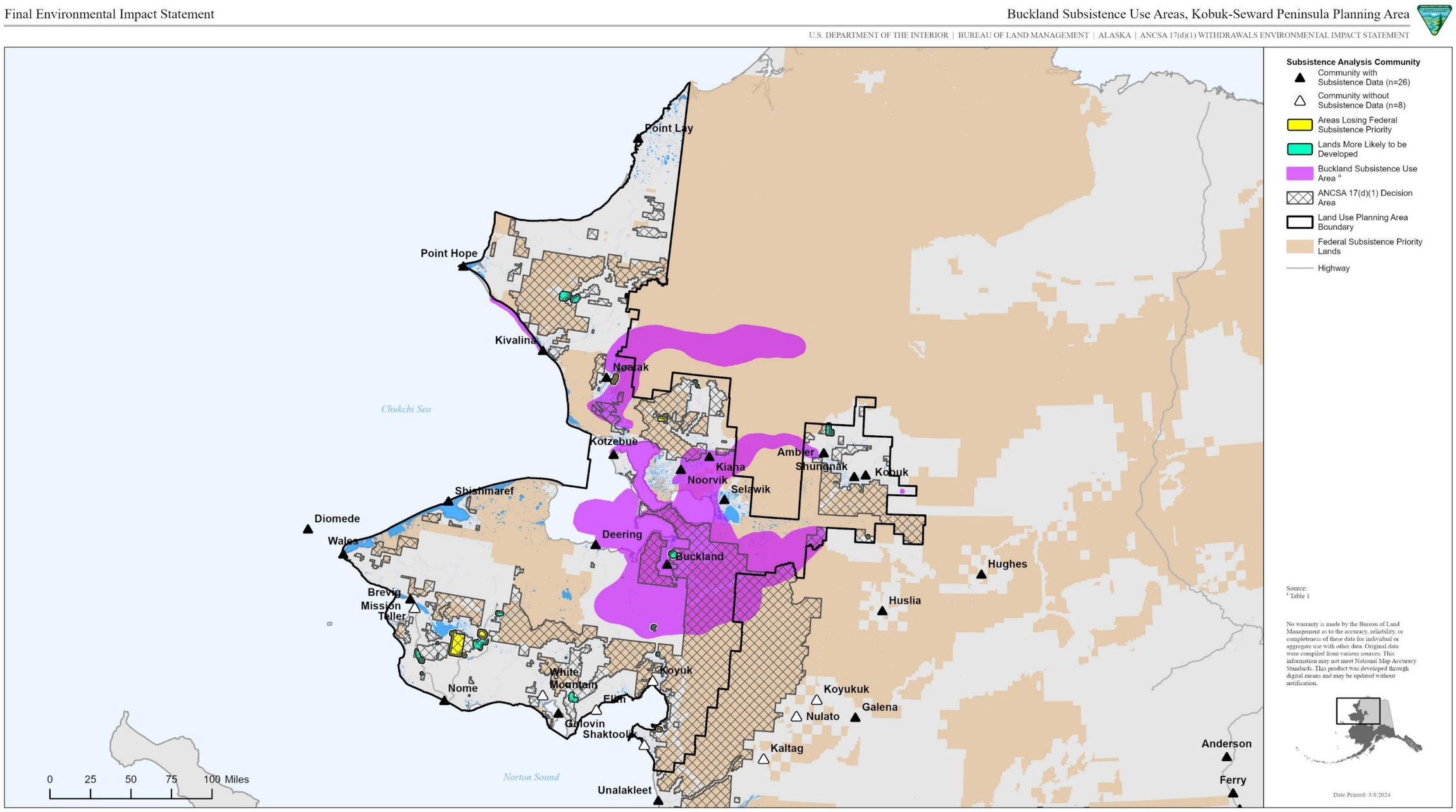
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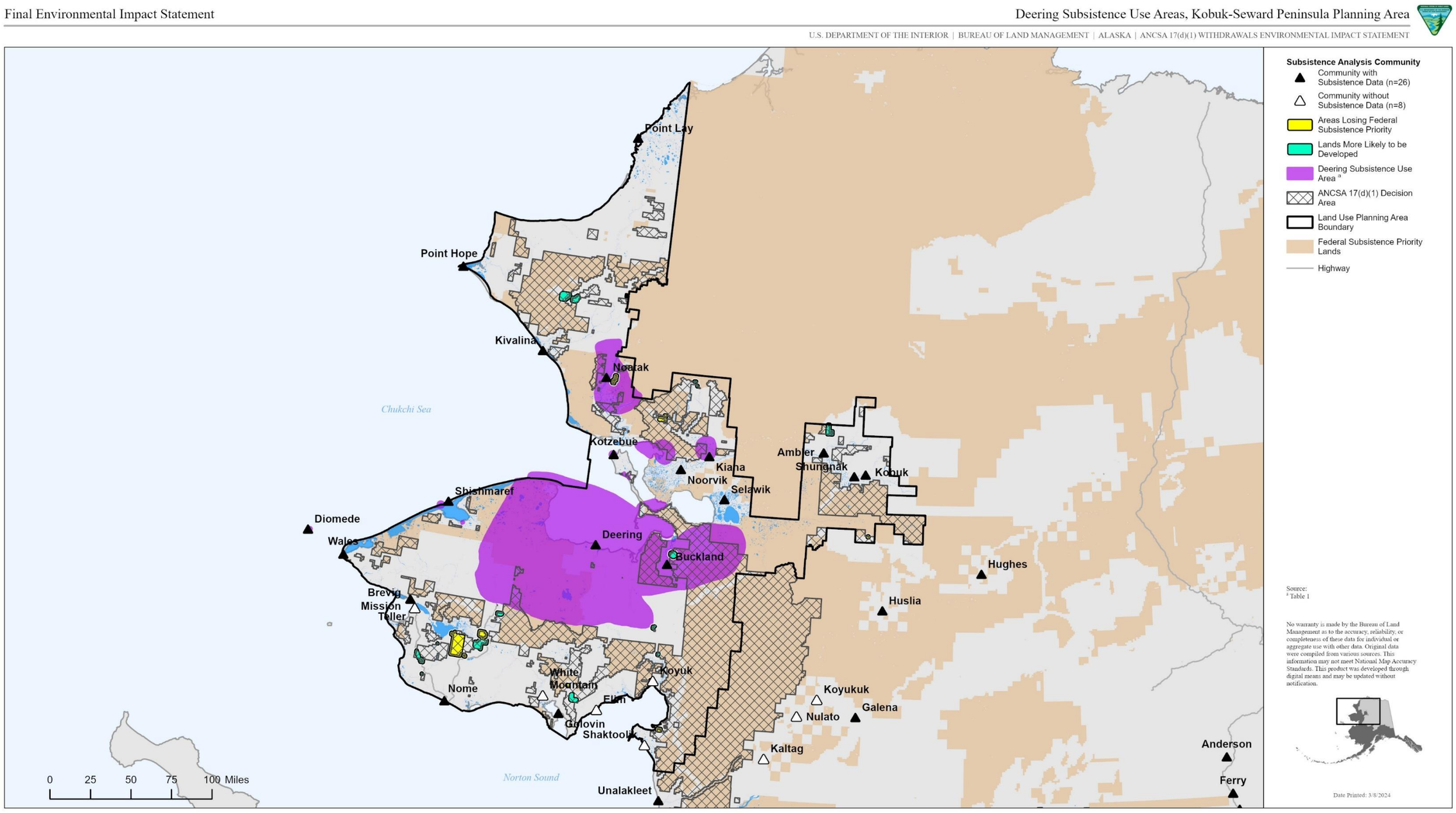
Map 1. Ambler subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



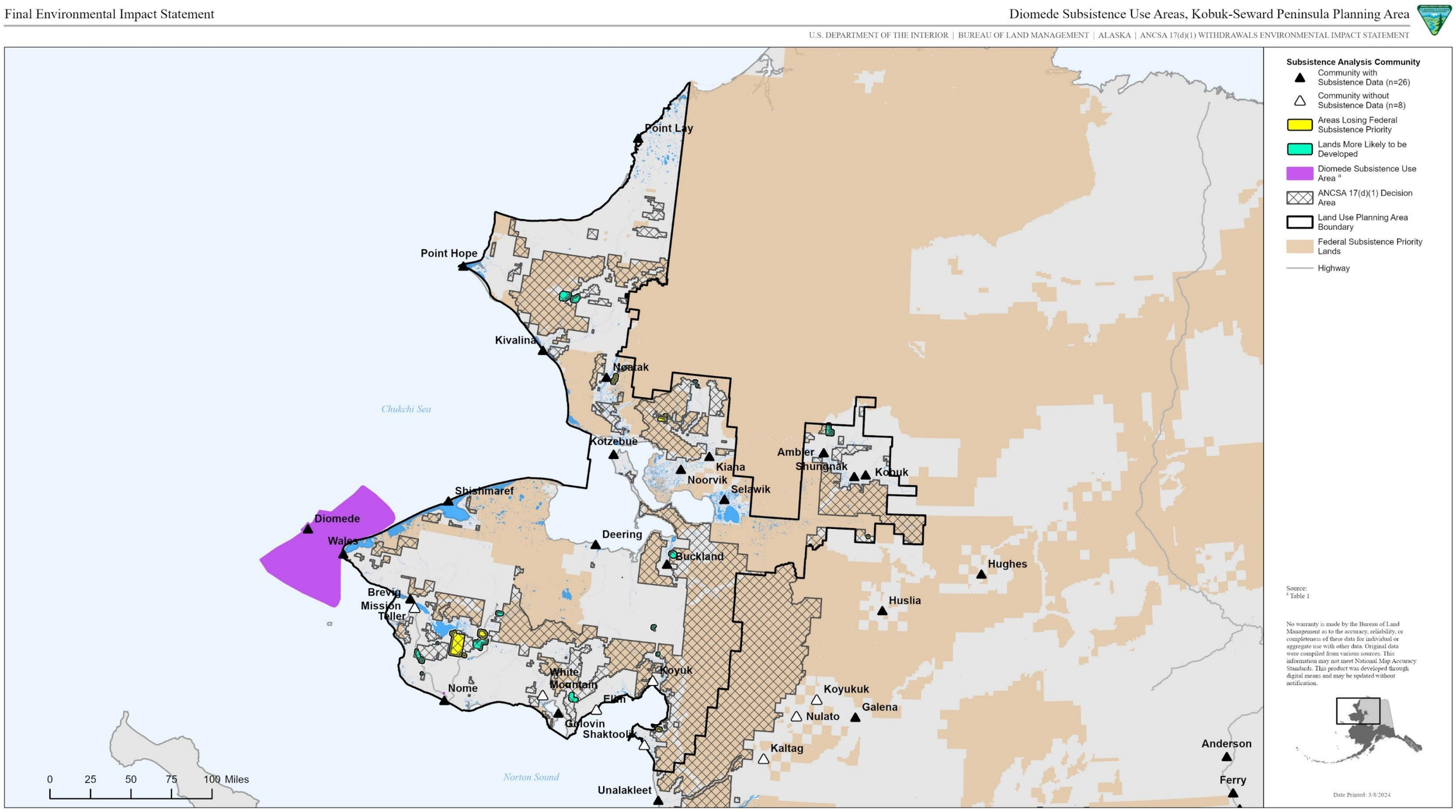
Map 2. Brevig Mission subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



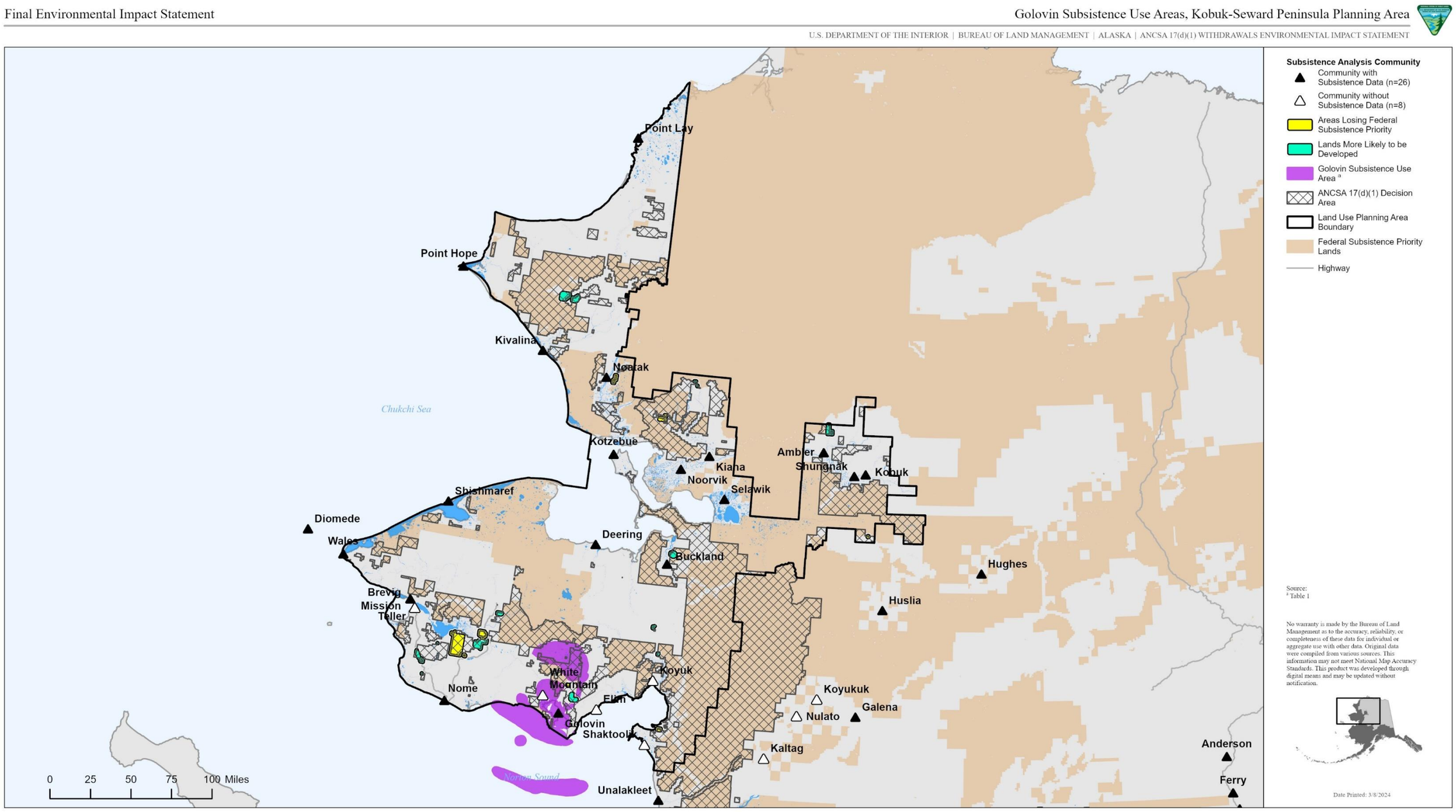
Map 3. Buckland subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



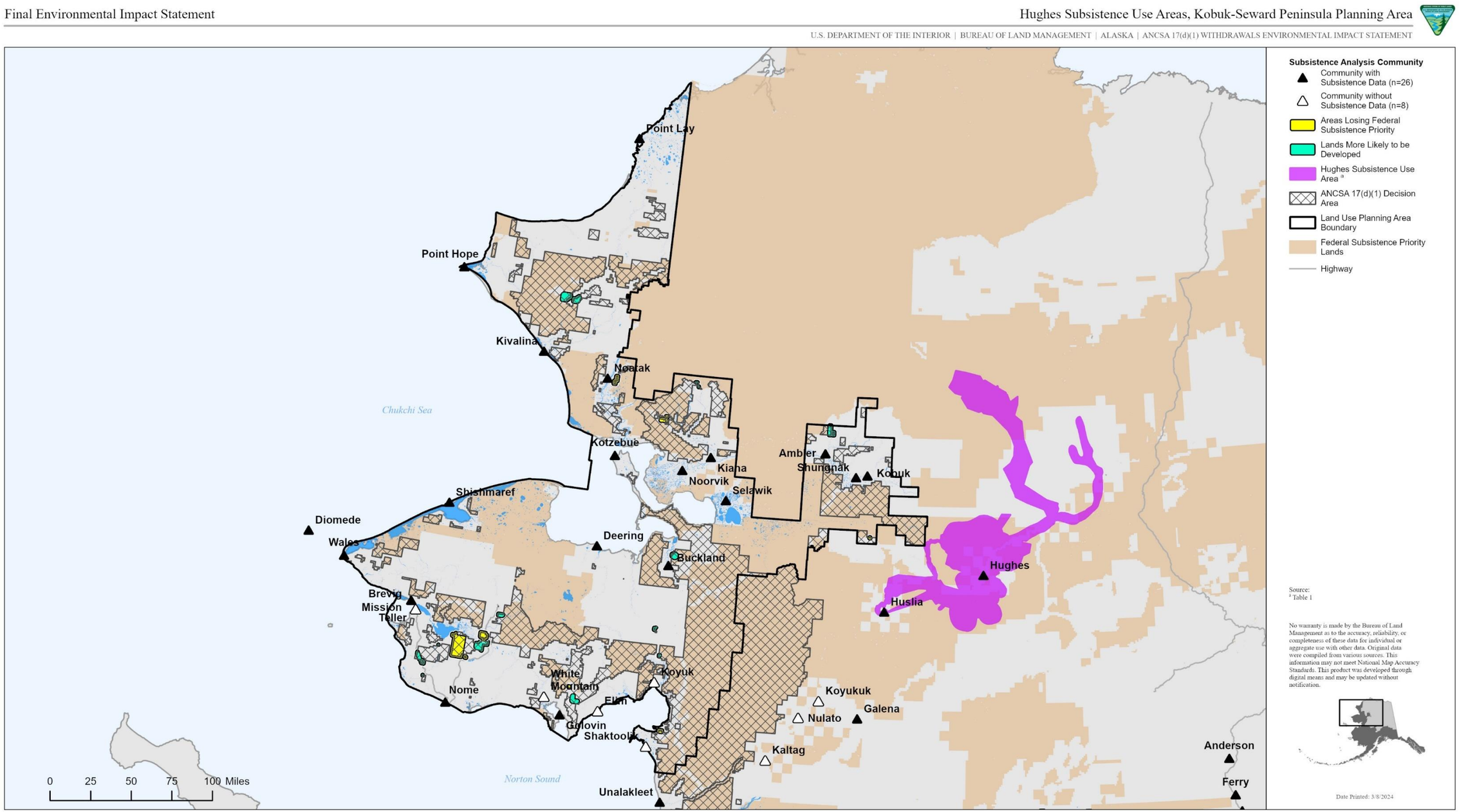
Map 4. Deering subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 5. Diomede subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 6. Golovin subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

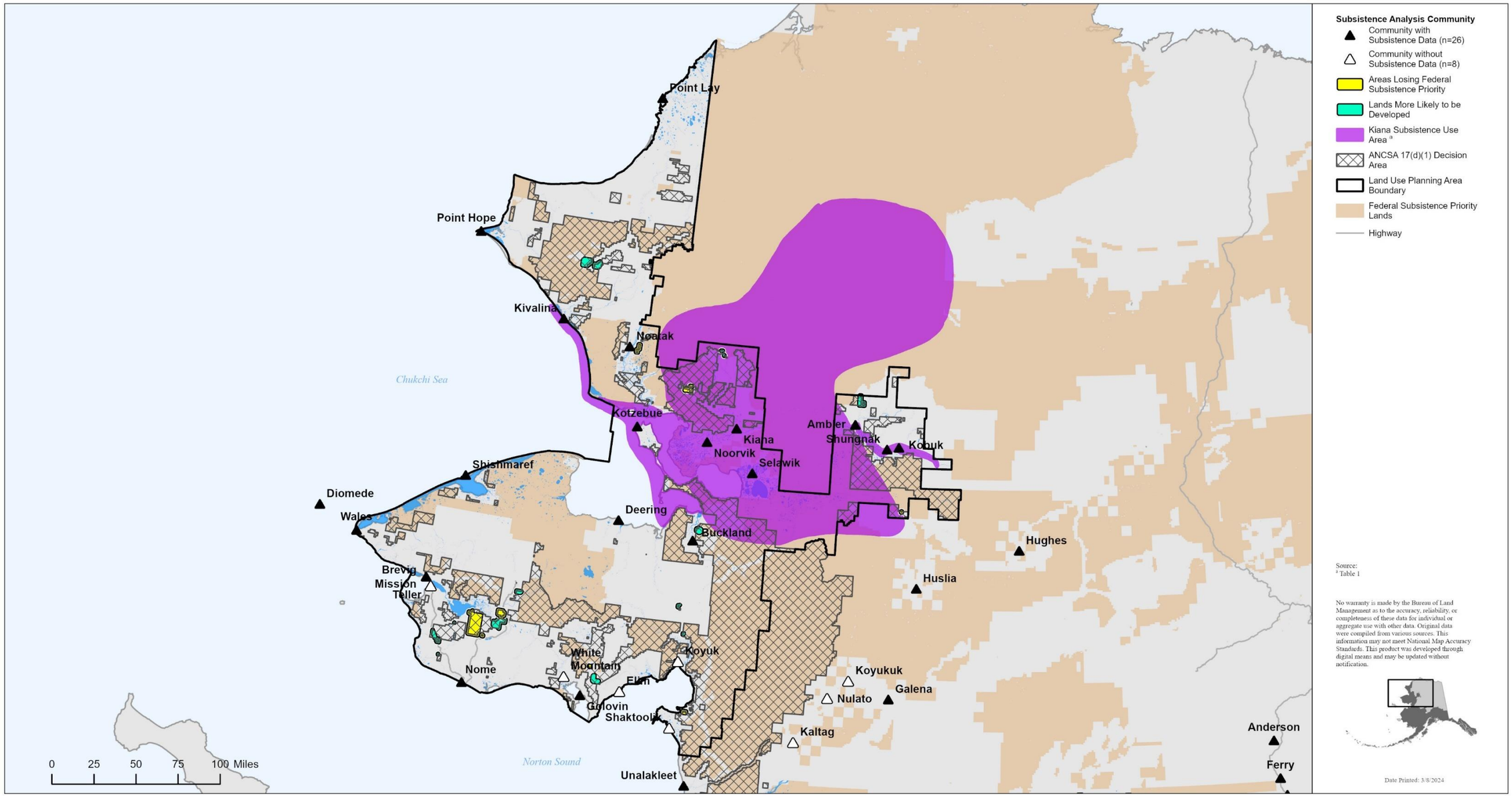


Map 7. Hughes subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

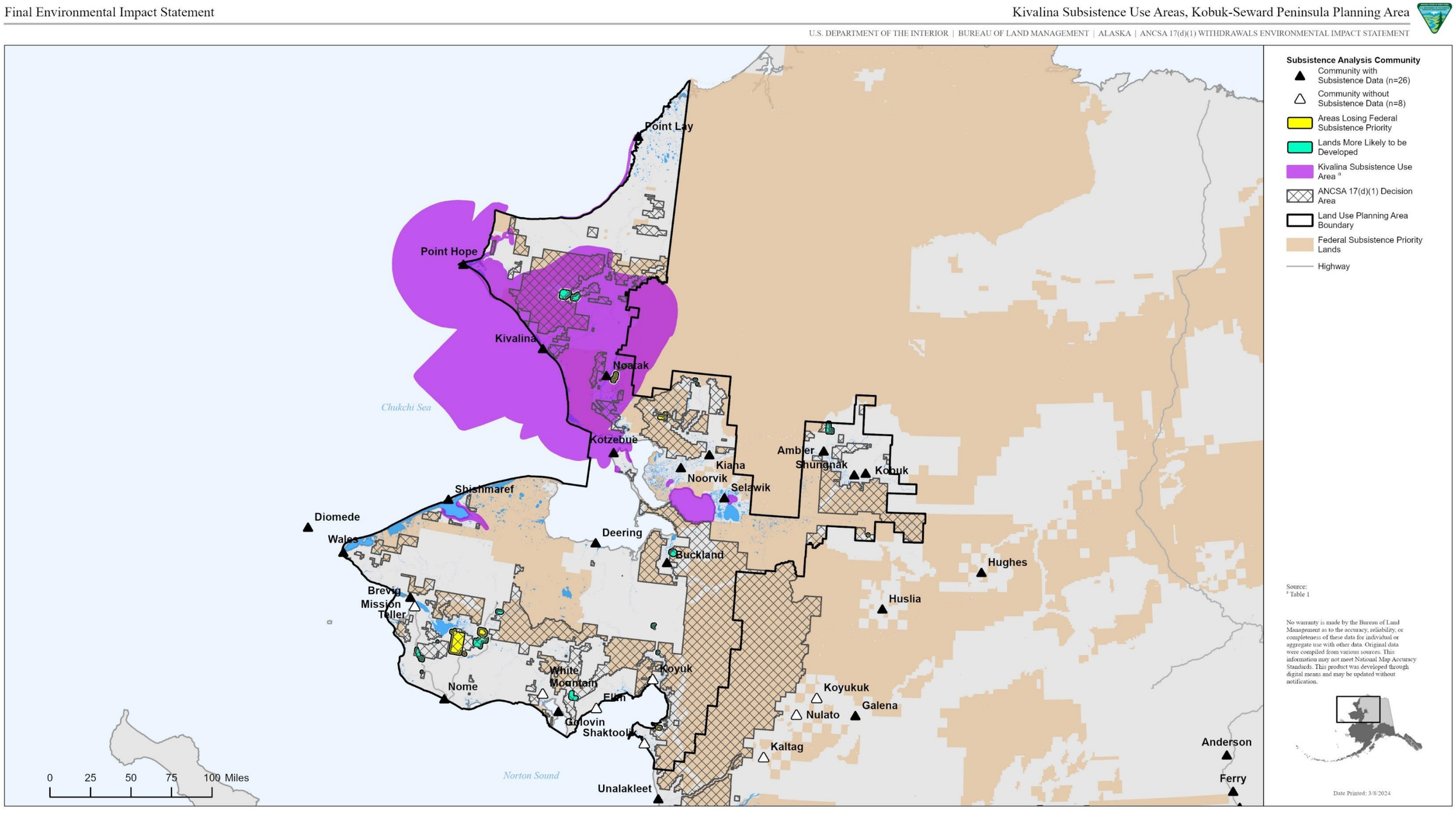
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Kiana Subsistence Use Areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area

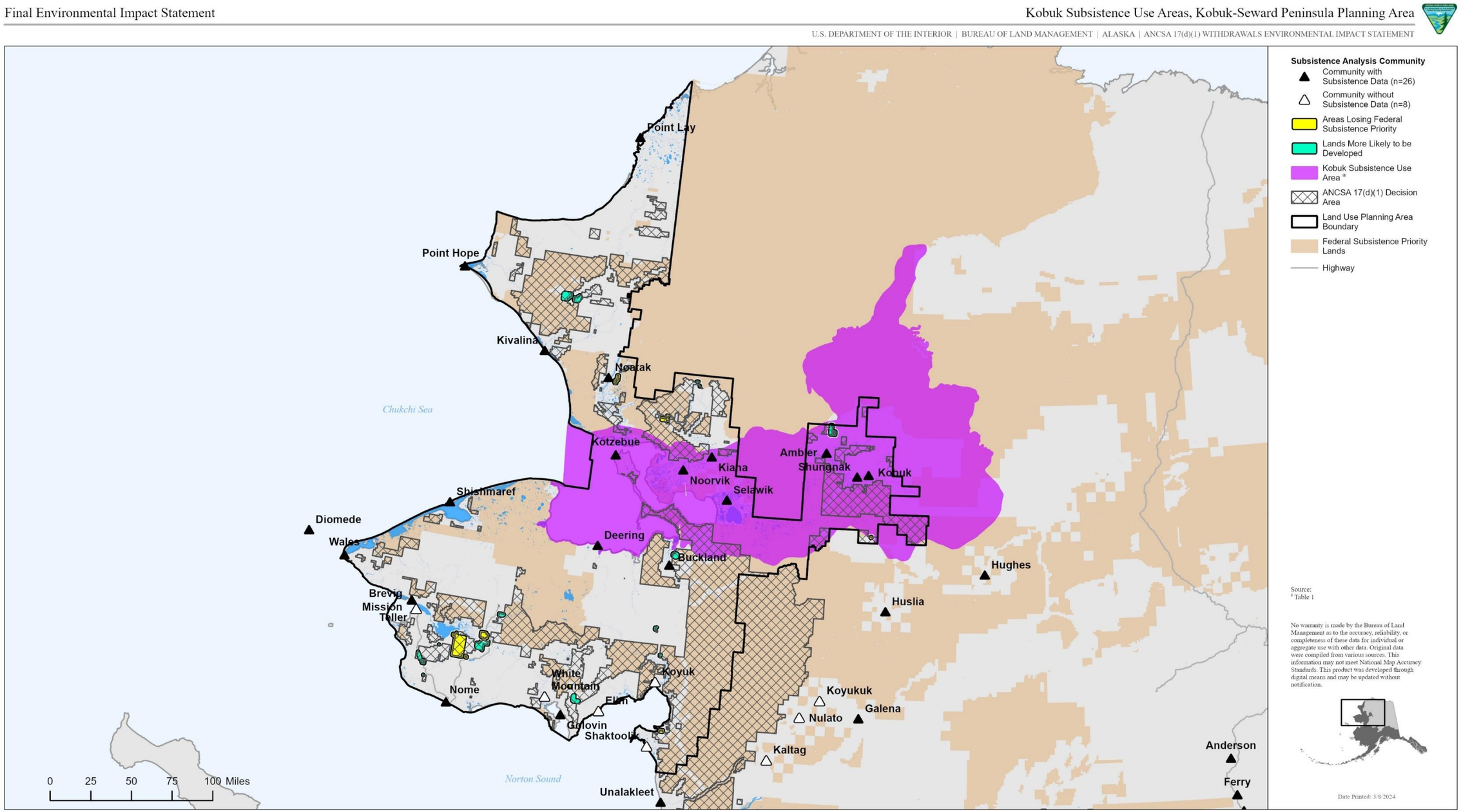
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Map 8. Kiana subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 9. Kivalina subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

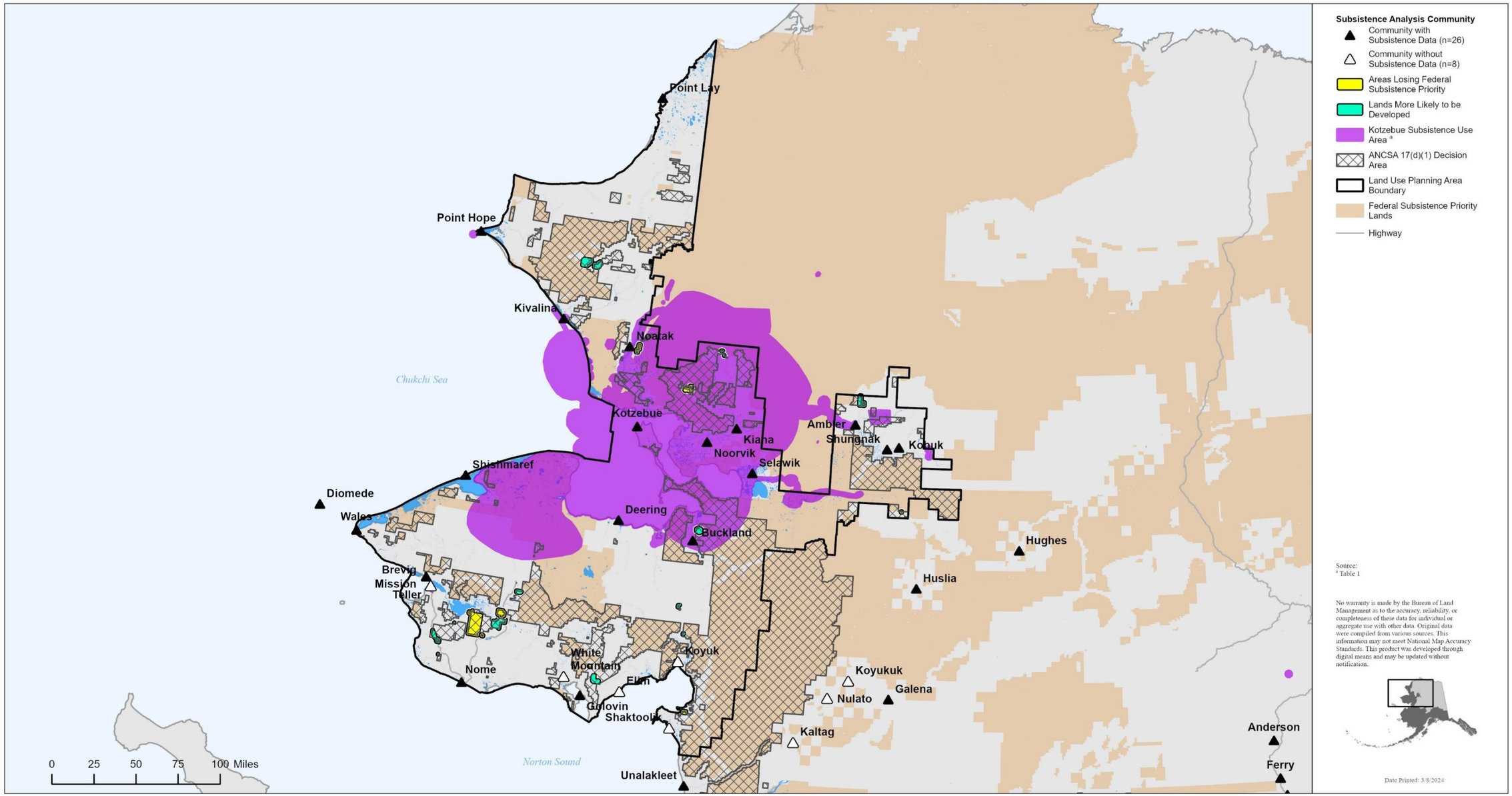


Map 10. Kobuk subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

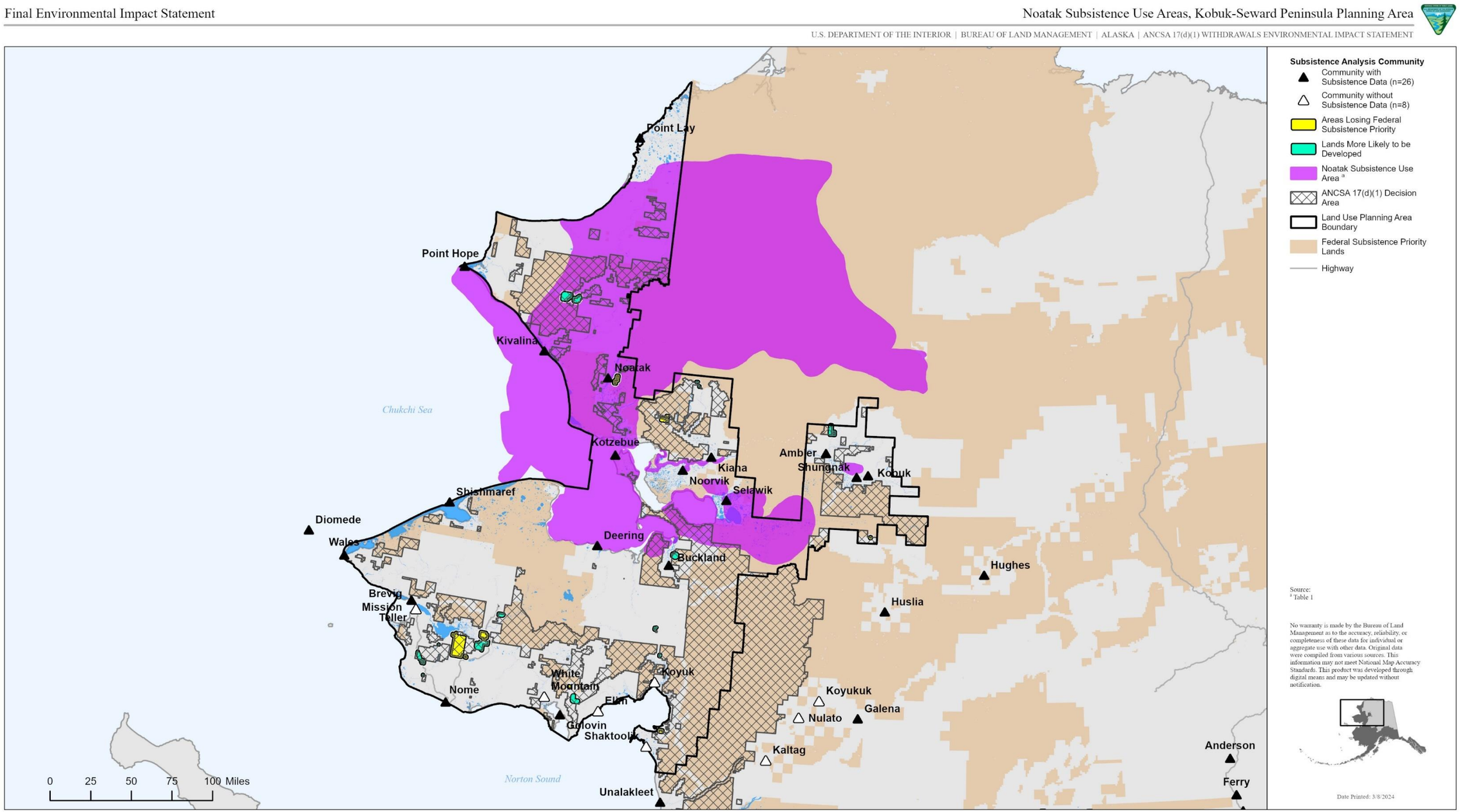
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Kotzebue Subsistence Use Areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area

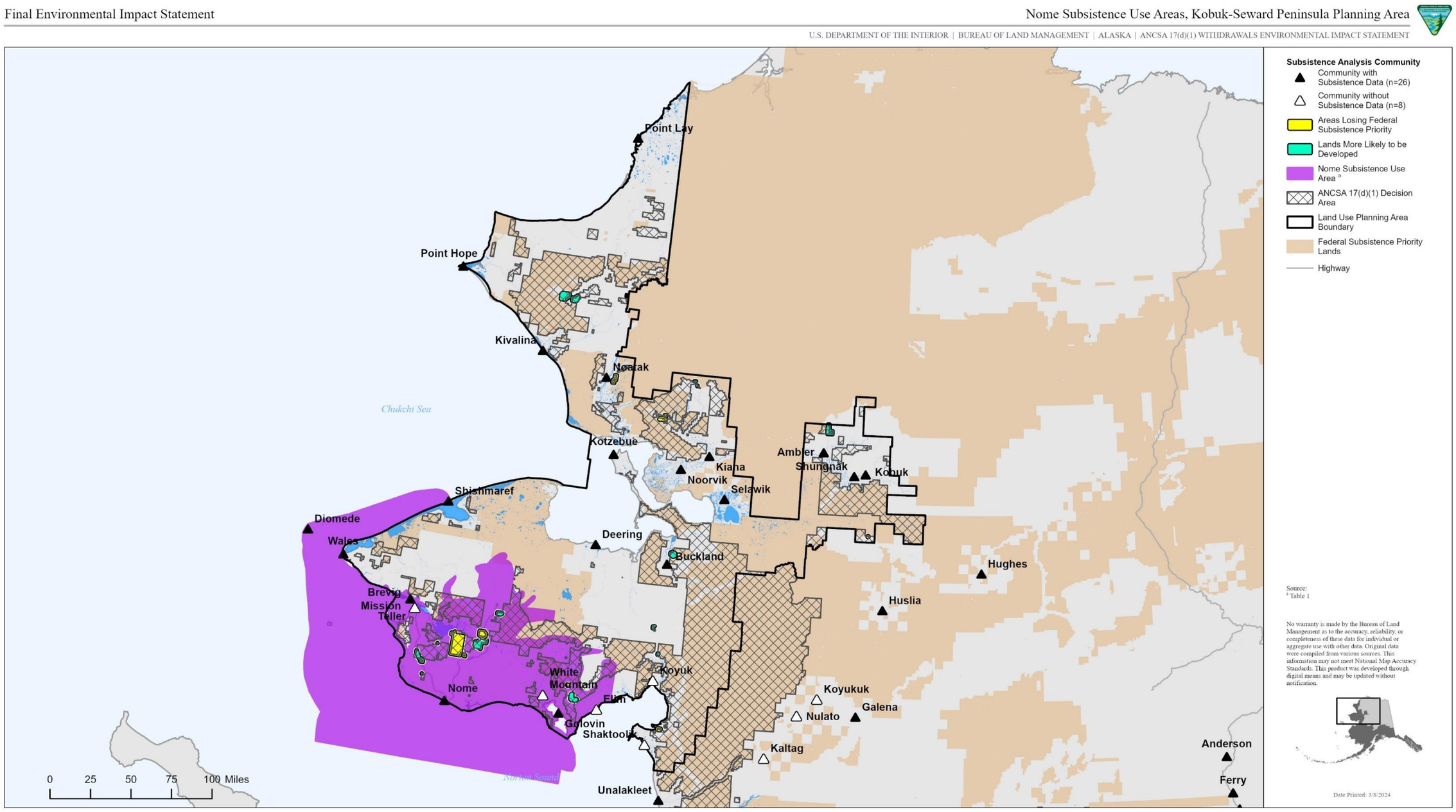
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Map 11. Kotzebue subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 12. Noatak subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

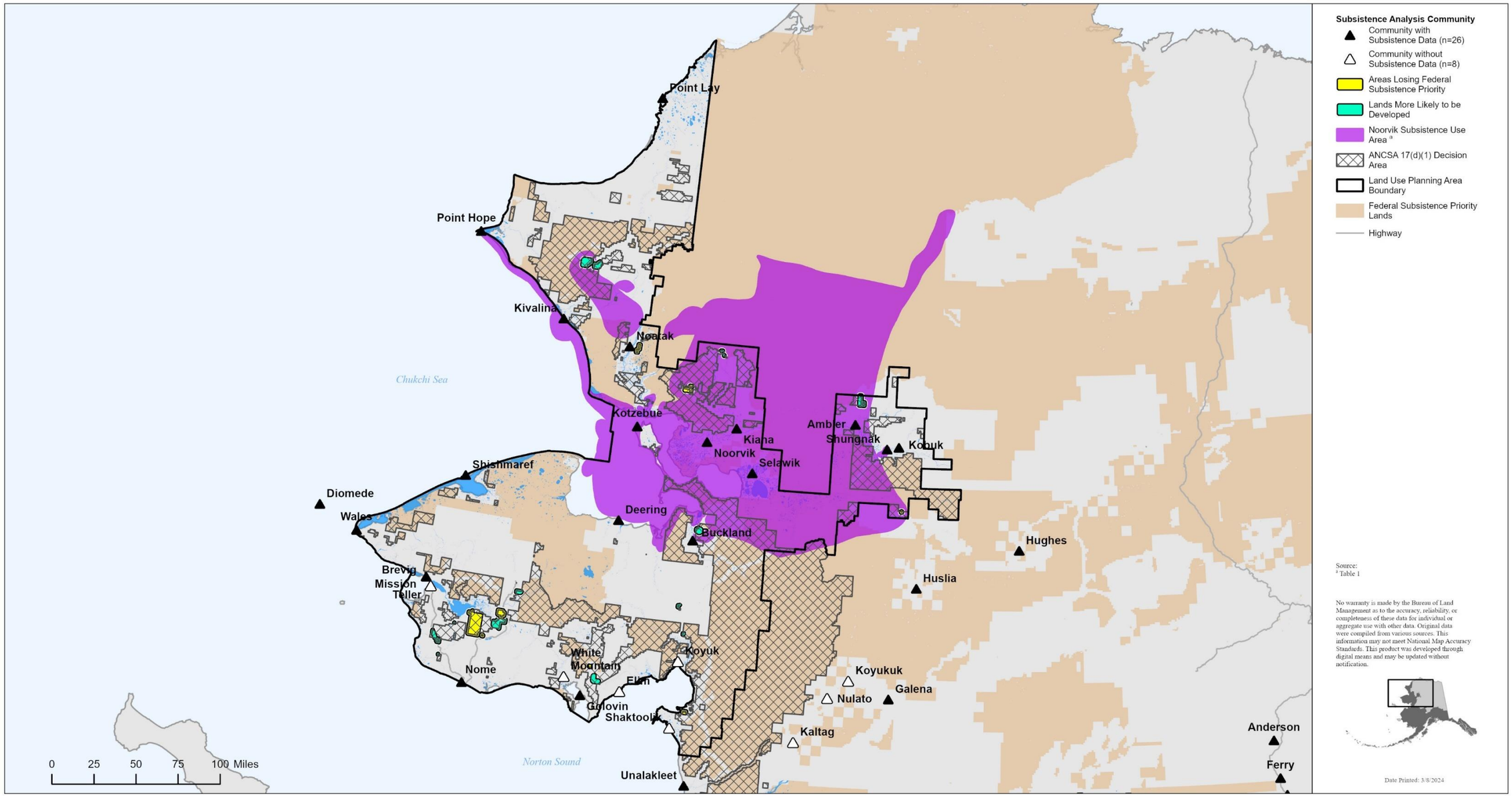


Map 13. Nome subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

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Noorvik Subsistence Use Areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area

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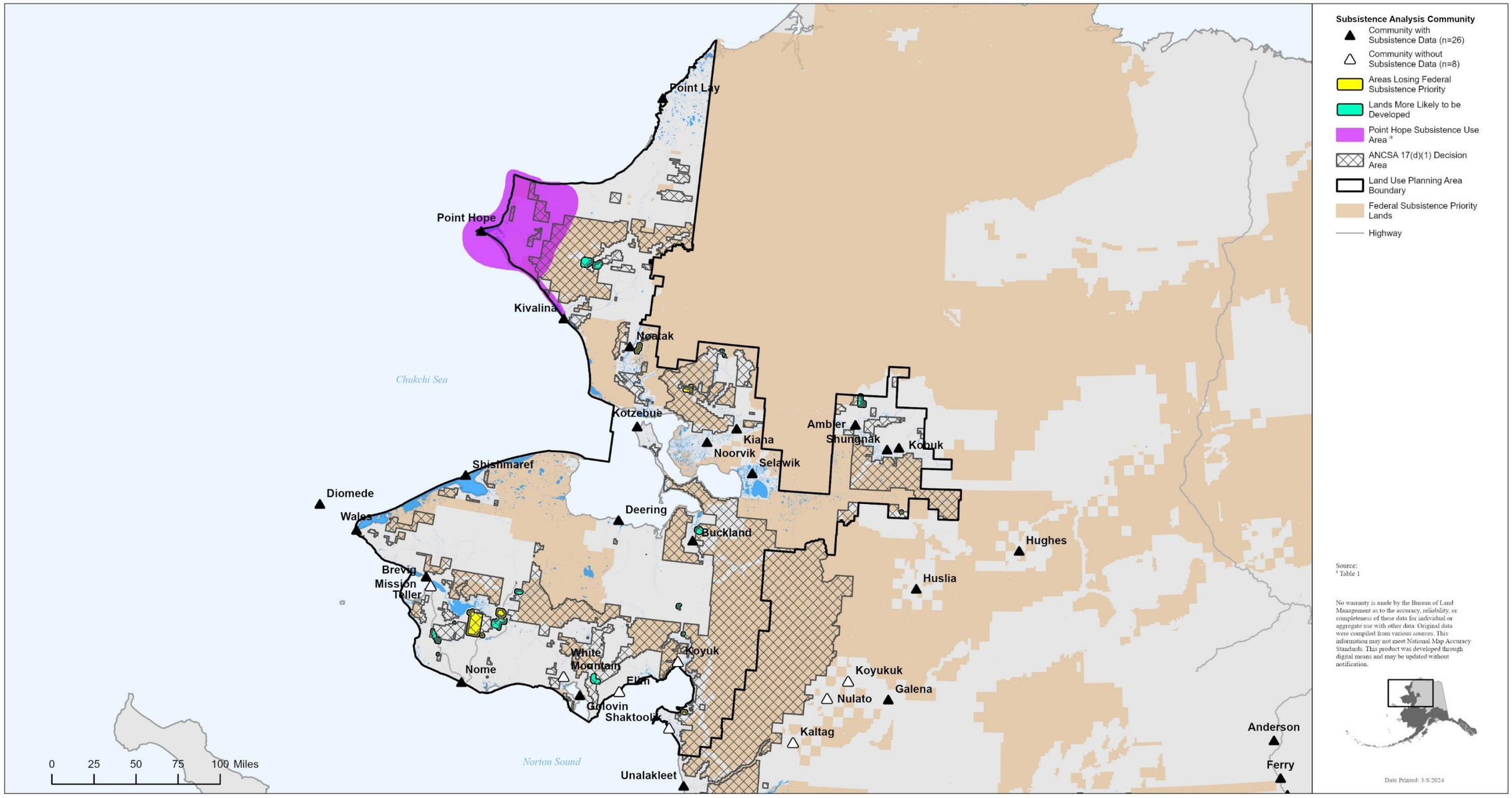


Map 14. Noorvik subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

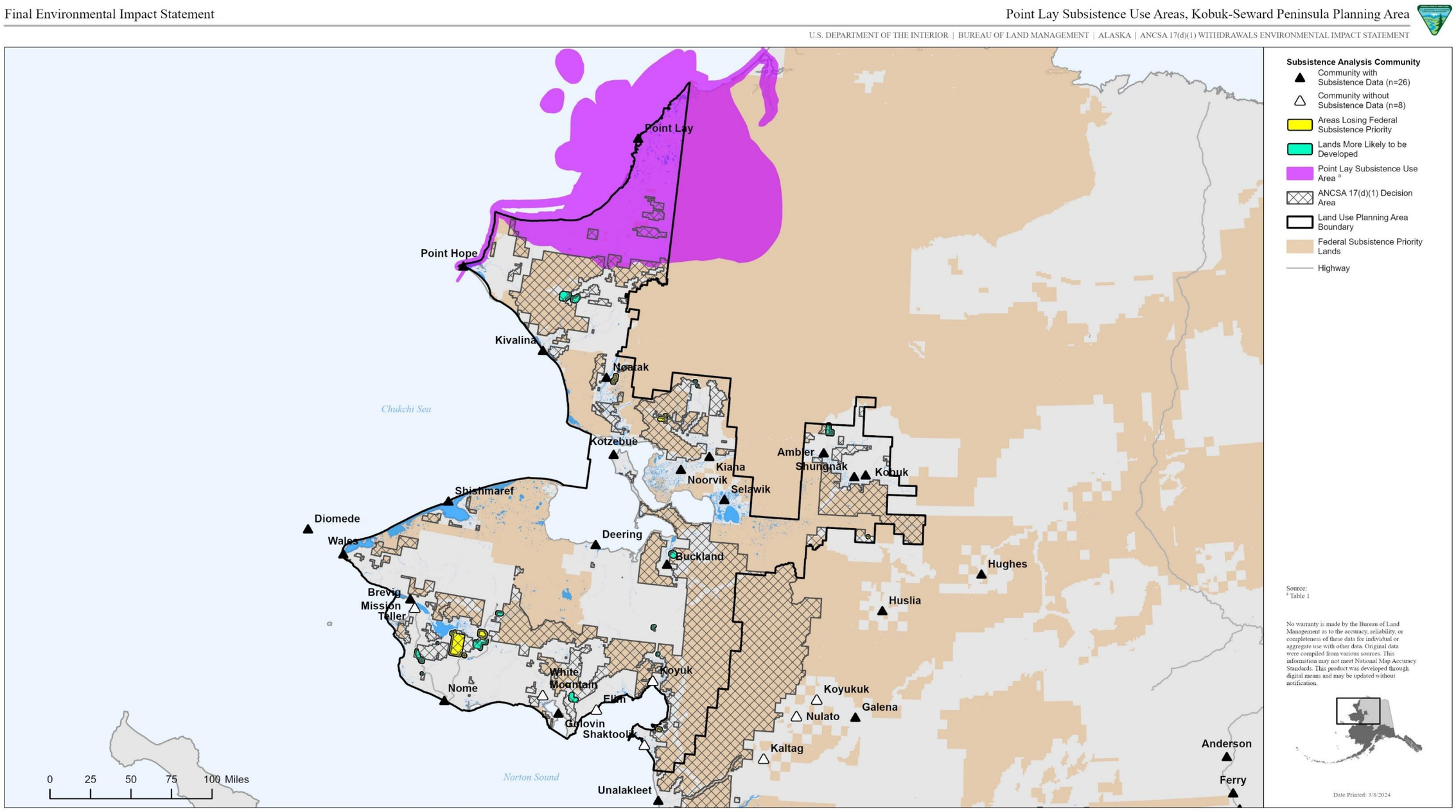
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Point Hope Subsistence Use Areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area

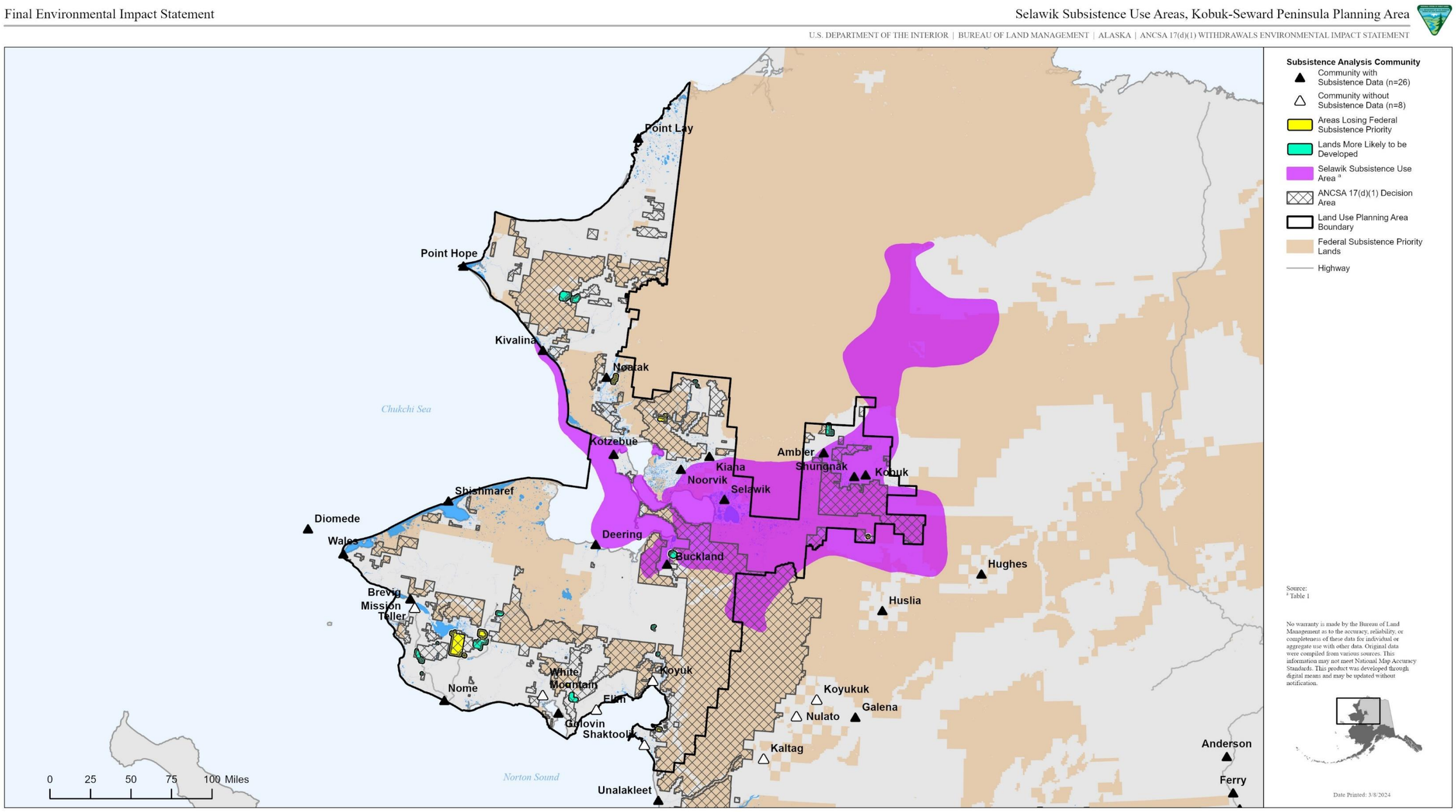
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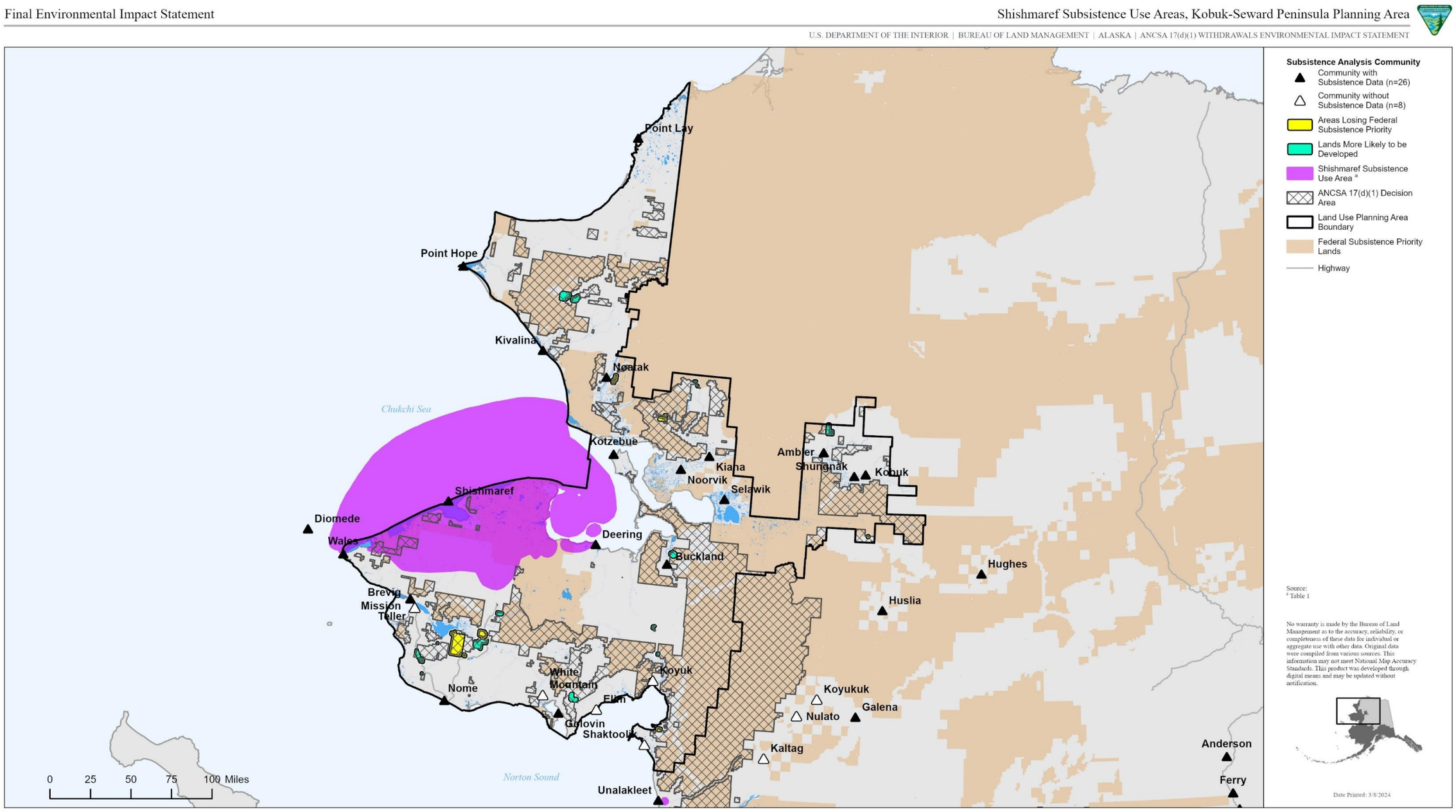
Map 15. Point Hope subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



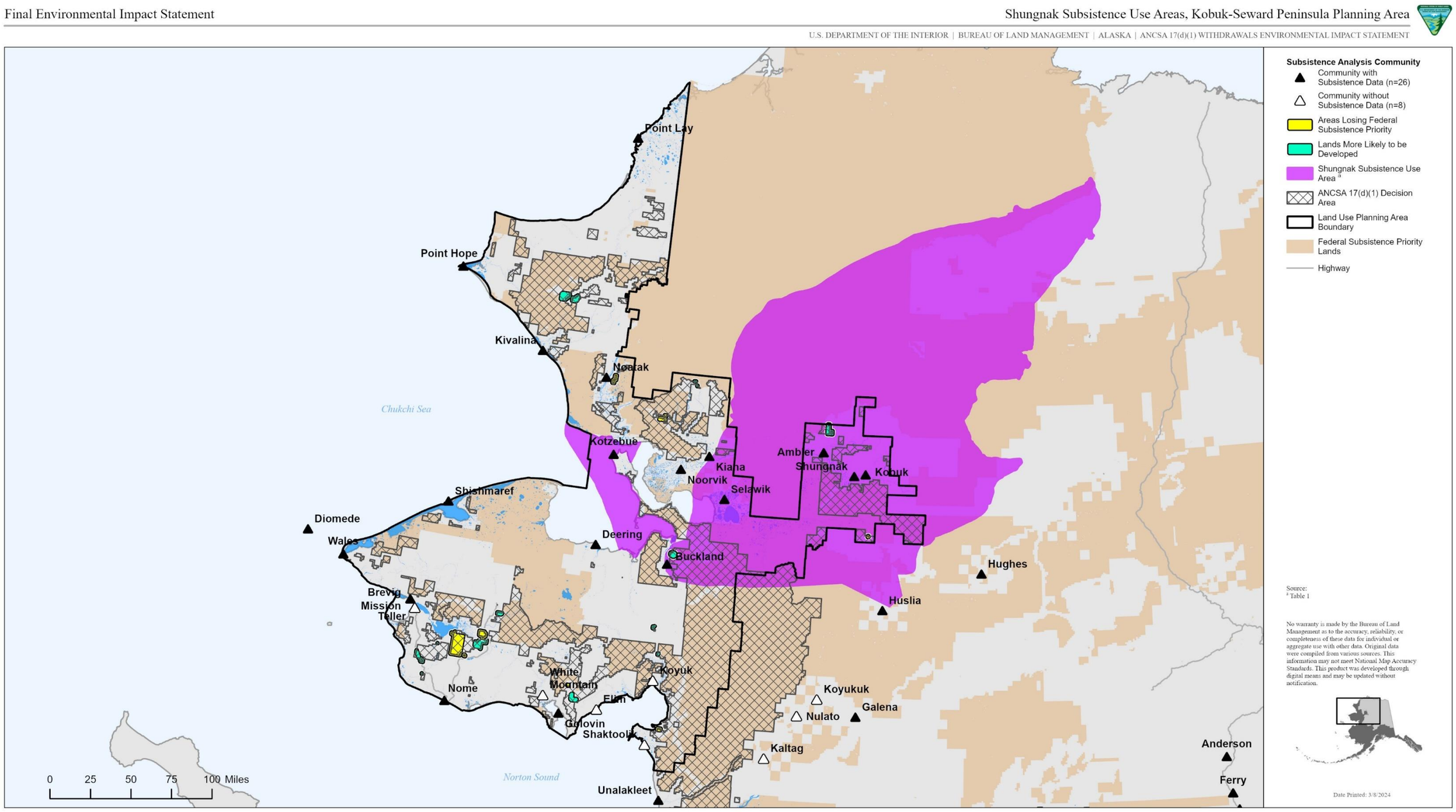
Map 16. Point Lay subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



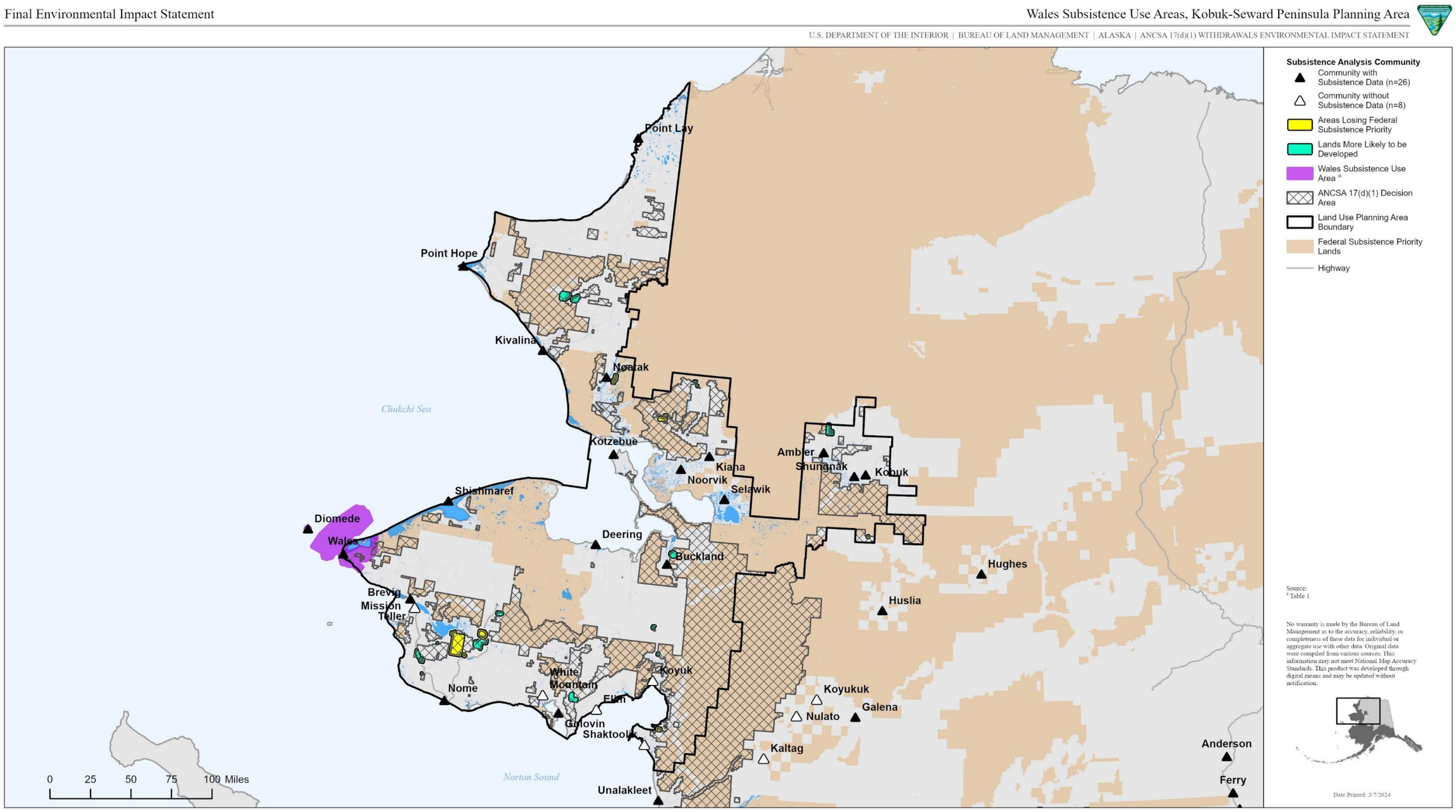
Map 17. Selawik subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 18. Shishmaref subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.



Map 19. Shungnak subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

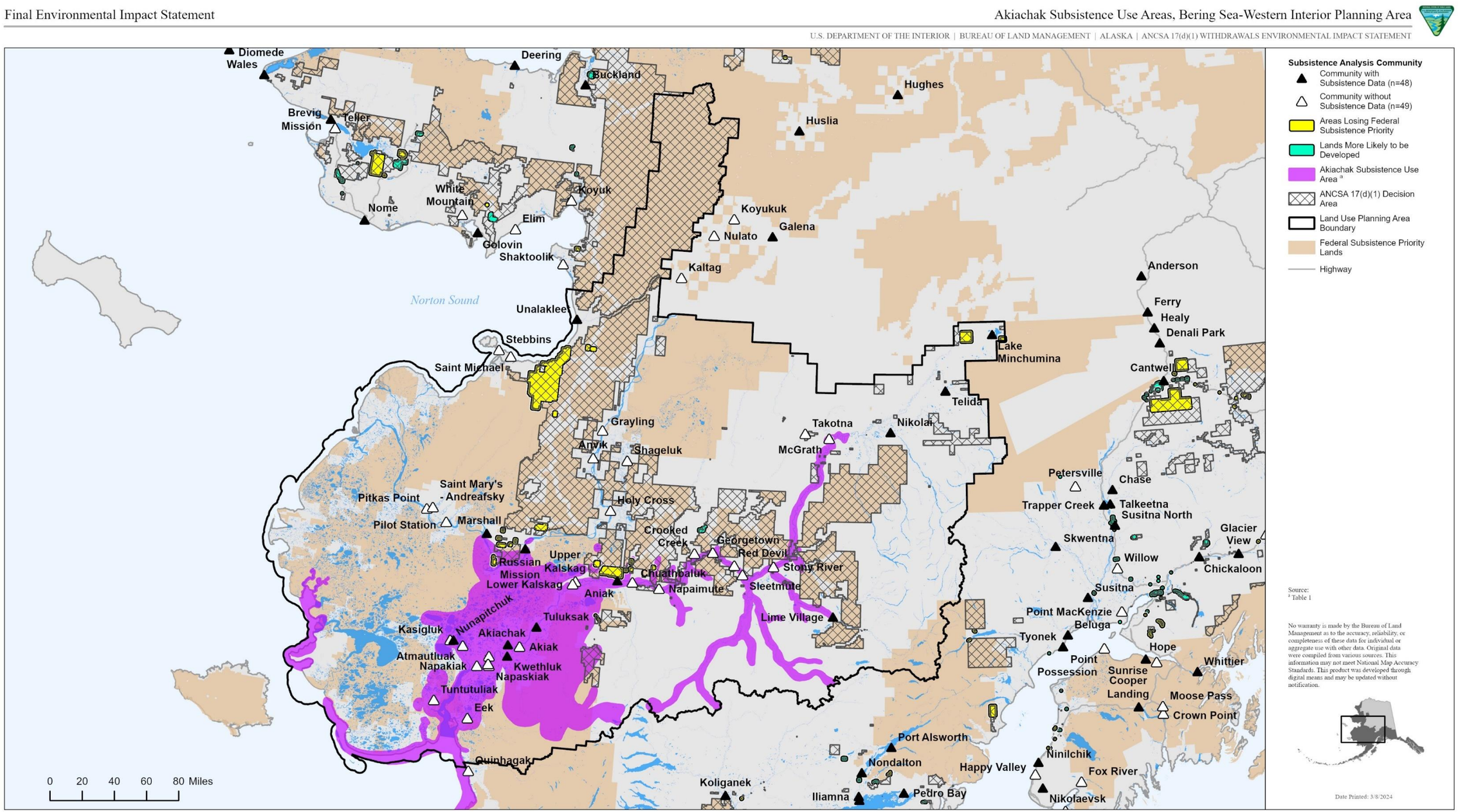


Map 20. Wales subsistence use areas, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area.

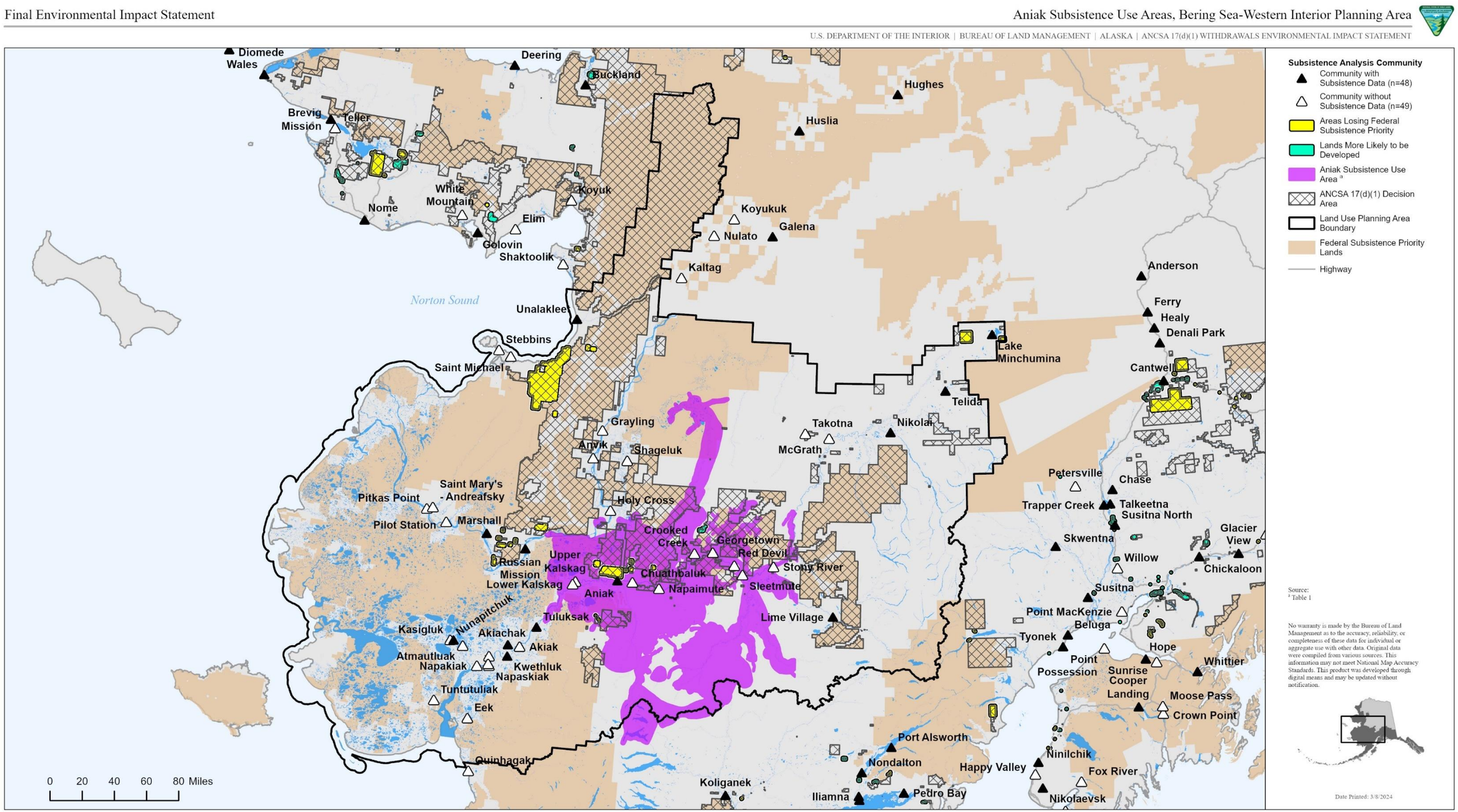
Bering Sea-Western Interior

Subsistence use areas for subsistence analysis communities in the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area are provided on Maps 21 through 34.

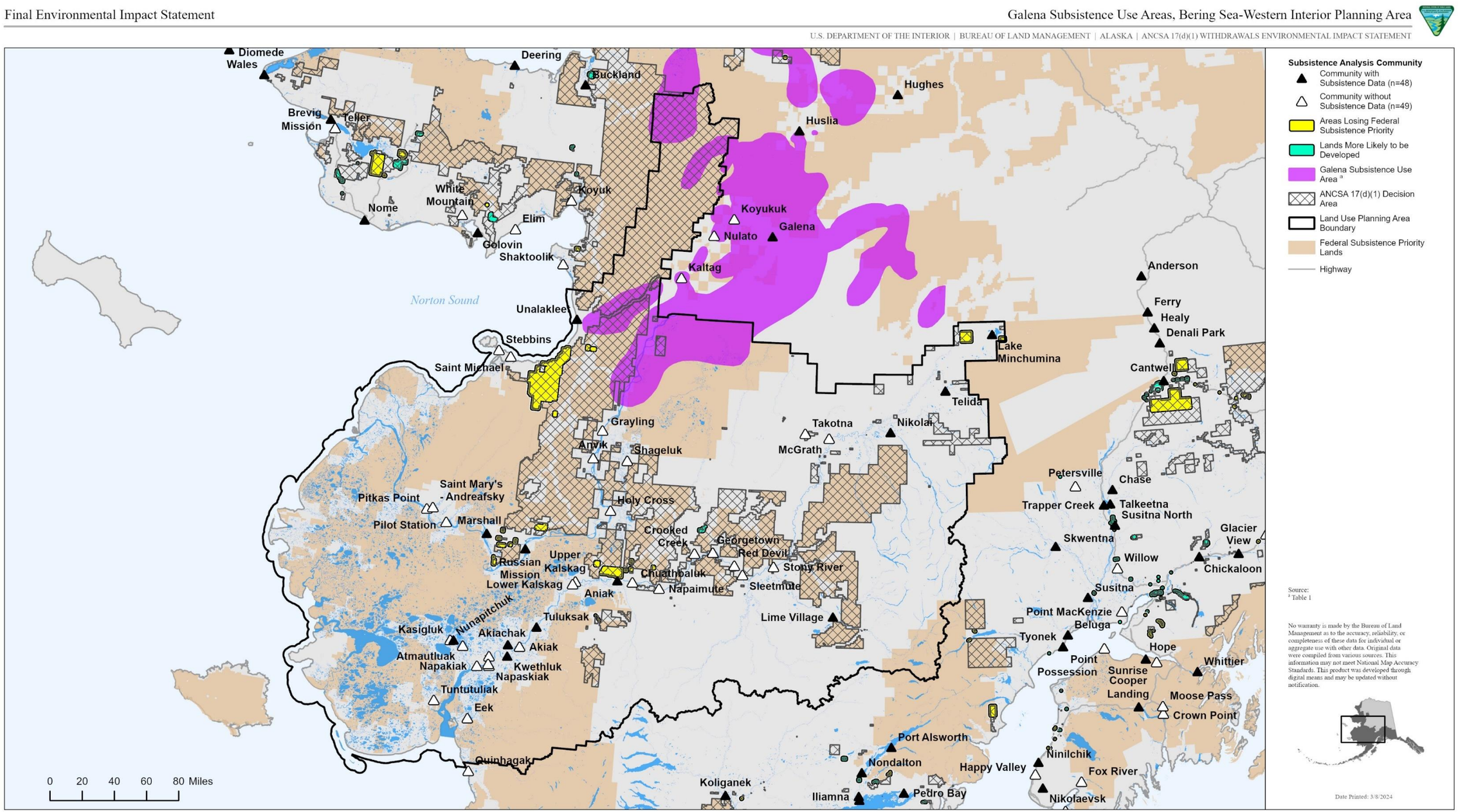
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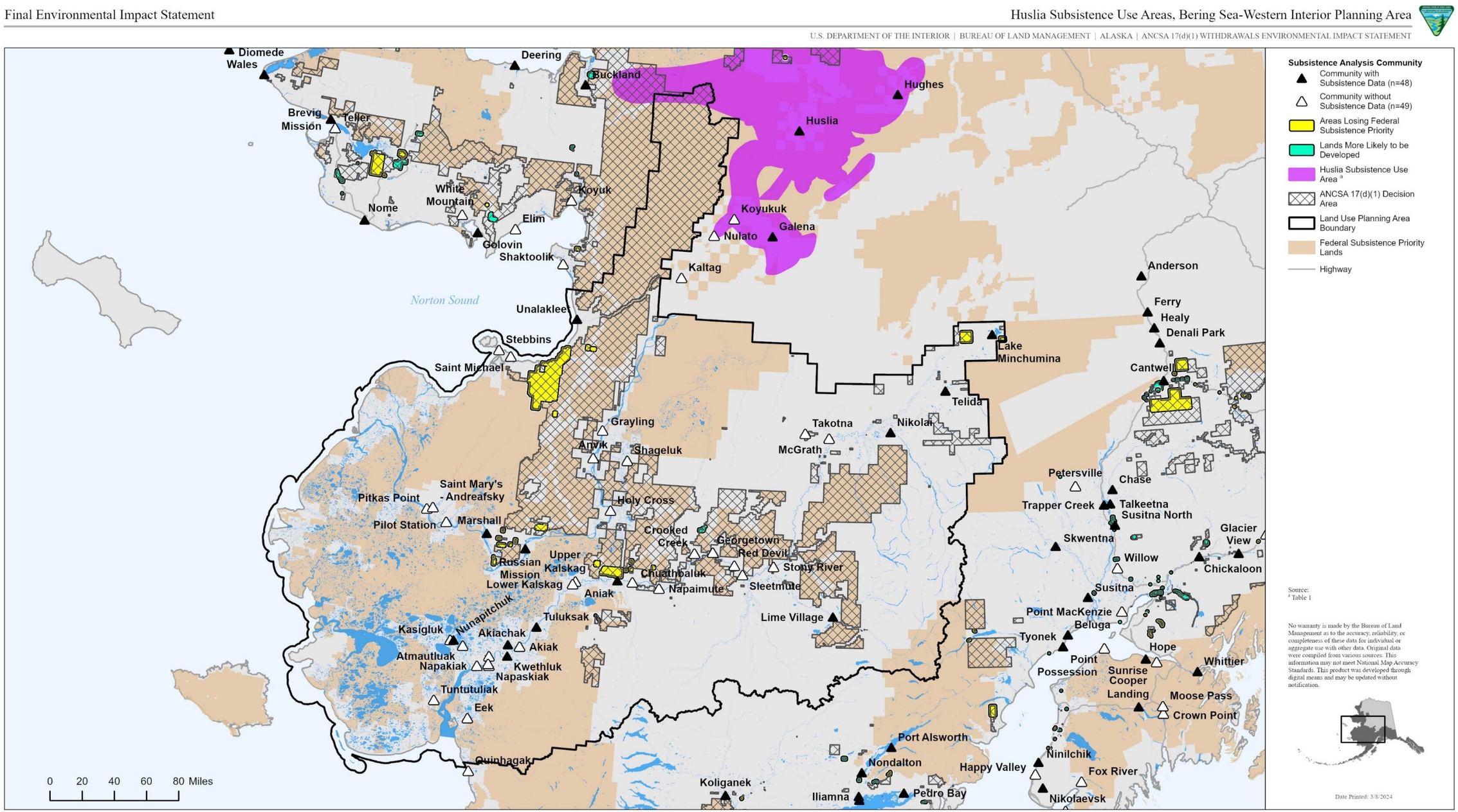
Map 21. Akiachak subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



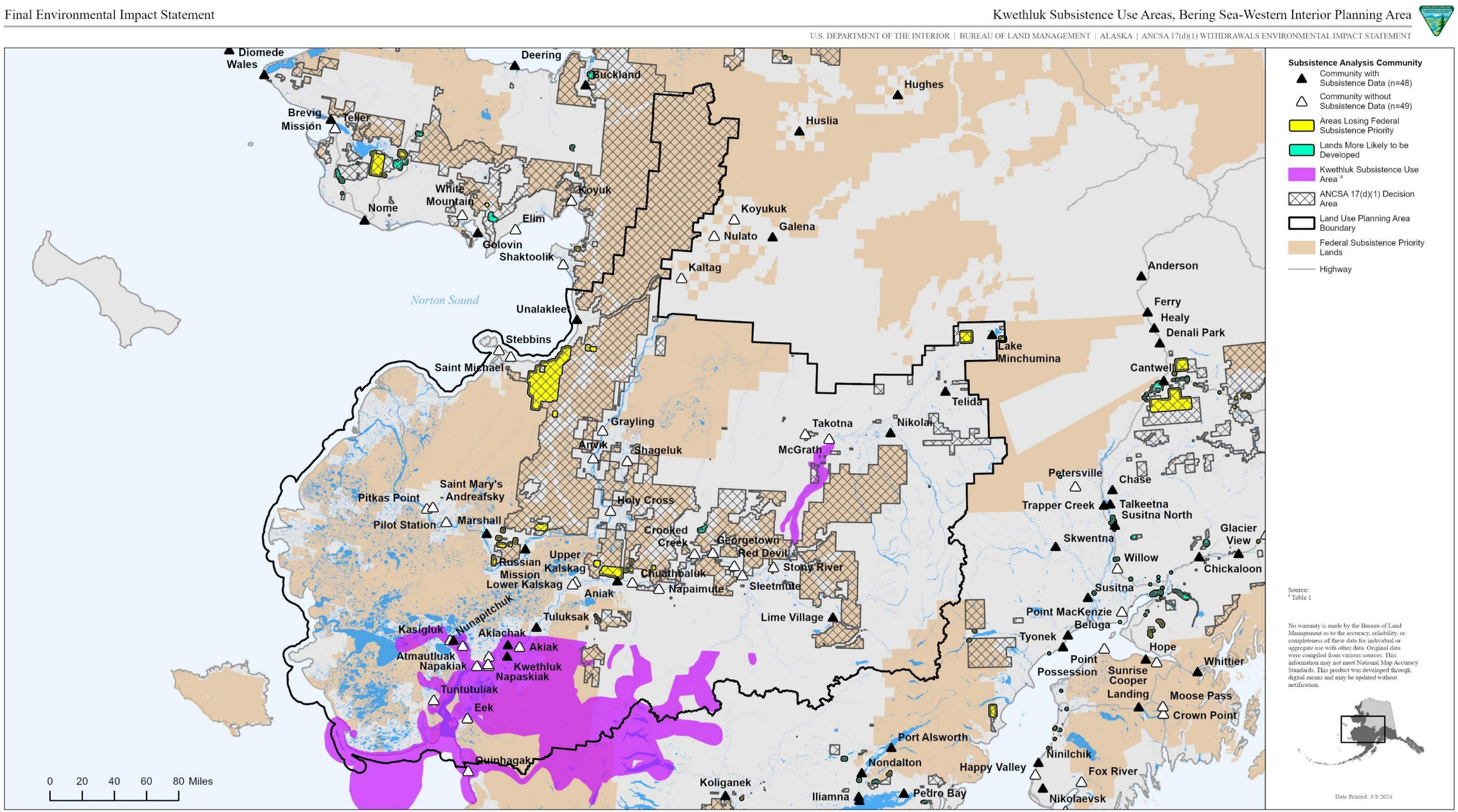
Map 22. Aniak subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



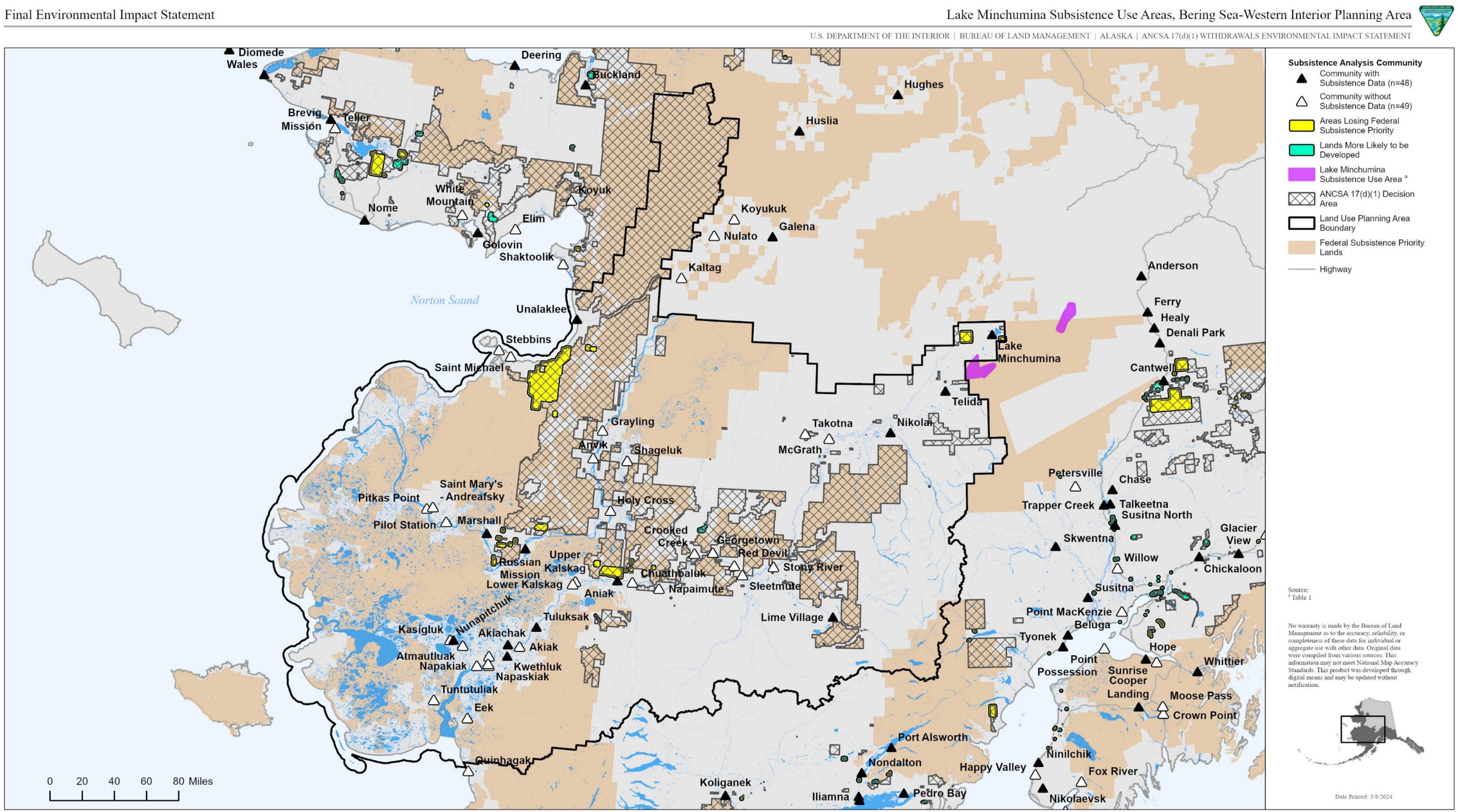
Map 23. Galena subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



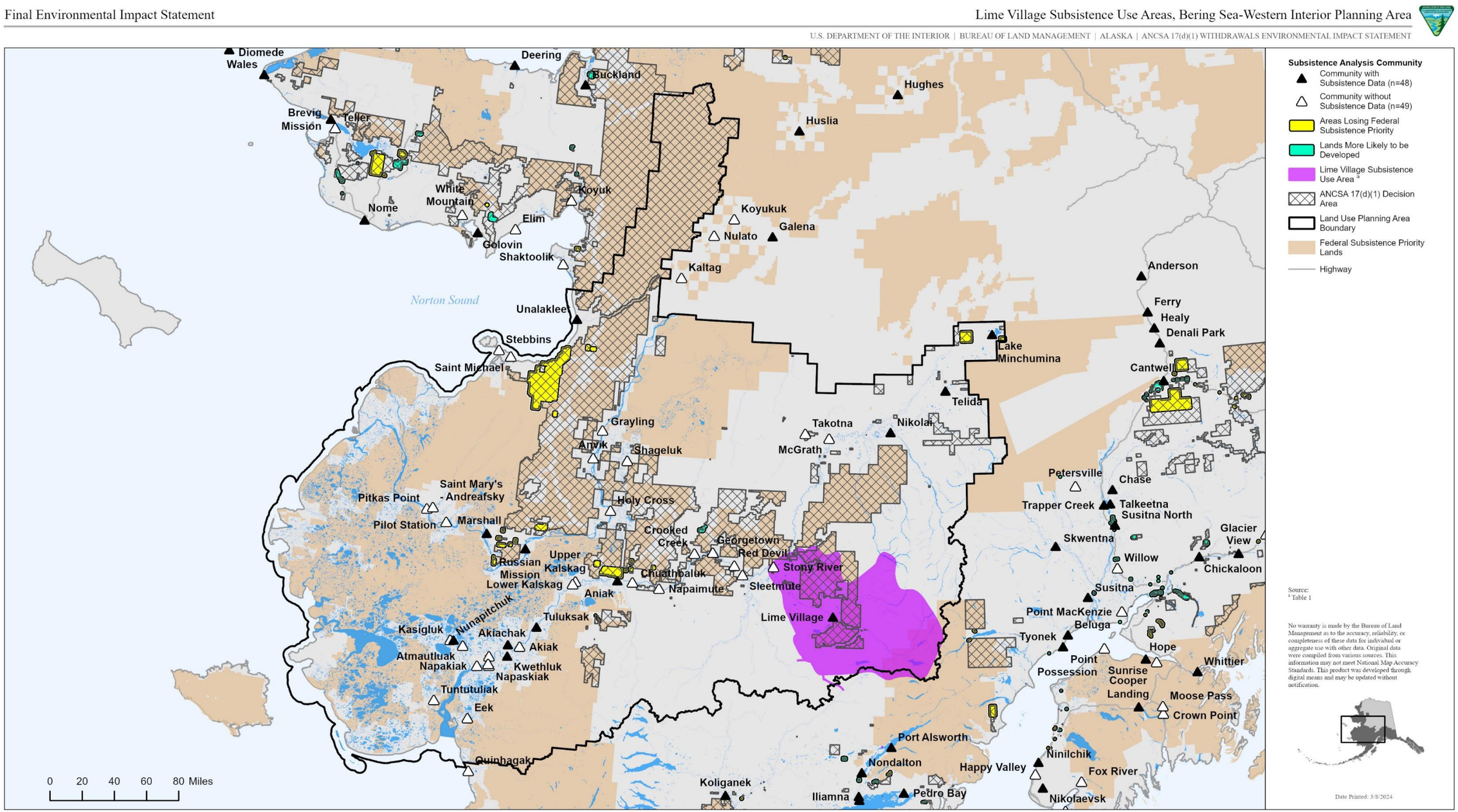
Map 24. Huslia subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



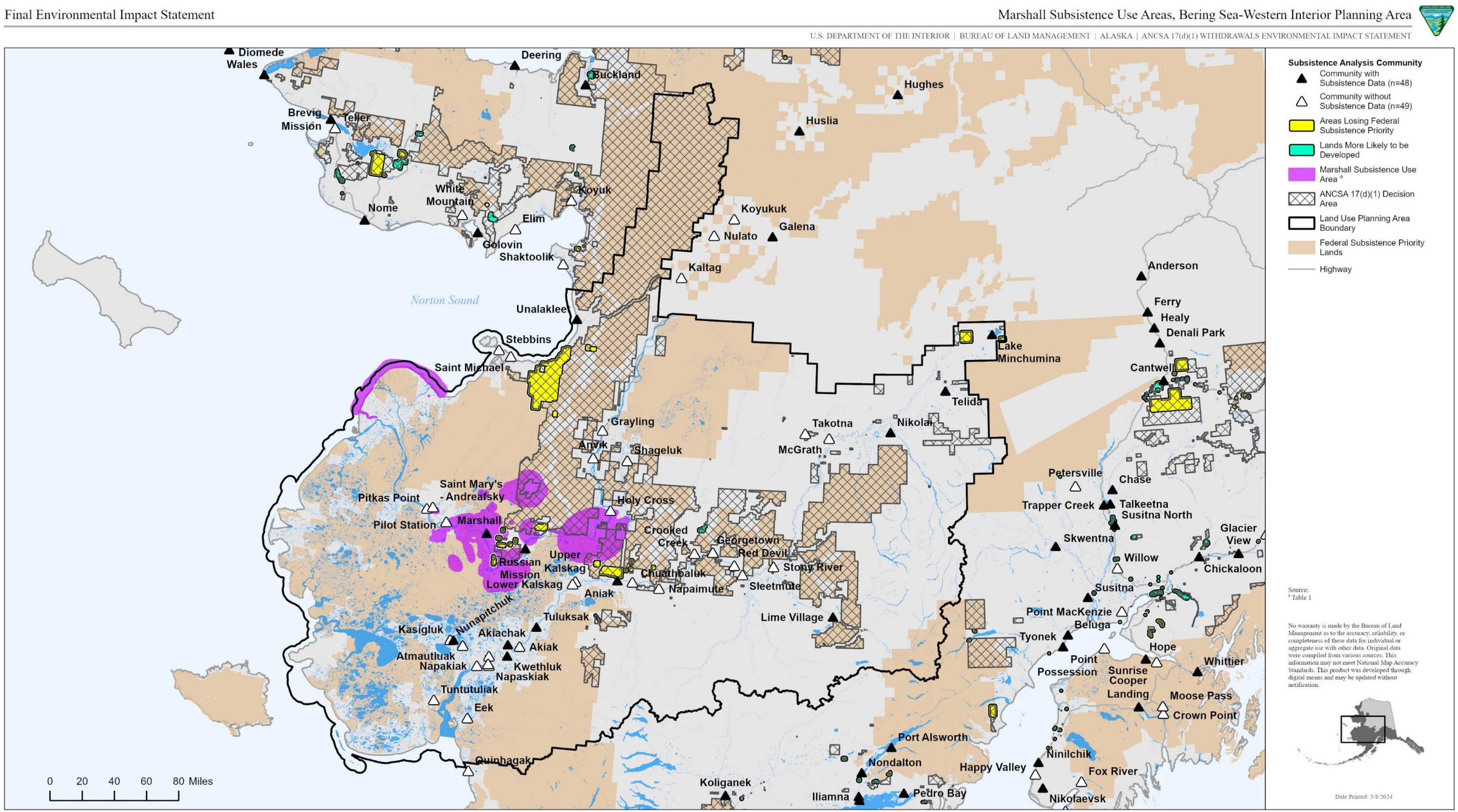
Map 25. Kwethluk subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



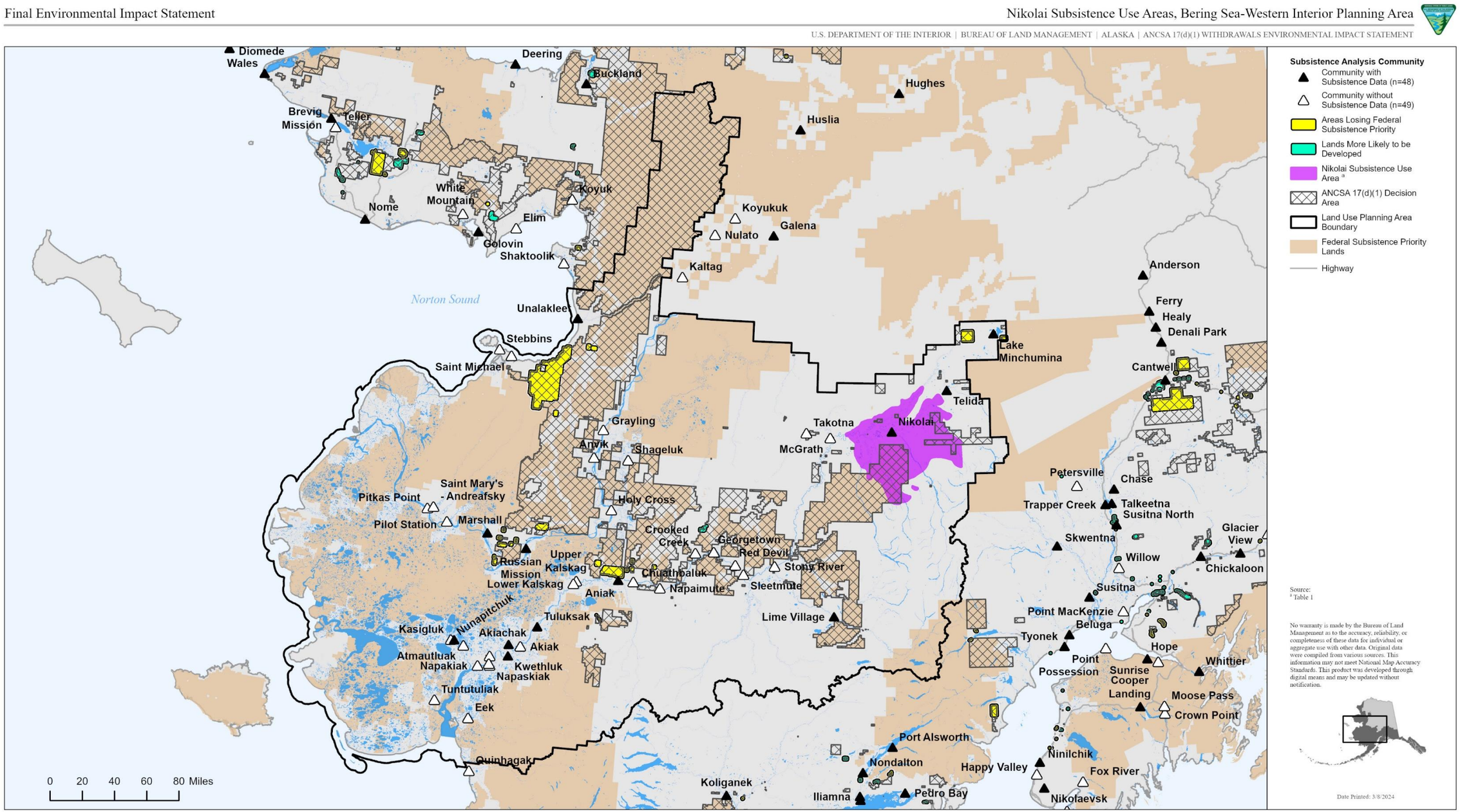
Map 26. Lake Minchumina subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



Map 27. Lime Village subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



Map 28. Marshall subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

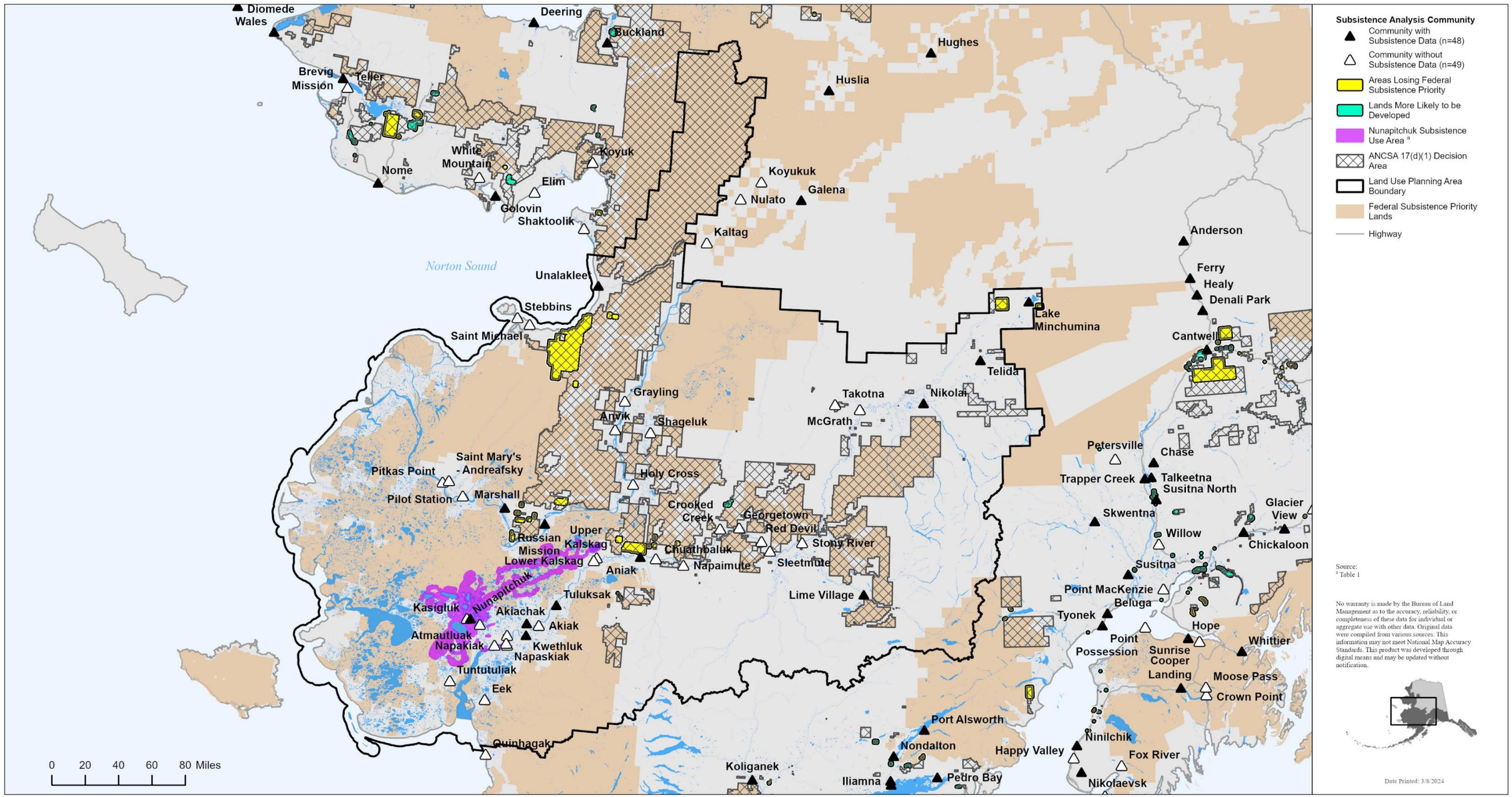


Map 29. Nikolai subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

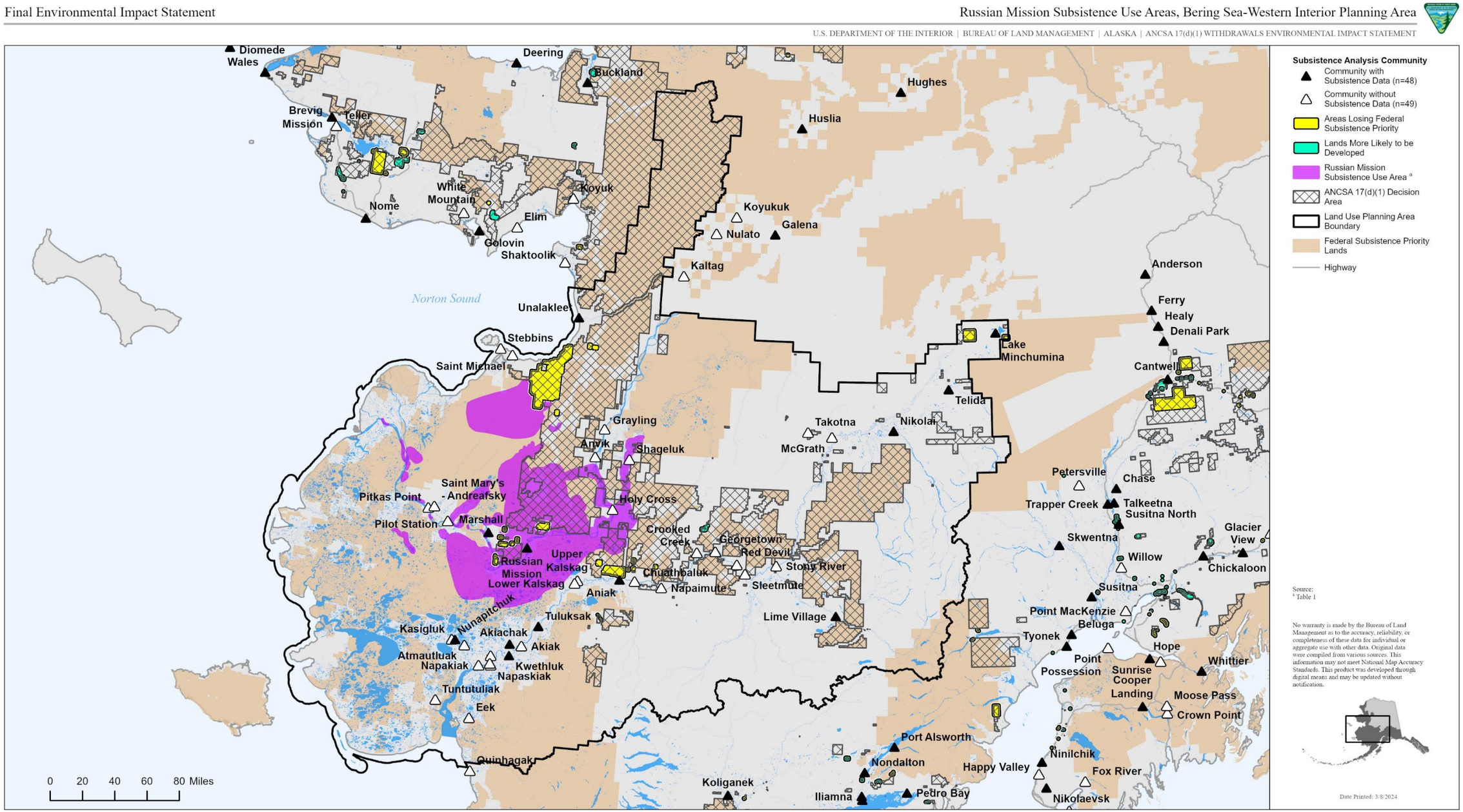
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Nunapitchuk Subsistence Use Areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior Planning Area

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Map 30. Nunapitchuk subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

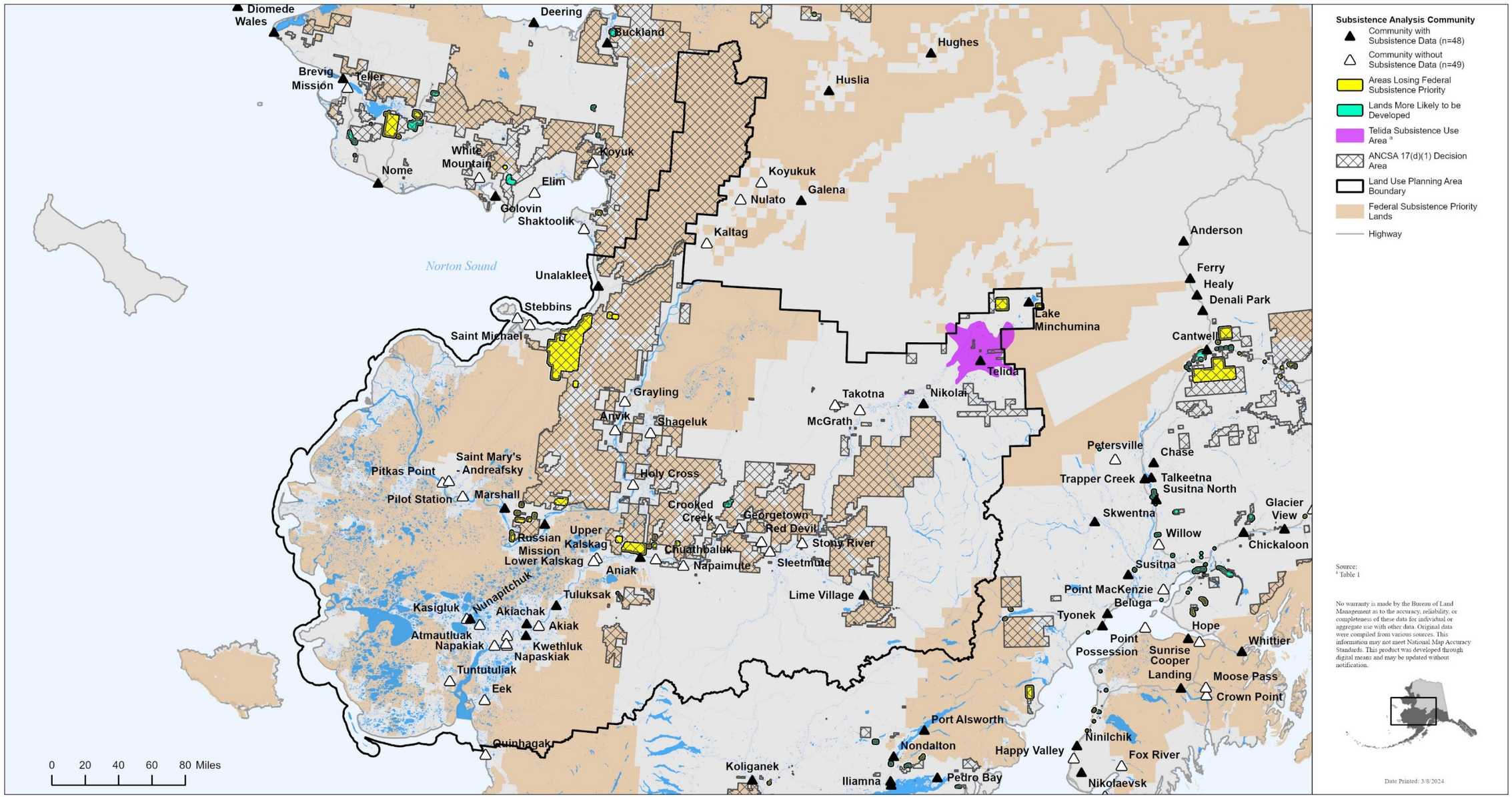


Map 31. Russian Mission subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

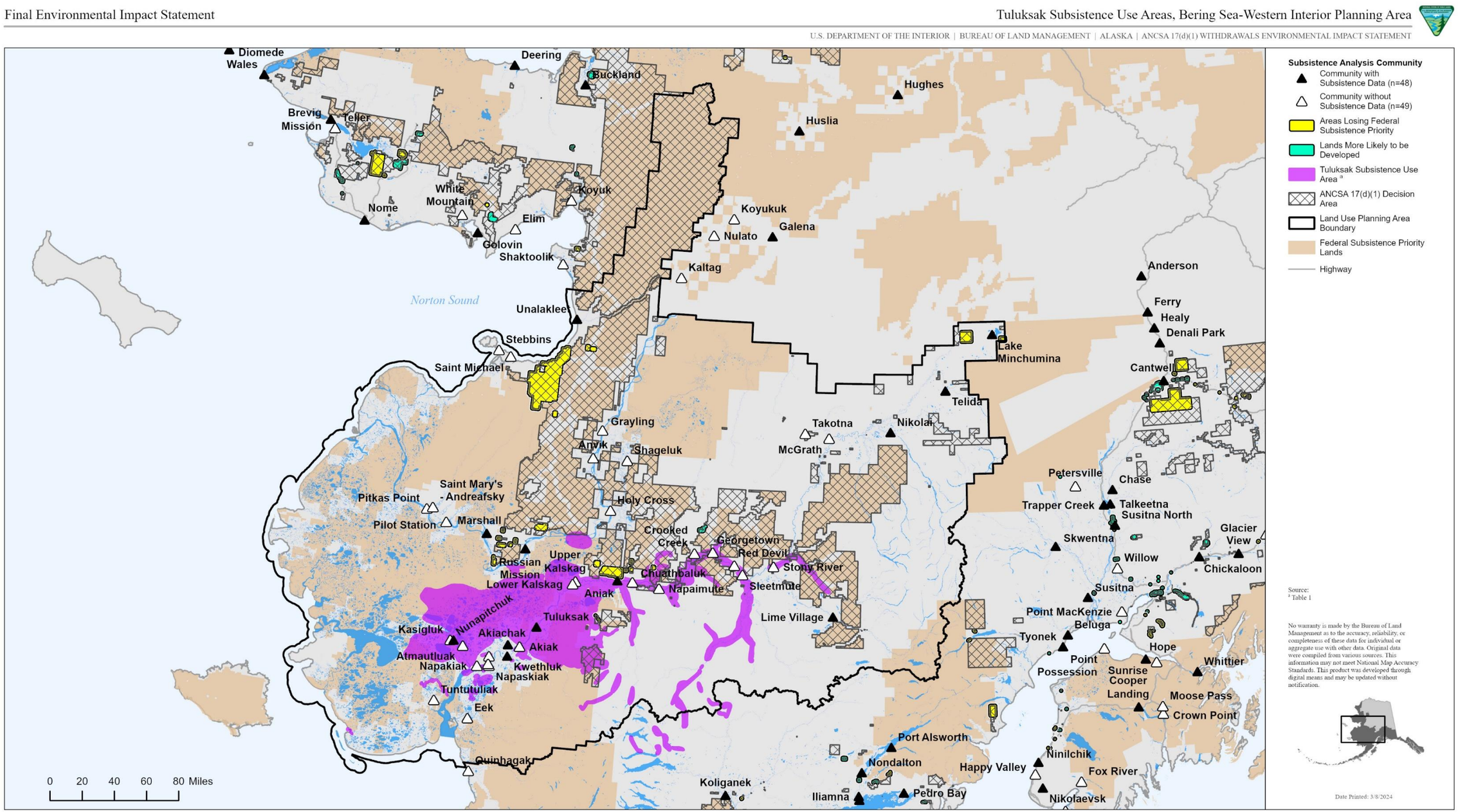
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Telida Subsistence Use Areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior Planning Area

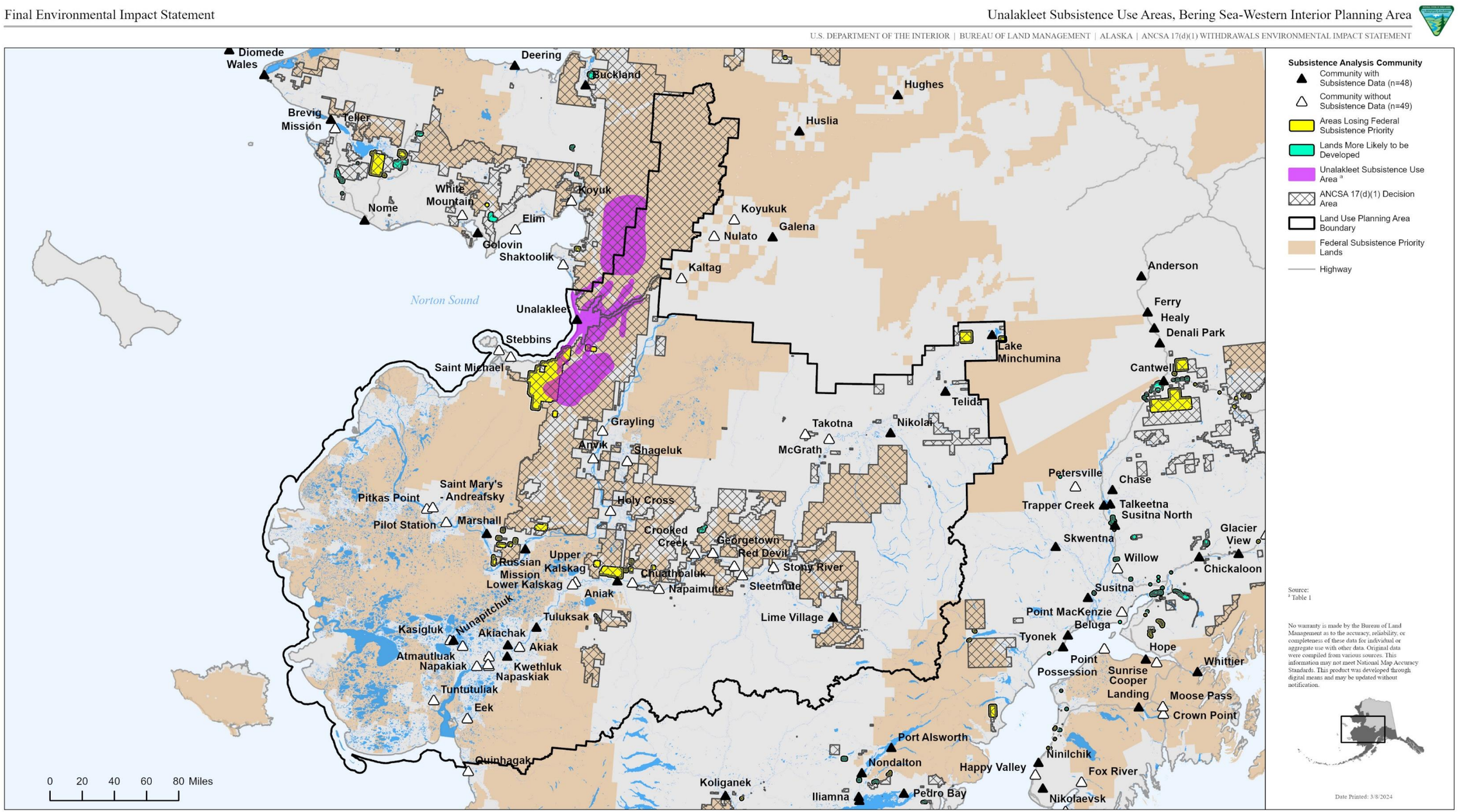
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Map 32. Telida subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.



Map 33. Tuluksak subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

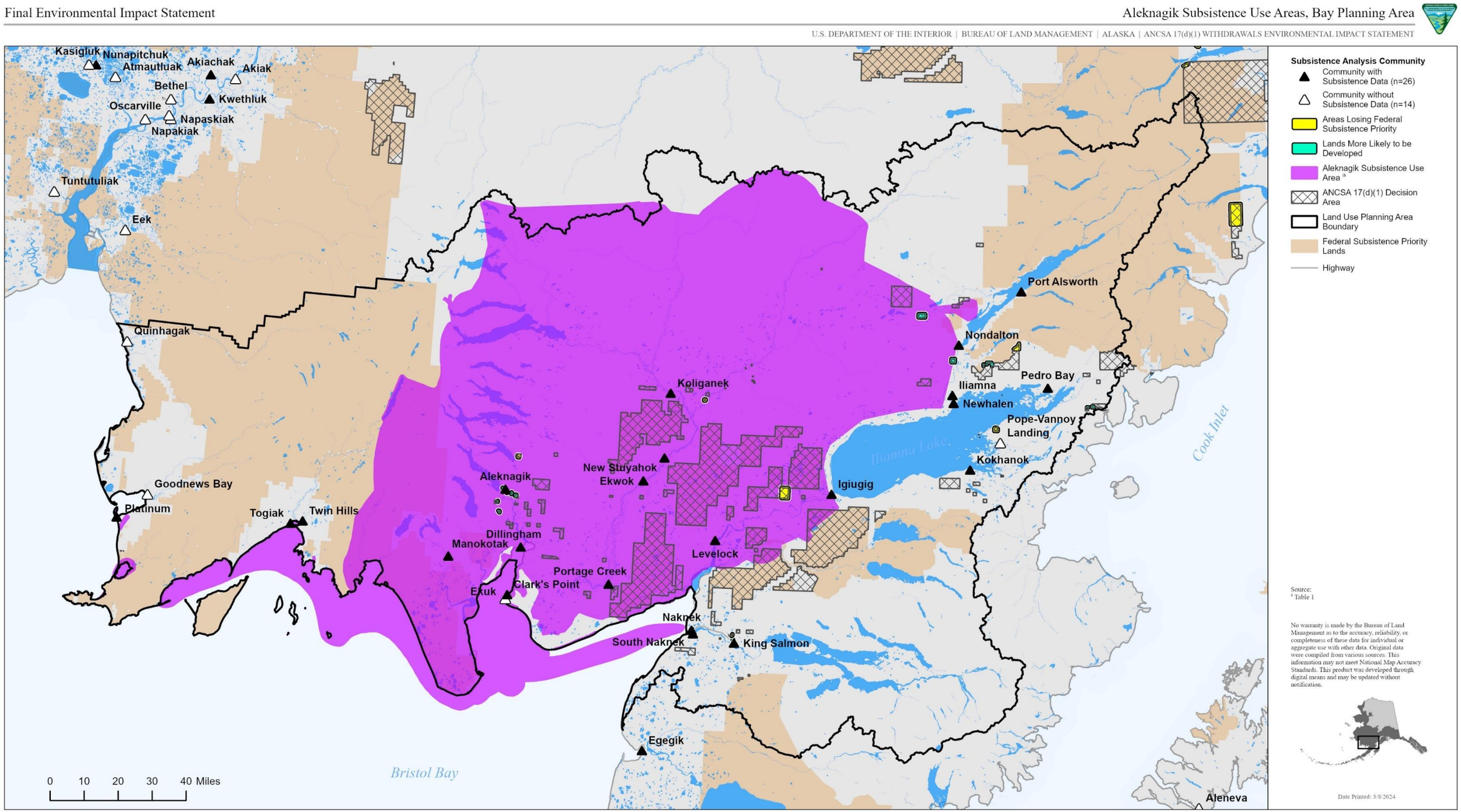


Map 34. Unalakleet subsistence use areas, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area.

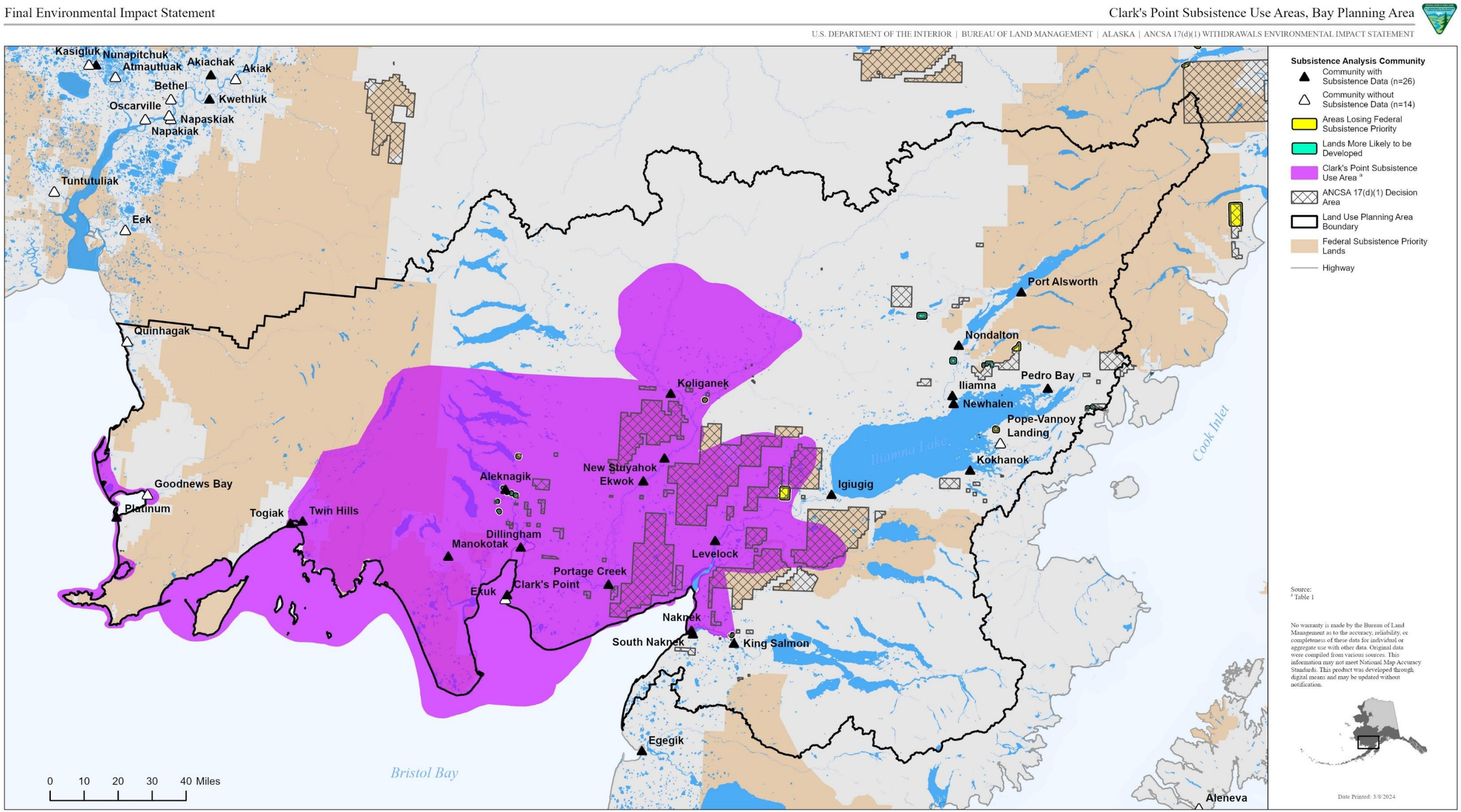
Bay

Subsistence use areas for subsistence analysis communities in the Bay Planning Area are provided on Maps 35 through 56.

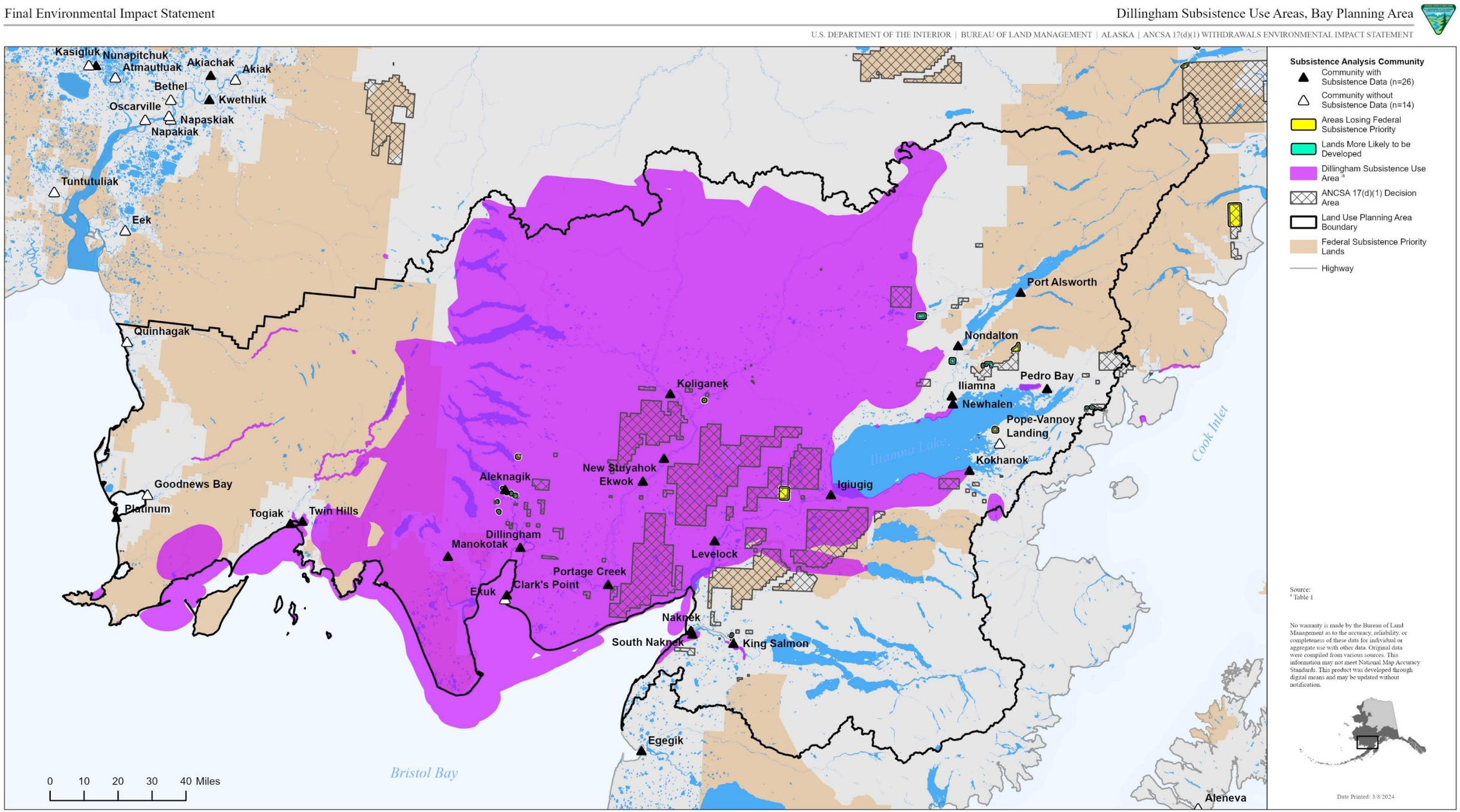
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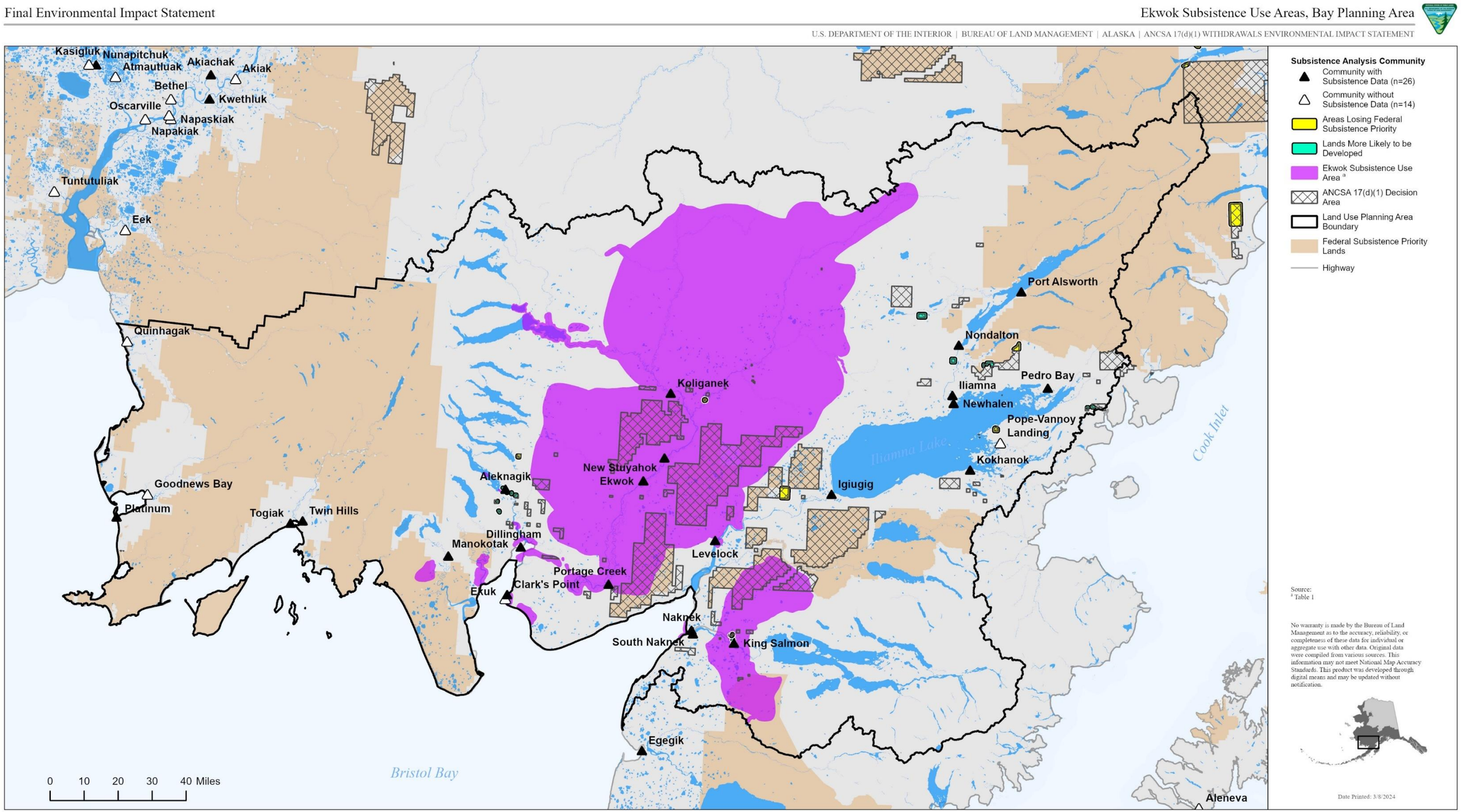
Map 35. Aleknagik subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



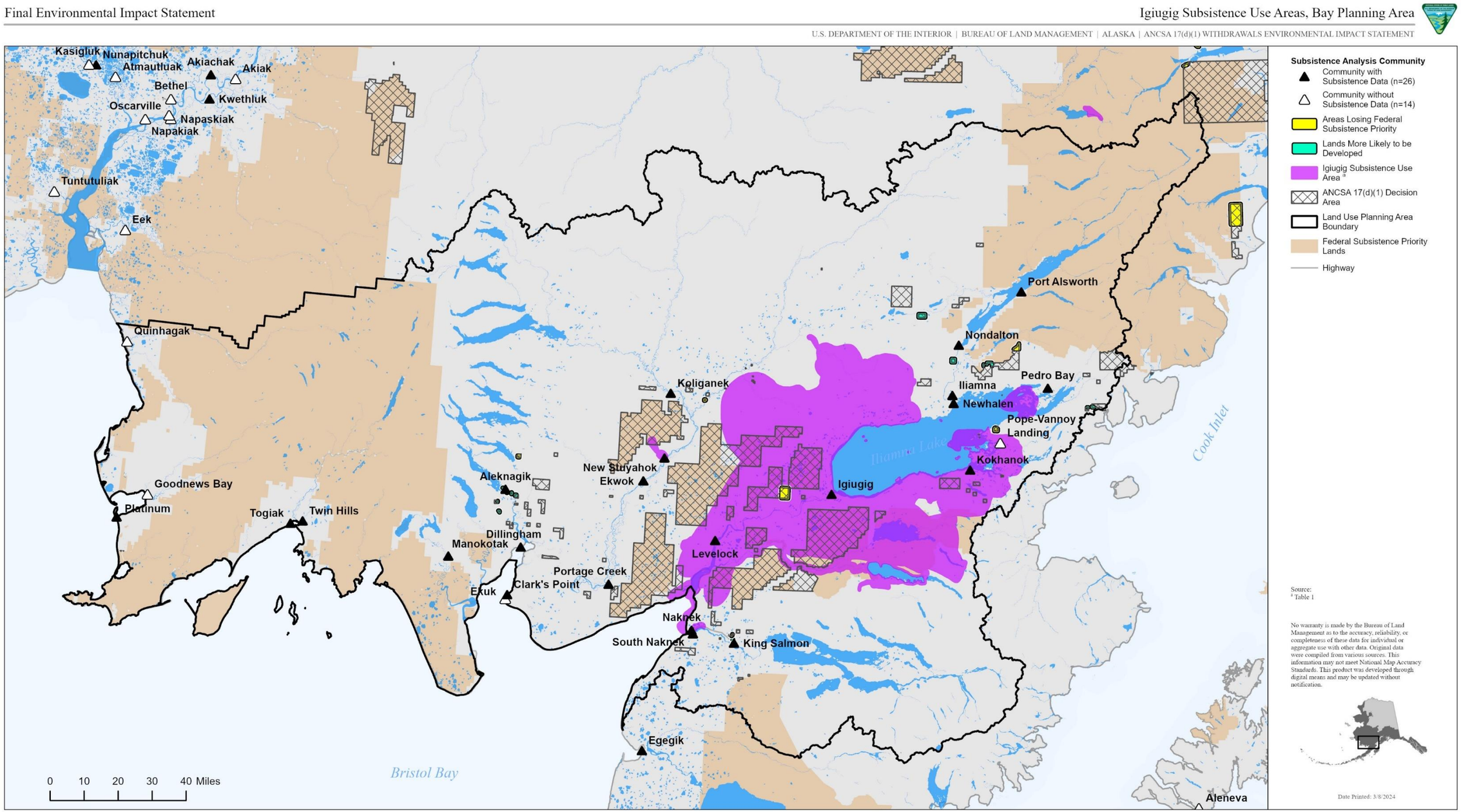
Map 36. Clark's Point subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



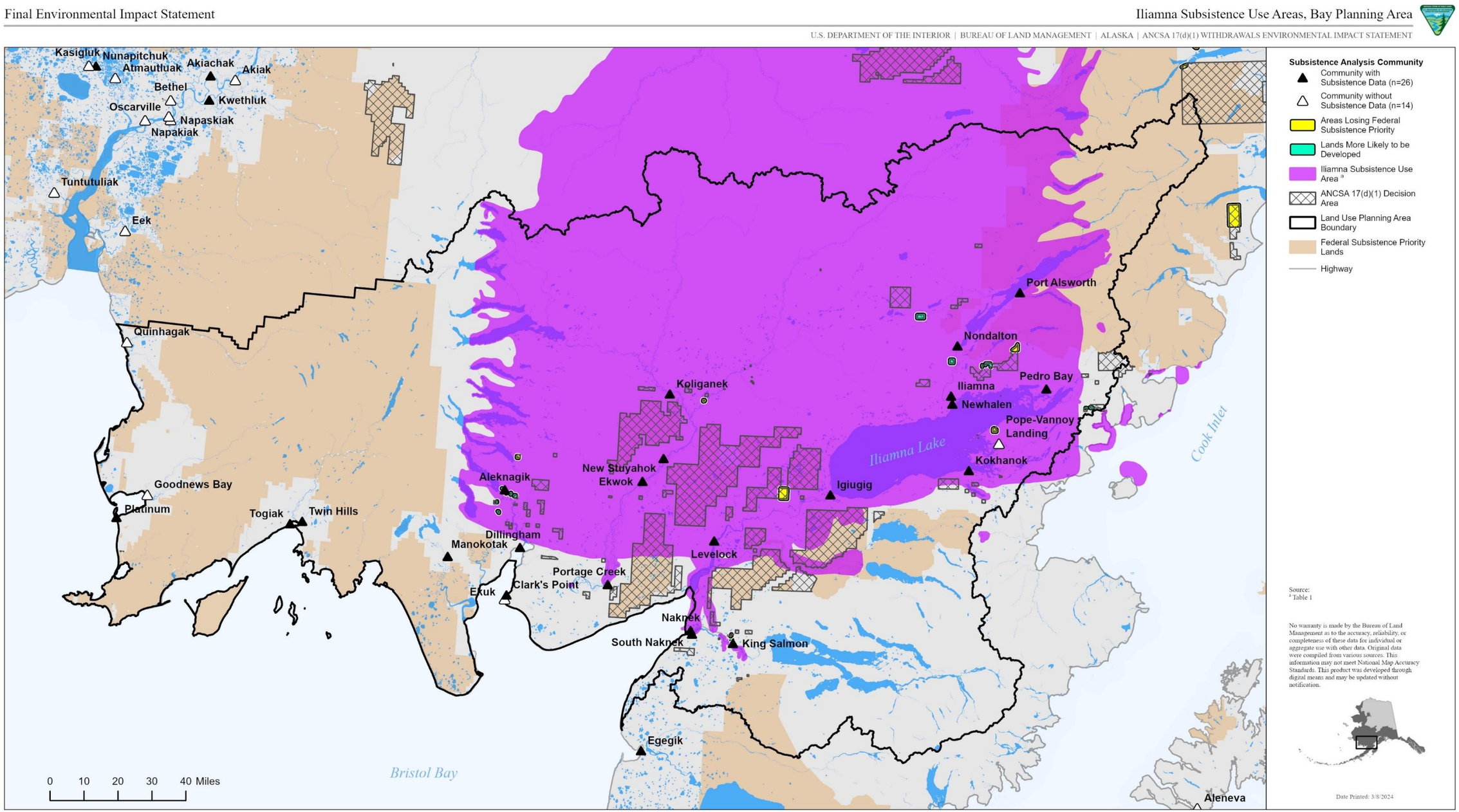
Map 37. Dillingham subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



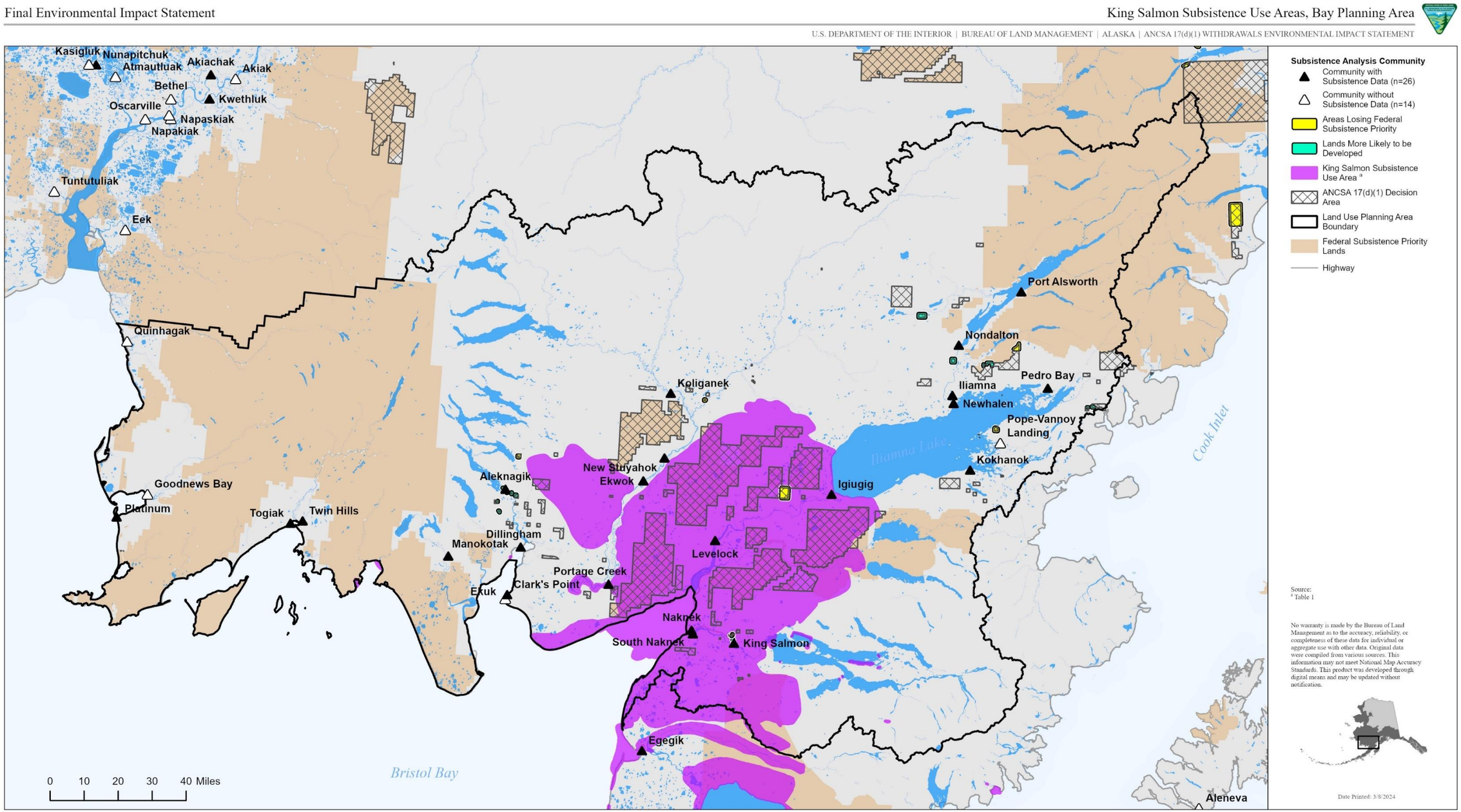
Map 38. Ekwok subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



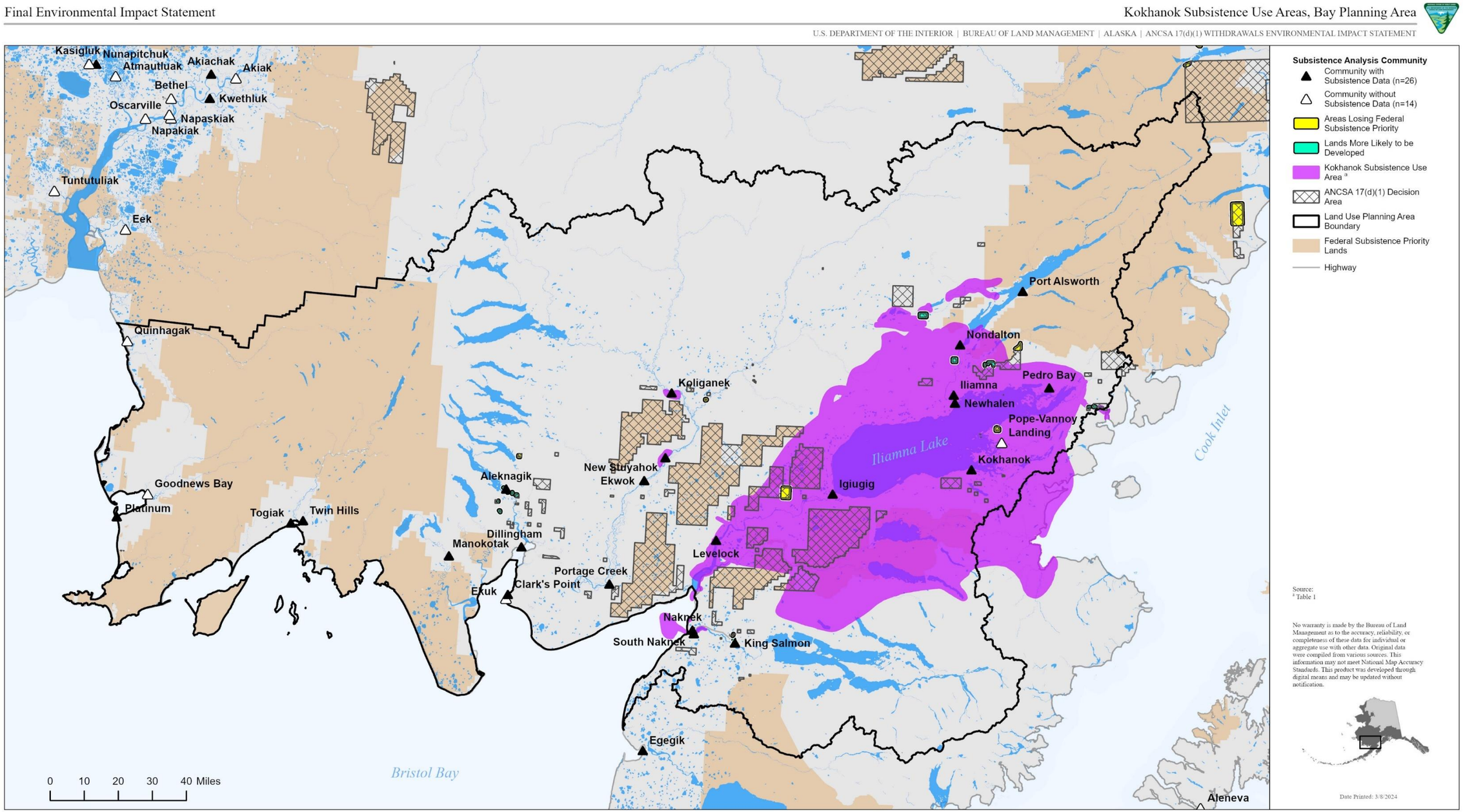
Map 39. Igiugig subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



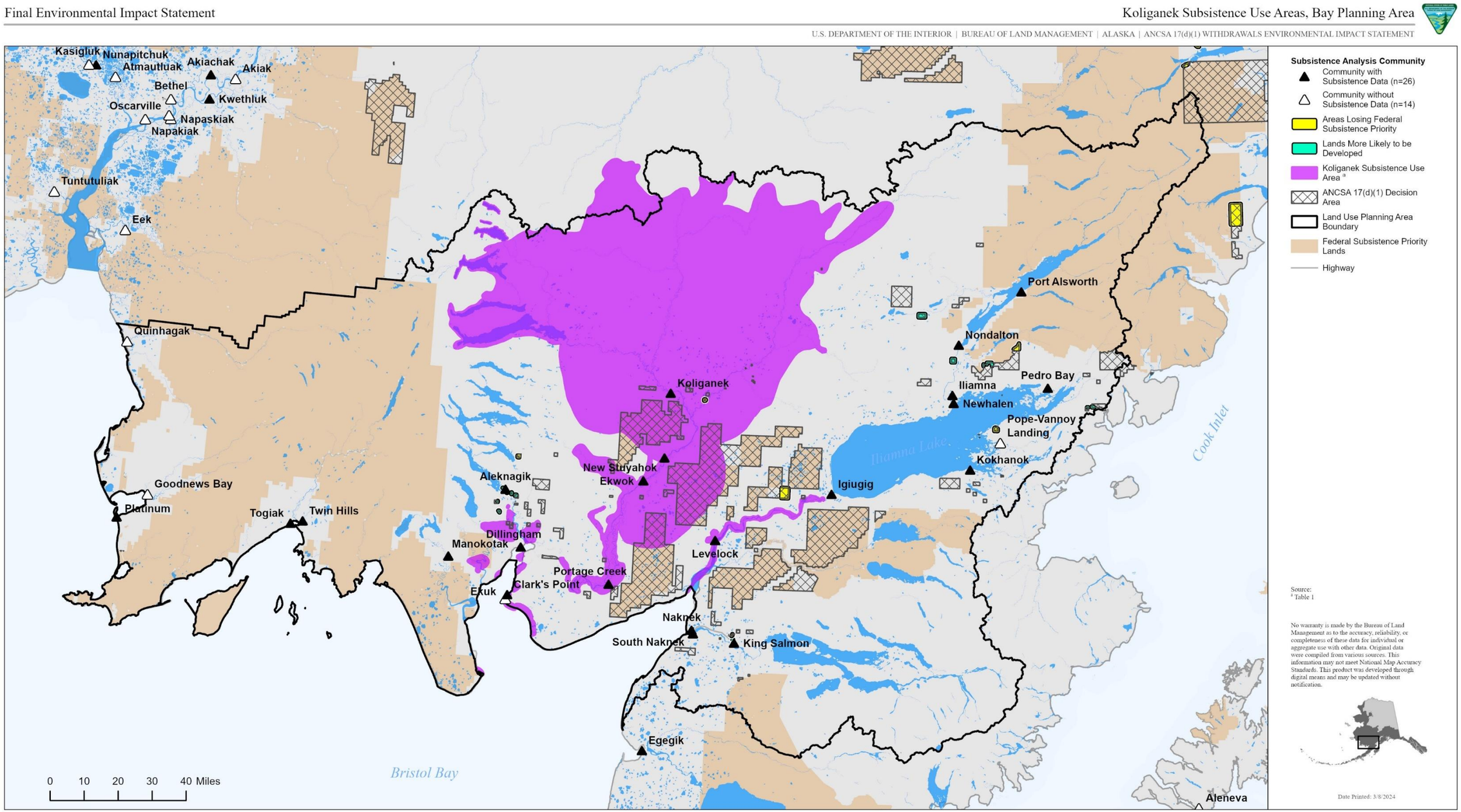
Map 40. Iliamna subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



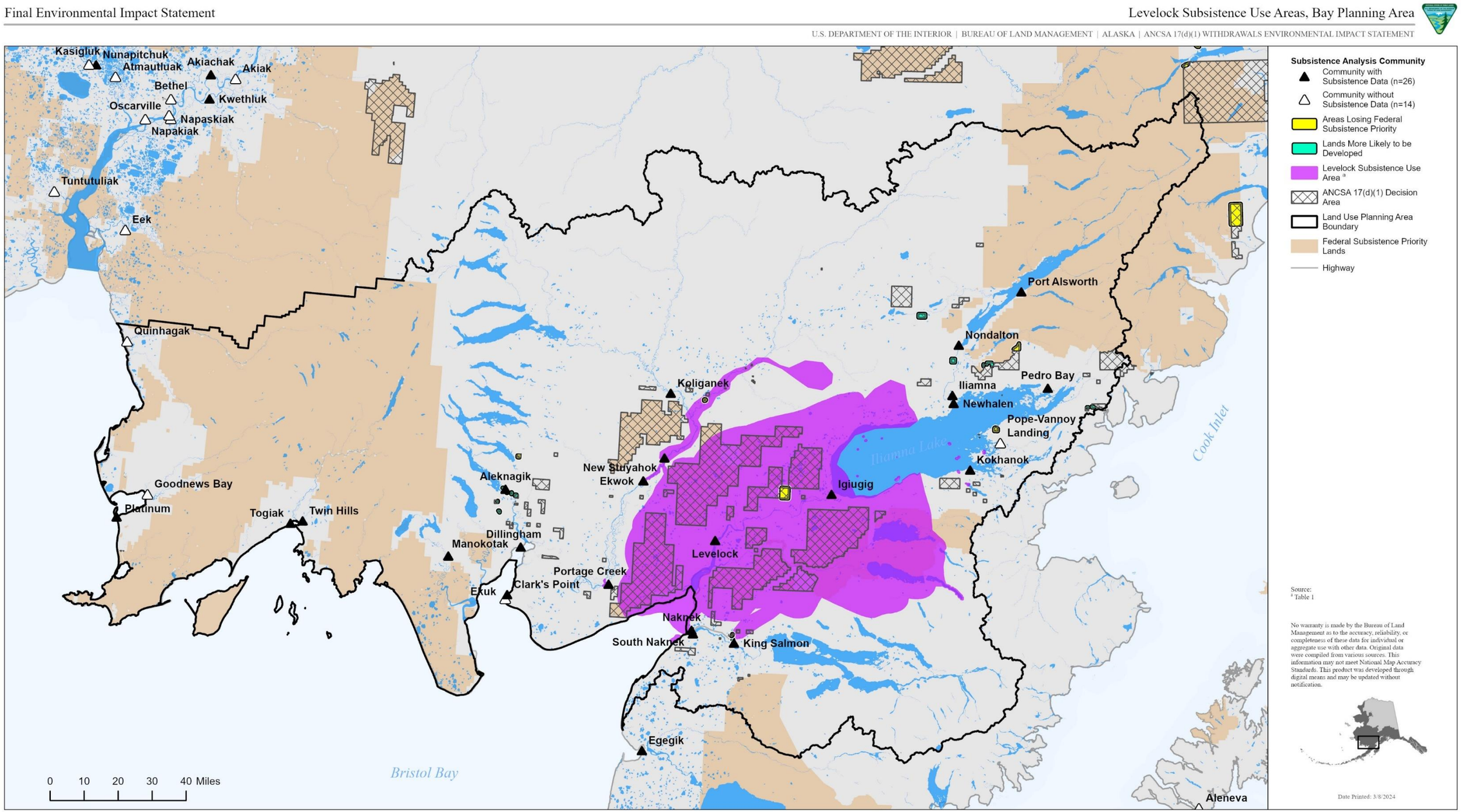
Map 41. King Salmon subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



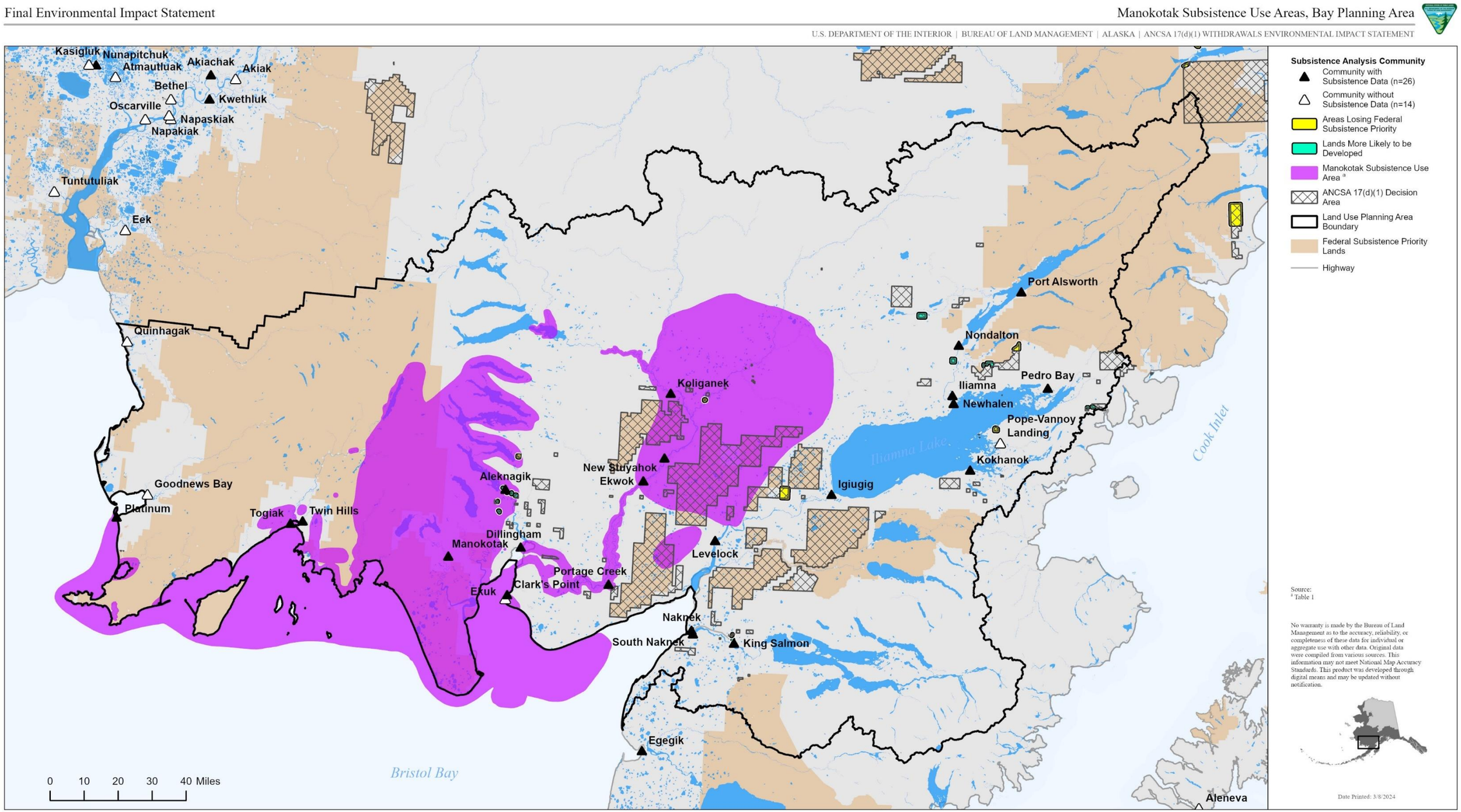
Map 42. Kokhanok subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



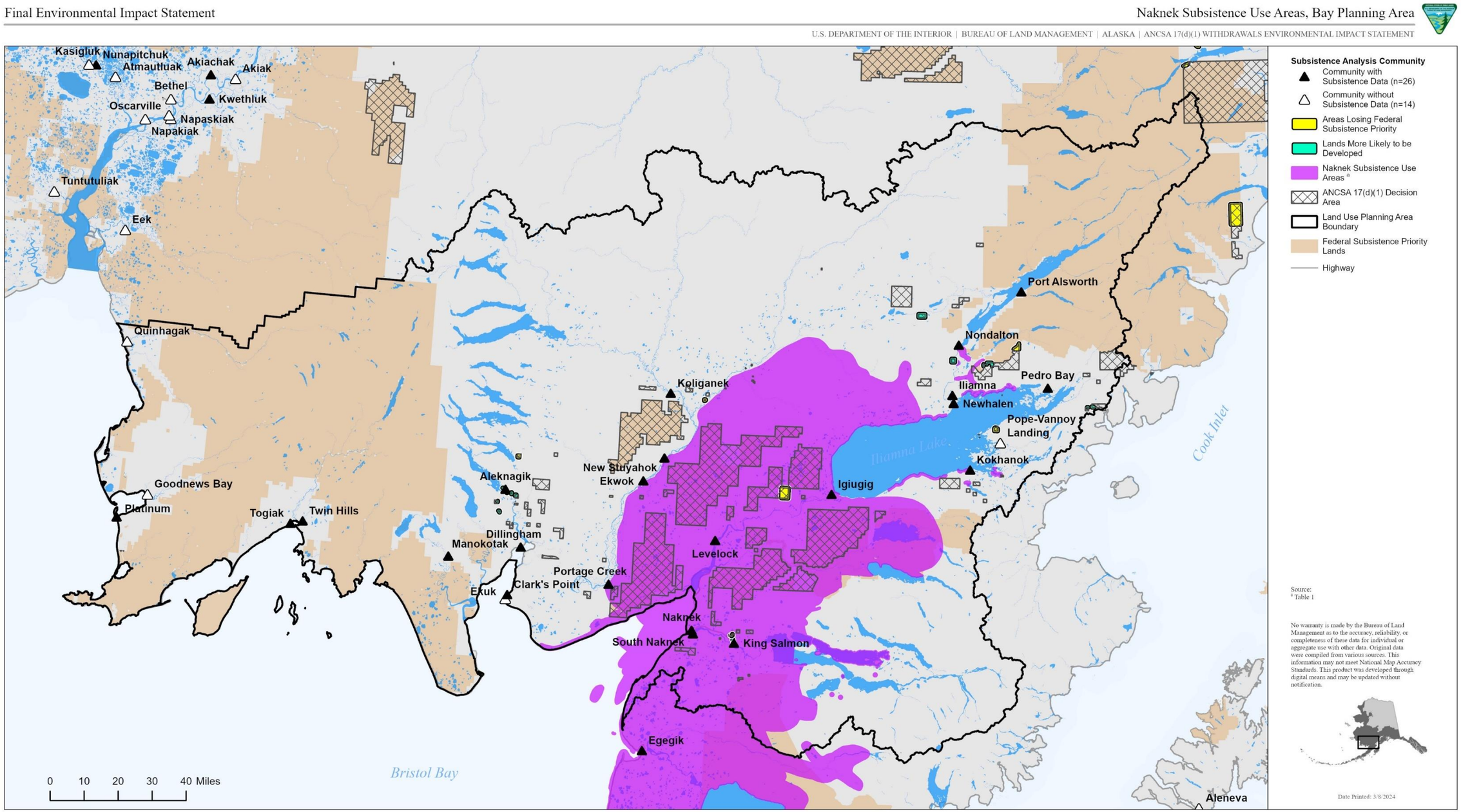
Map 43. Koliganek subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



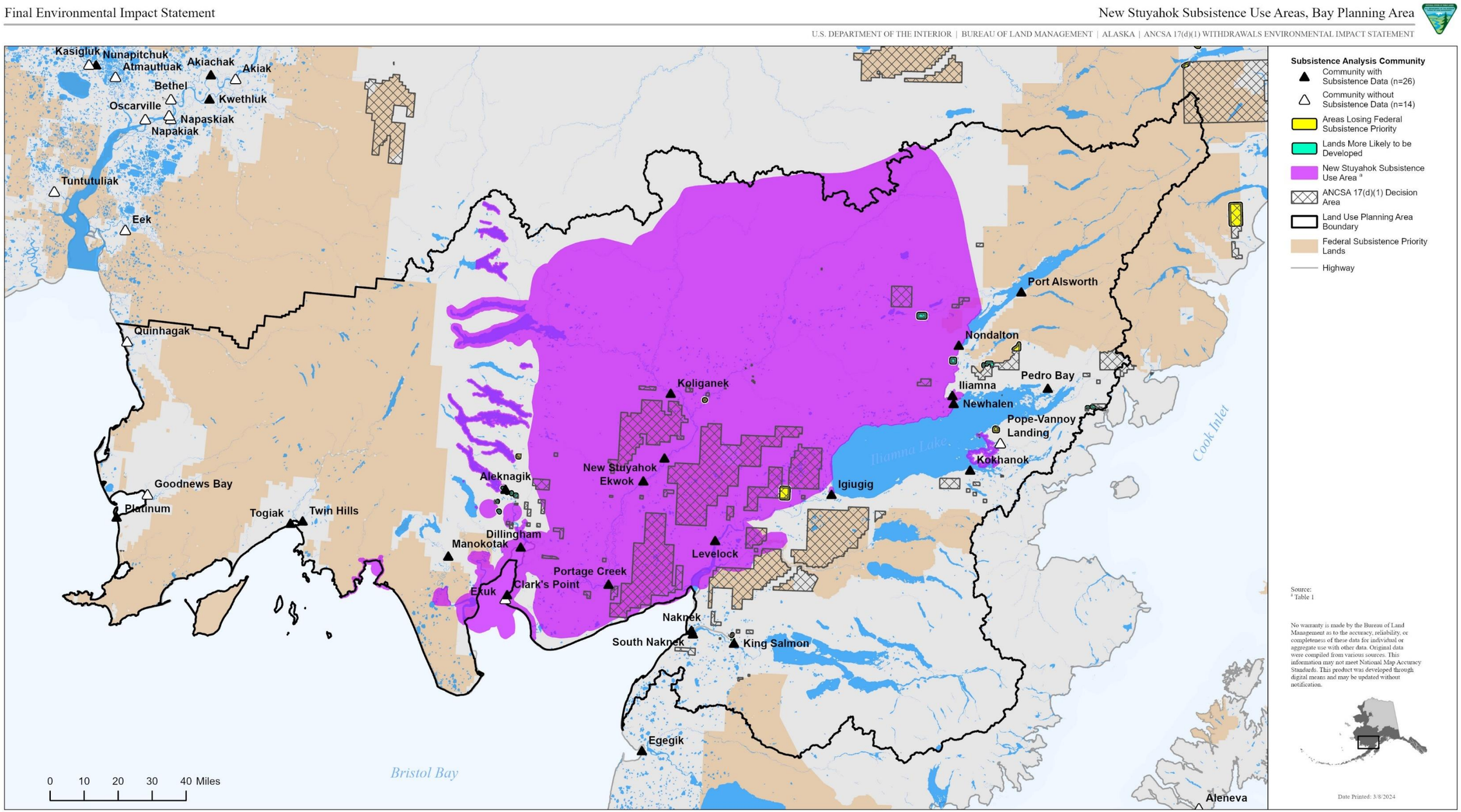
Map 44. Levelock subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



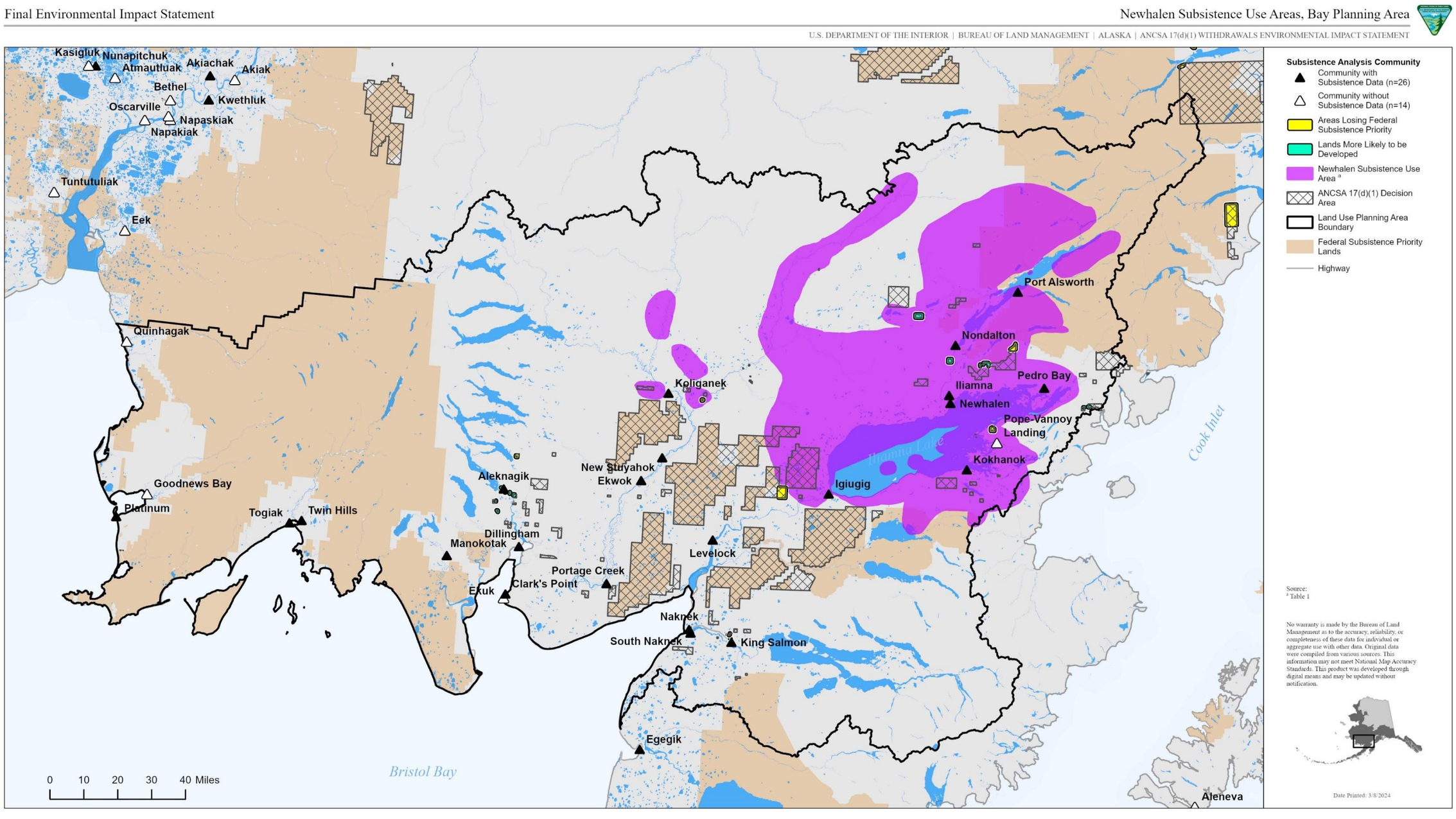
Map 45. Manokotak subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



Map 46. Naknek subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



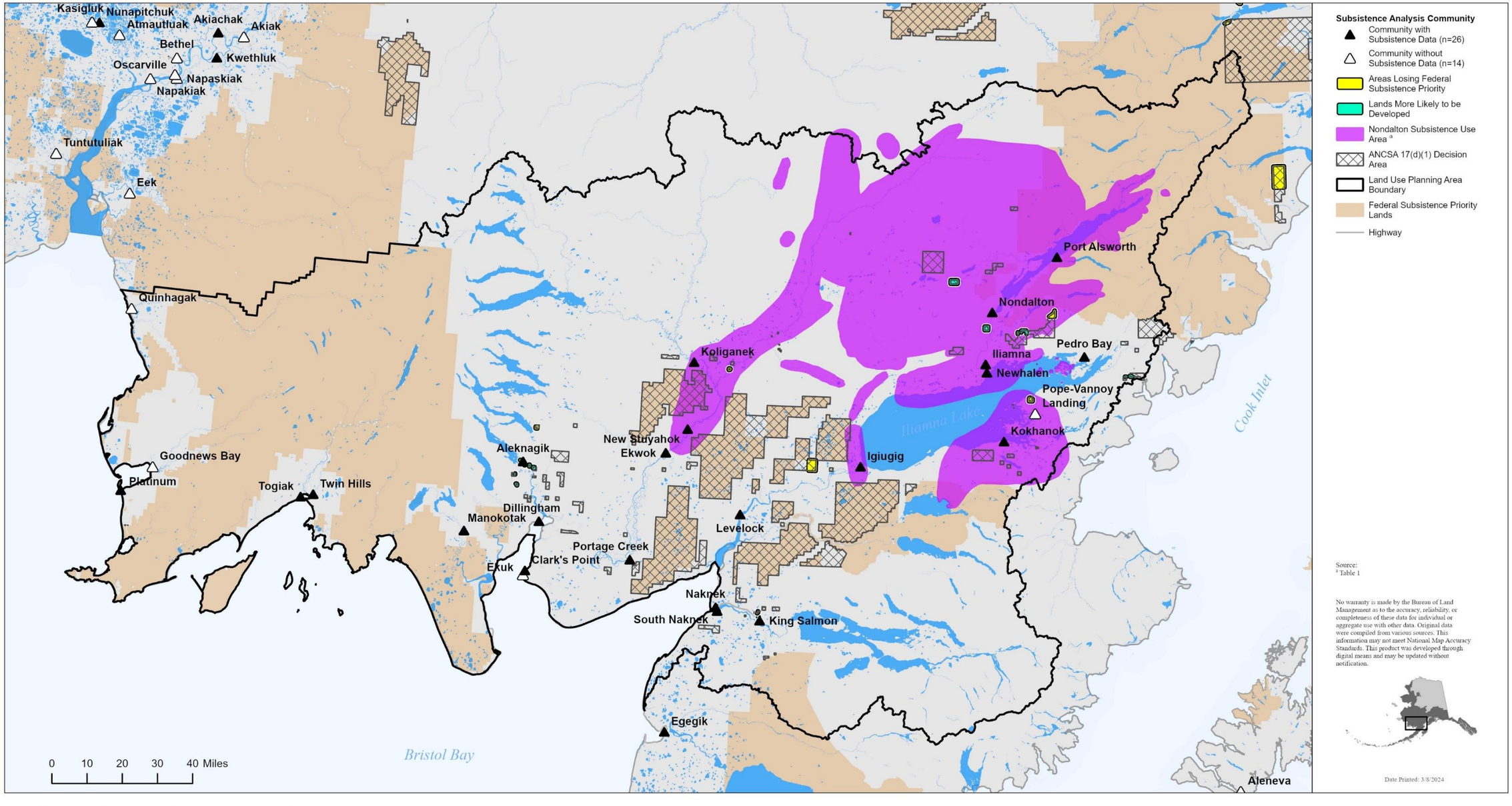
Map 47. New Stuyahok subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



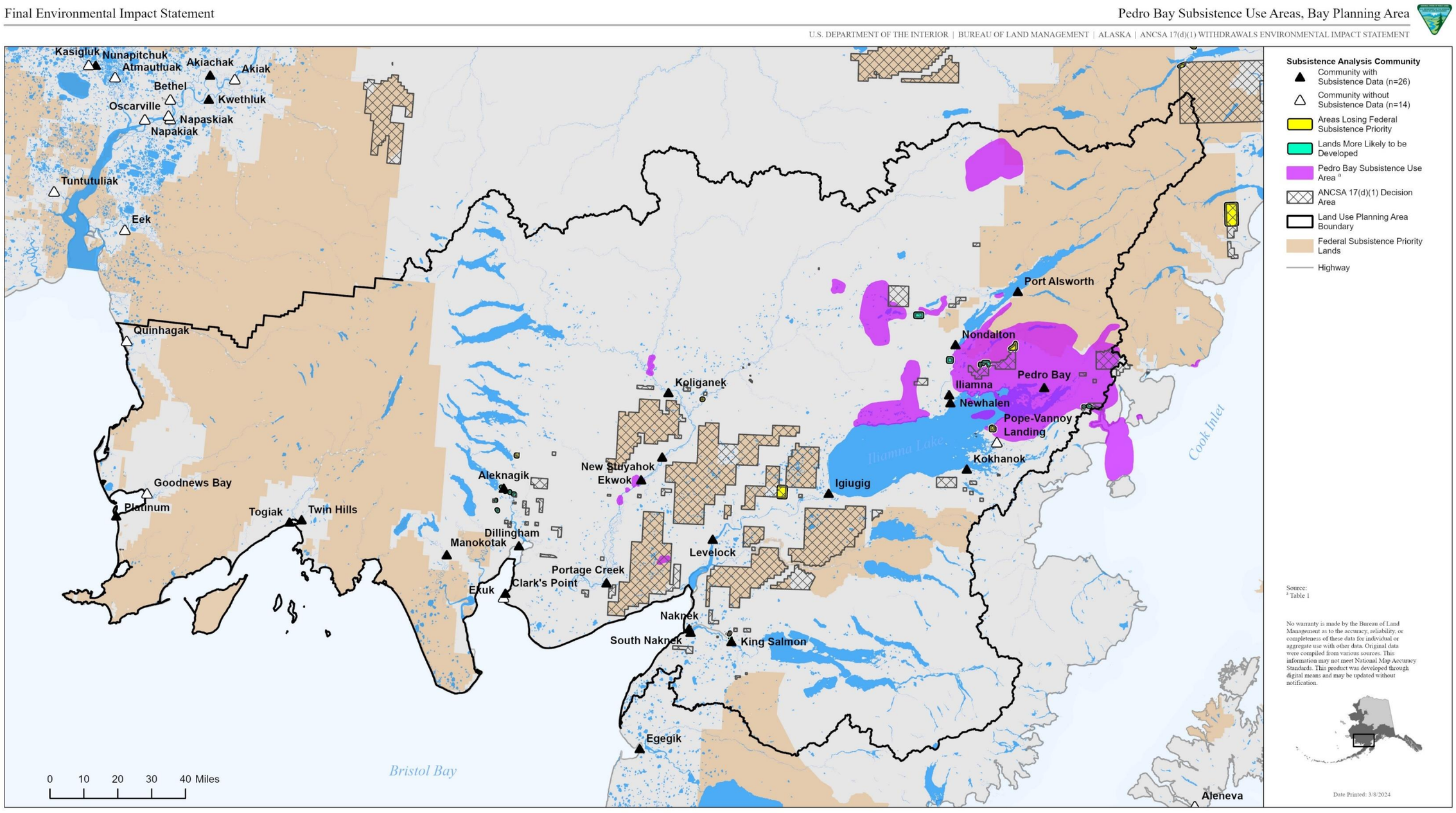
Map 48. Newhalen subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.

Nondalton Subsistence Use Areas, Bay Planning Area

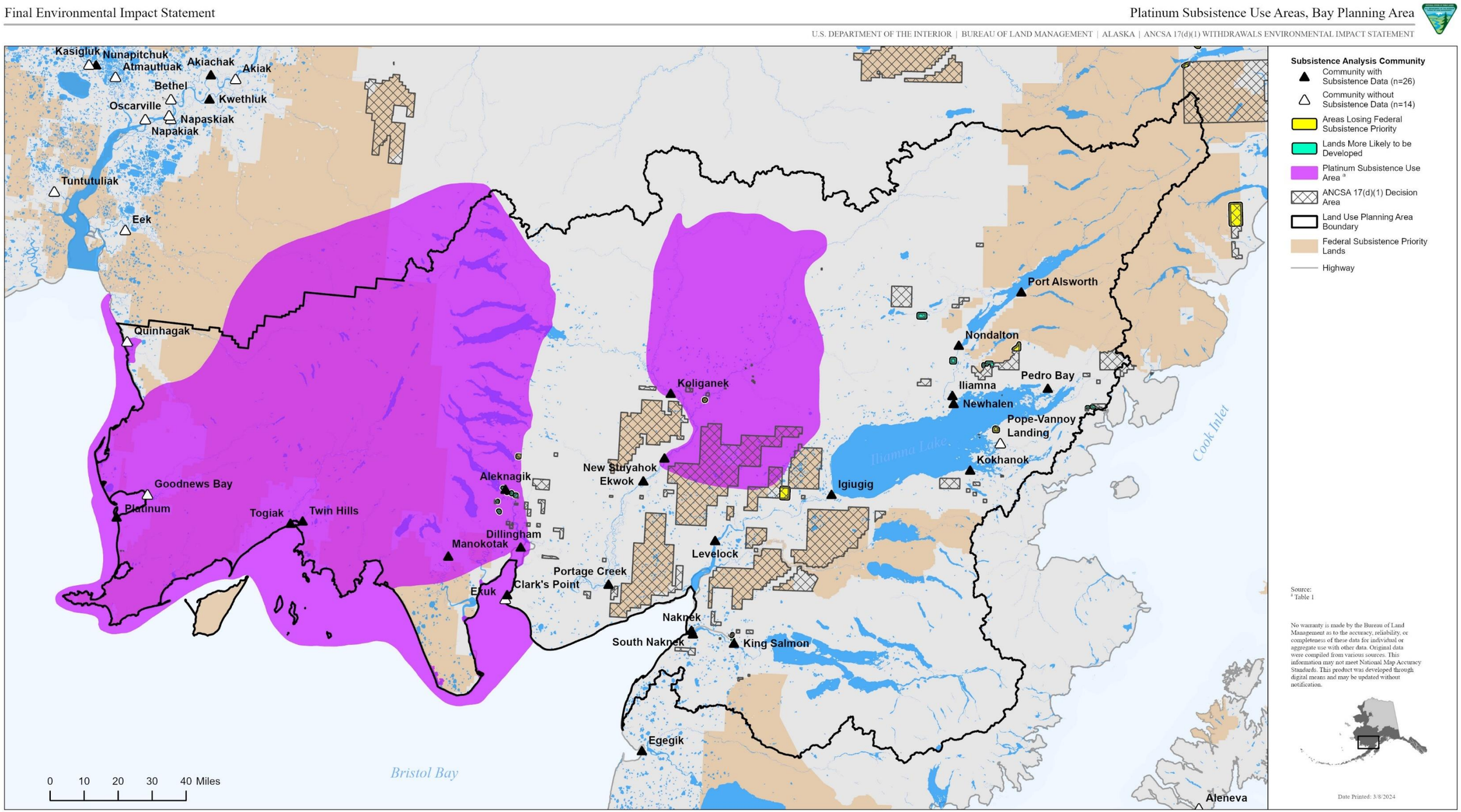
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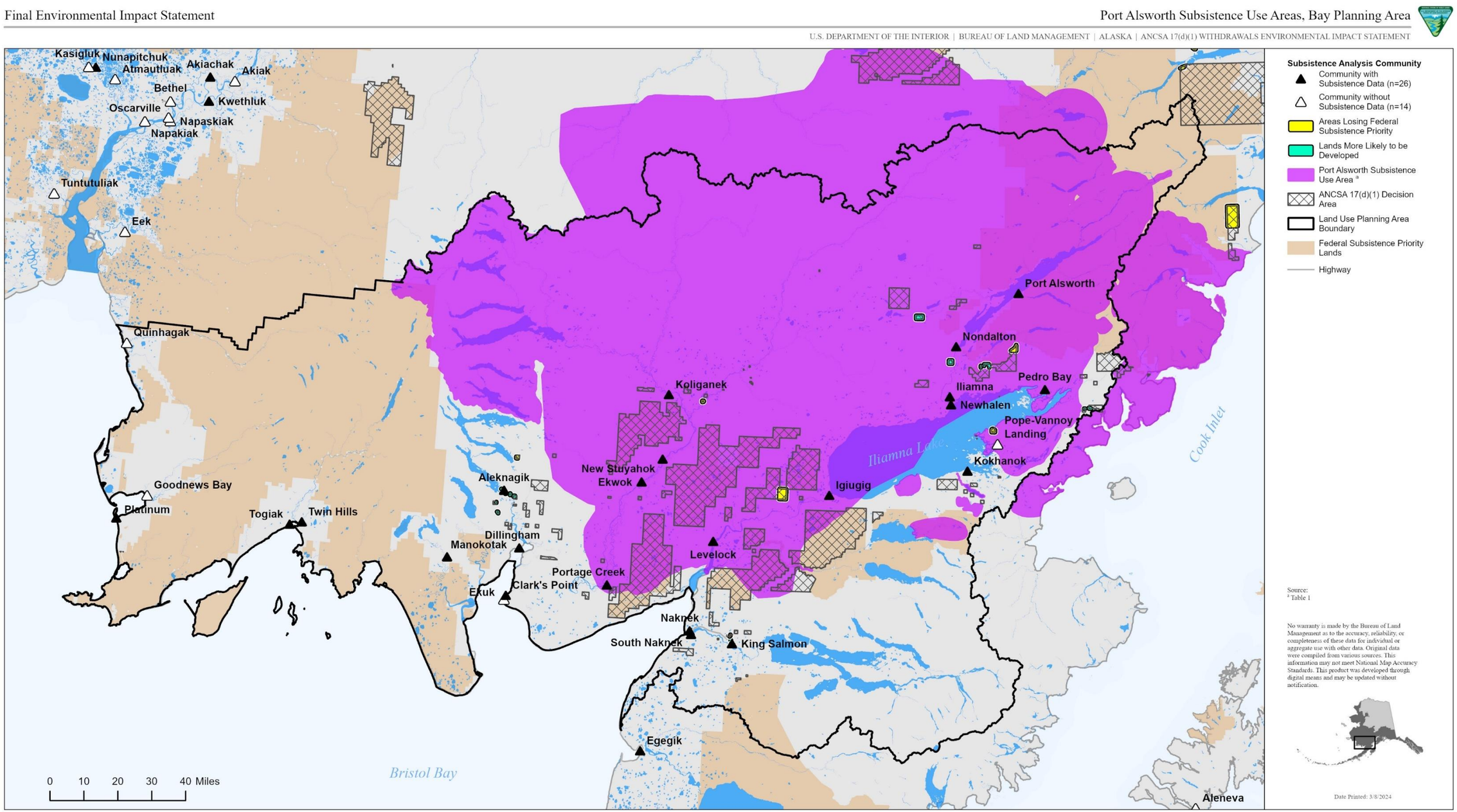
Map 49. Nondalton subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



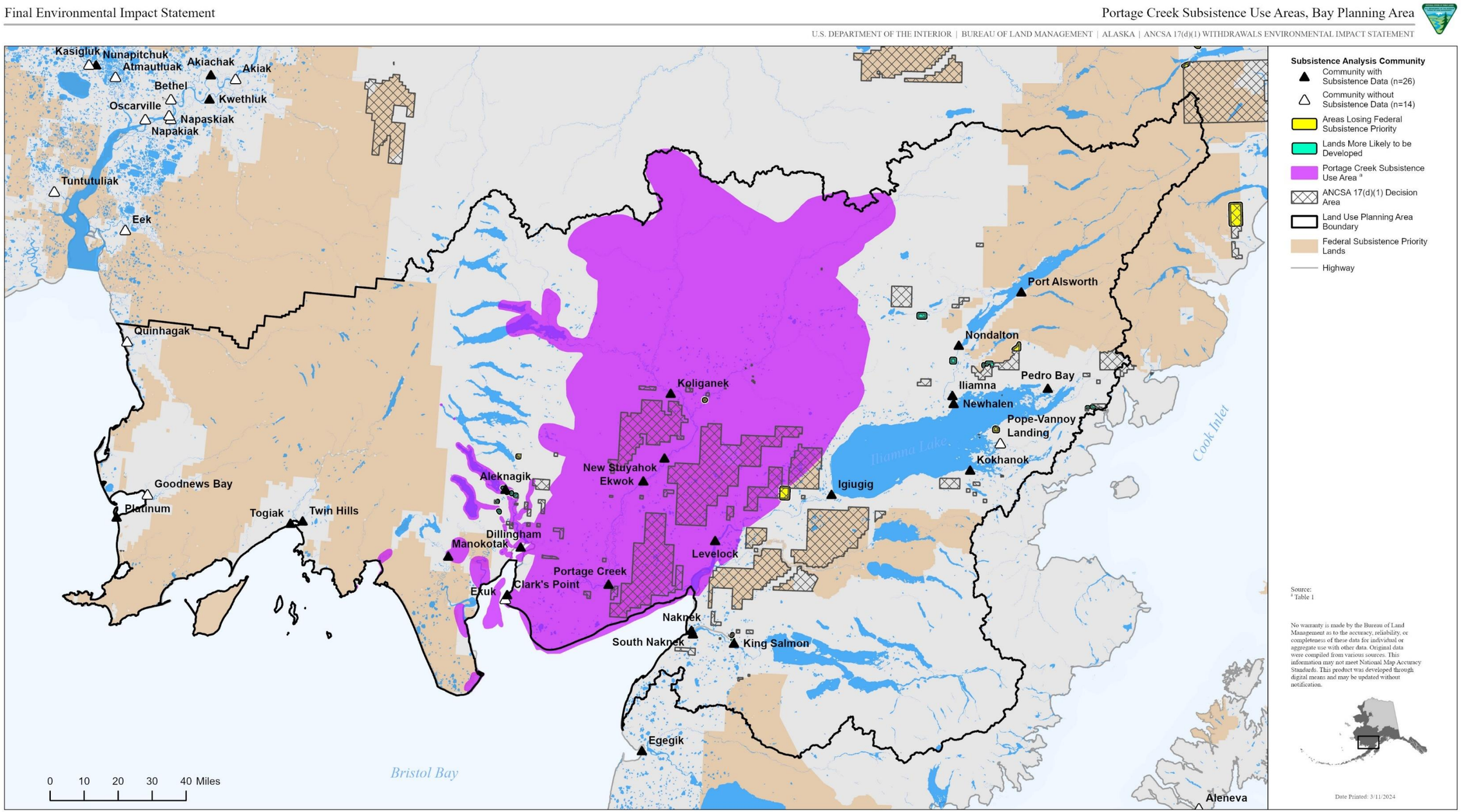
Map 50. Pedro Bay subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



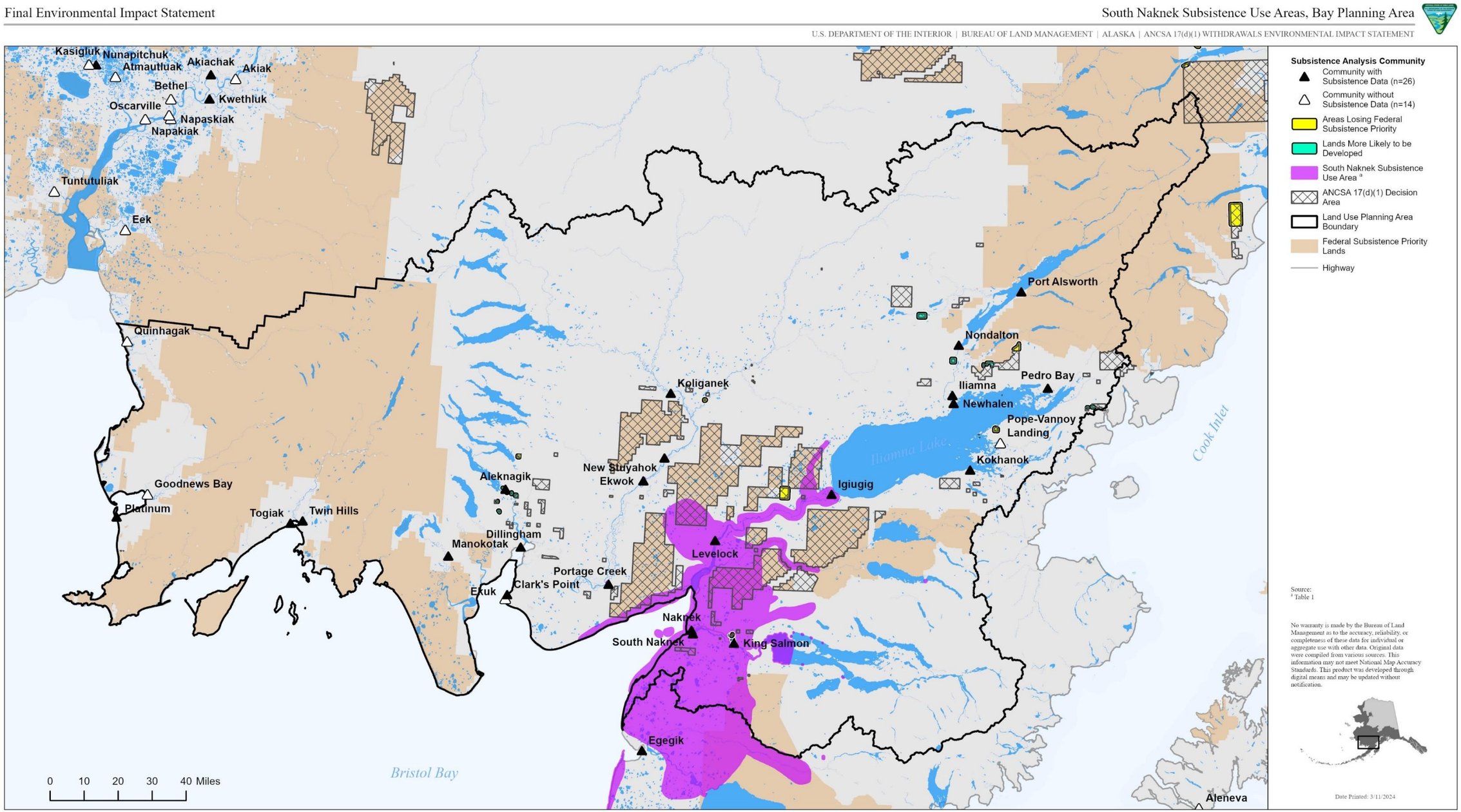
Map 51. Platinum subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



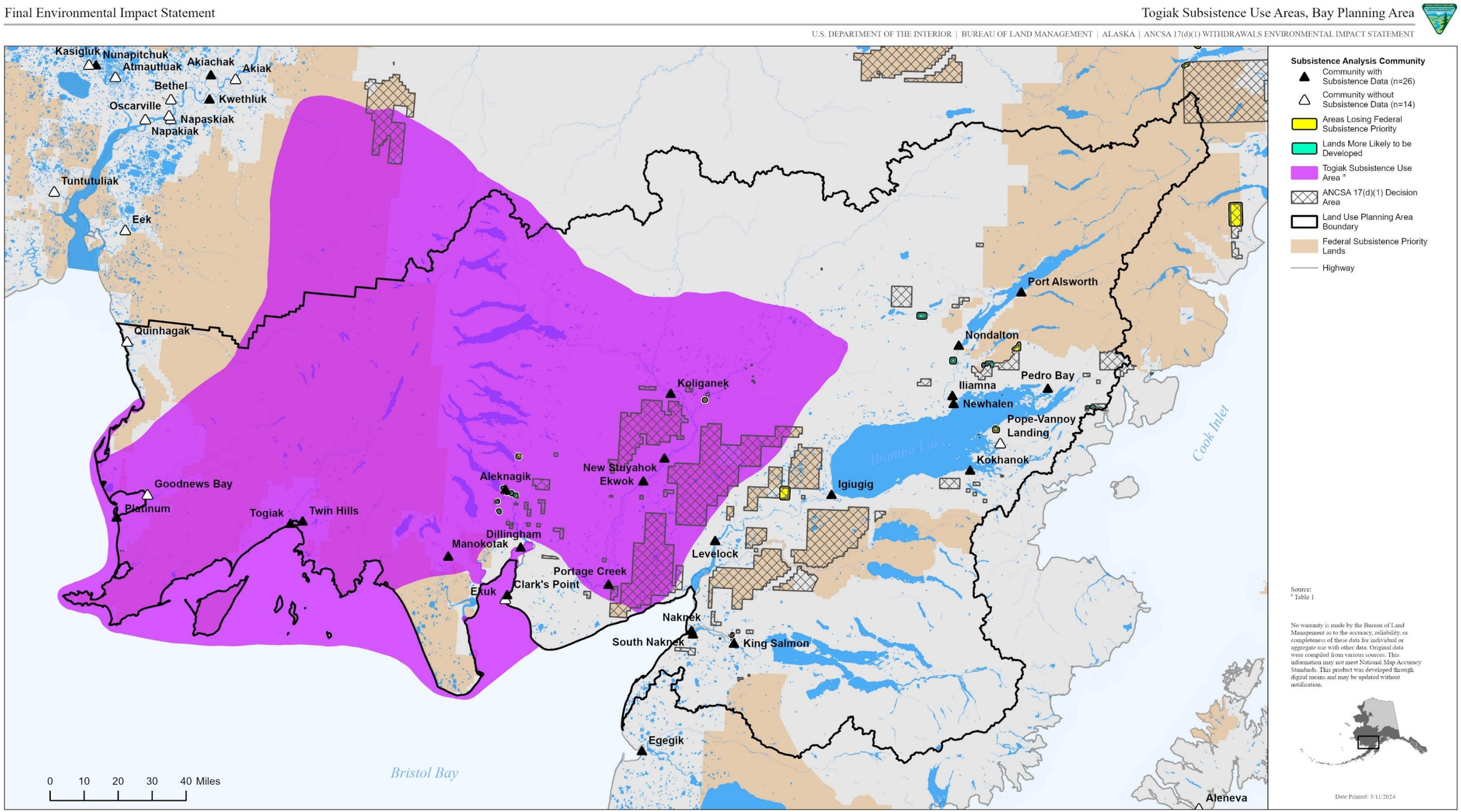
Map 52. Port Alsworth subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



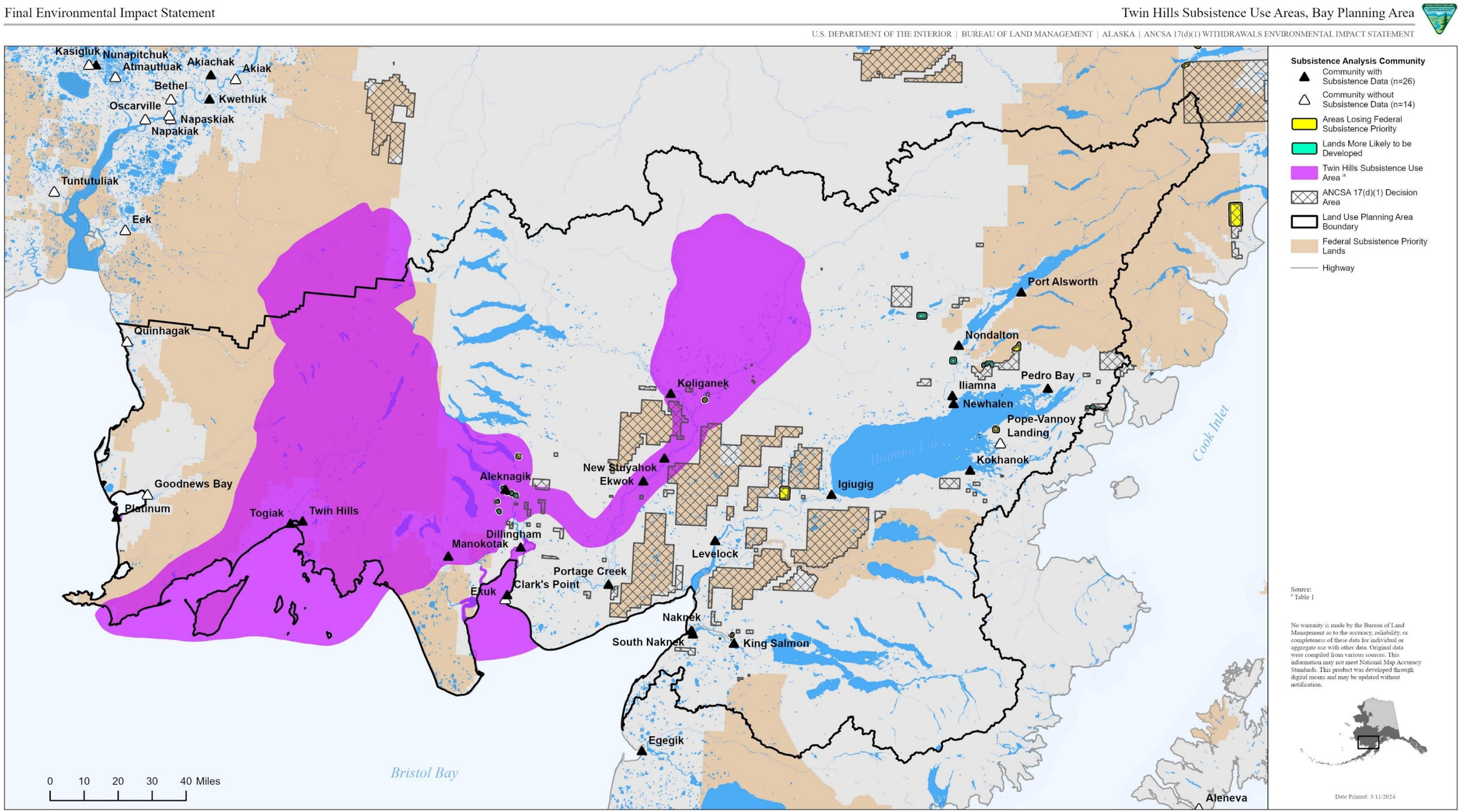
Map 53. Portage Creek subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



Map 54. South Naknek subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.



Map 55. Togiak subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.

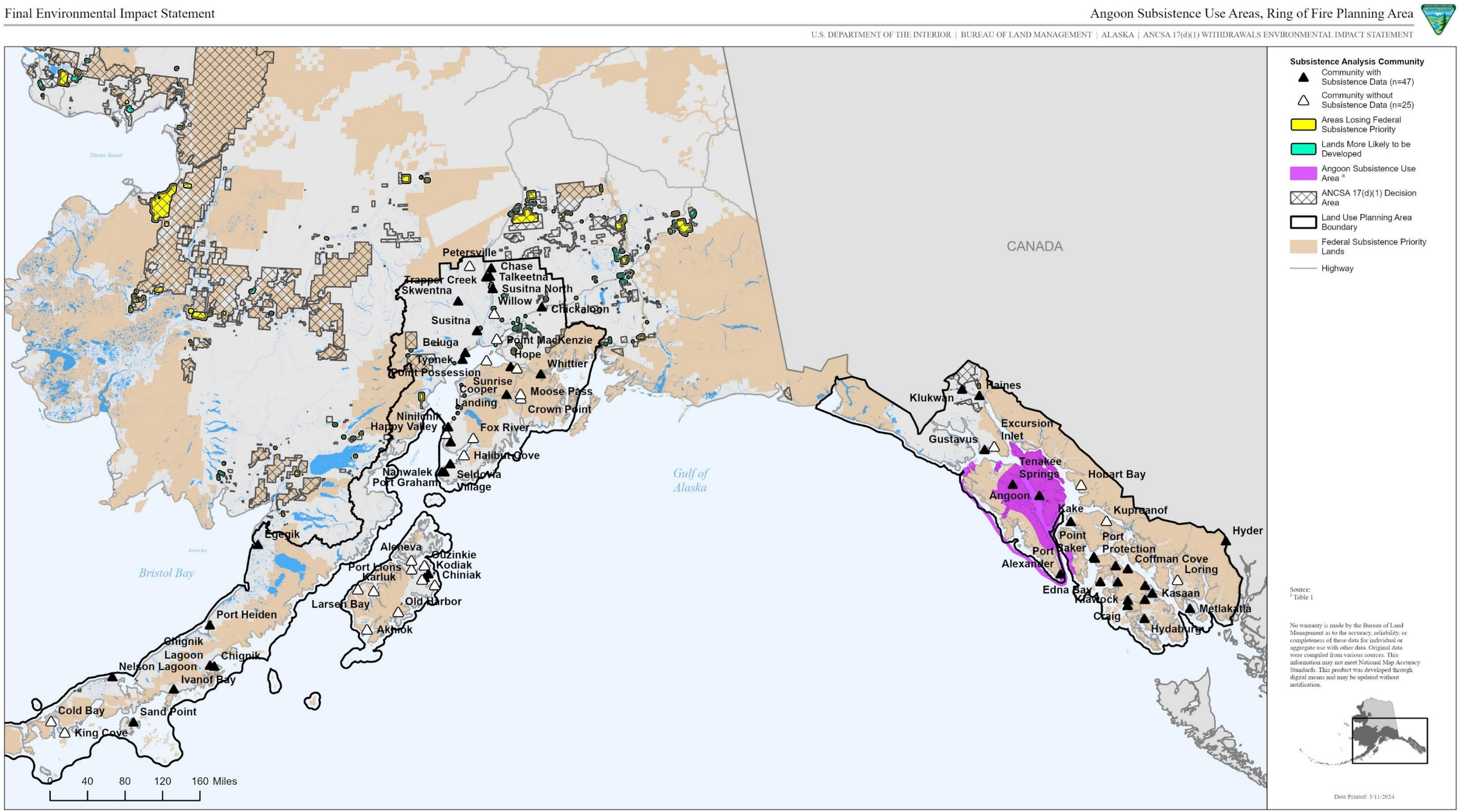


Map 56. Twin Hills subsistence use areas, Bay planning area.

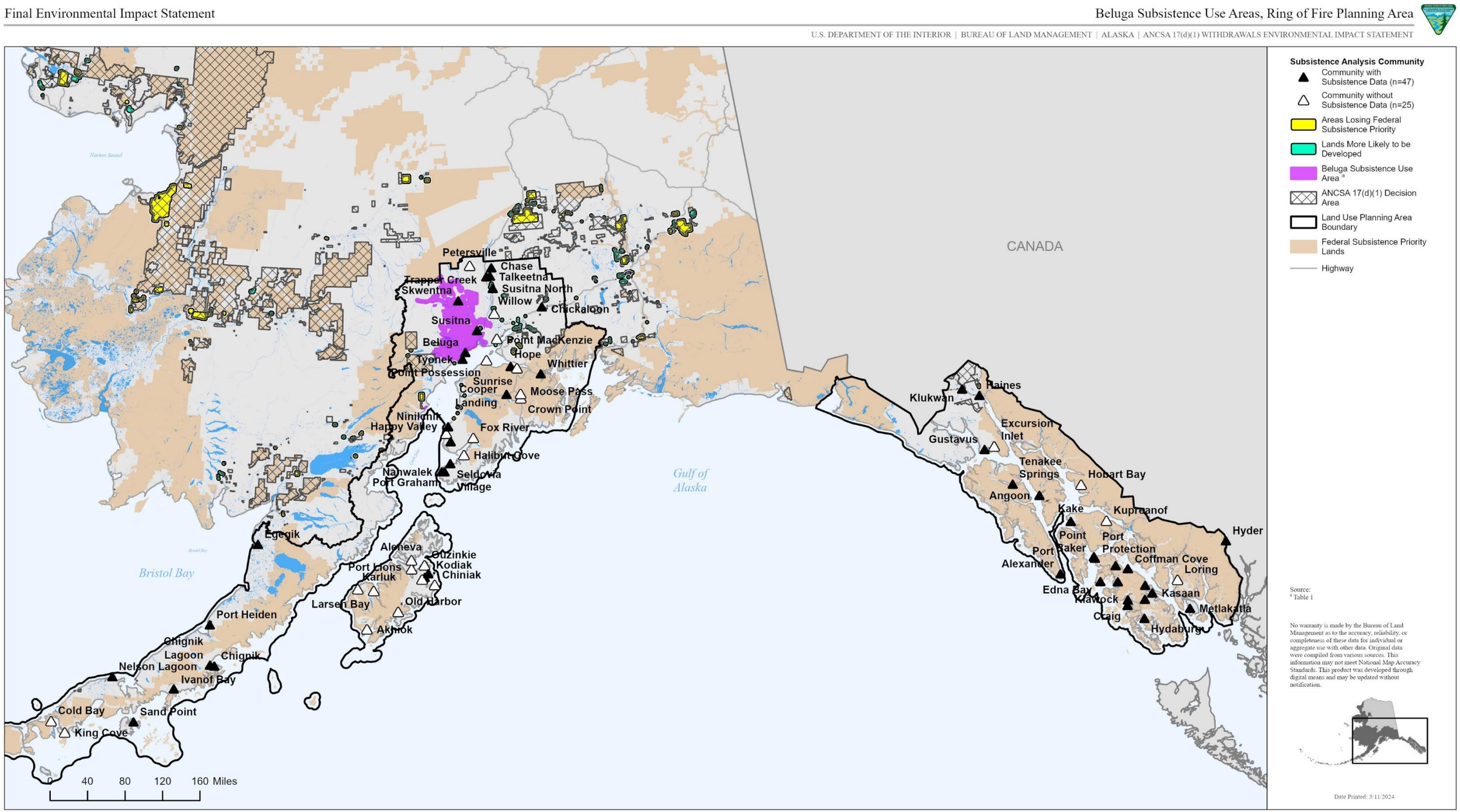
Ring of Fire

Subsistence use areas for subsistence analysis communities in the Ring of Fire Planning Area are provided on Maps 57 through 100.

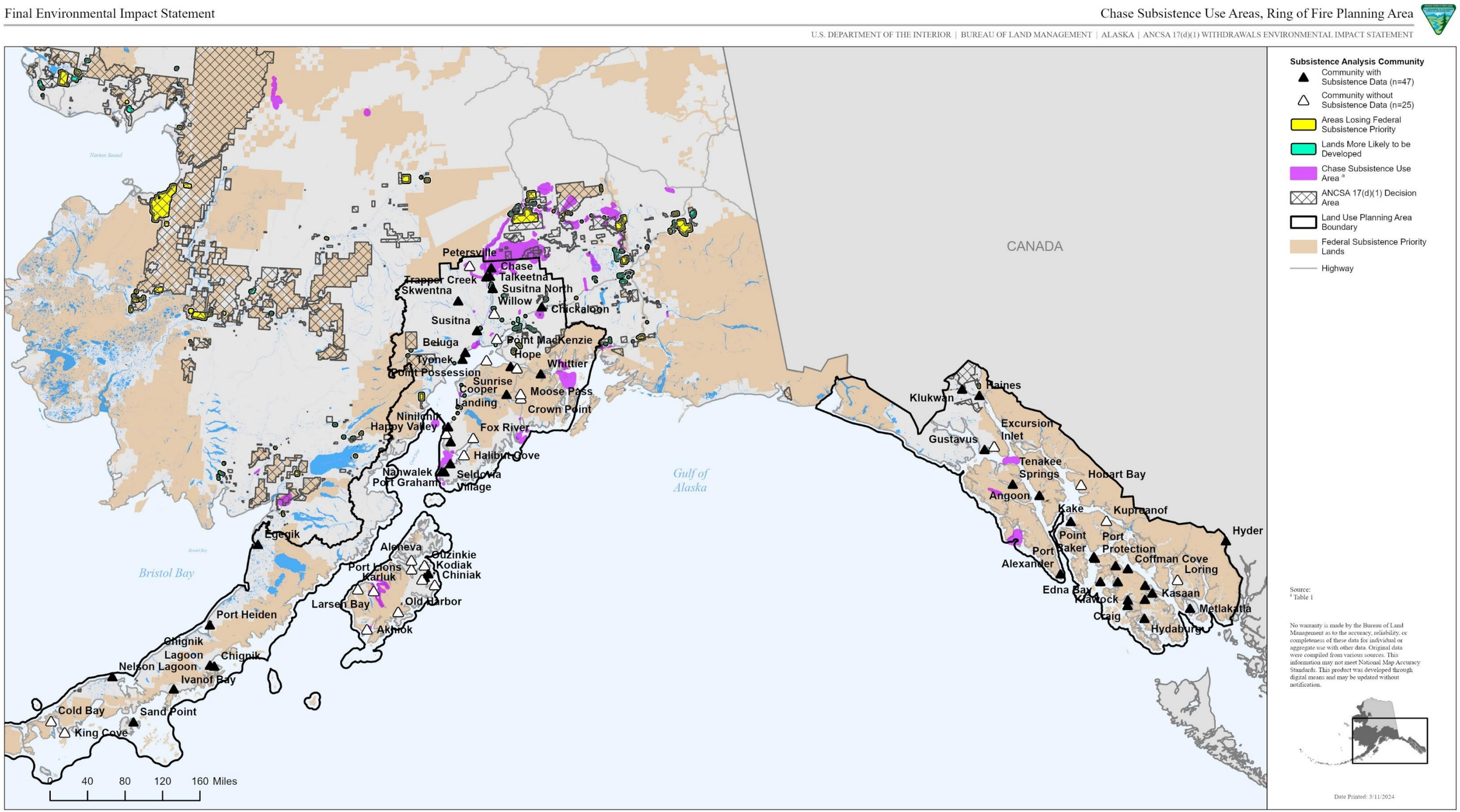
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Map 57. Angoon subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 58. Beluga subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

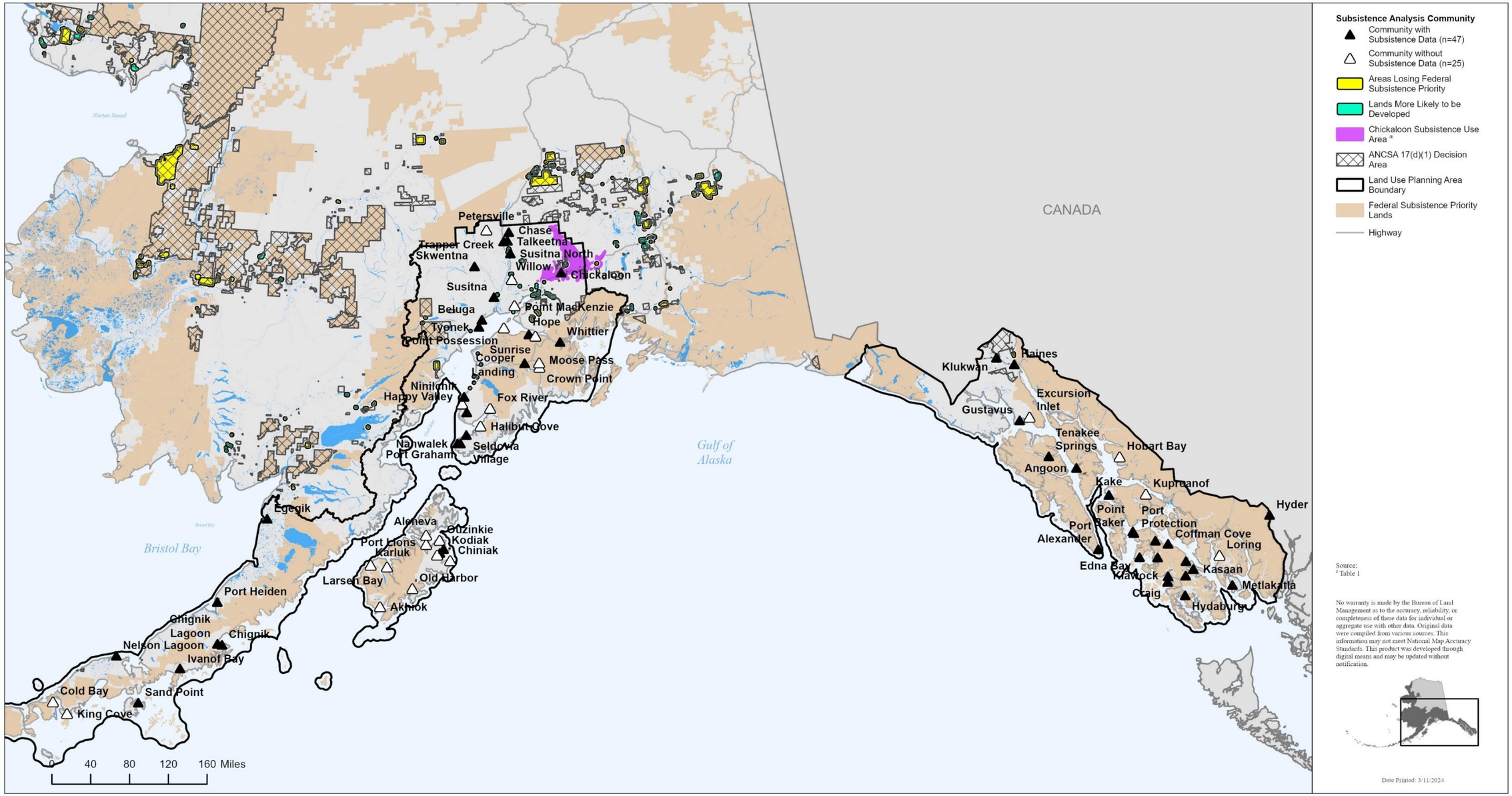


Map 59. Chase subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

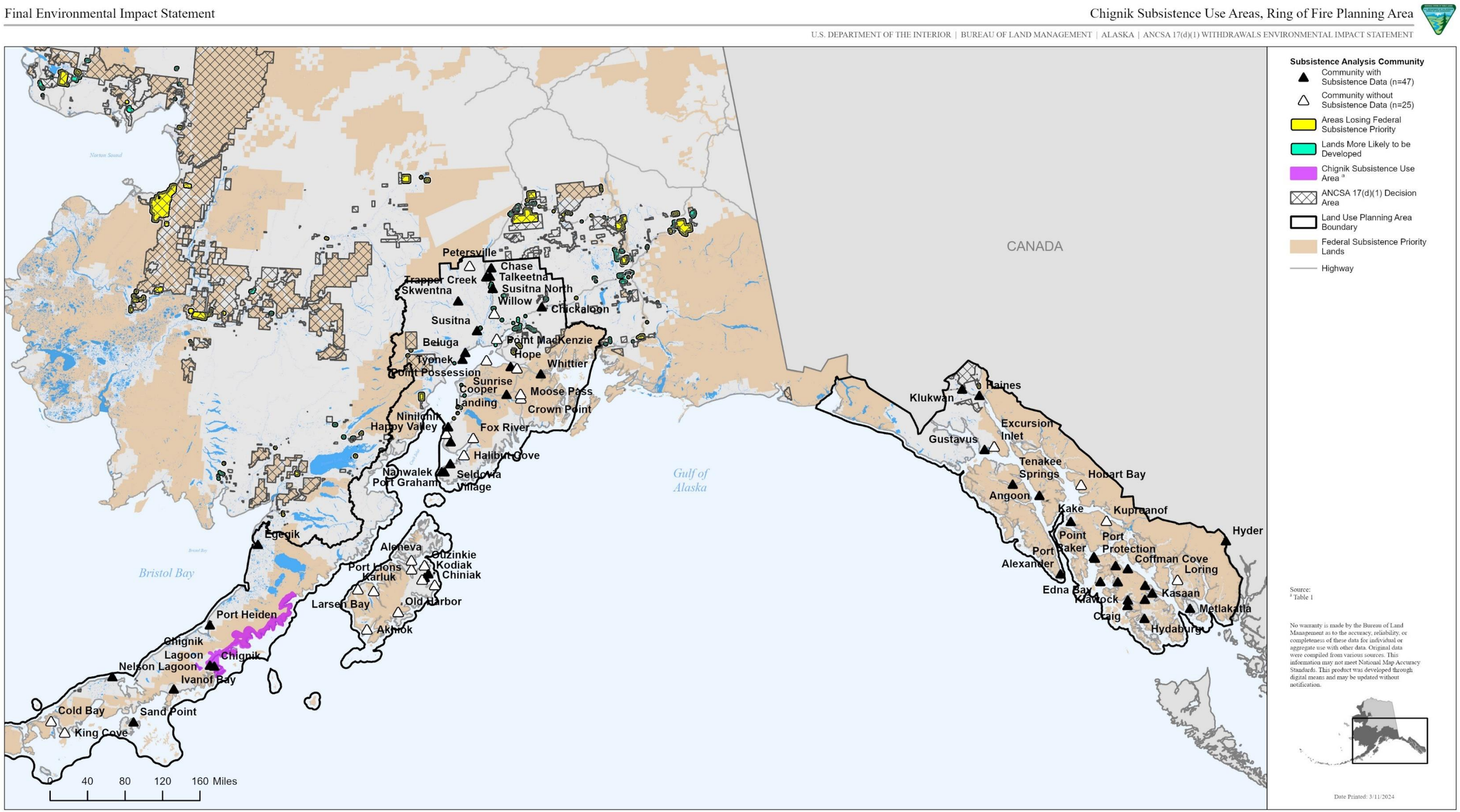
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Chickaloon Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

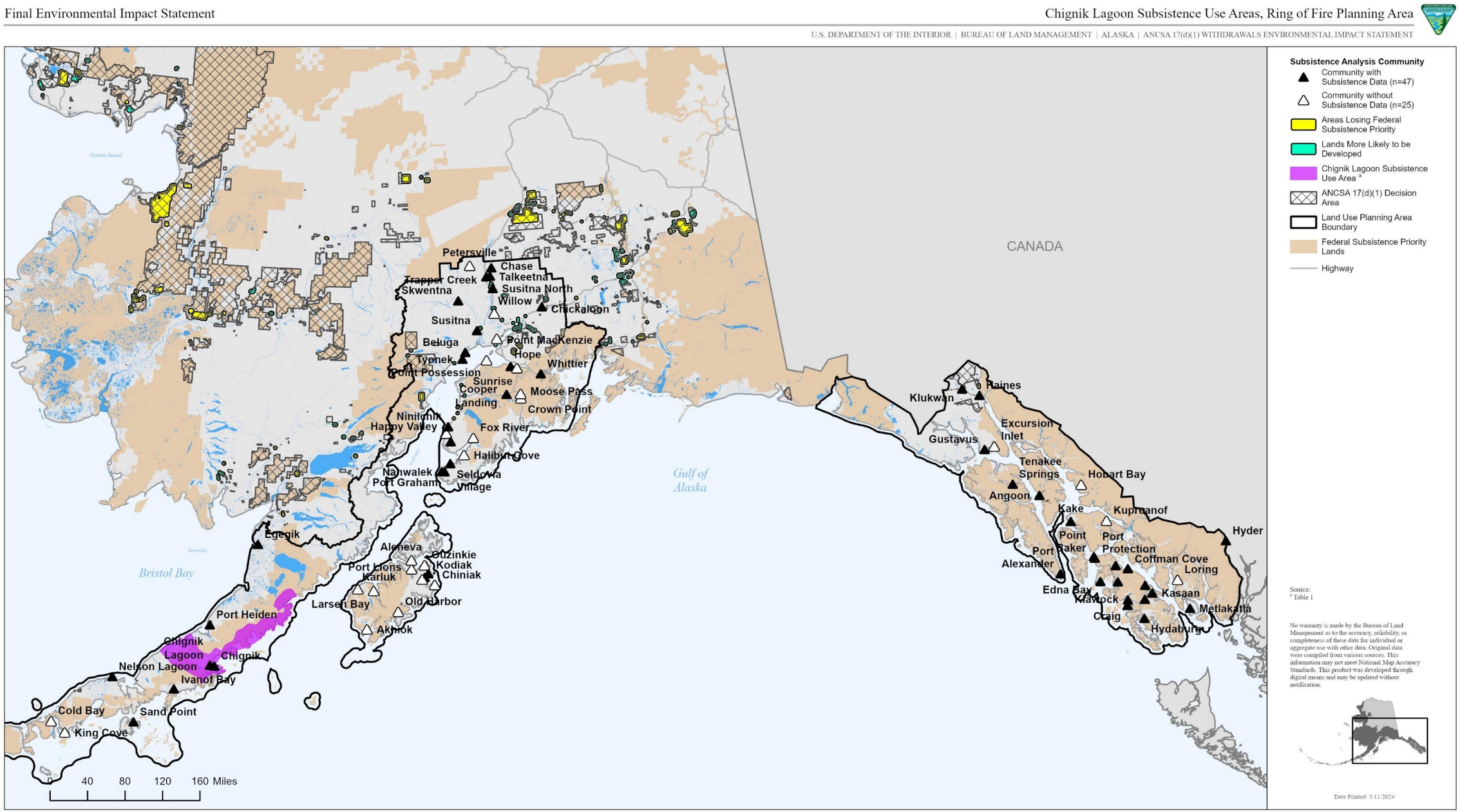
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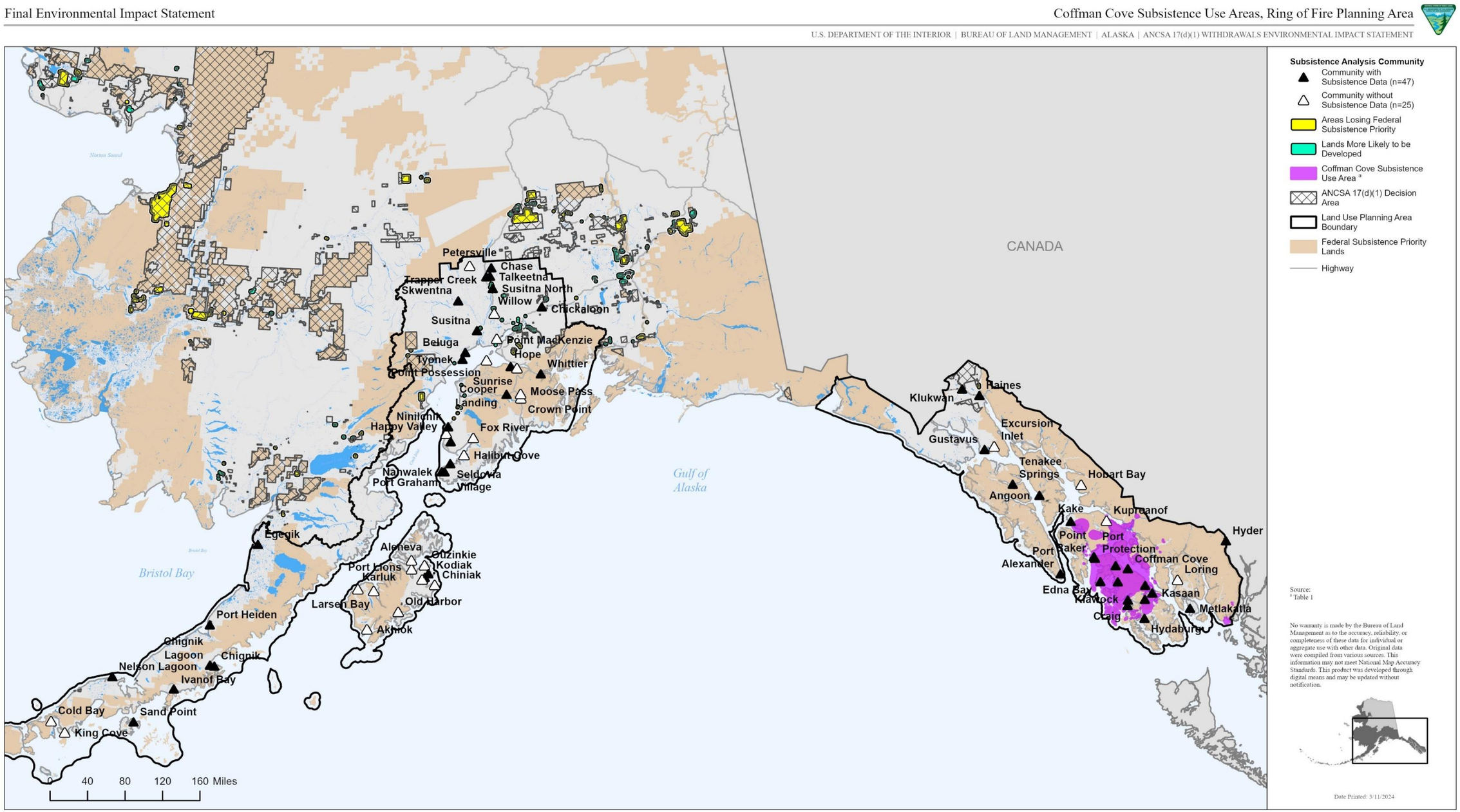
Map 60. Chickaloon subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 61. Chignik subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 62. Chignik Lagoon subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

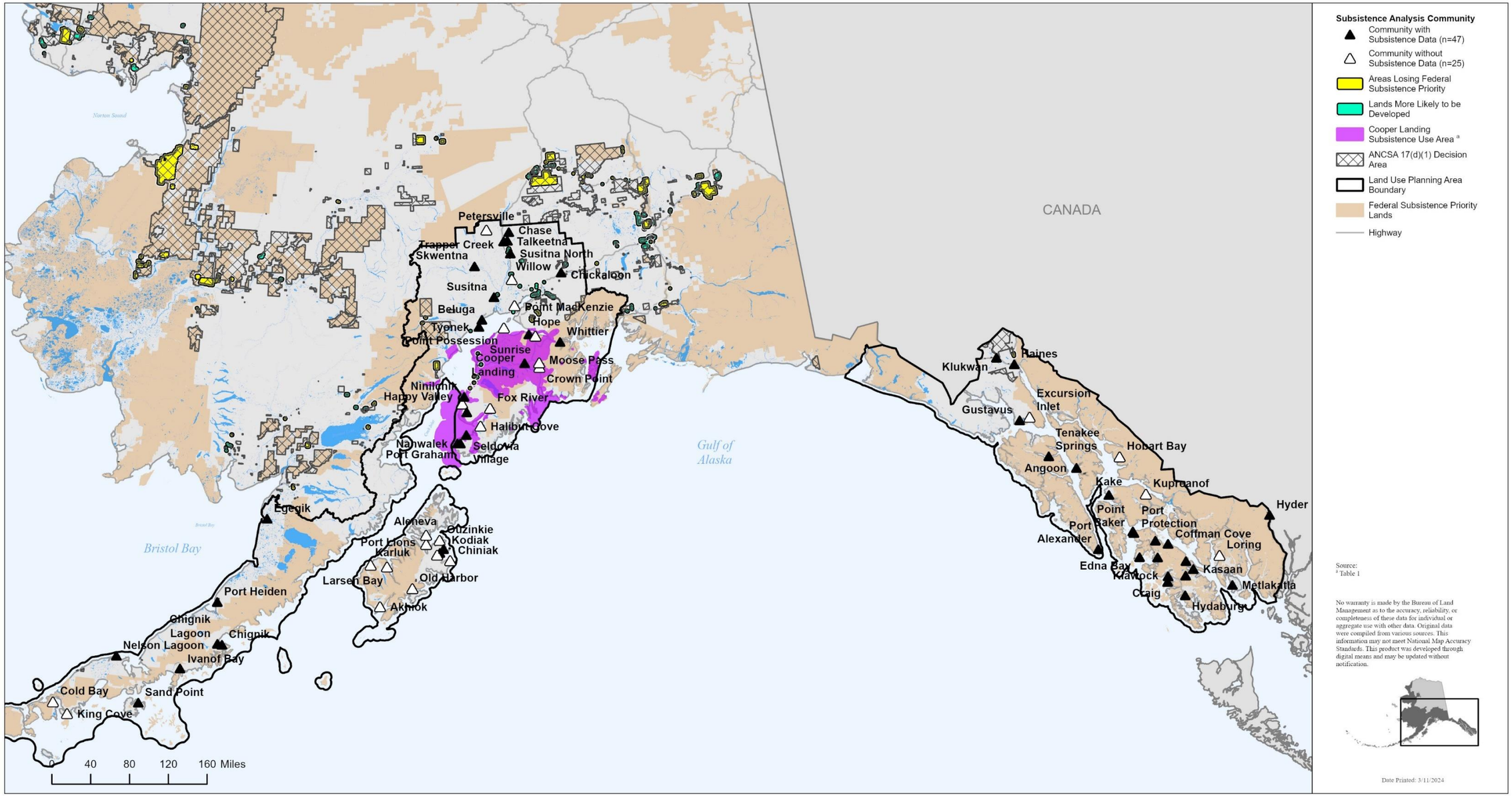


Map 63. Coffman Cove subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

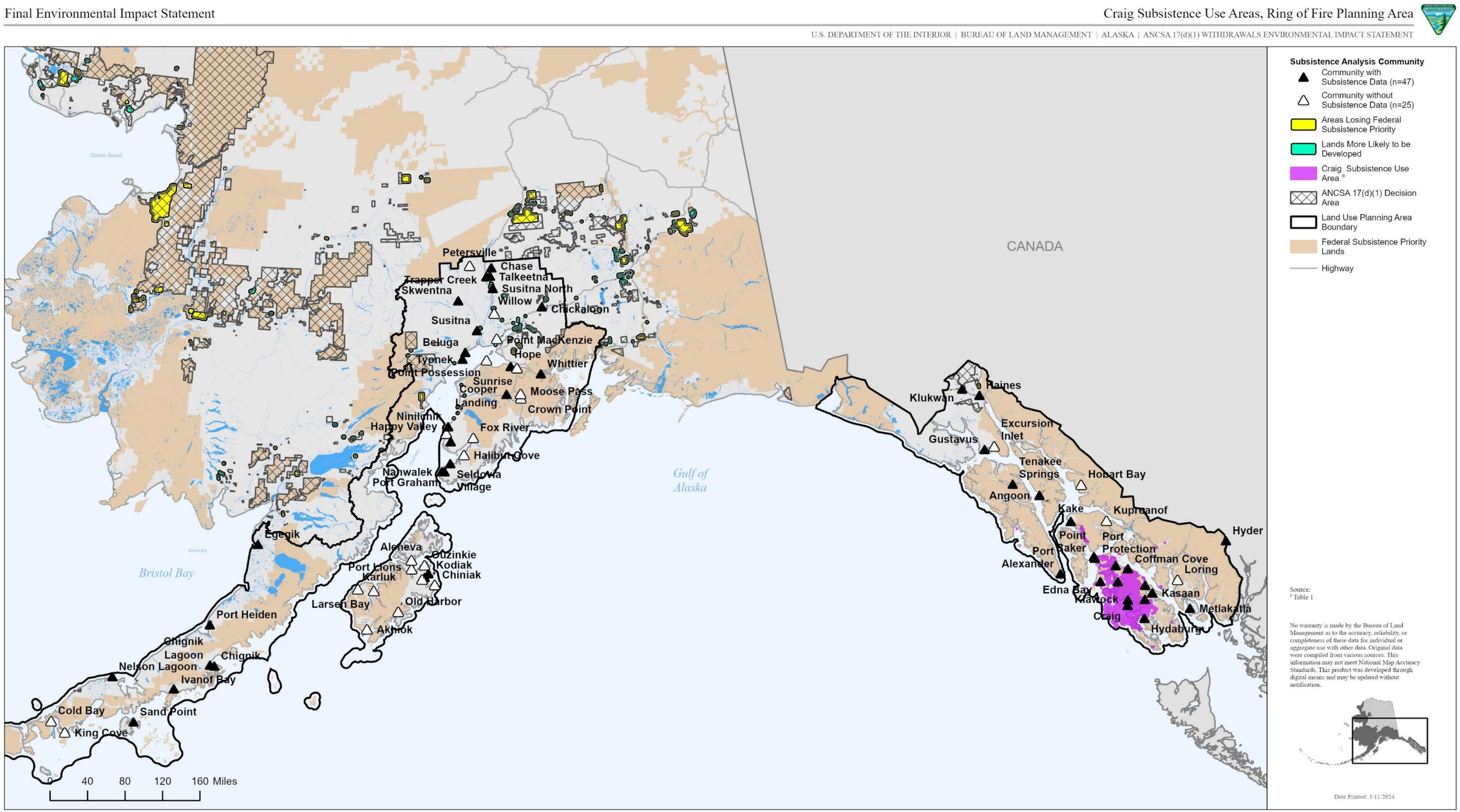
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Cooper Landing Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 64. Cooper Landing subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

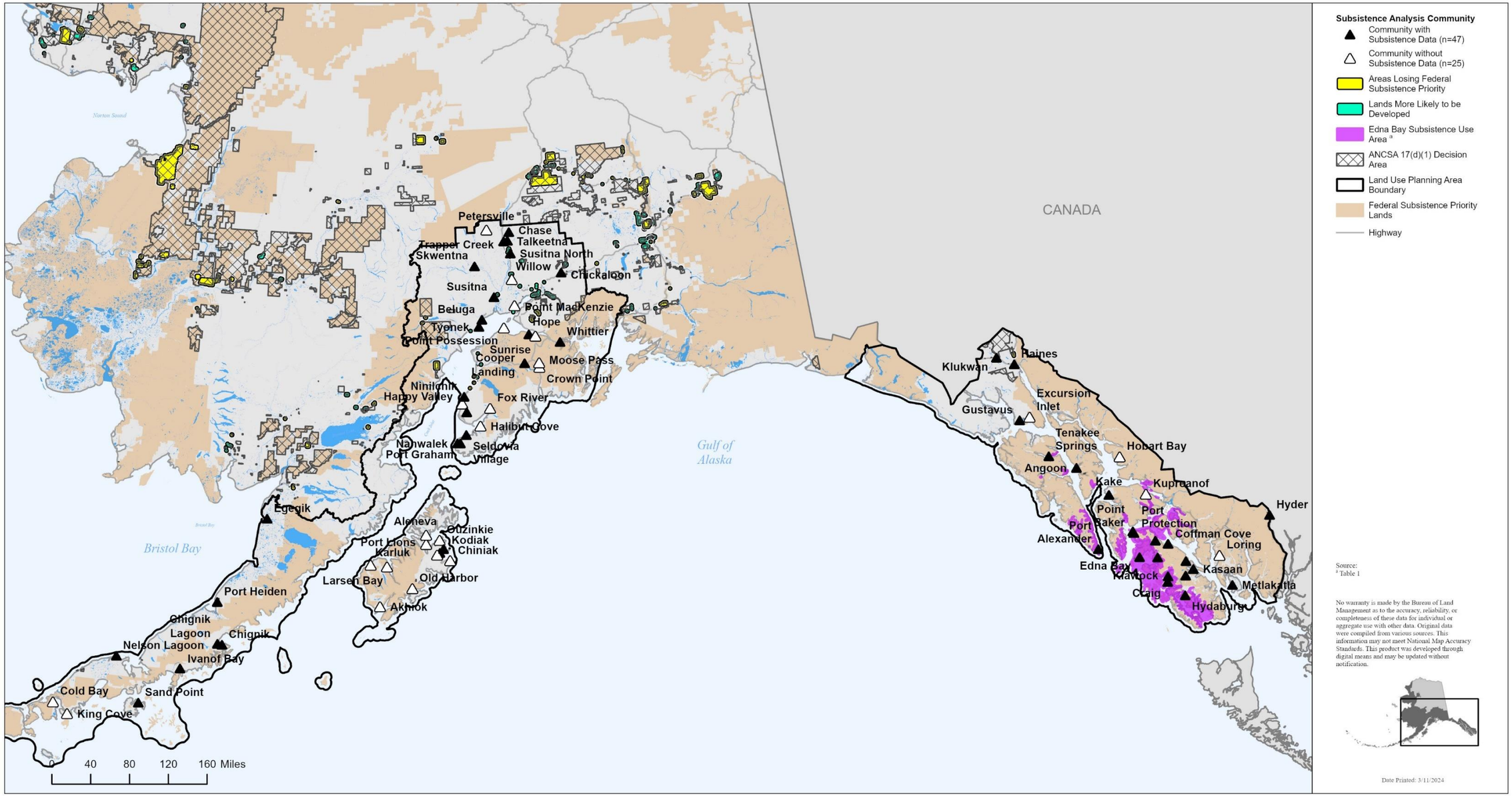


Map 65. Craig subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

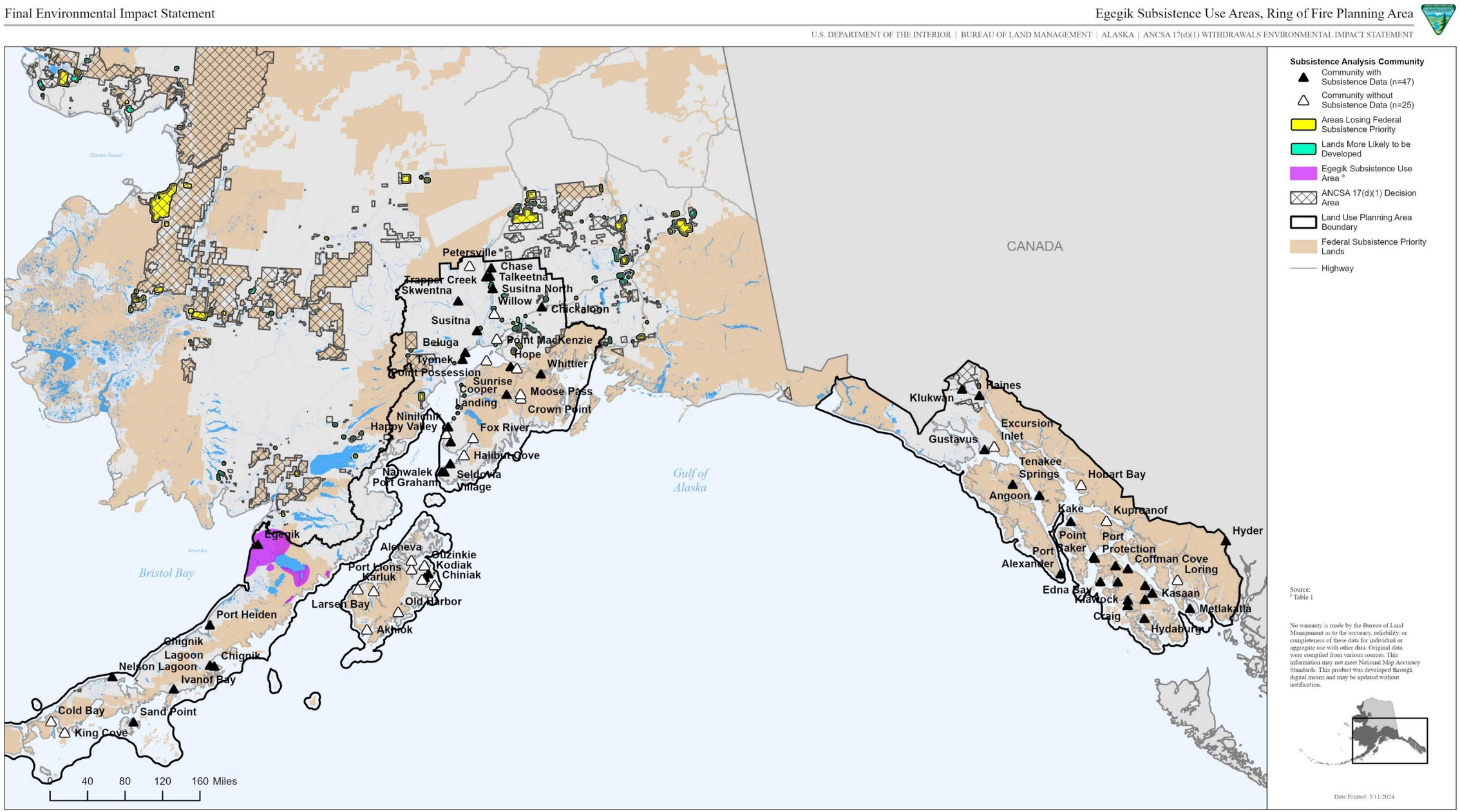
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Edna Bay Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 66. Edna Bay subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

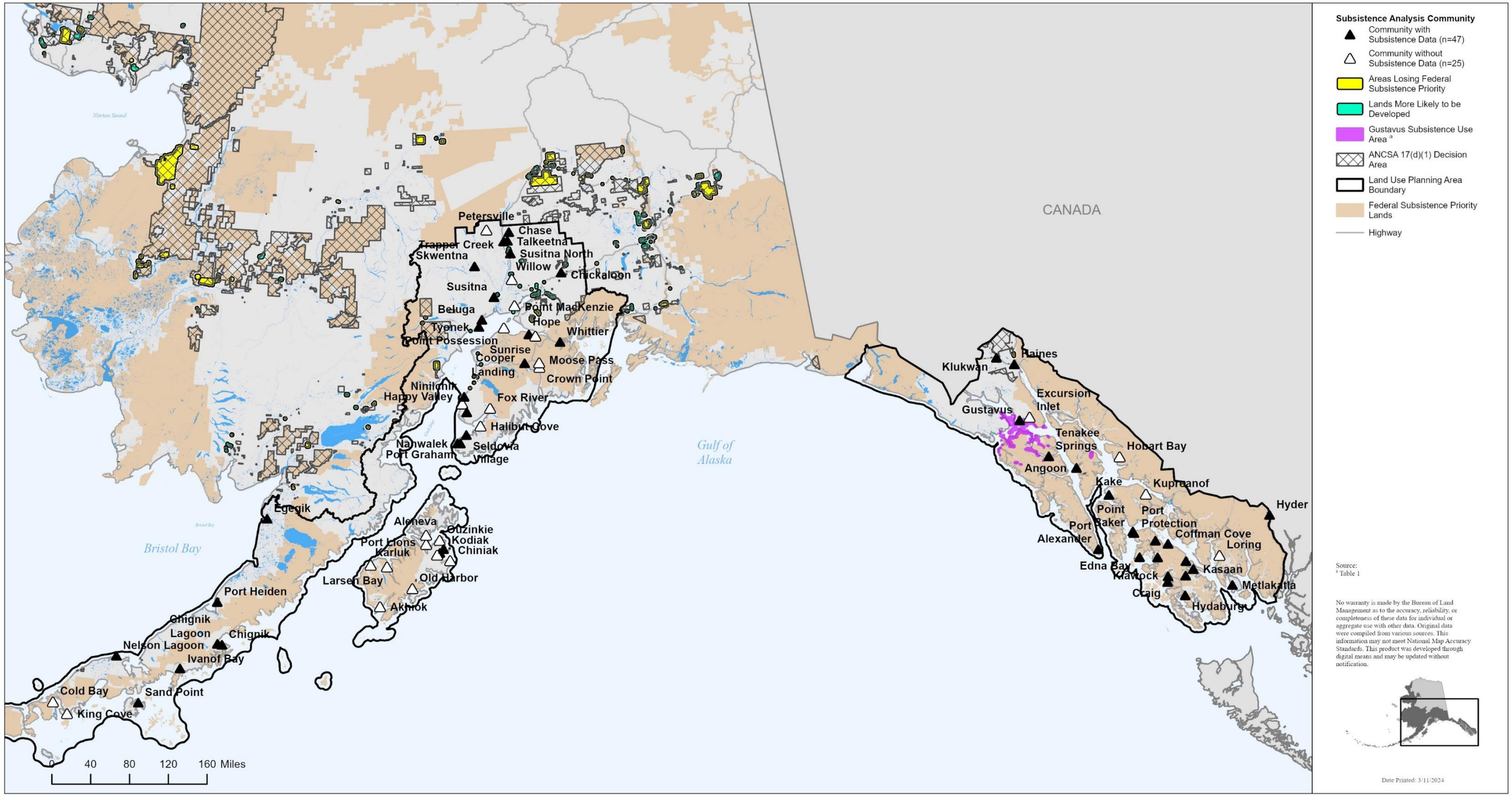


Map 67. Egegik subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

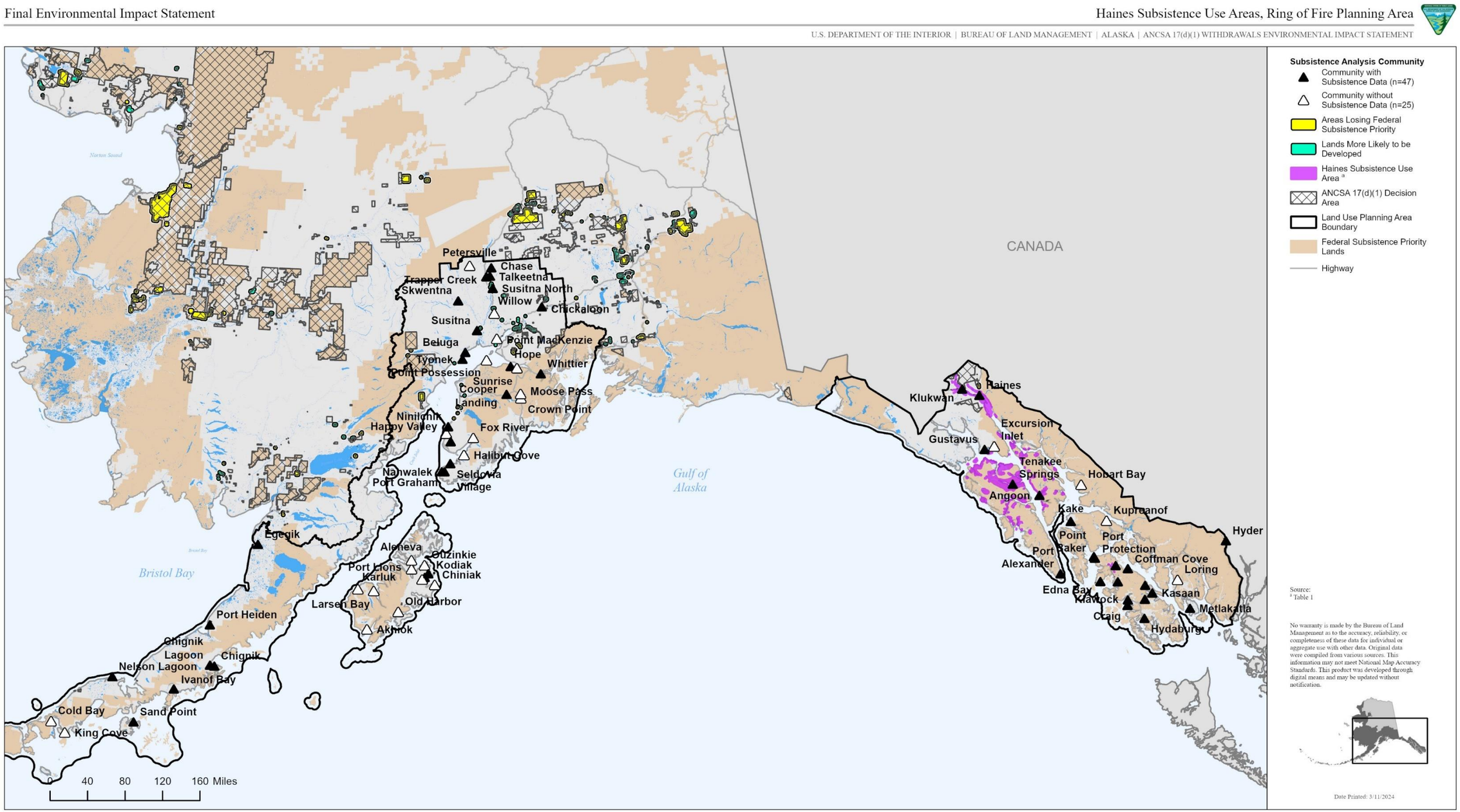
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Gustavus Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 68. Gustavus subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

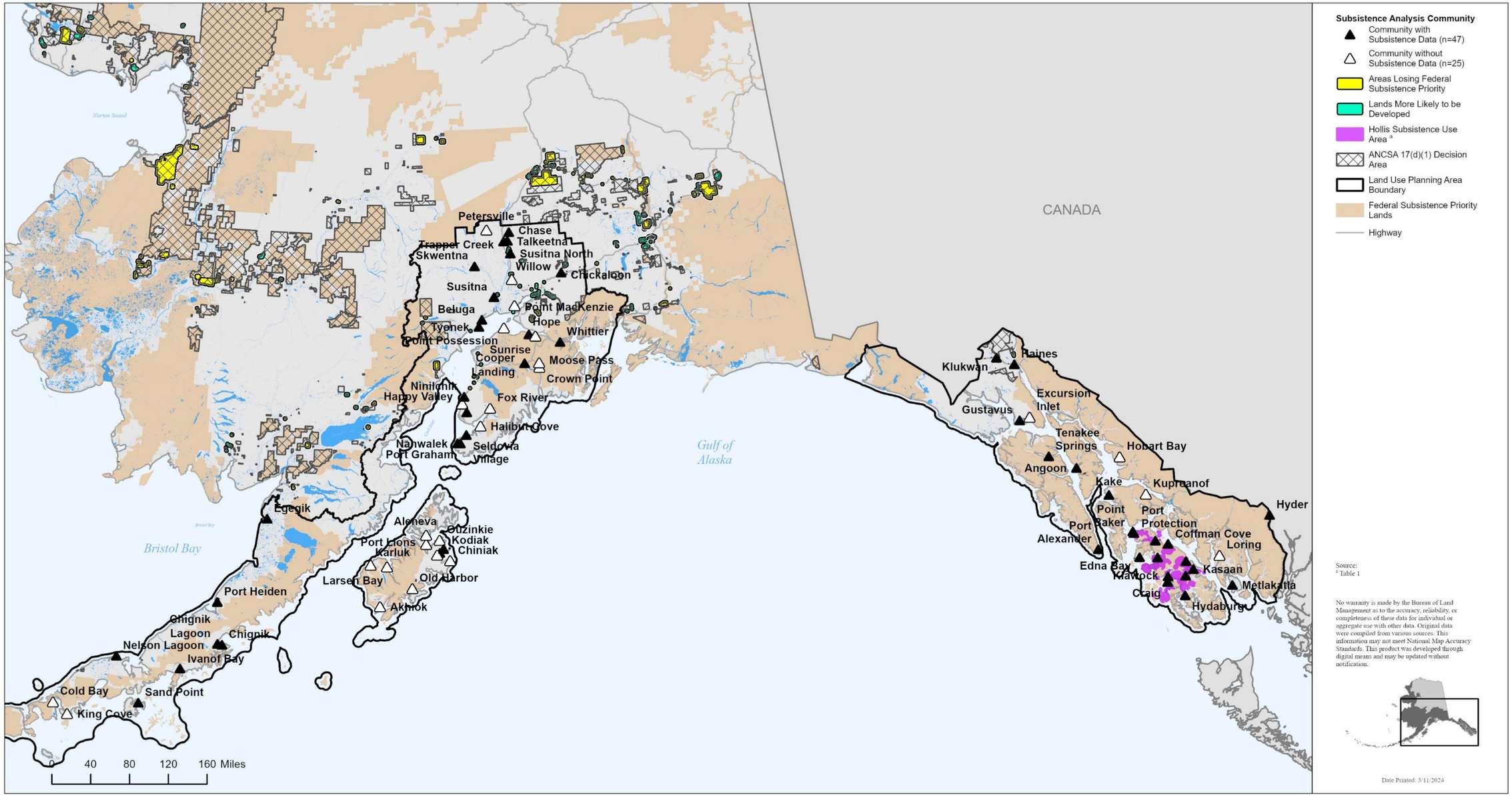


Map 69. Haines subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Hollis Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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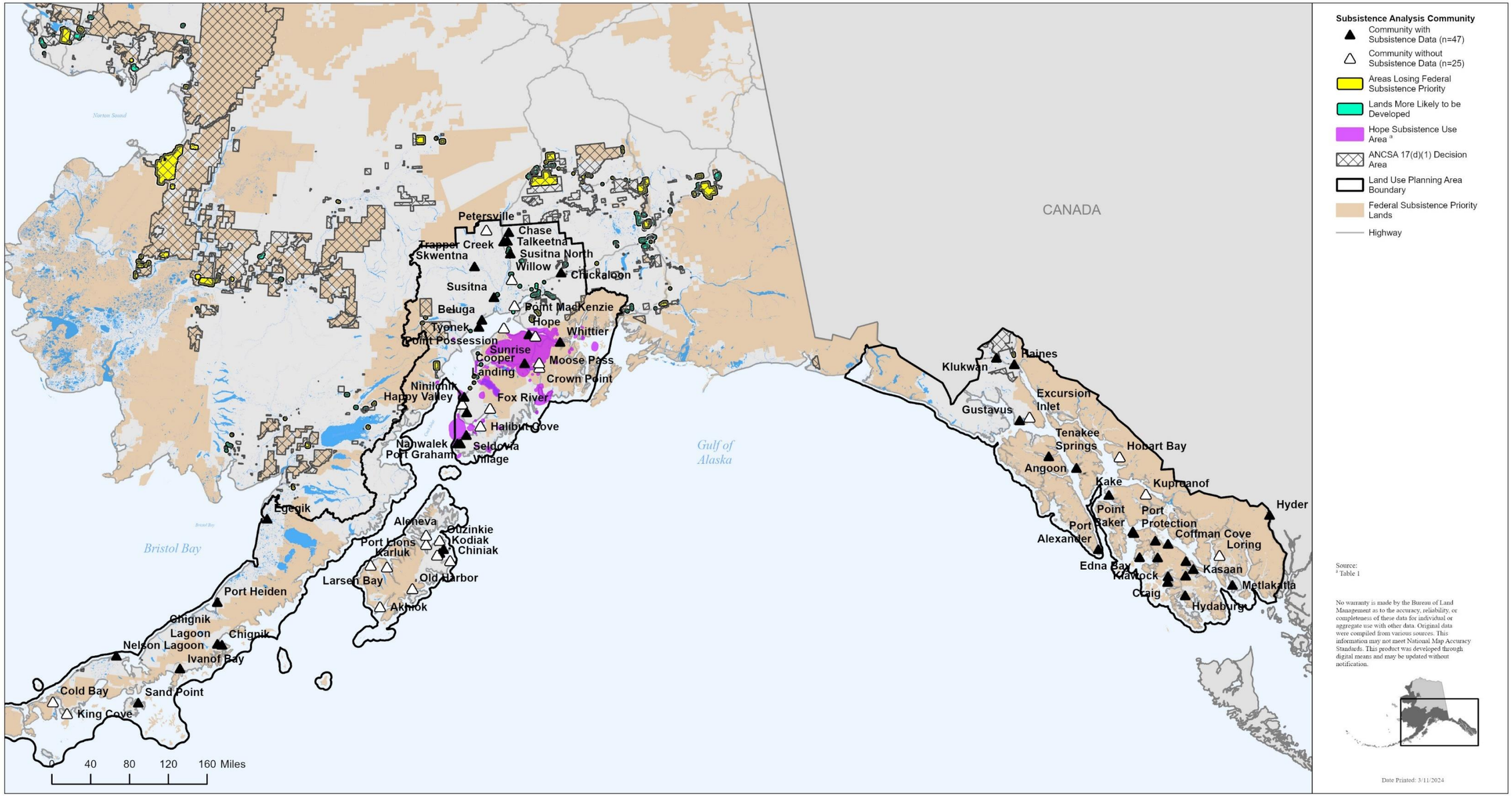


Map 70. Hollis subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Hope Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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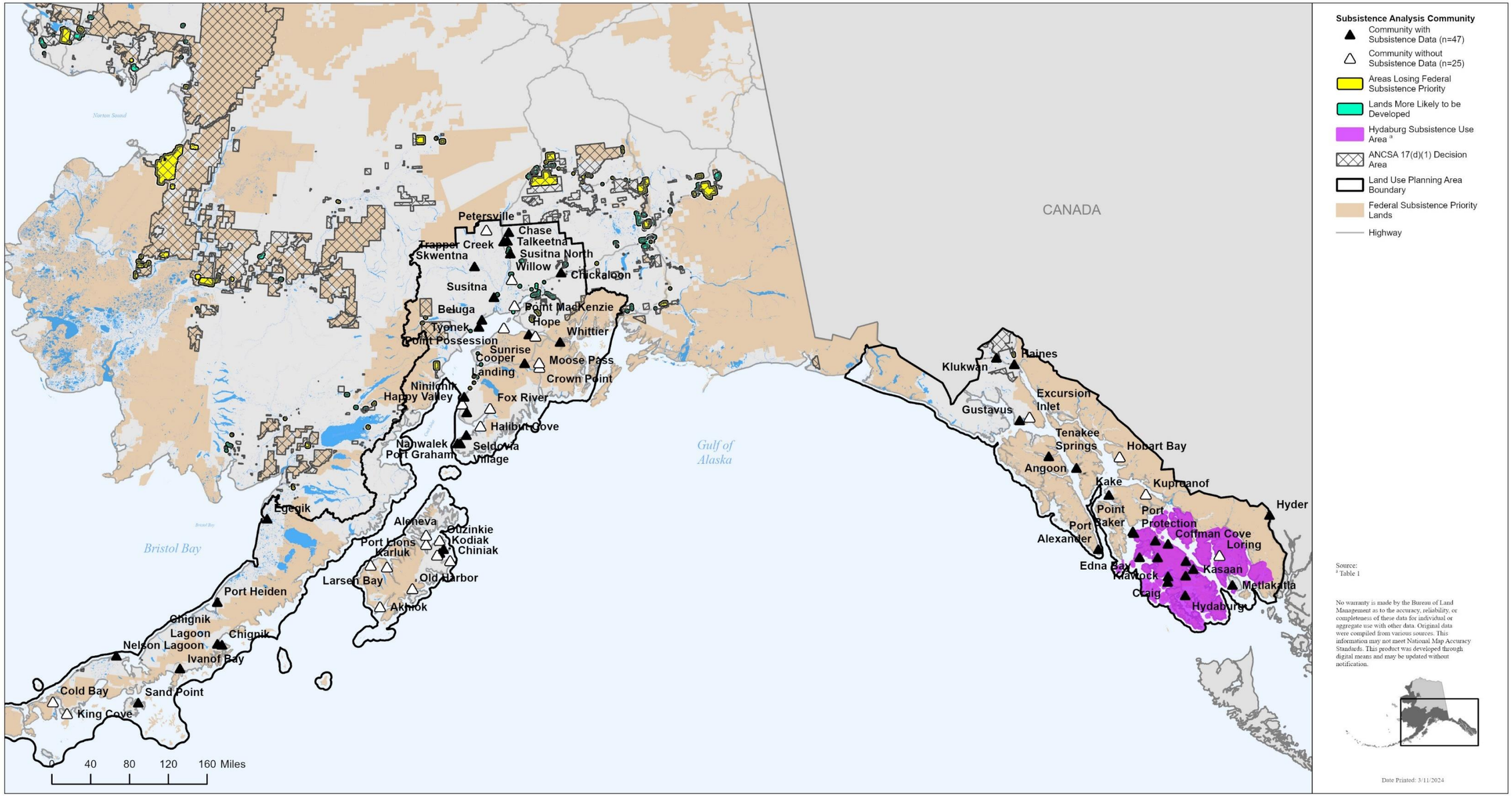


Map 71. Hope subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

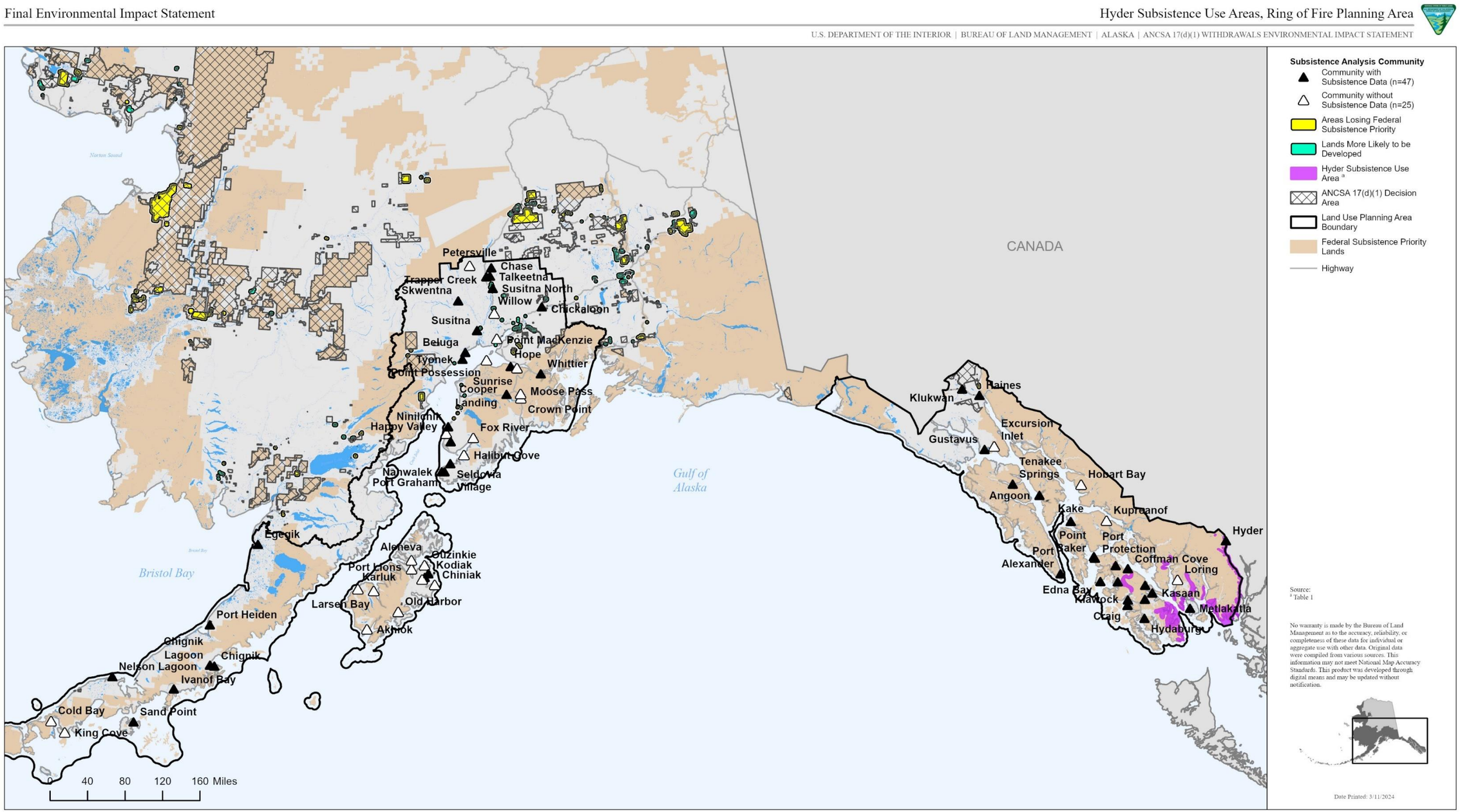
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Hydaburg Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 72. Hydaburg subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

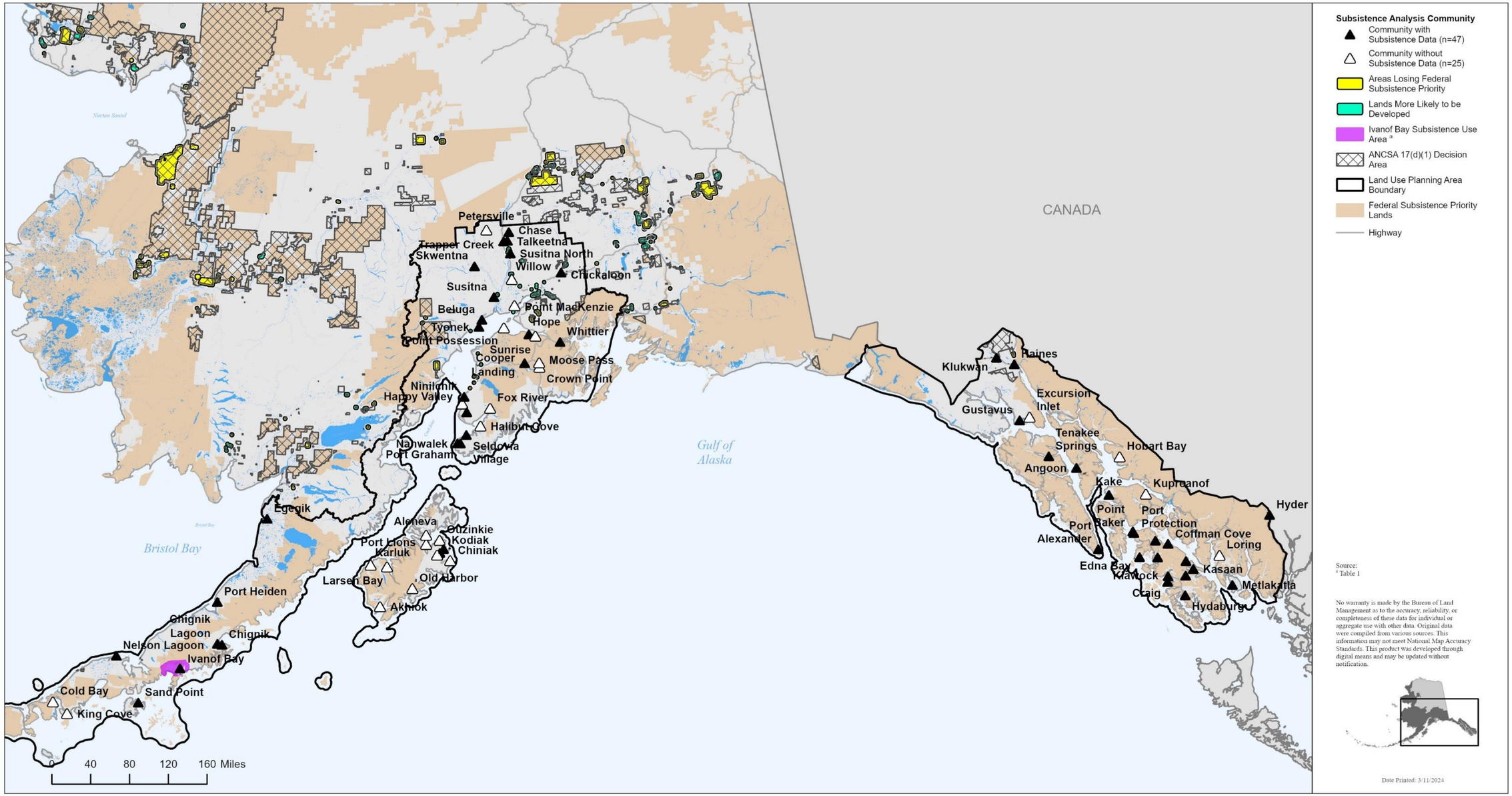


Map 73. Hyder subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Ivanof Bay Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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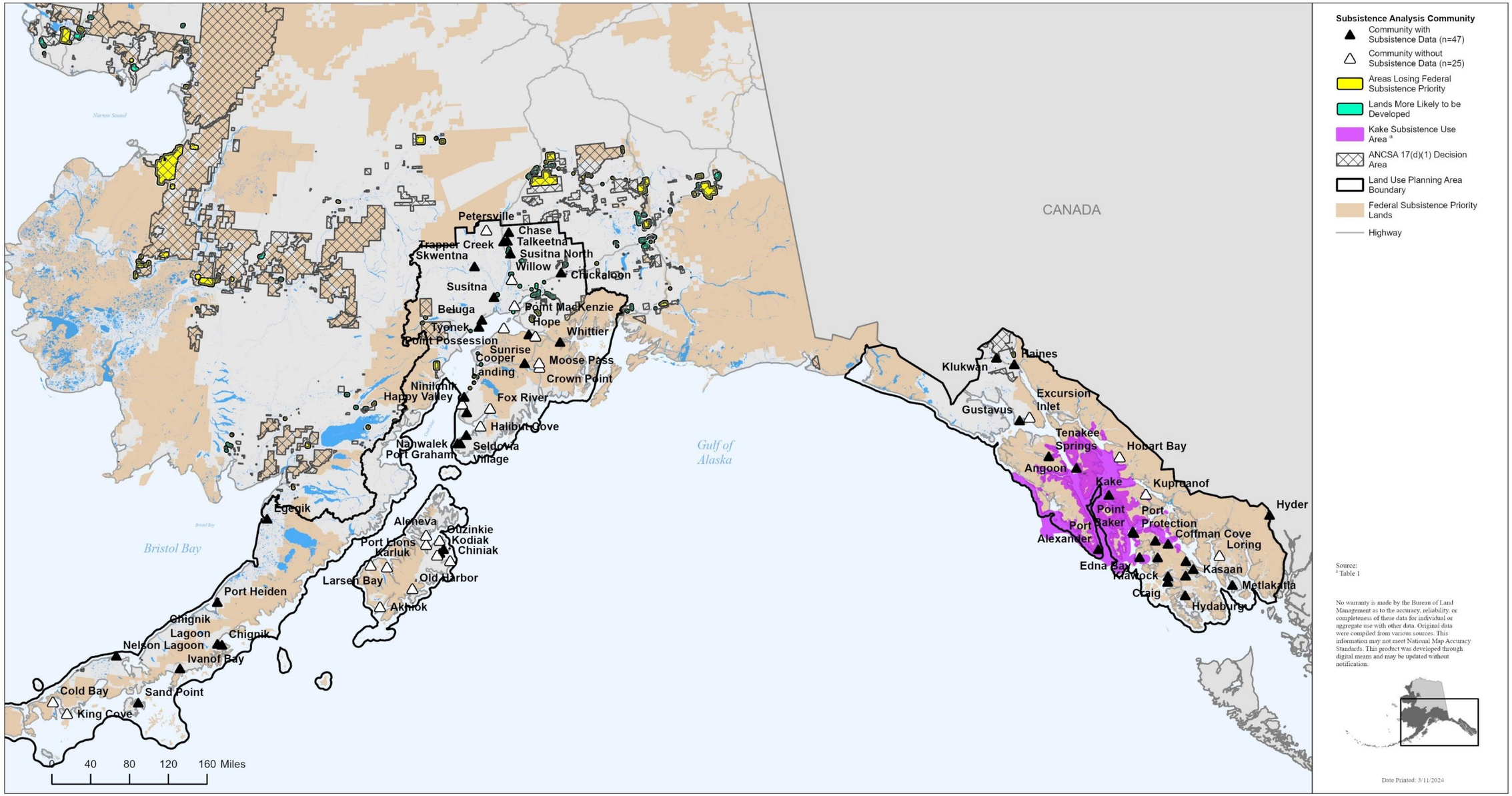


Map 74. Ivanof Bay subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

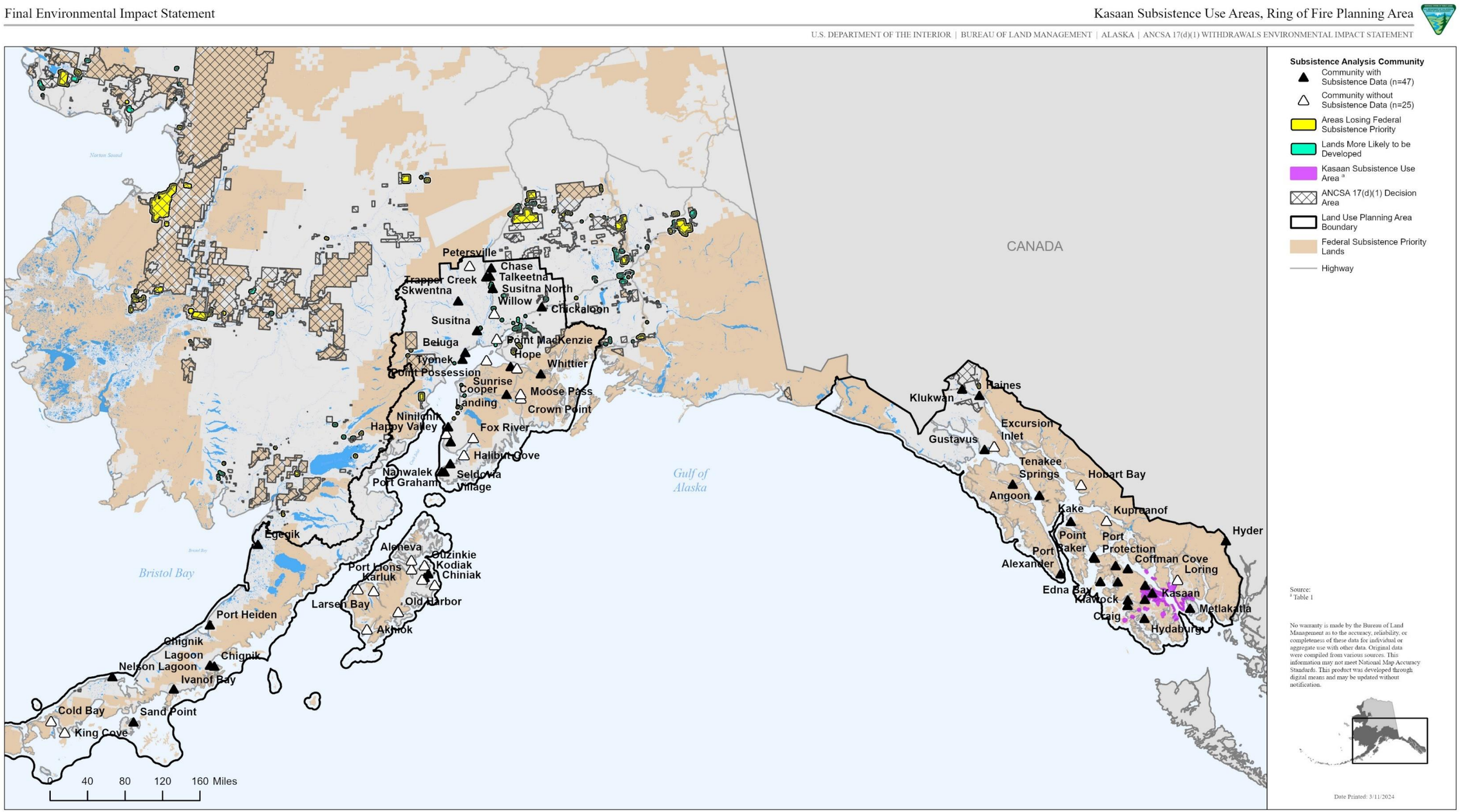
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Kake Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 75. Kake subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

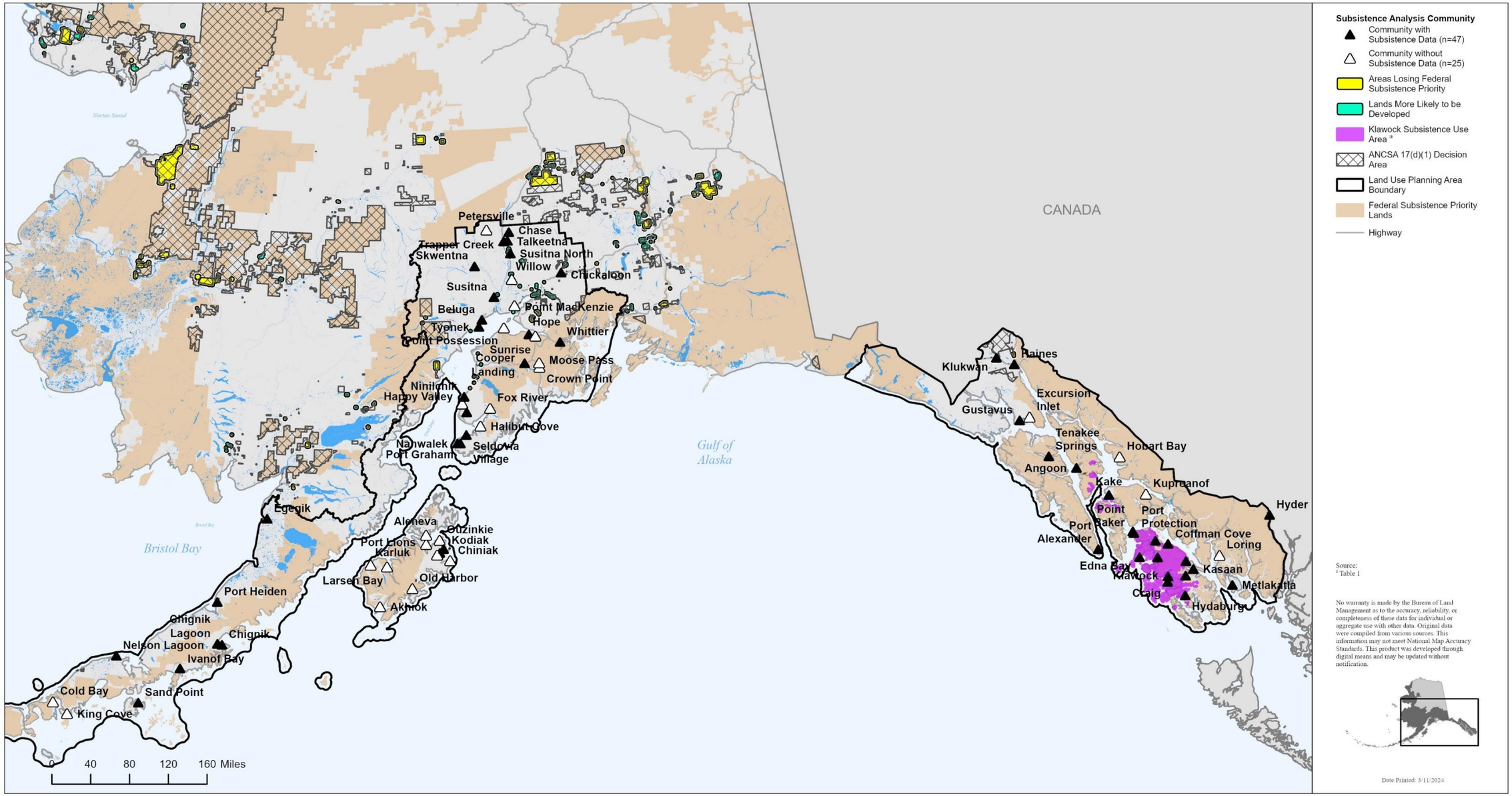


Map 76. Kasaan subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Klawock Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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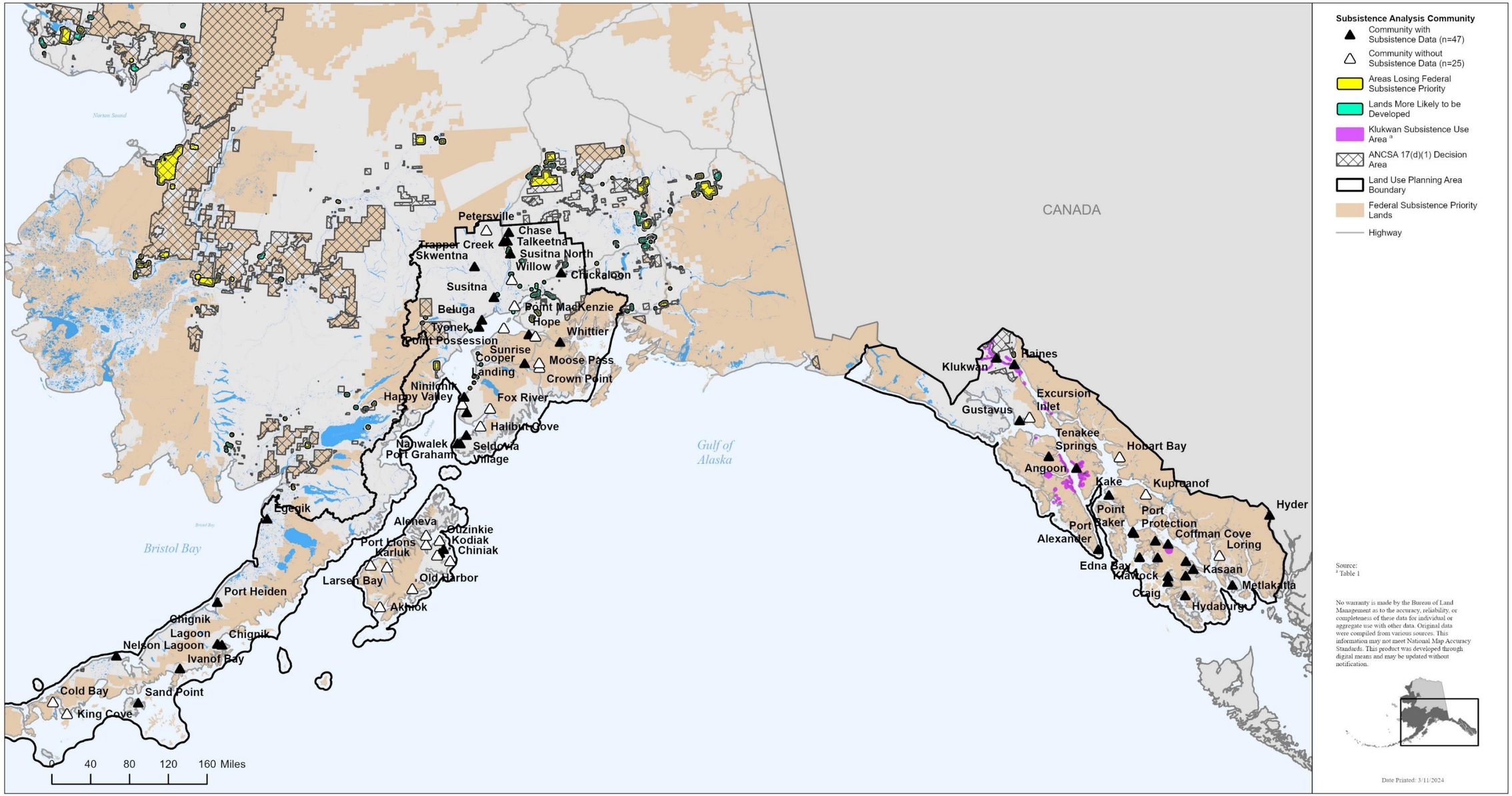


Map 77. Klawock subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

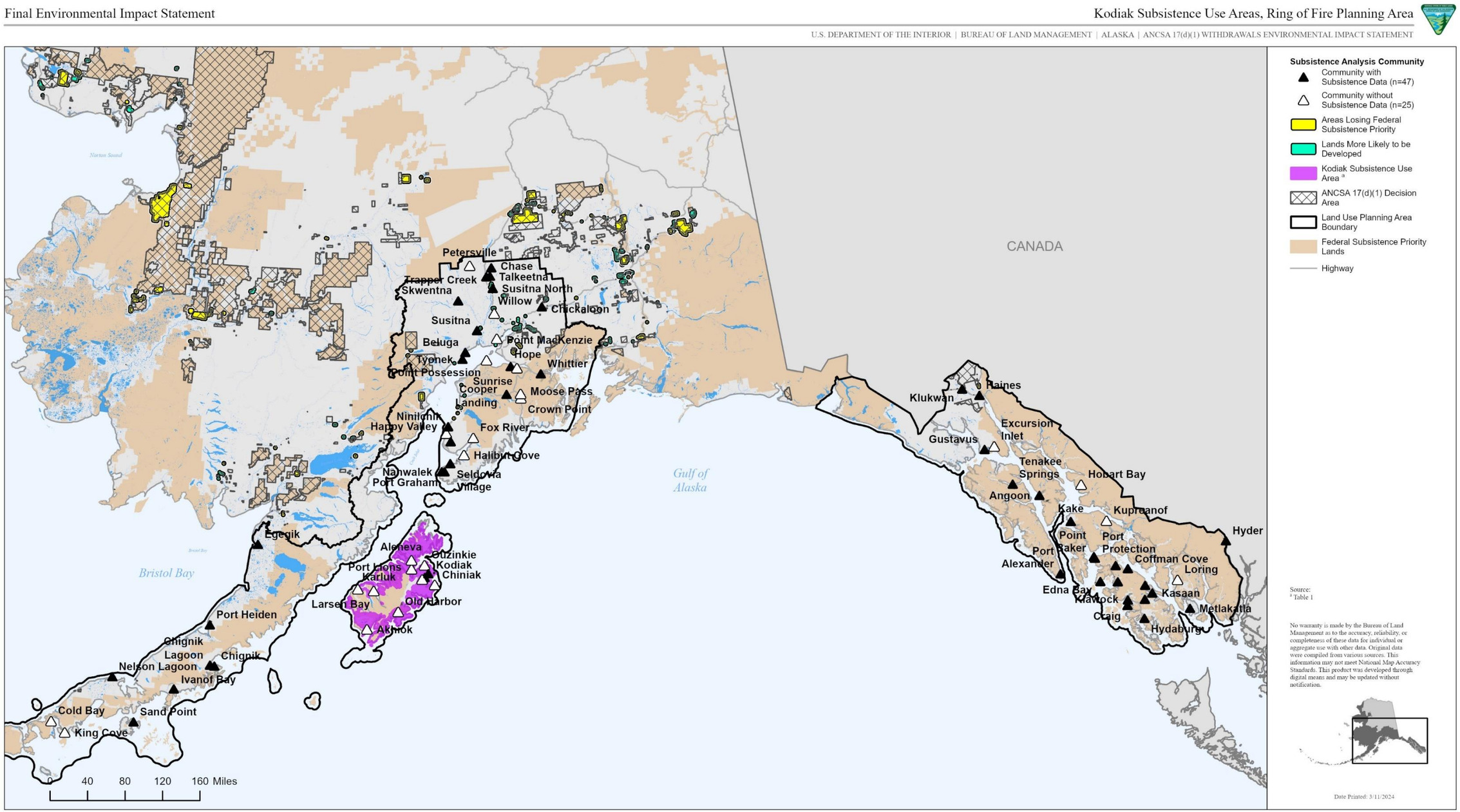
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Klukwan Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 78. Klukwan subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

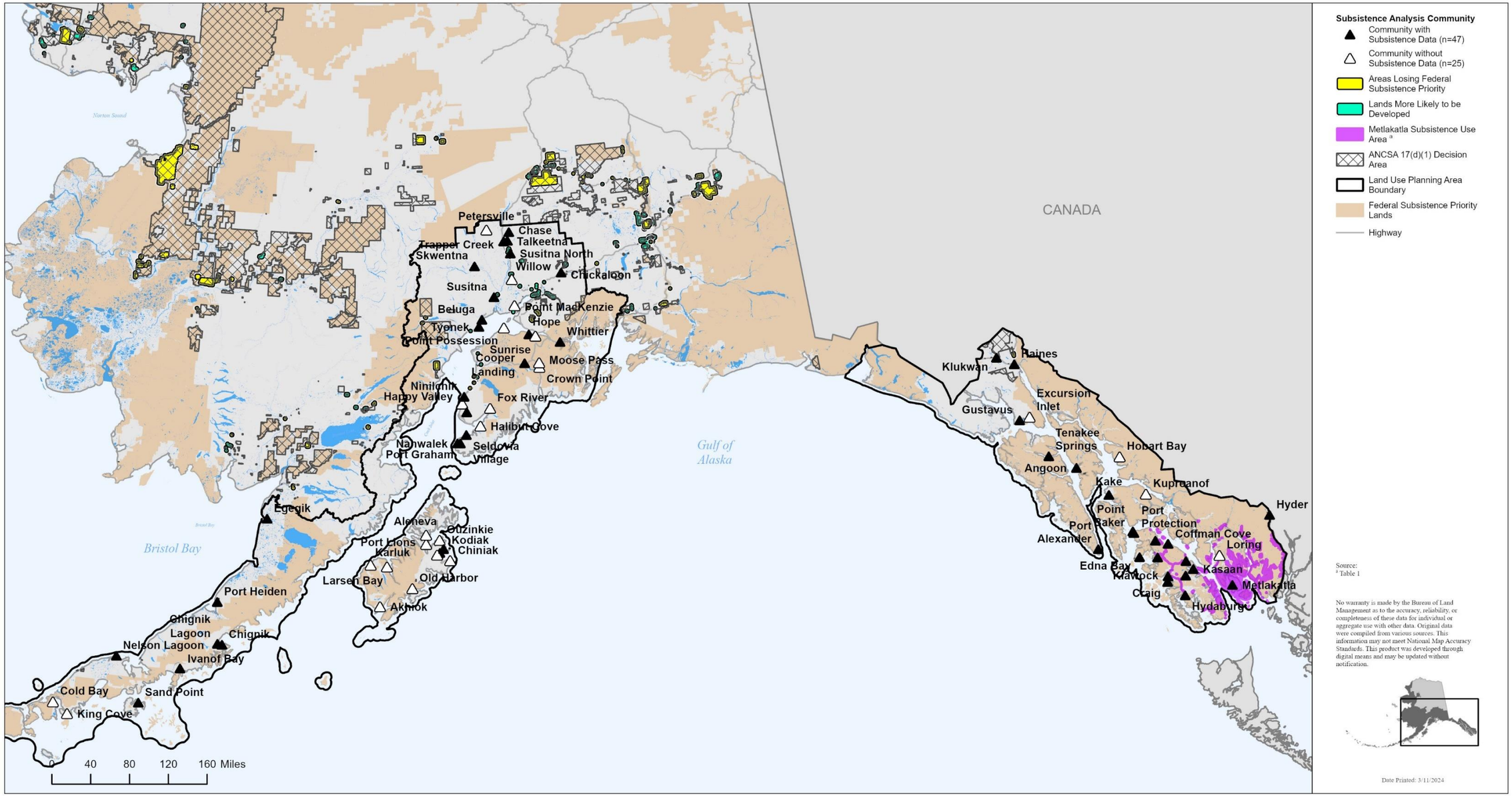


Map 79. Kodiak subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Metlakatla Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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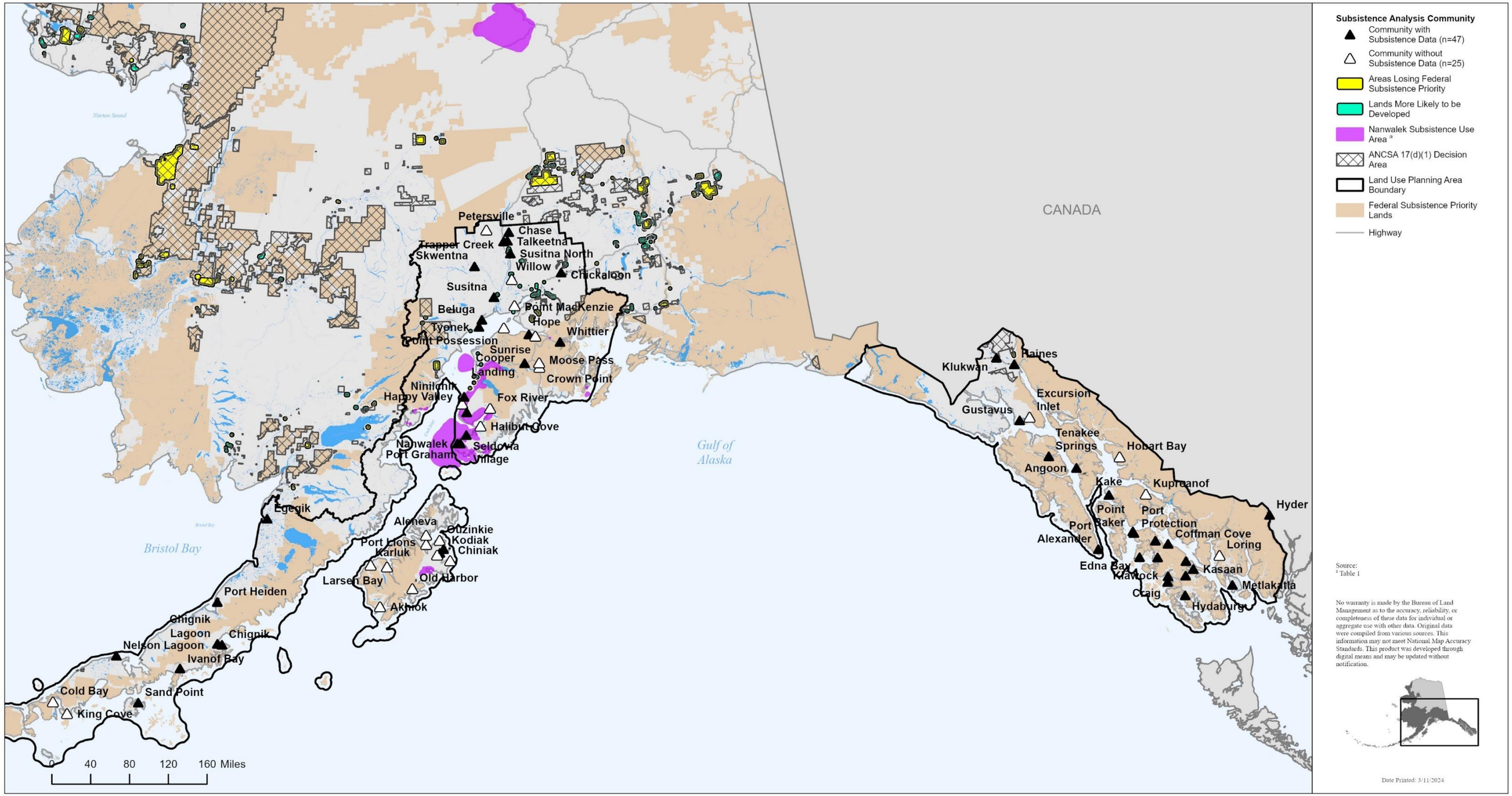


Map 80. Metlakatla subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

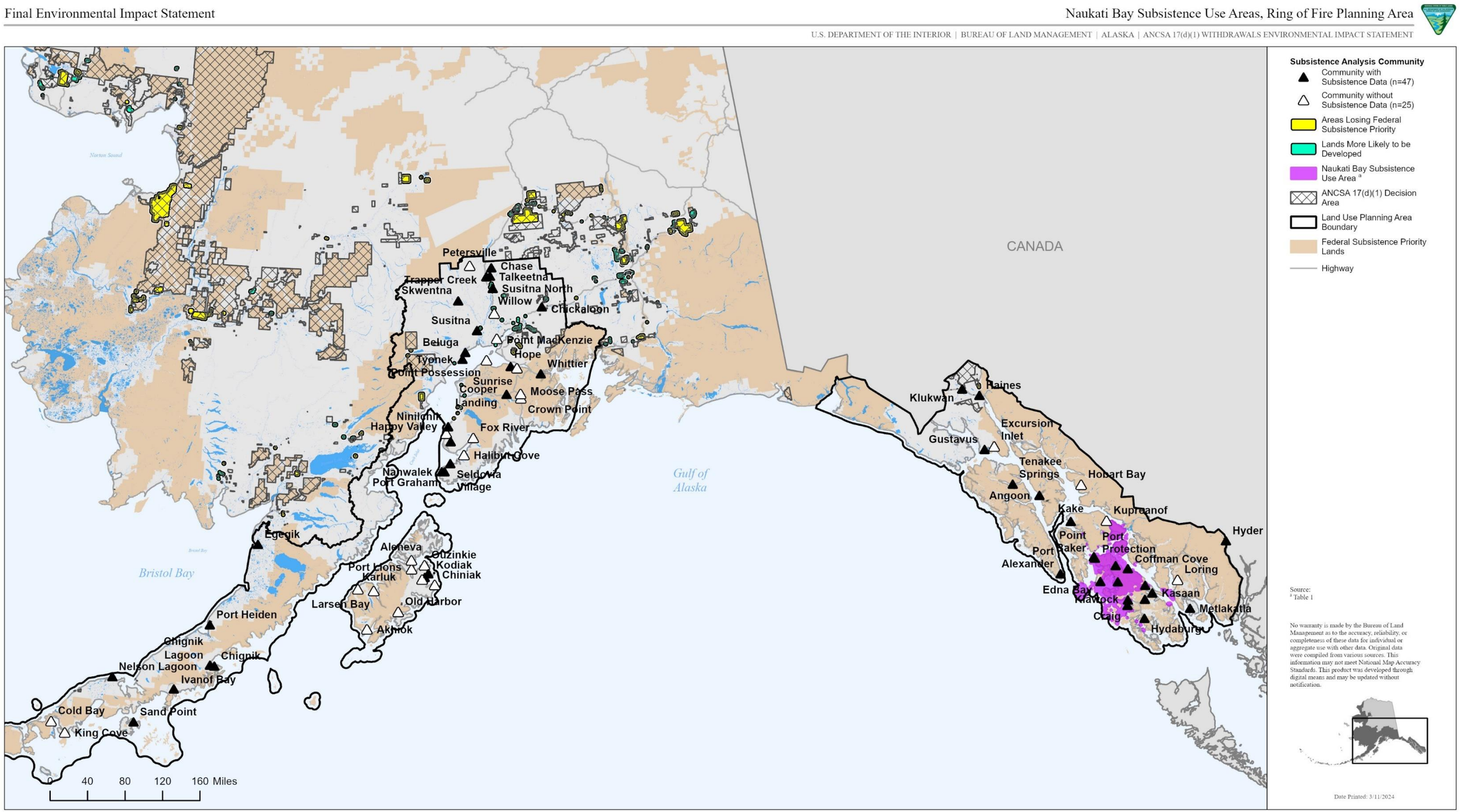
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Nanwalek Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

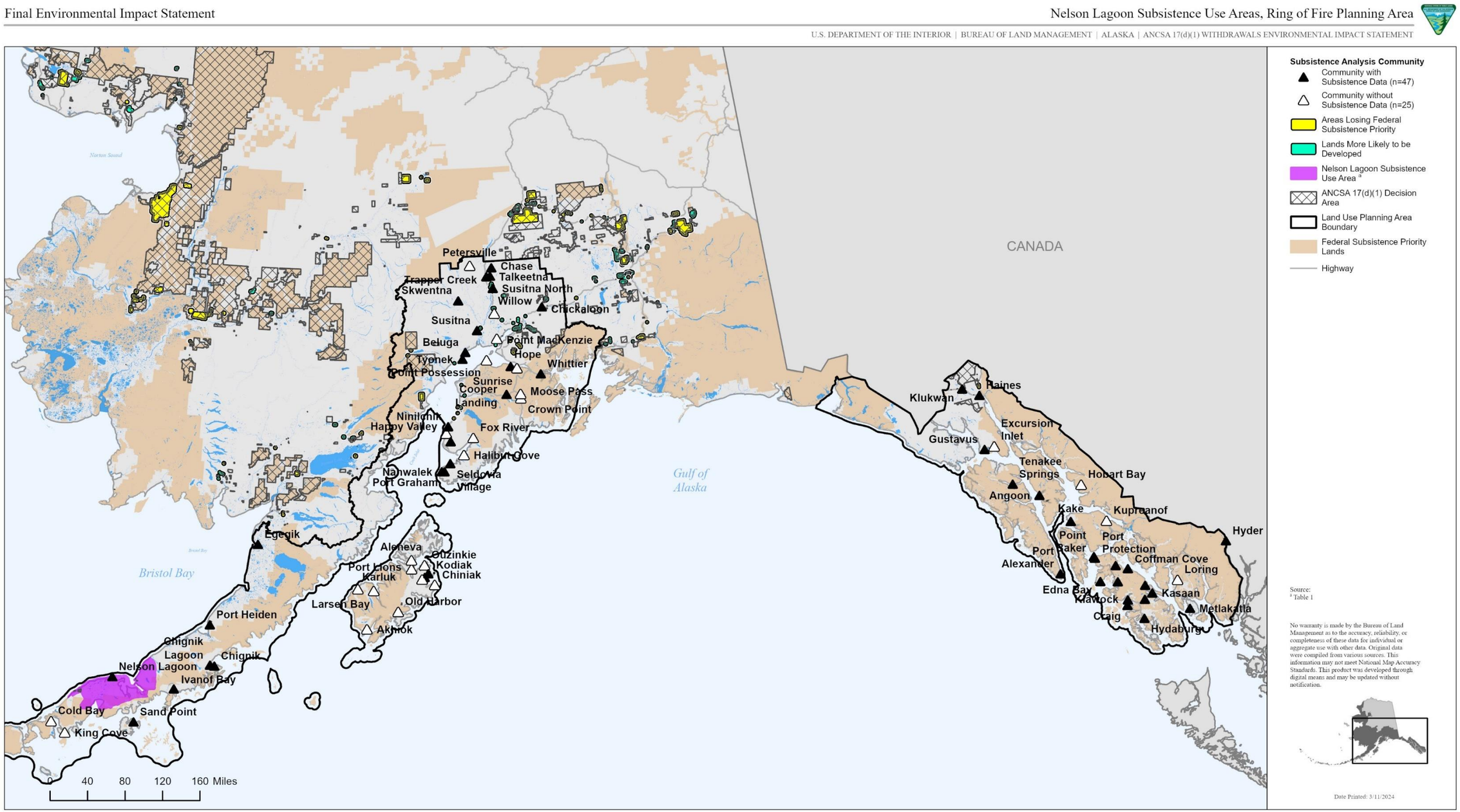
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Map 81. Nanwalek subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 82. Naukati Bay subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

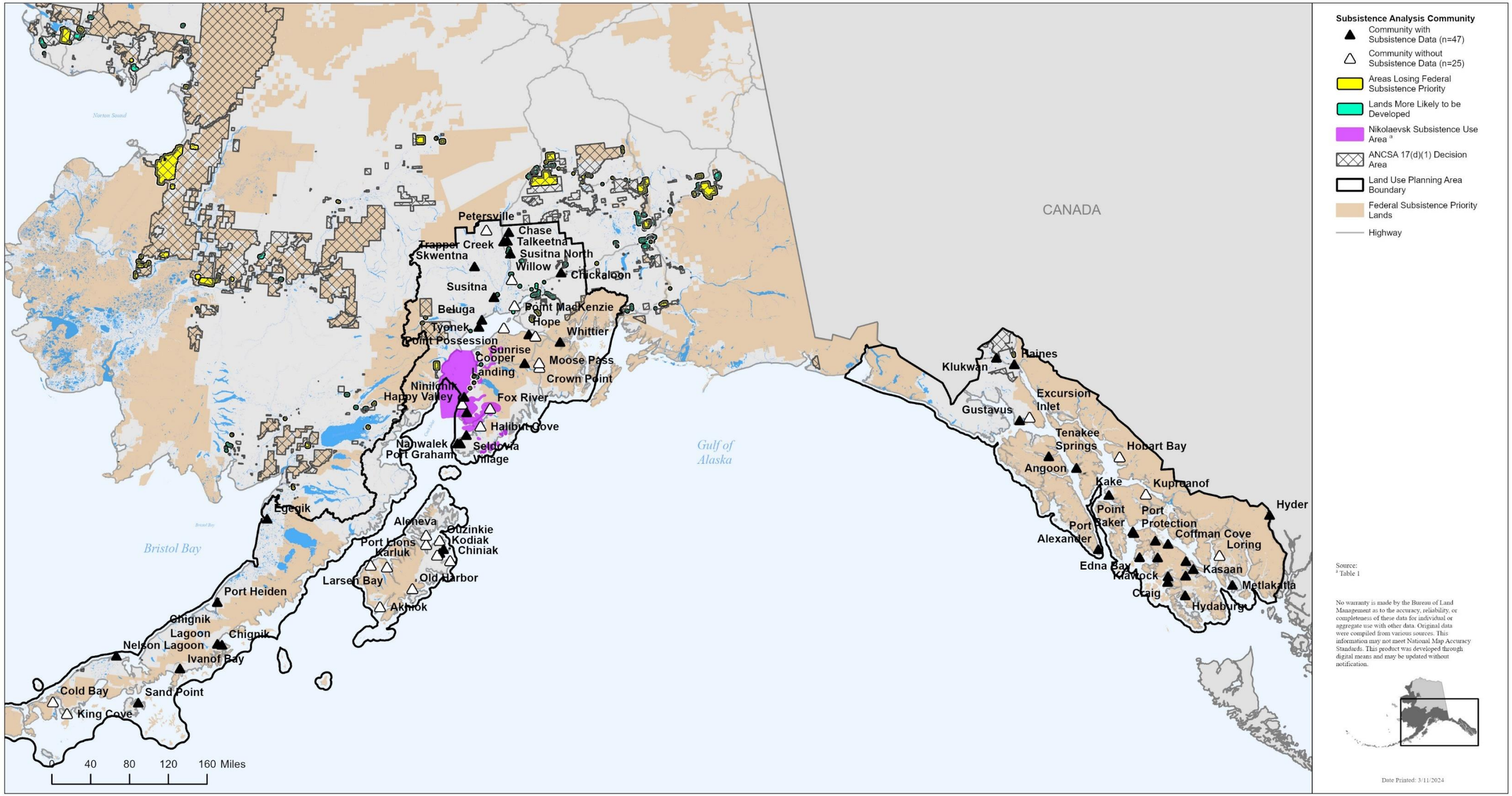


Map 83. Nelson Lagoon subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

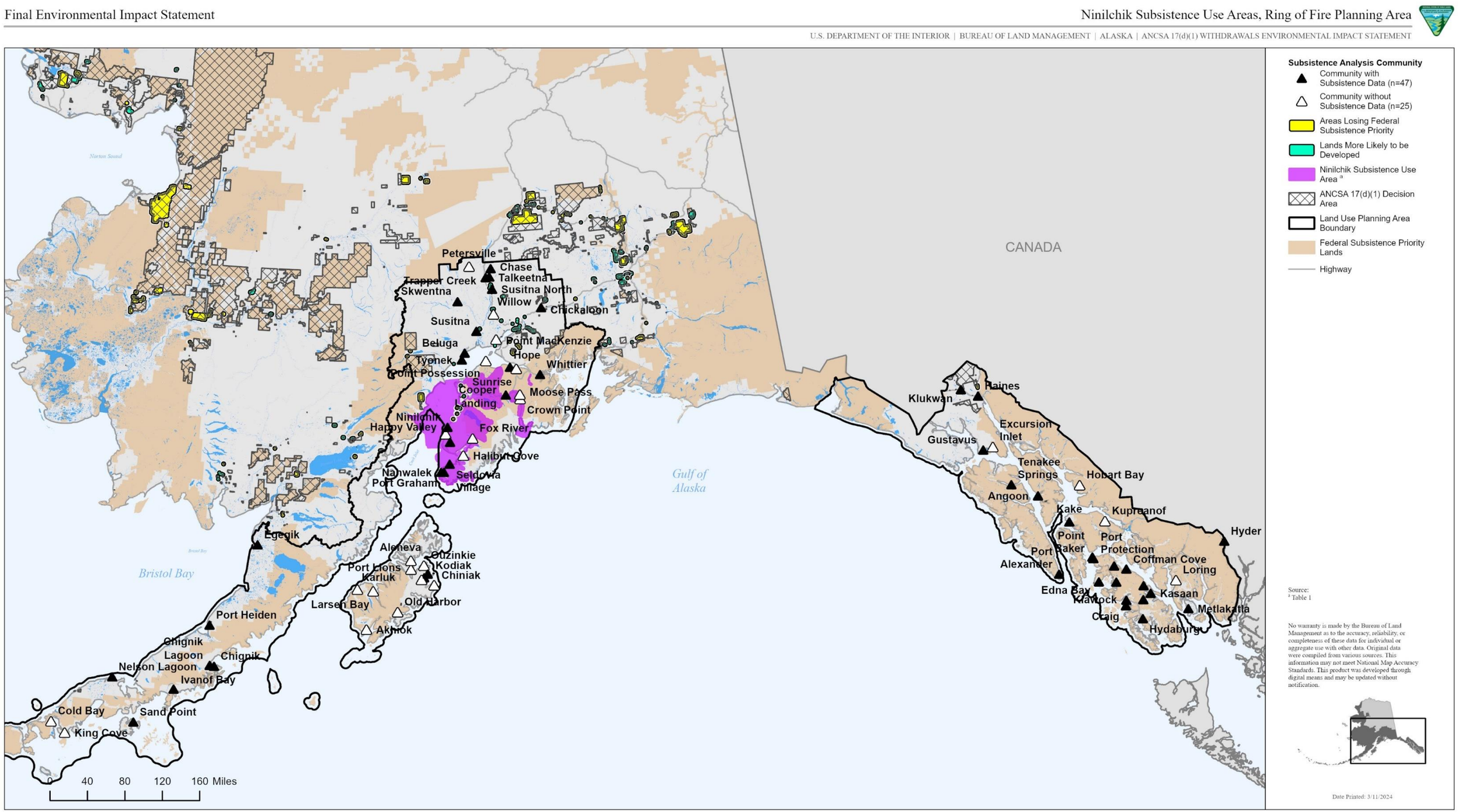
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Nikolaevsk Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

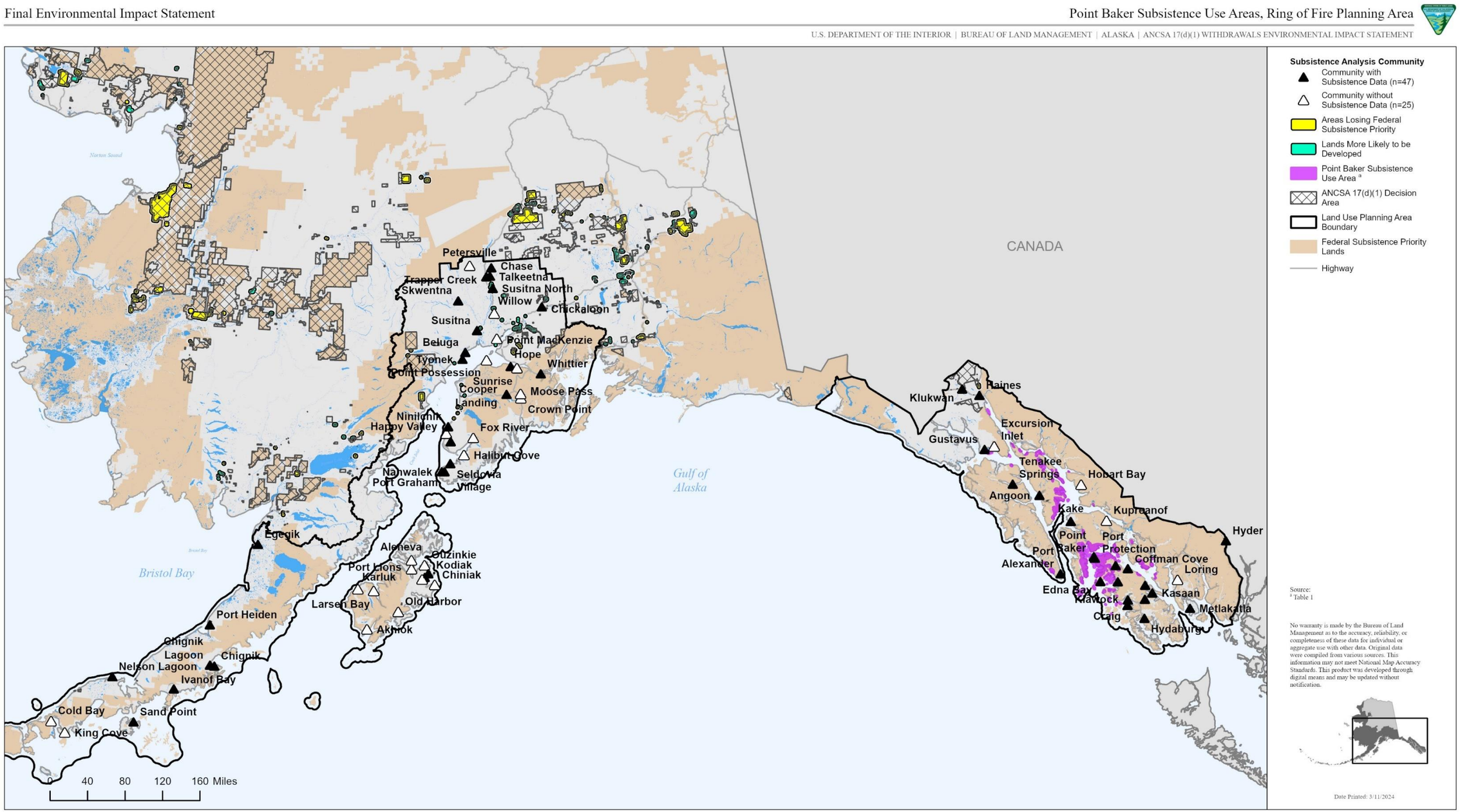
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Map 84. Nikolaevsk subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 85. Ninilchik subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

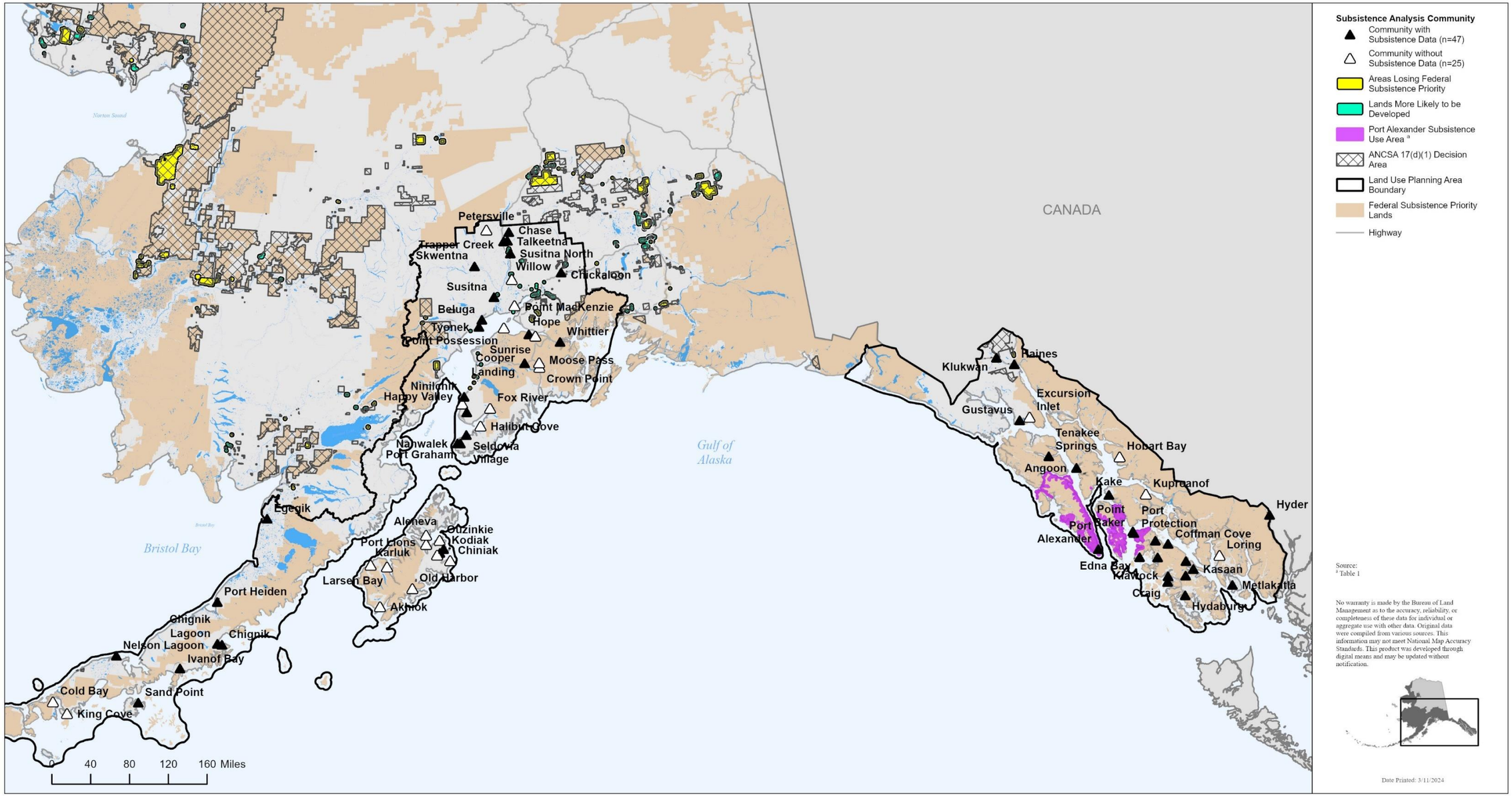


Map 86. Point Baker subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Port Alexander Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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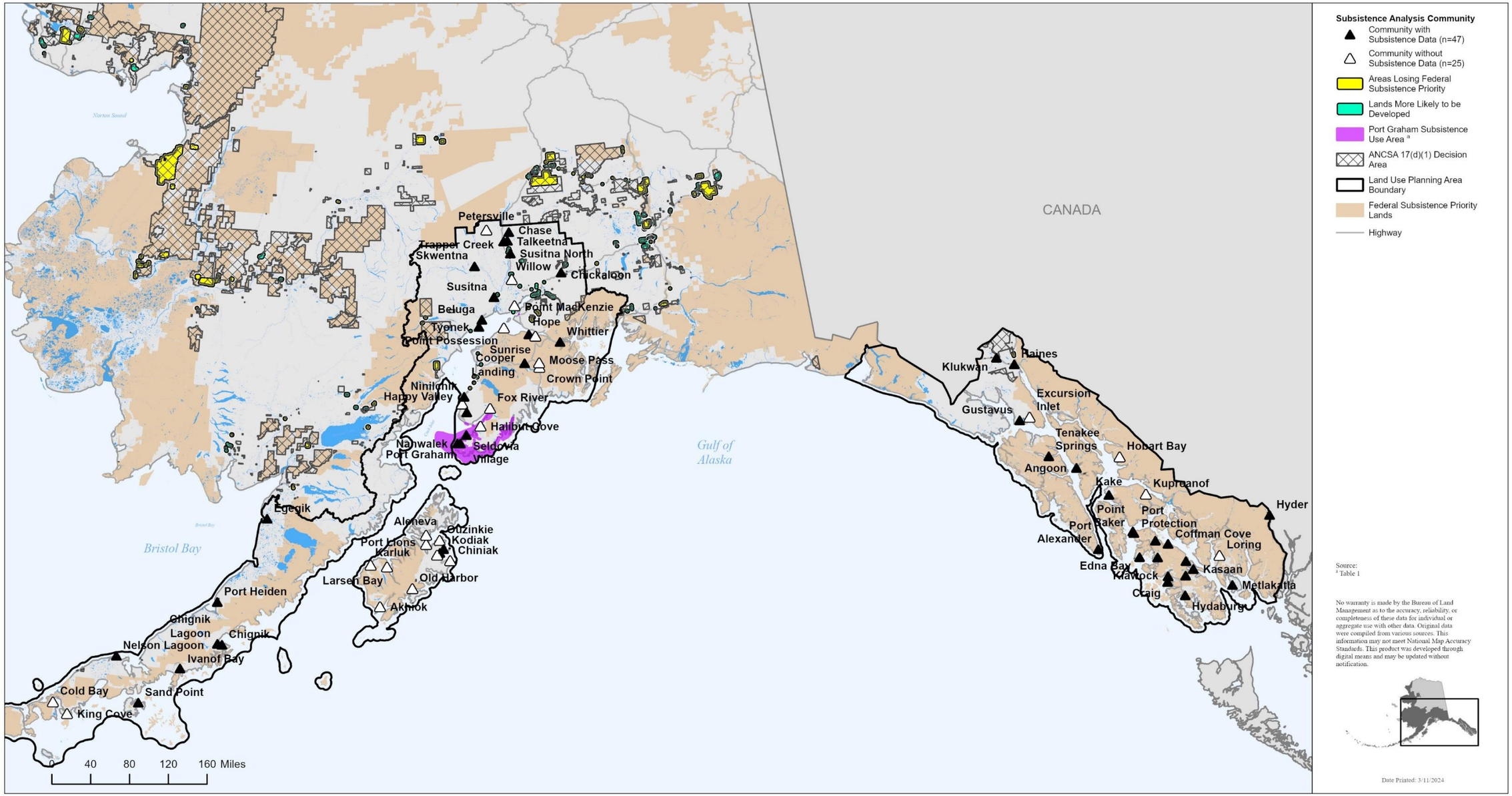


Map 87. Port Alexander subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

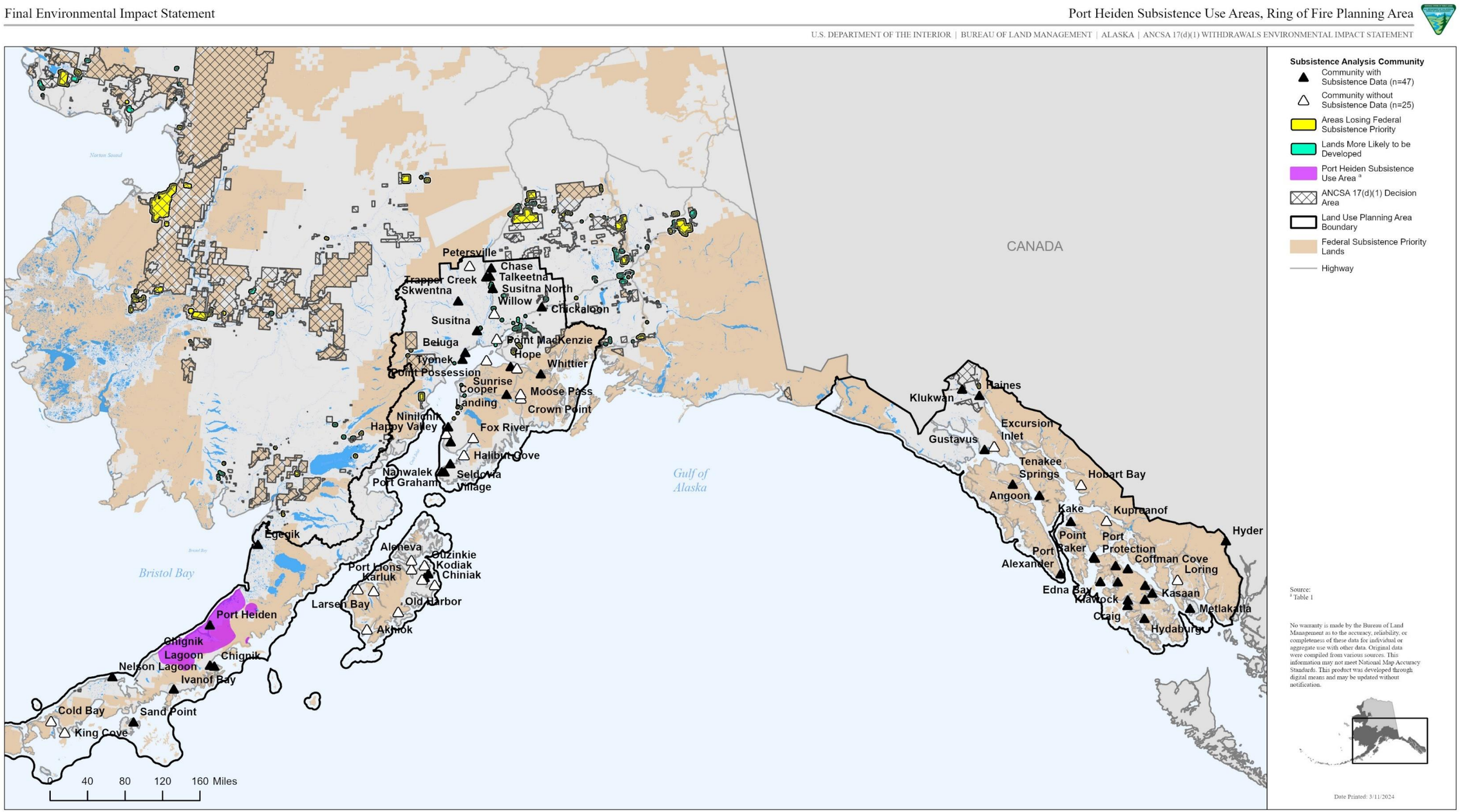
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Port Graham Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

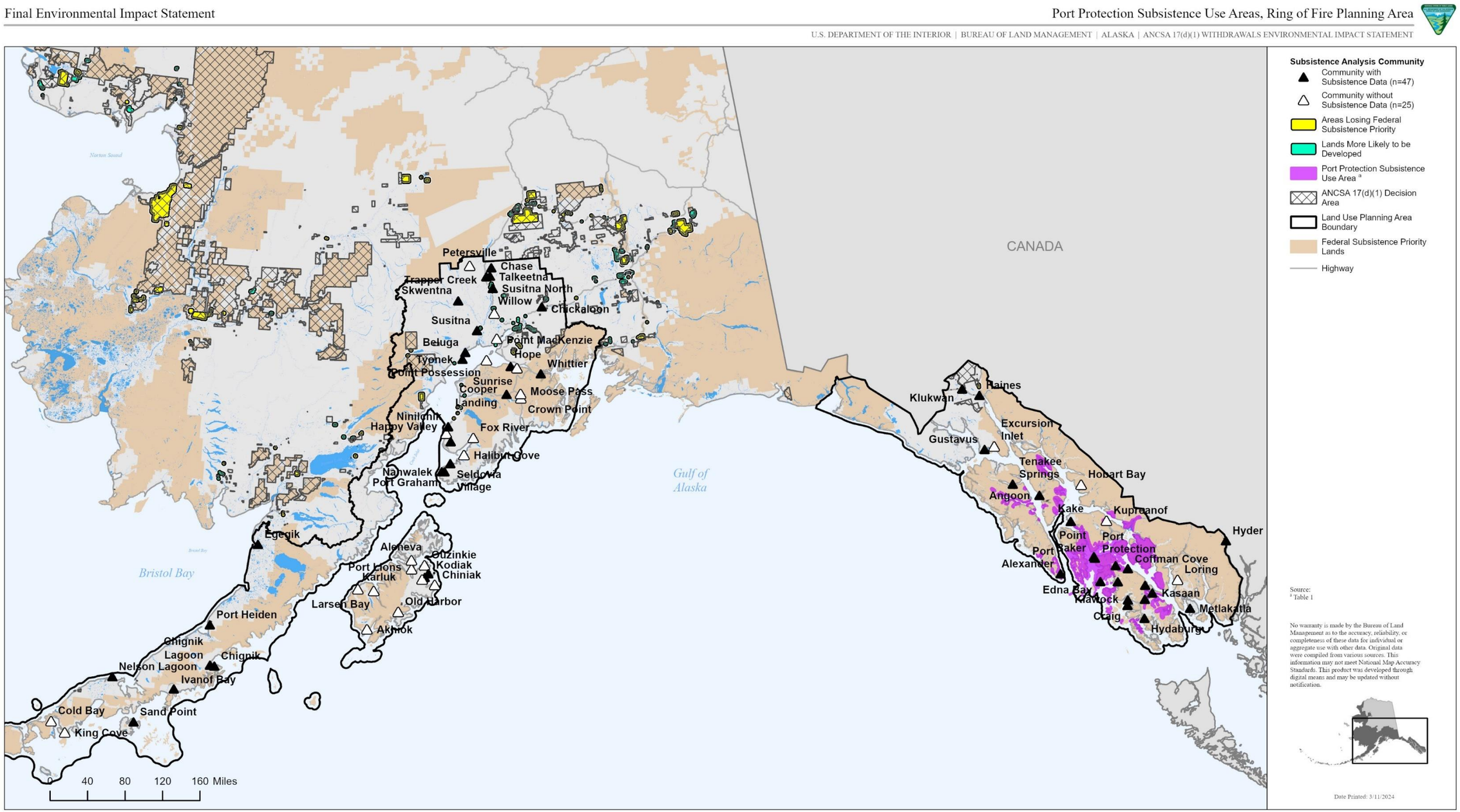
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Map 88. Port Graham subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

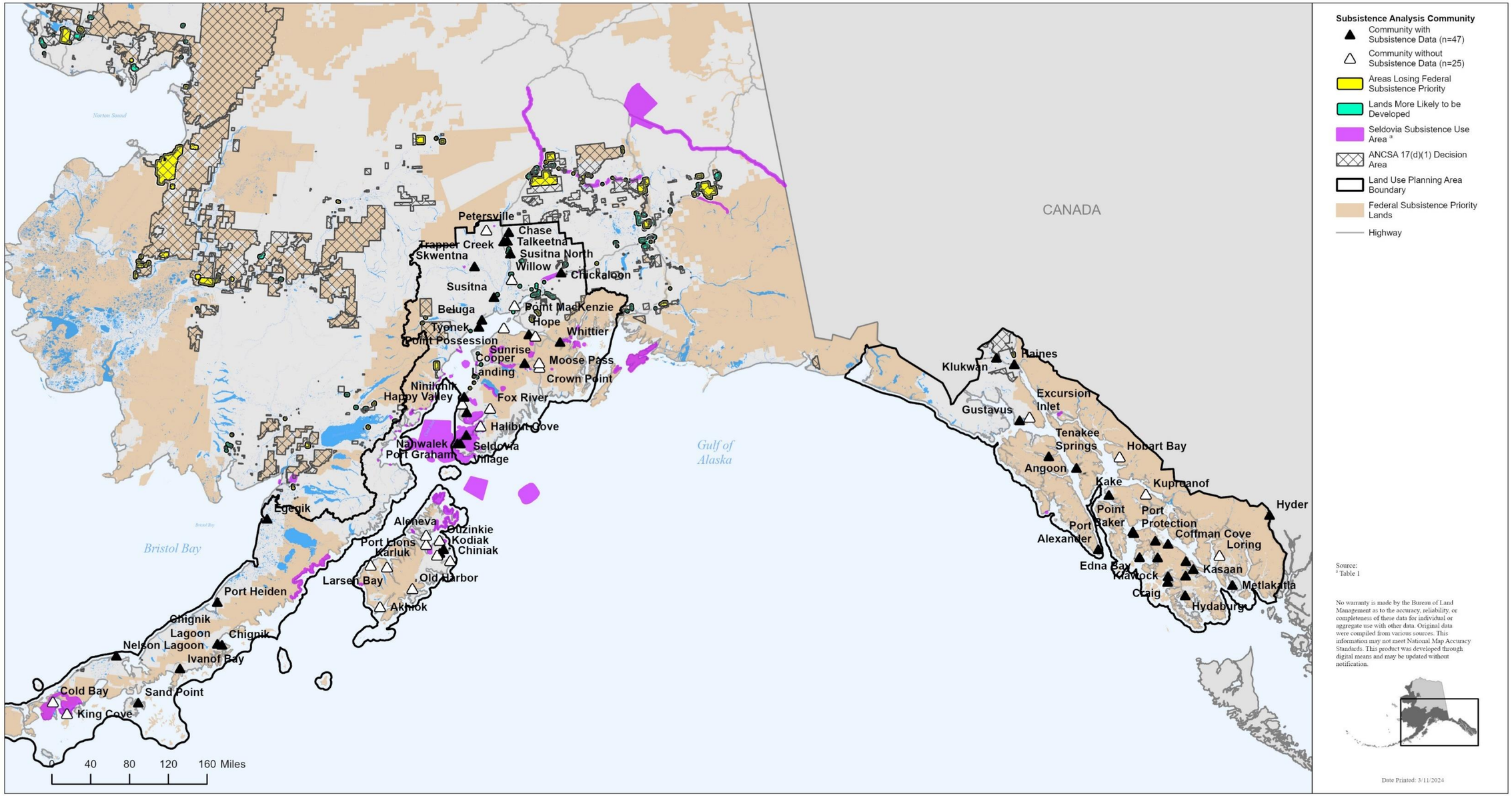


Map 89. Port Heiden subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 90. Port Protection subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

Seldovia Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

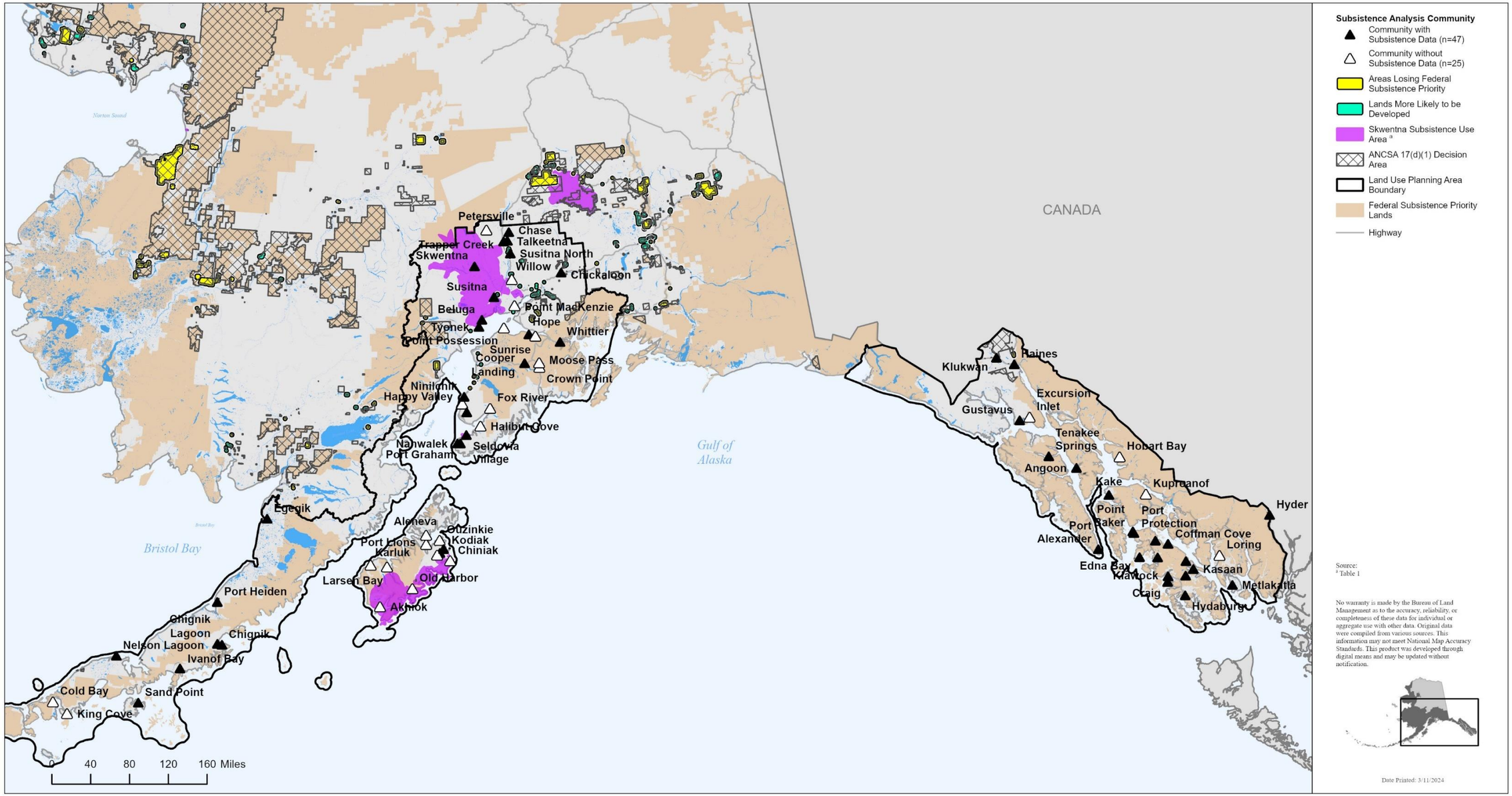


Map 91. Seldovia subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Skwentna Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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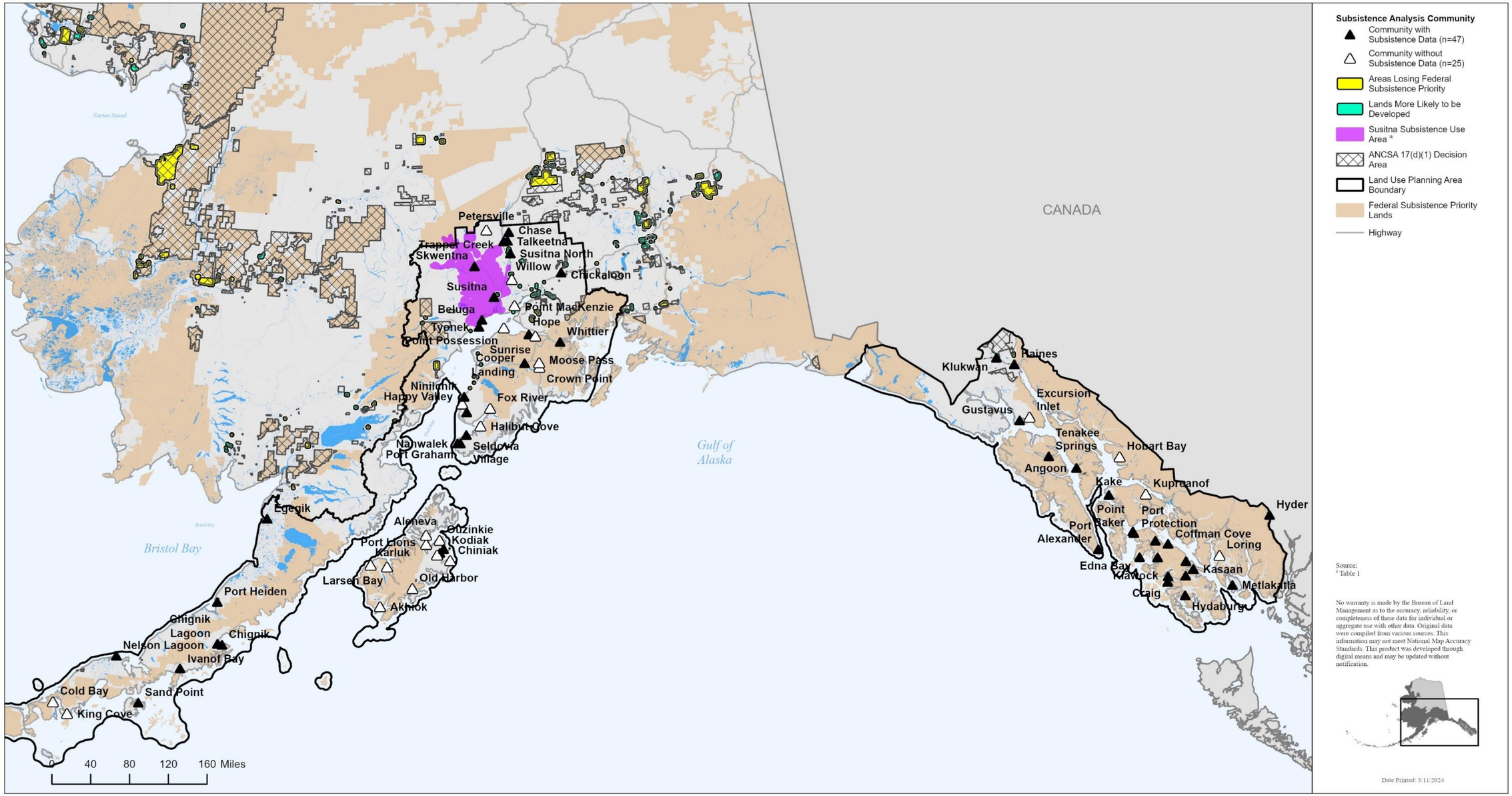


Map 92. Skwentna subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

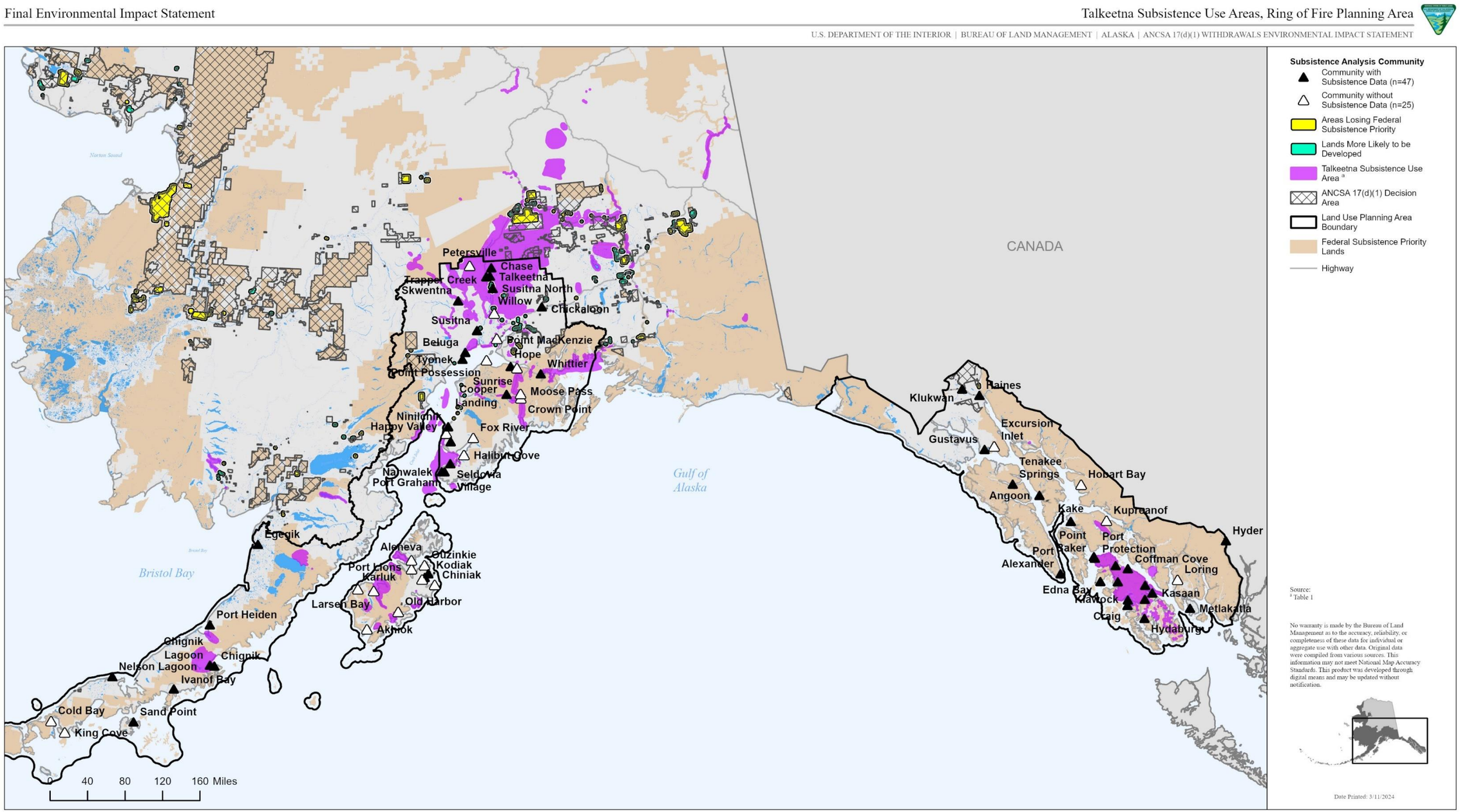
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Susitna Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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Map 93. Susitna subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

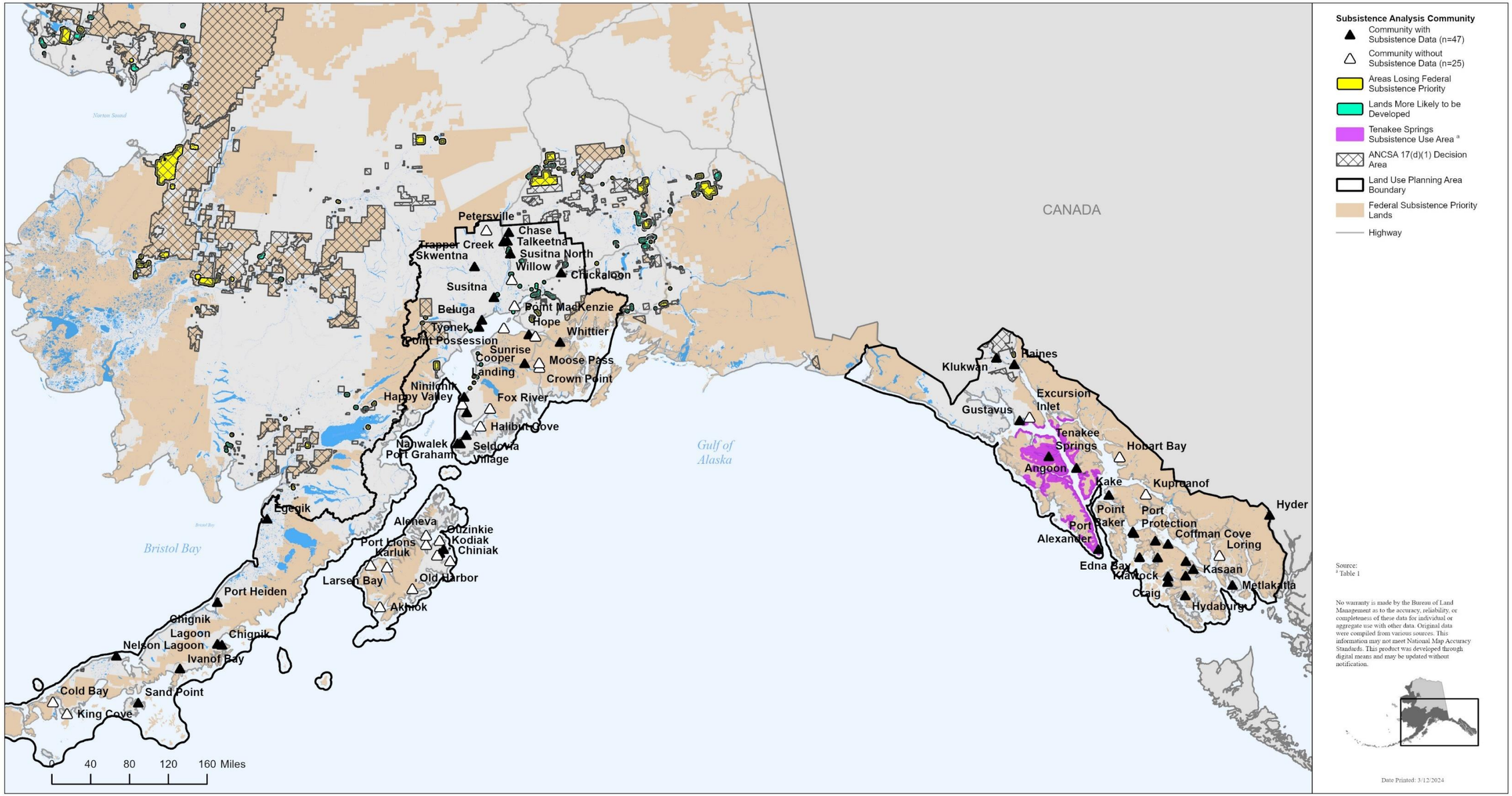


Map 94. Talkeetna subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Tenakee Springs Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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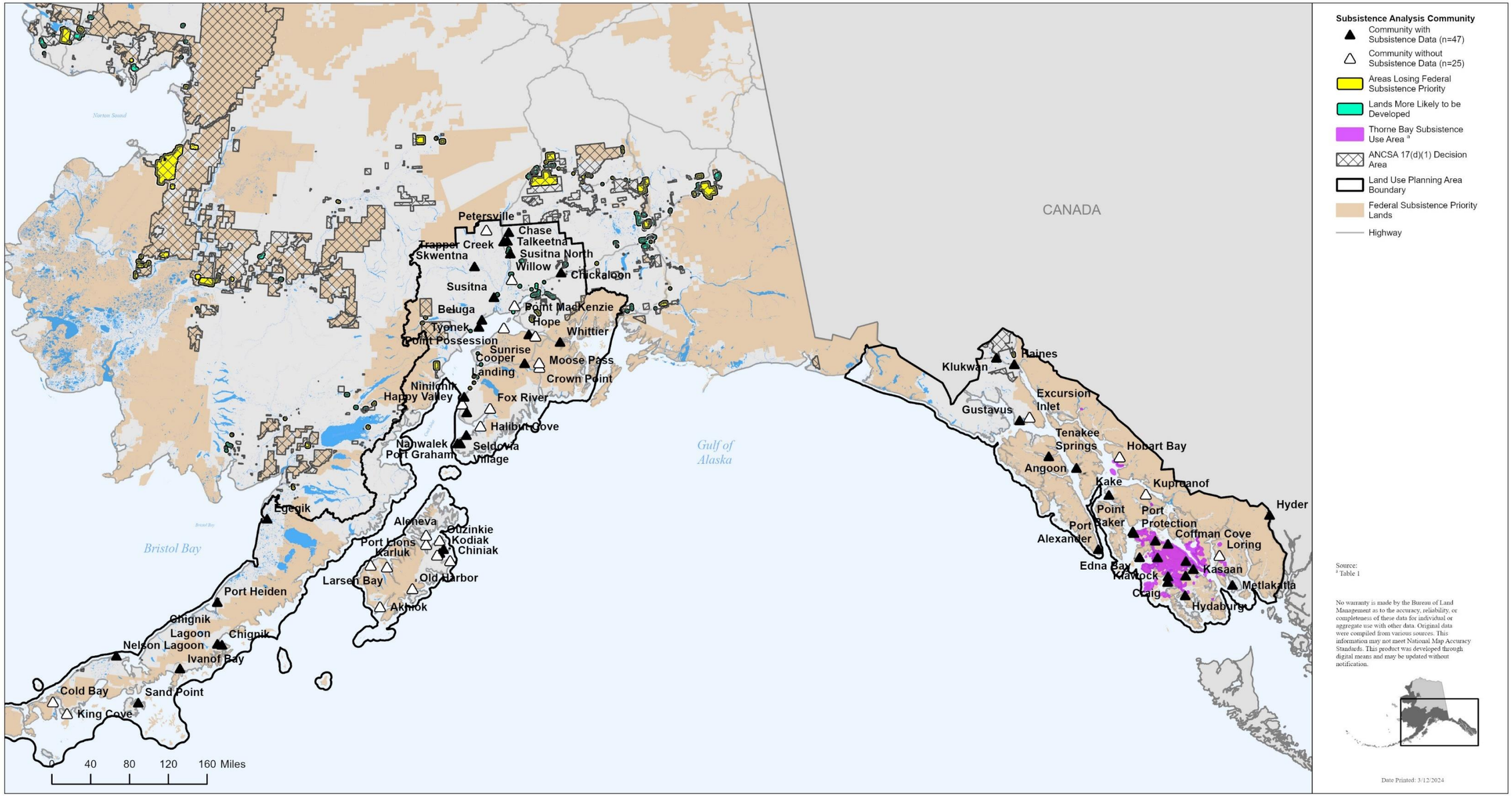


Map 95. Tenakee Springs subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

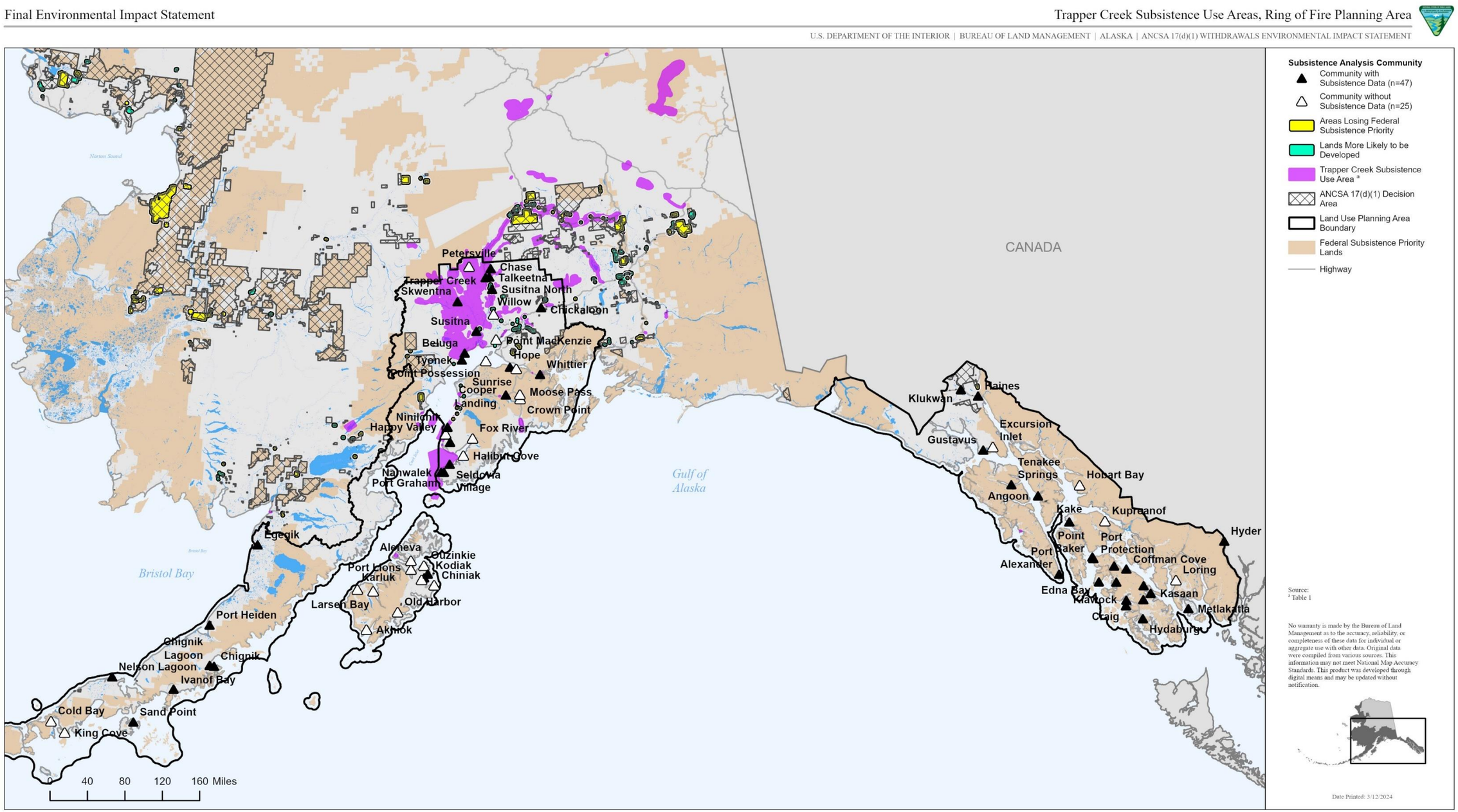
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Thorne Bay Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

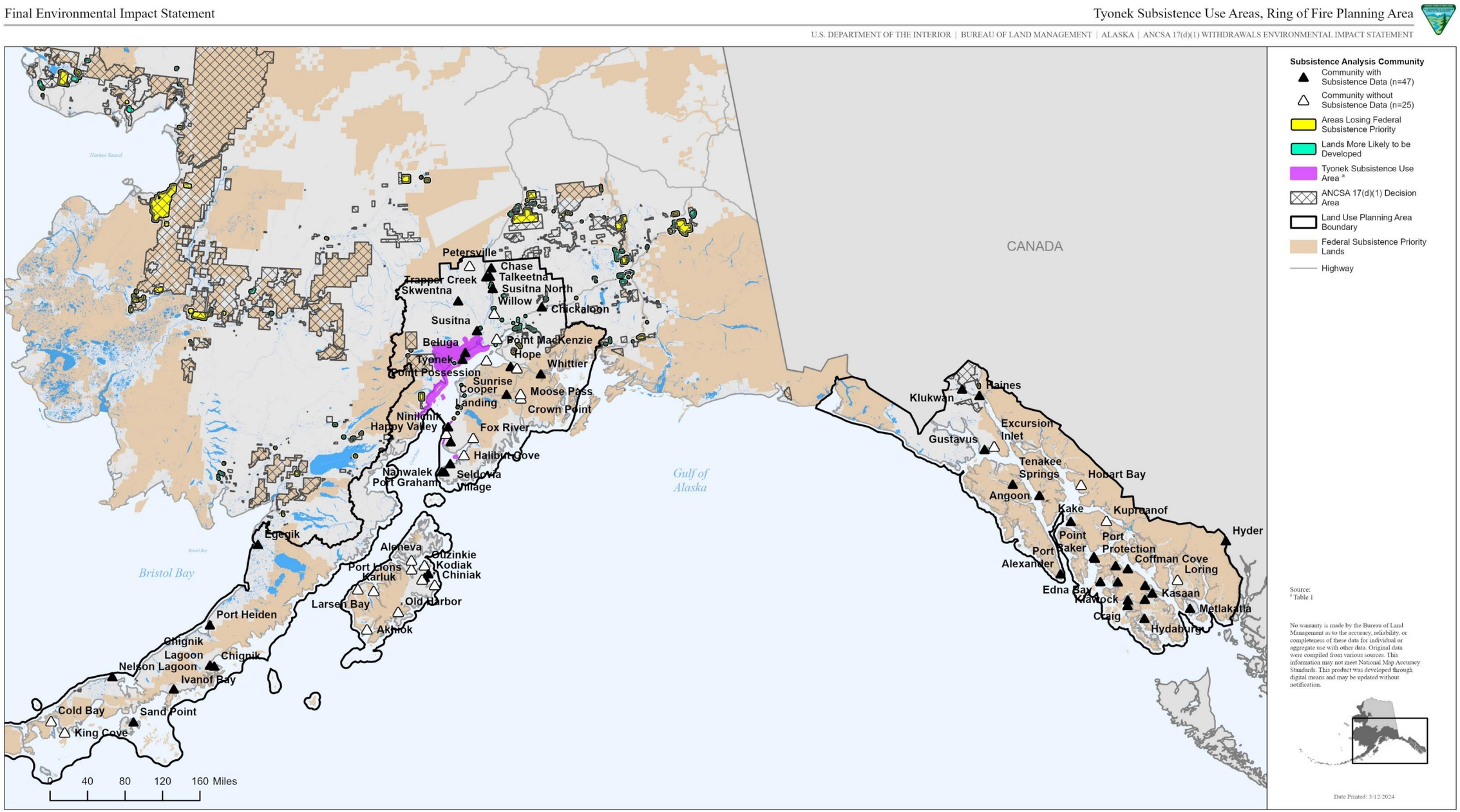
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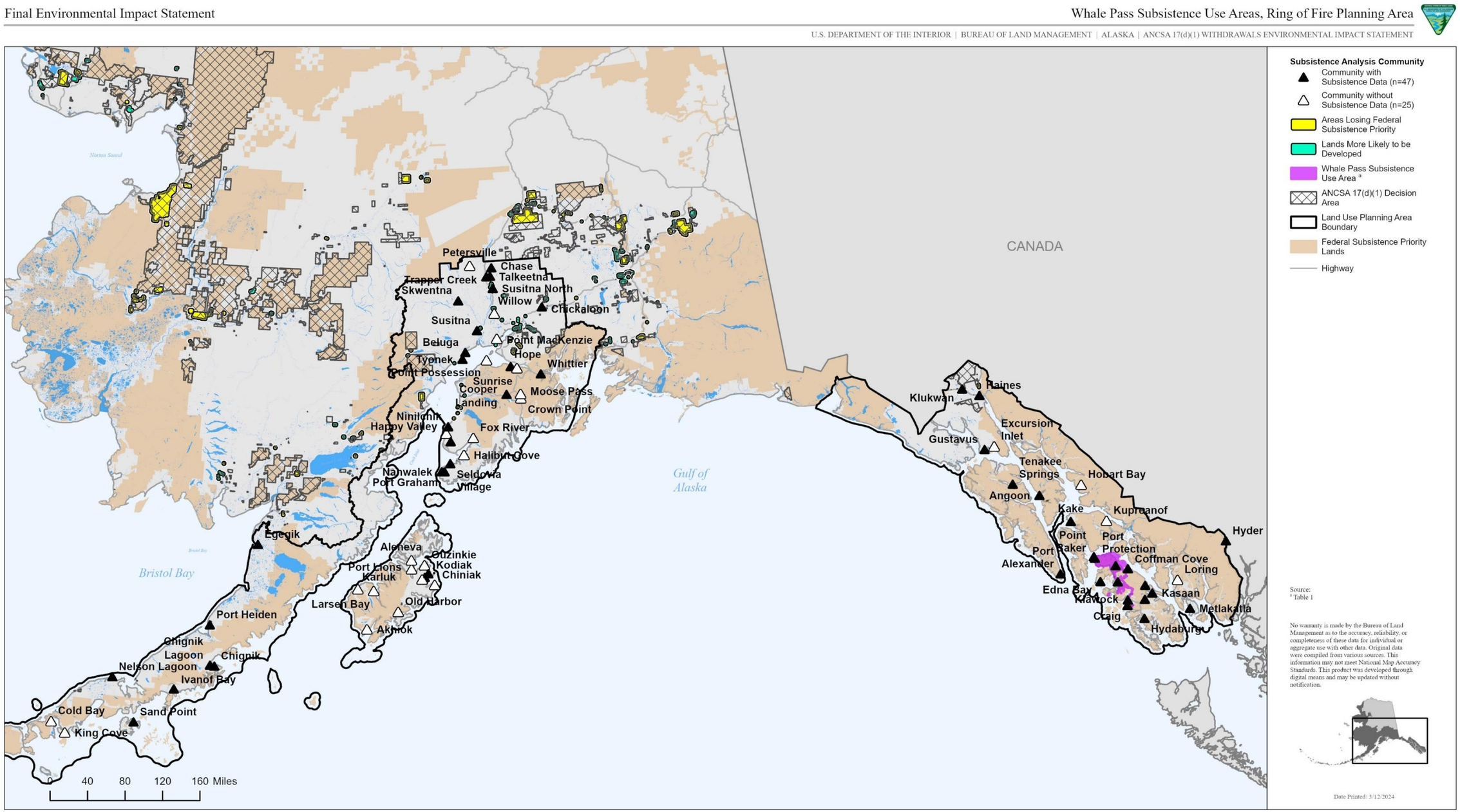
Map 96. Thorne Bay subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 97. Trapper Creek subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.



Map 98. Tyonek subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

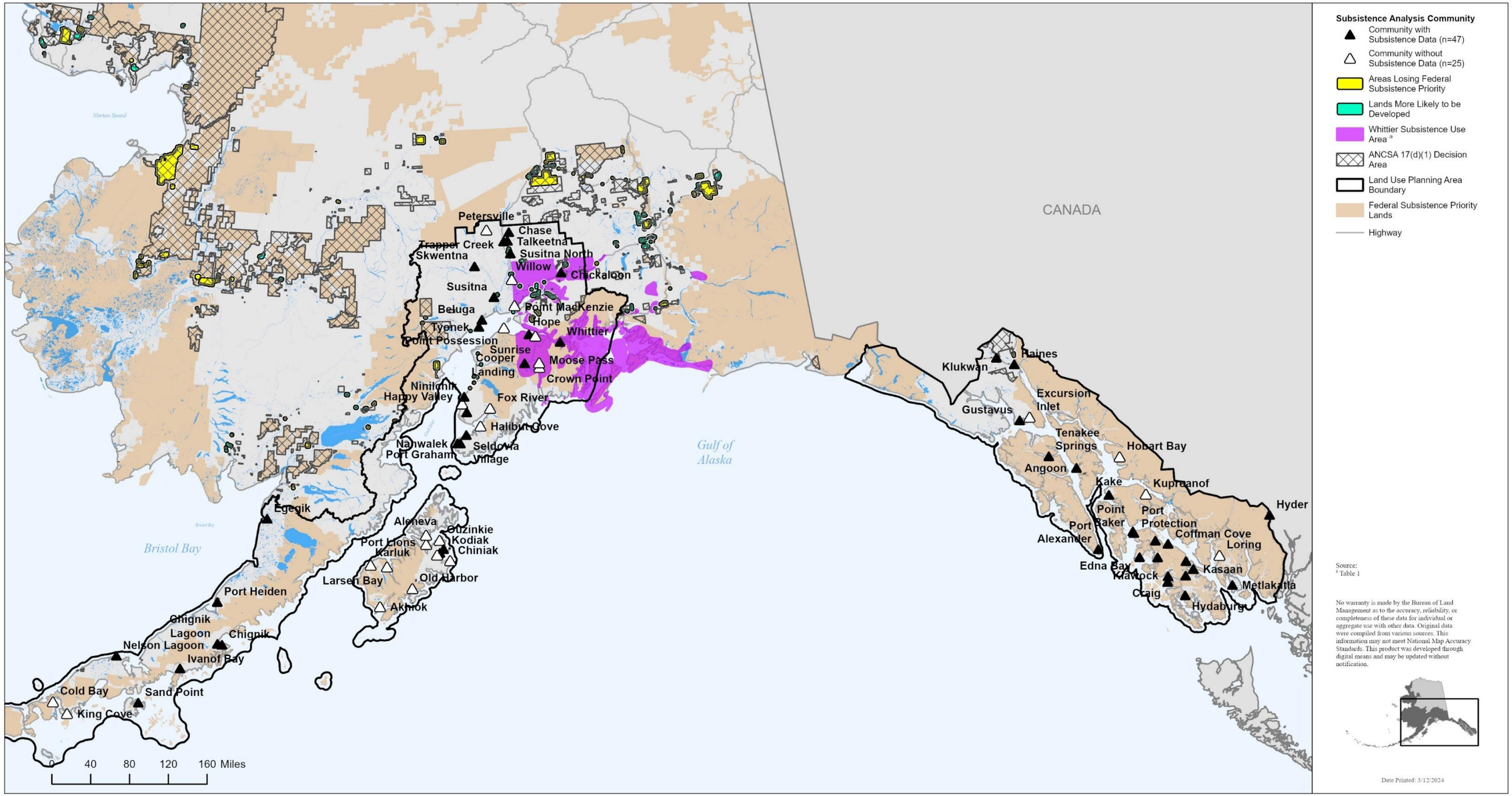


Map 99. Whale Pass subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

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Whittier Subsistence Use Areas, Ring of Fire Planning Area

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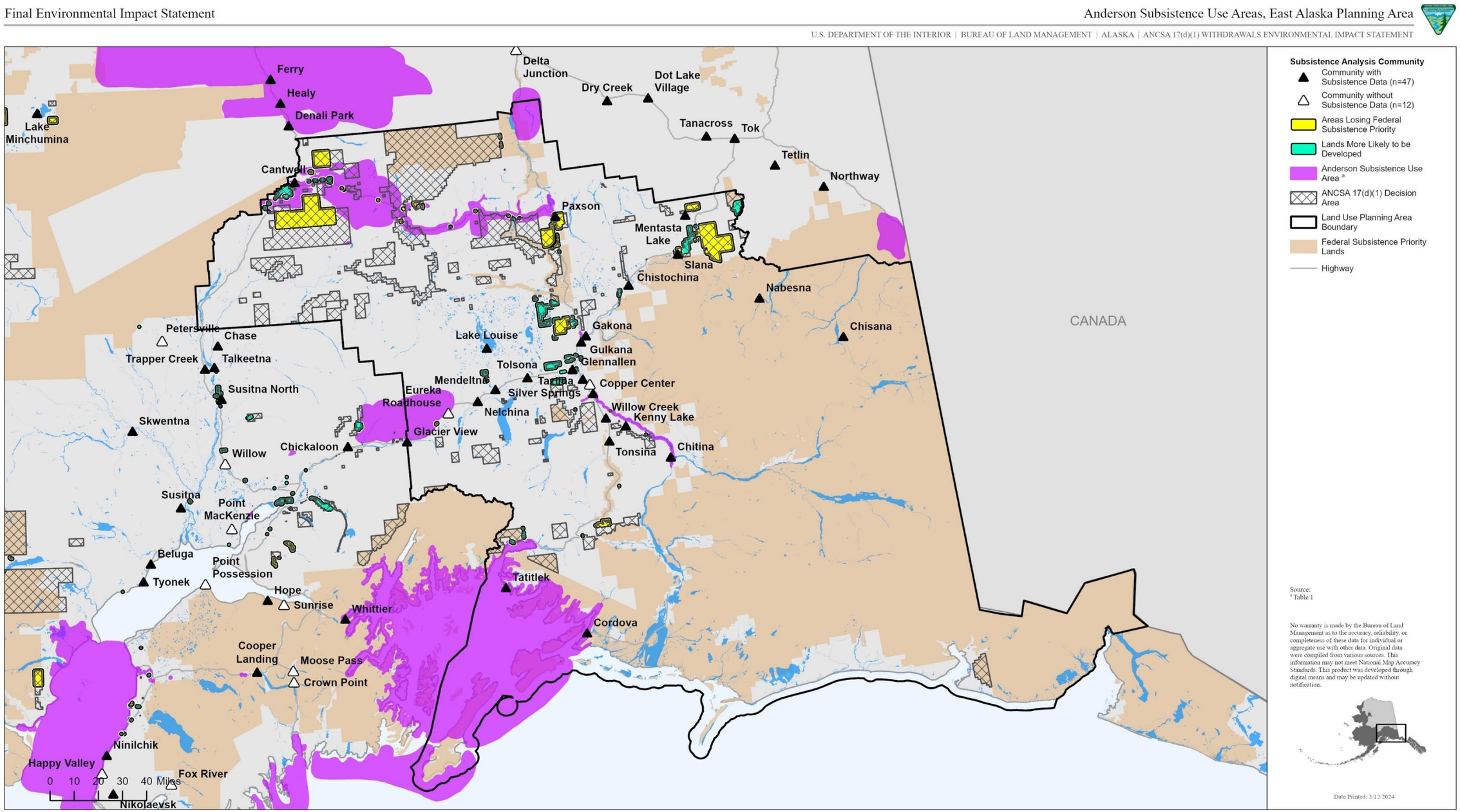


Map 100. Whittier subsistence use areas, Ring of Fire planning area.

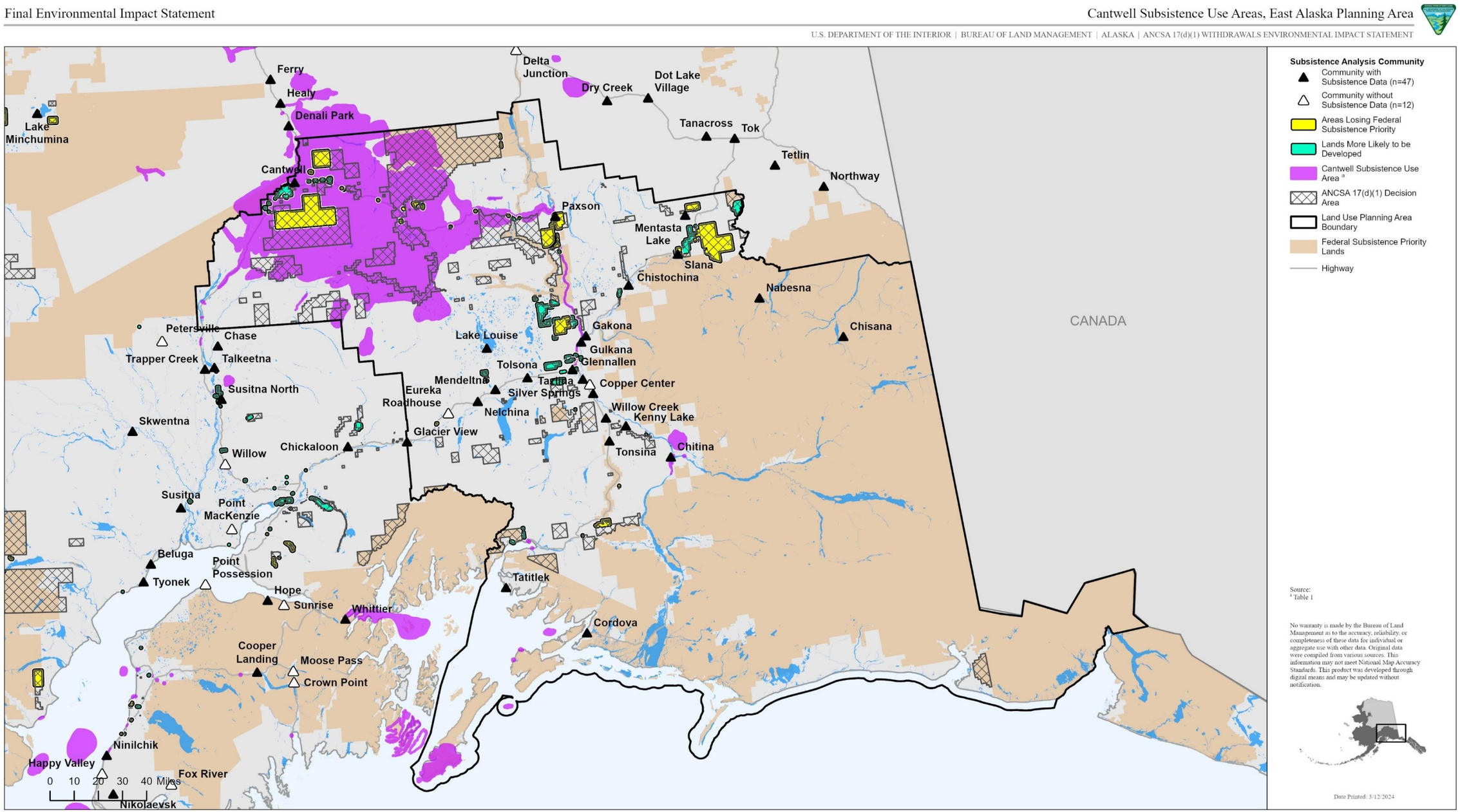
East Alaska

Subsistence use areas for subsistence analysis communities in the East Alaska Planning Area are provided on Maps 101 through 132.

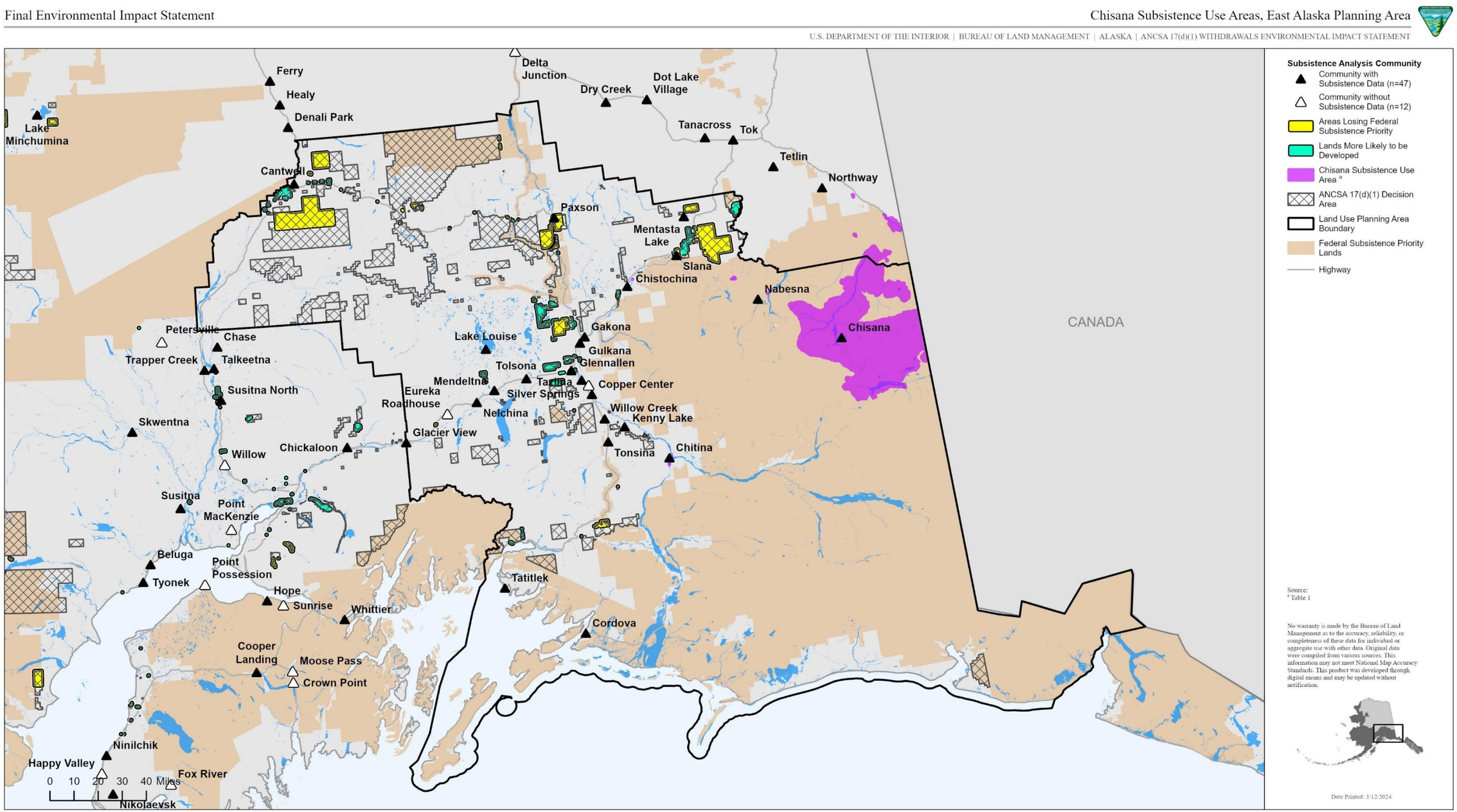
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Map 101. Anderson subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 102. Cantwell subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

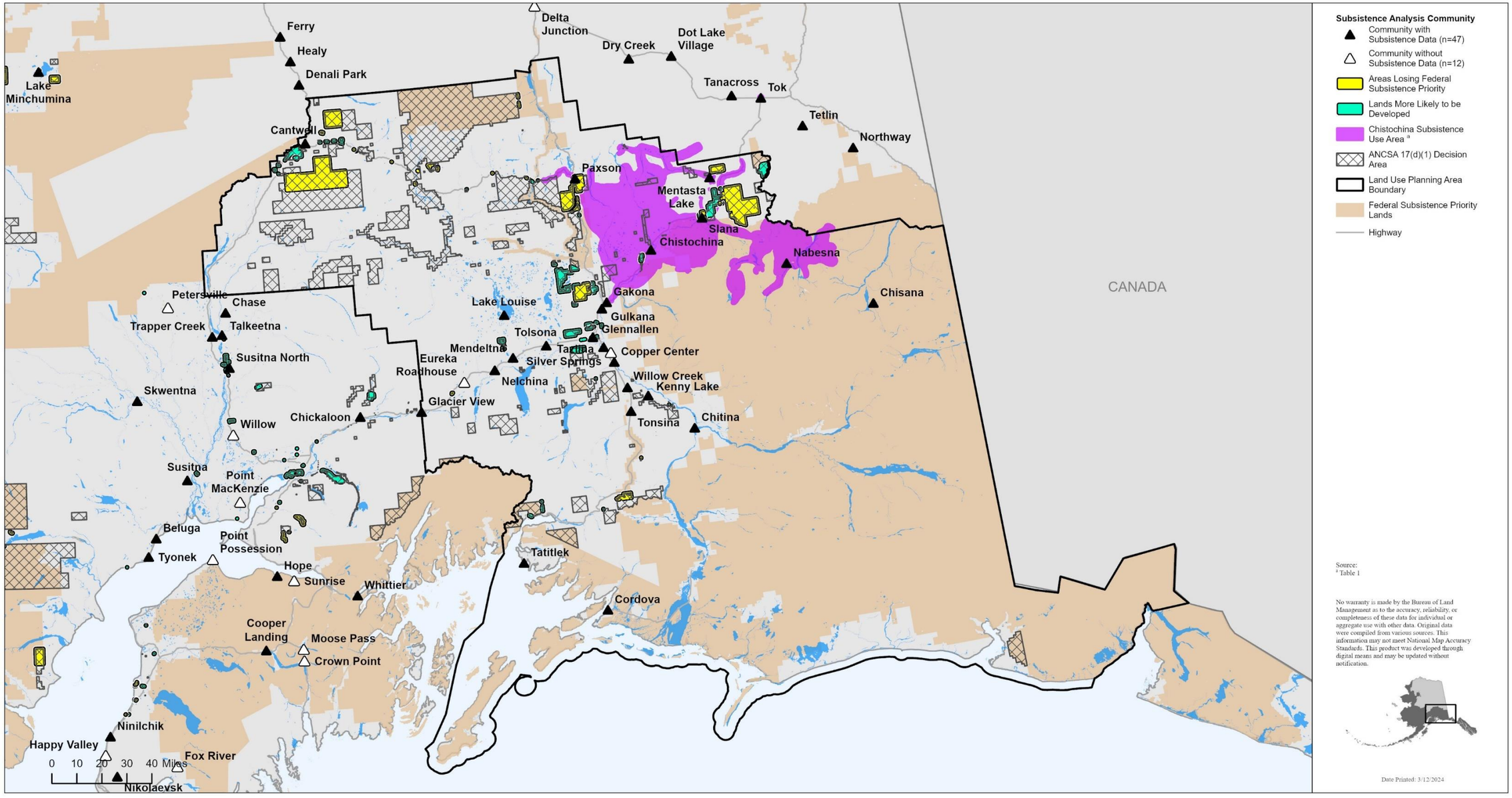


Map 103. Chisana subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Chistochina Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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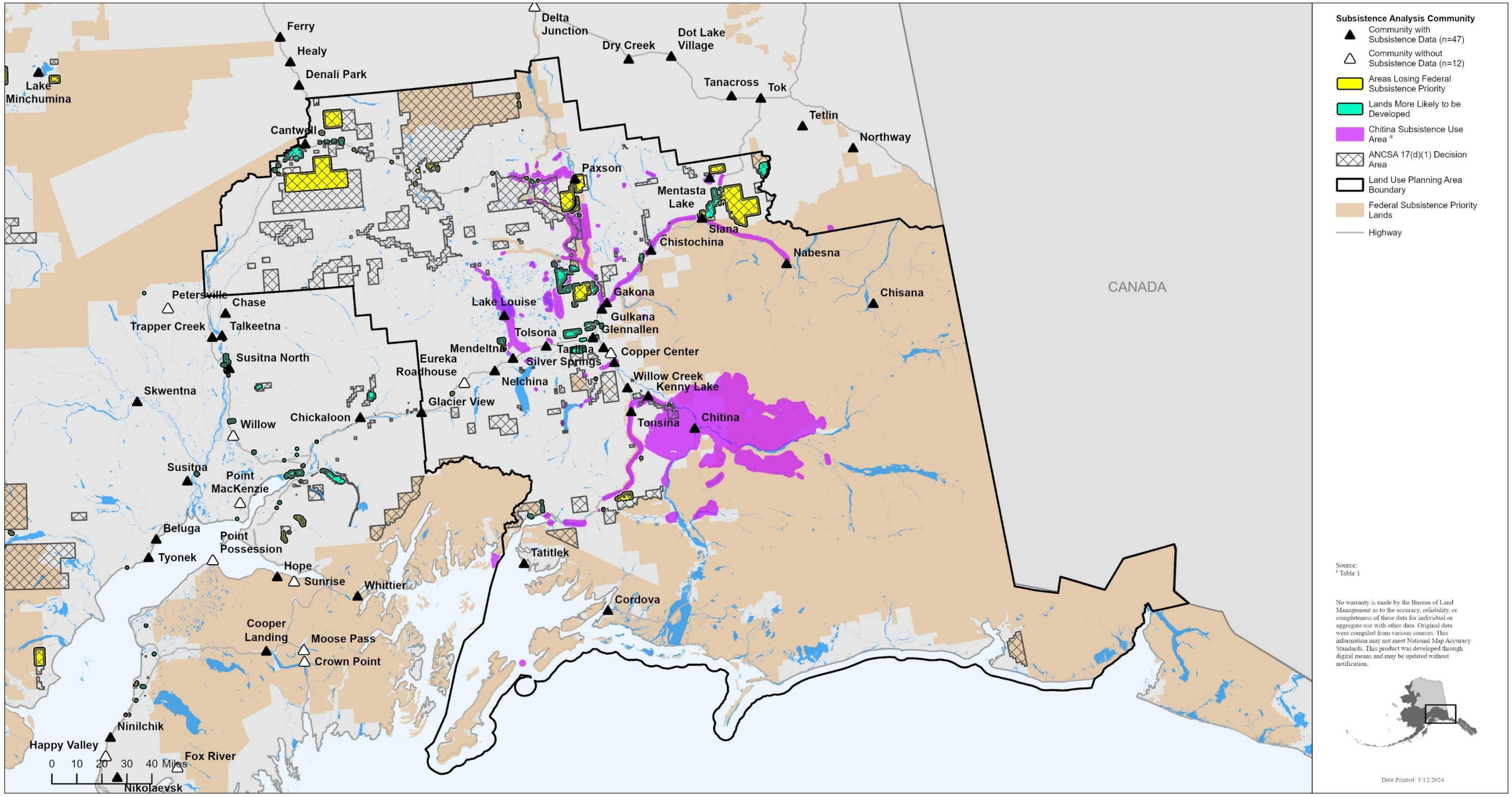


Map 104. Chistochina subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Chitina Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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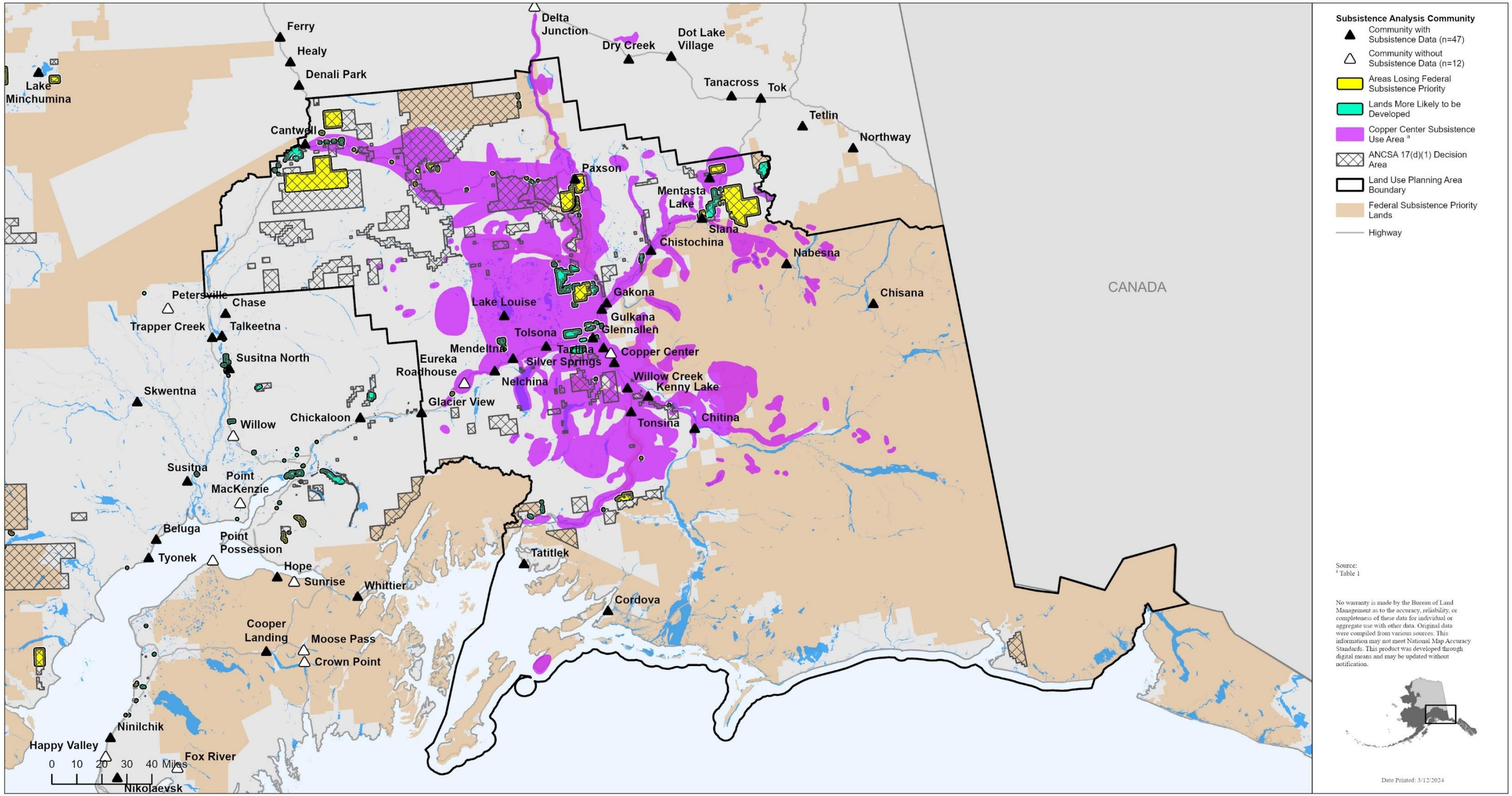


Map 105. Chitina subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

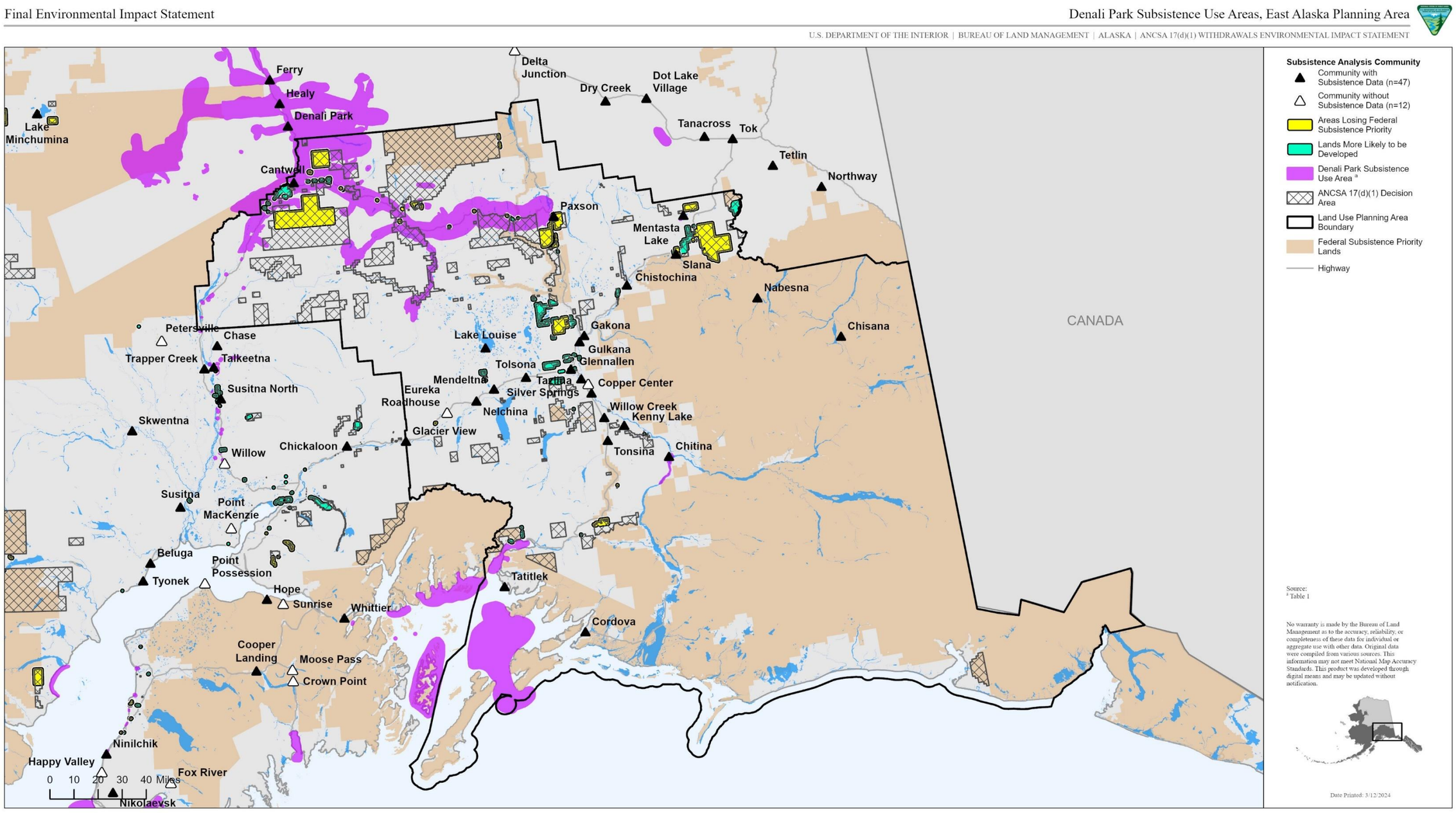
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Copper Center Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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Map 106. Copper Center subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

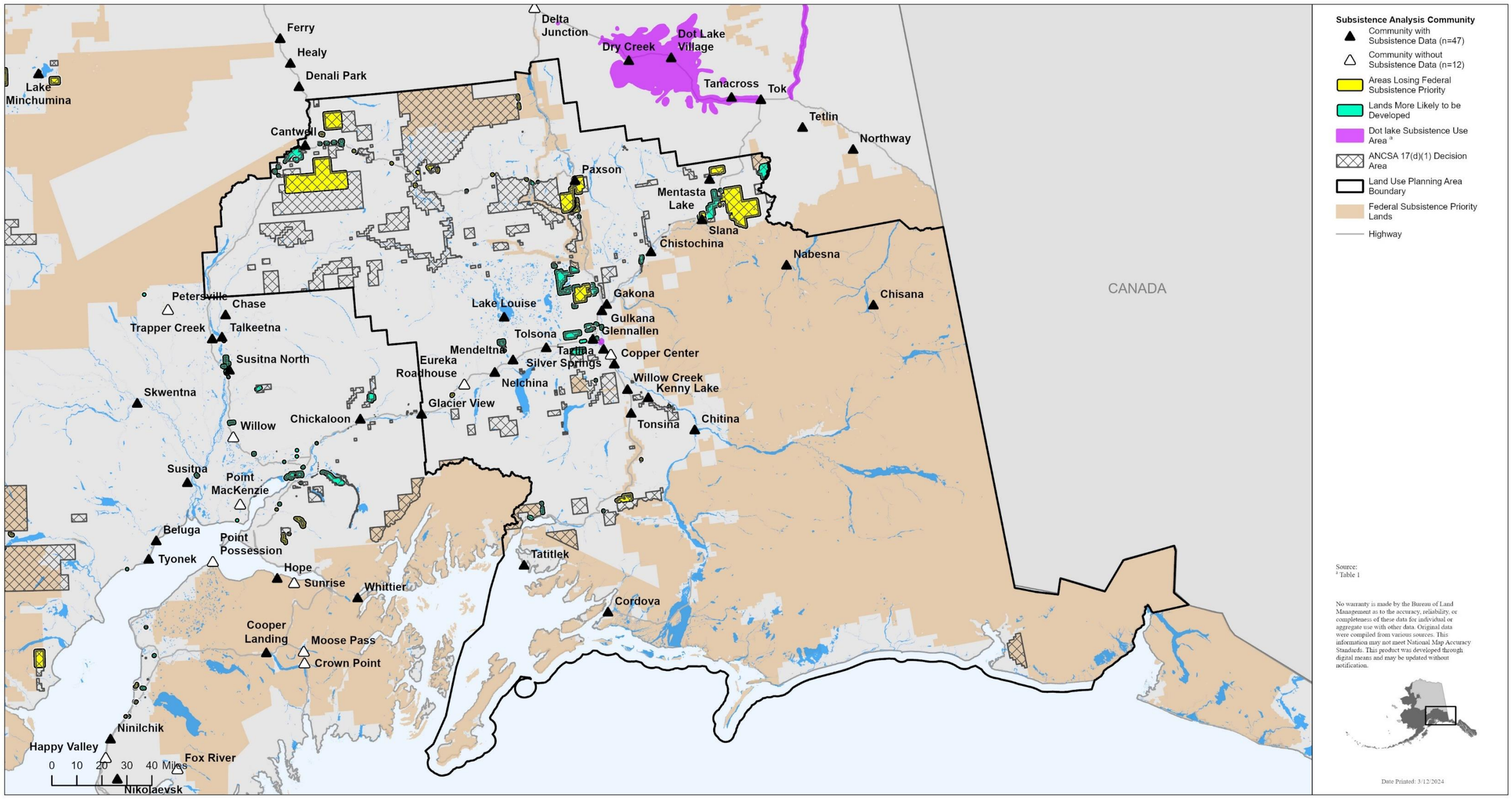


Map 107. Denali Park subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Dot Lake Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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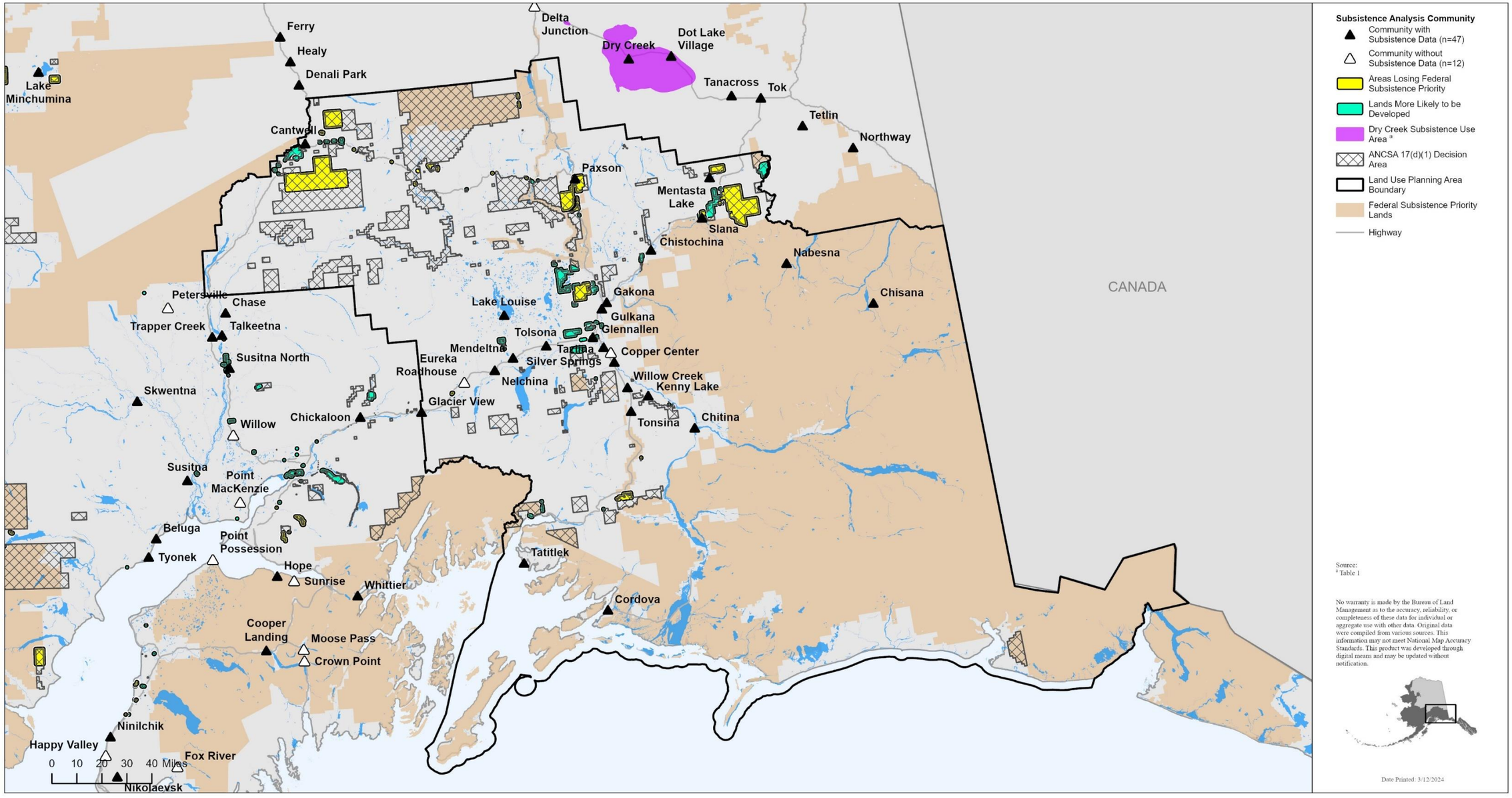


Map 108. Dot Lake subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

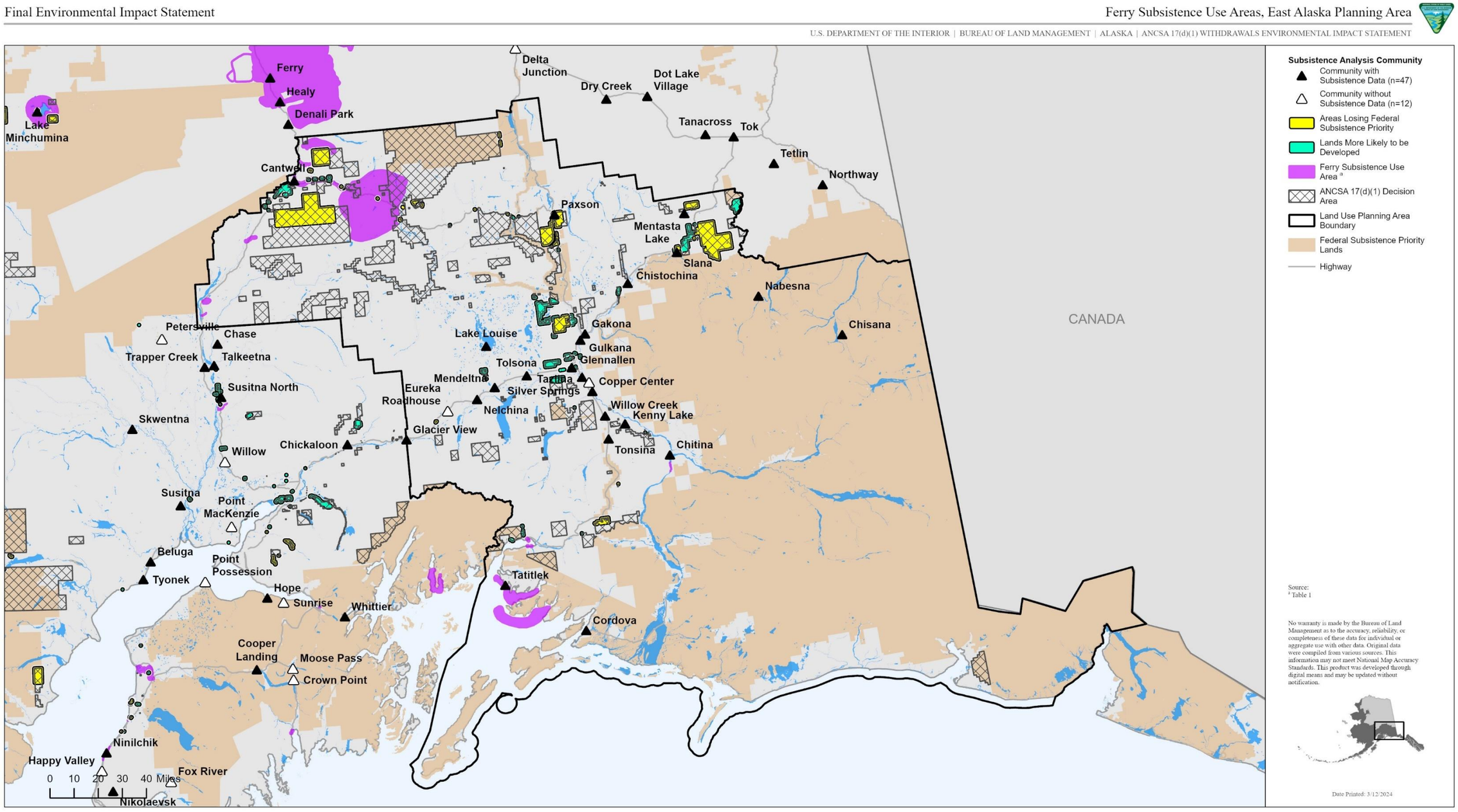
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Dry Creek Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

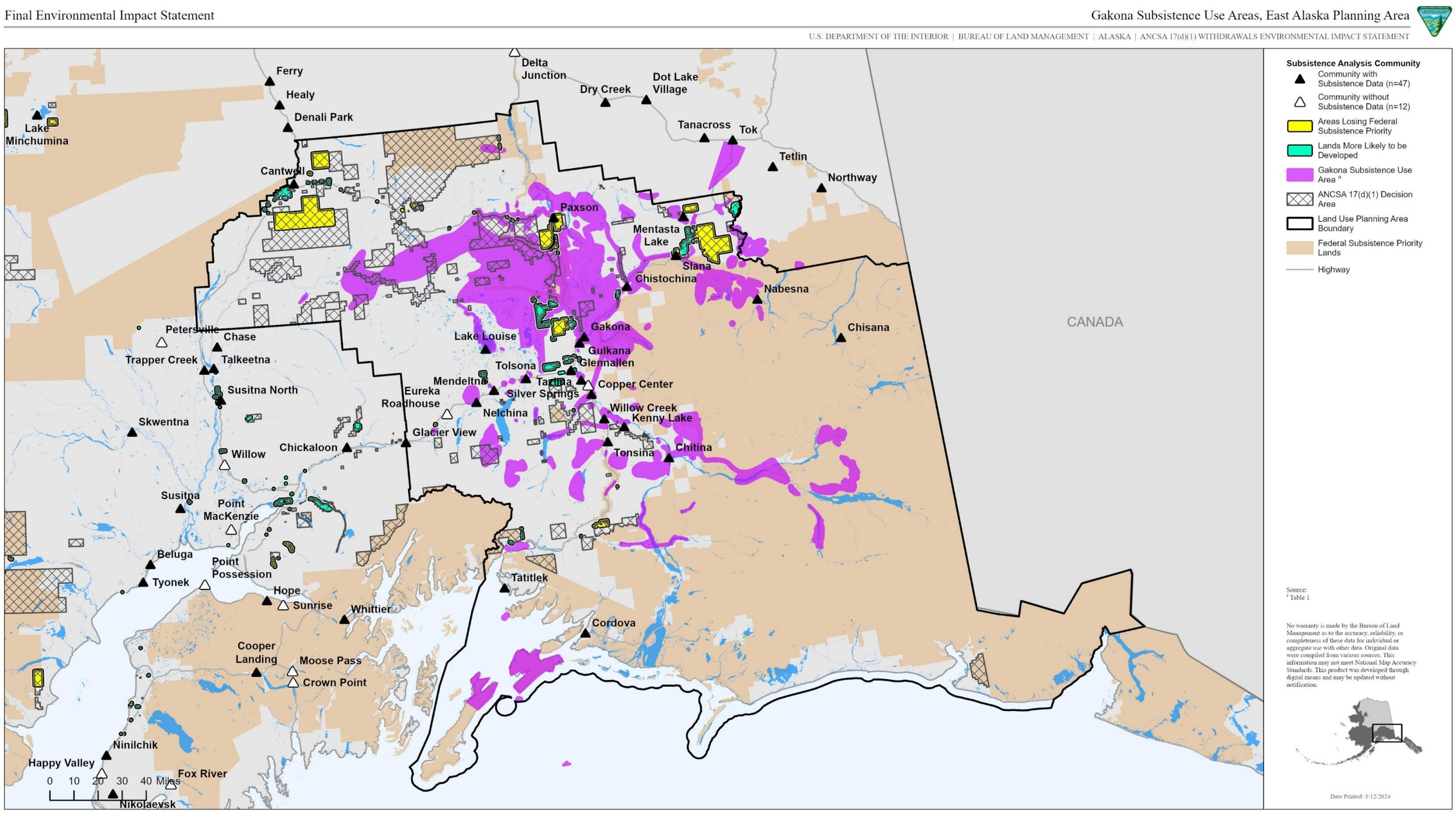
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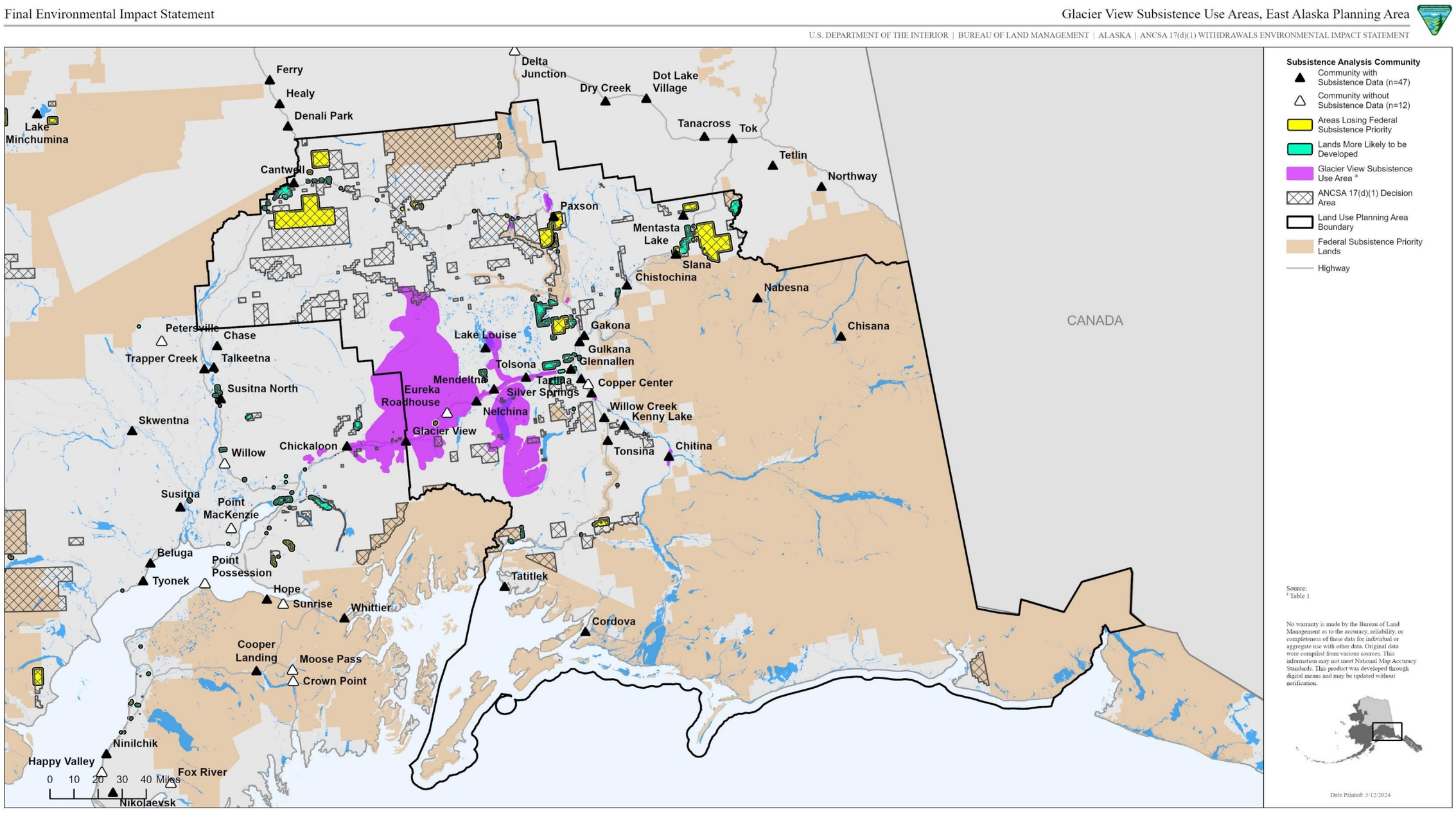
Map 109. Dry Creek subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



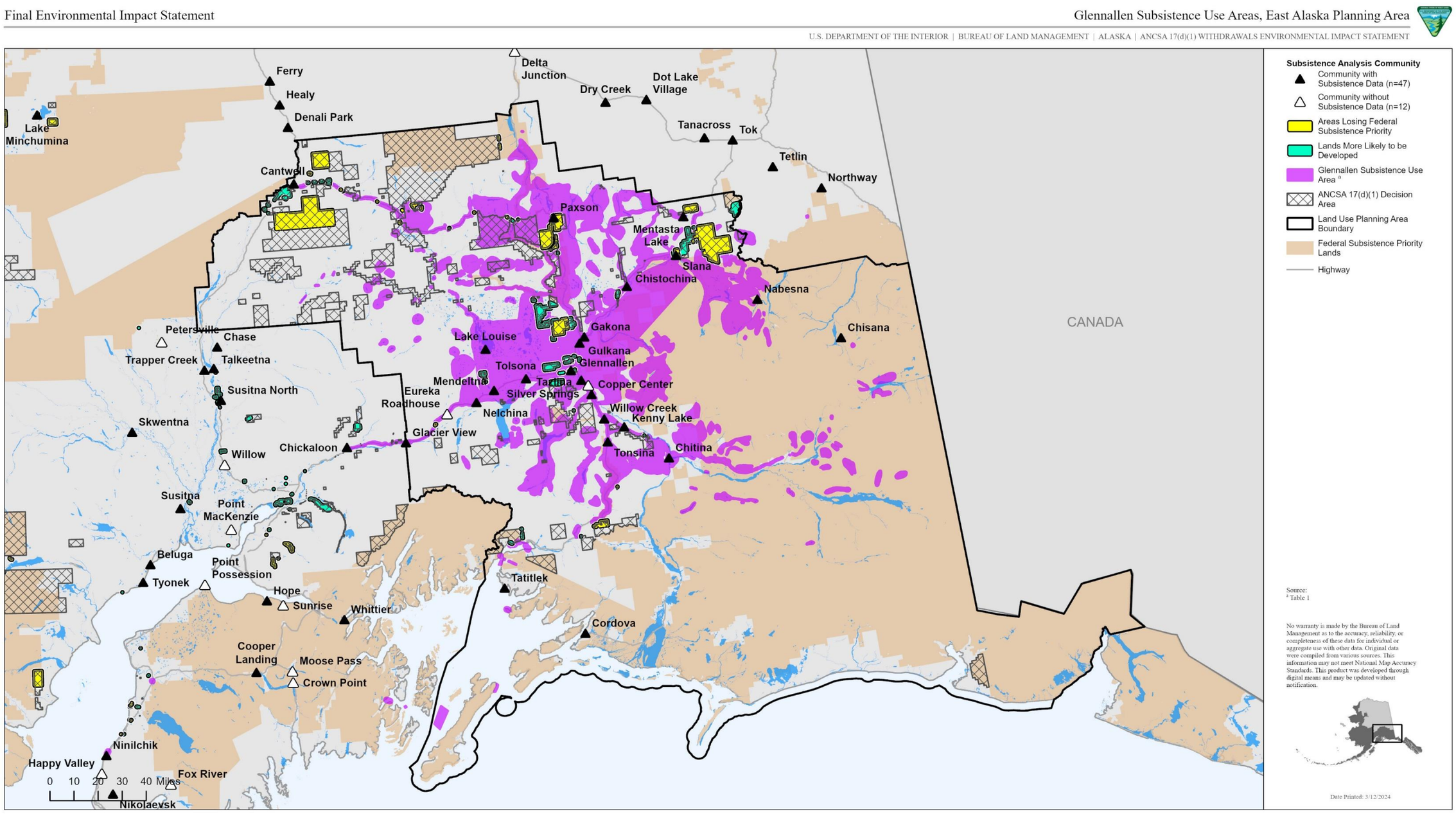
Map 110. Ferry subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 111. Gakona subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 112. Glacier View subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

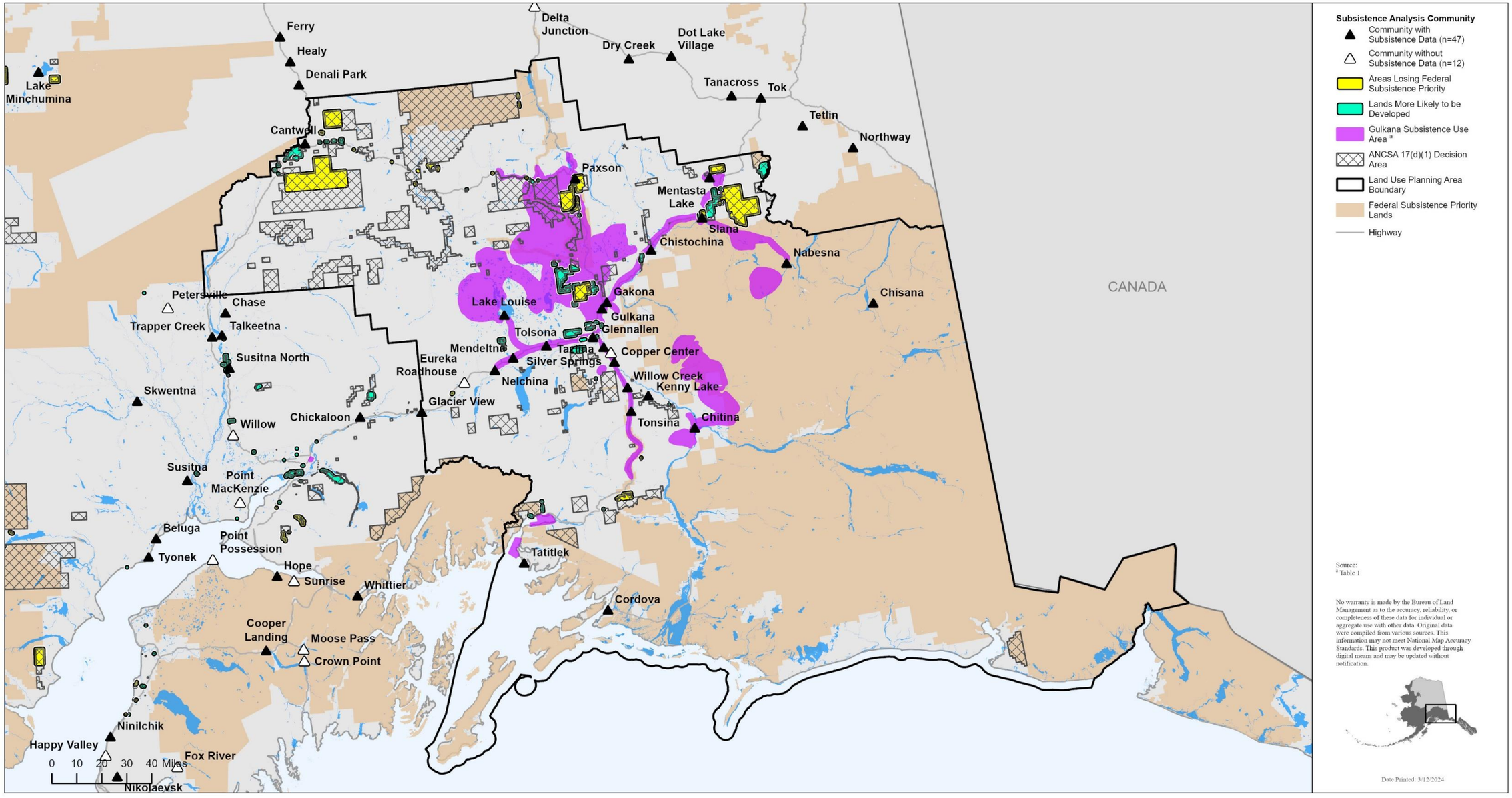


Map 113. Glennallen subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Gulkana Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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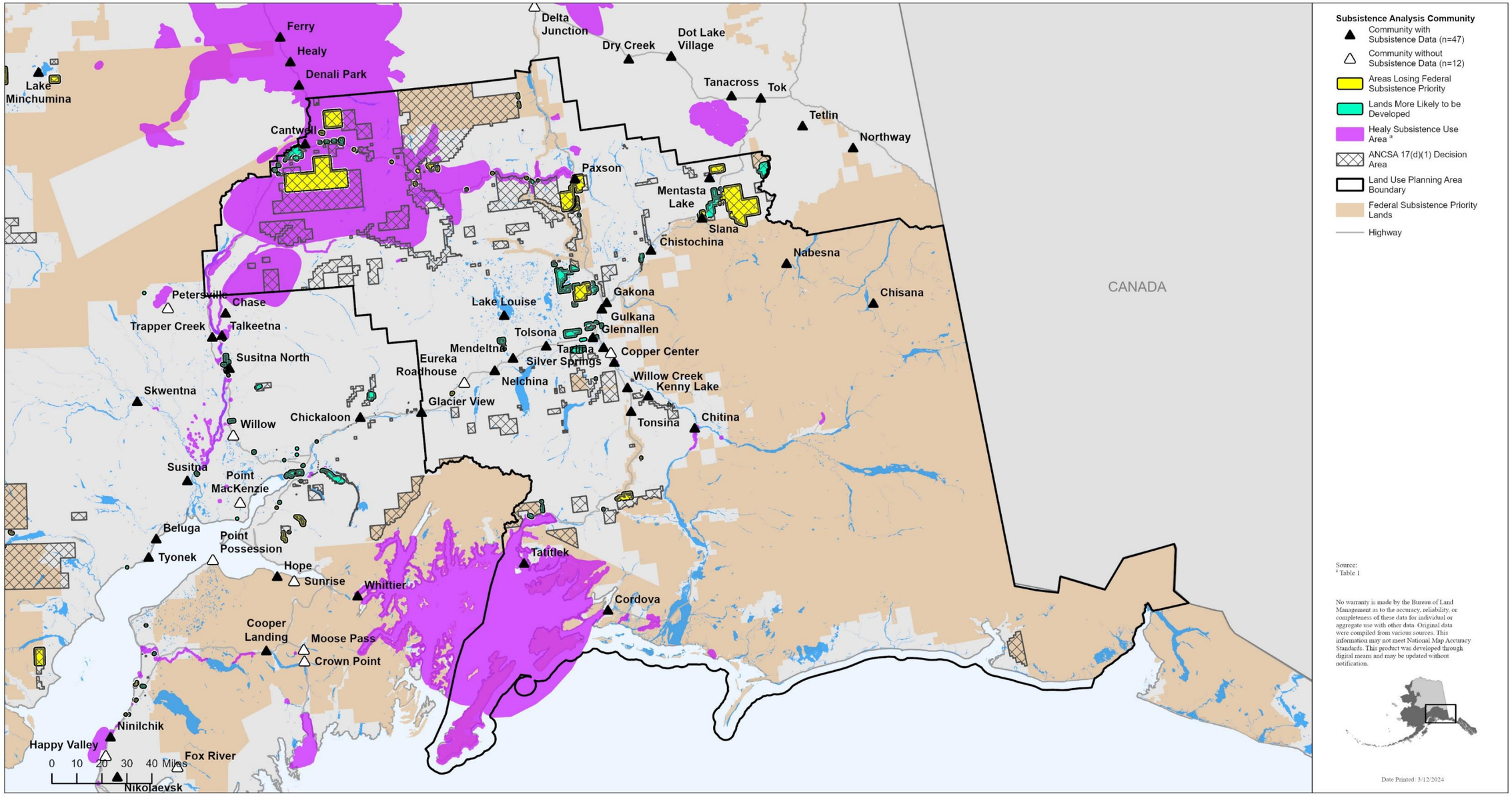


Map 114. Gulkana subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Healy Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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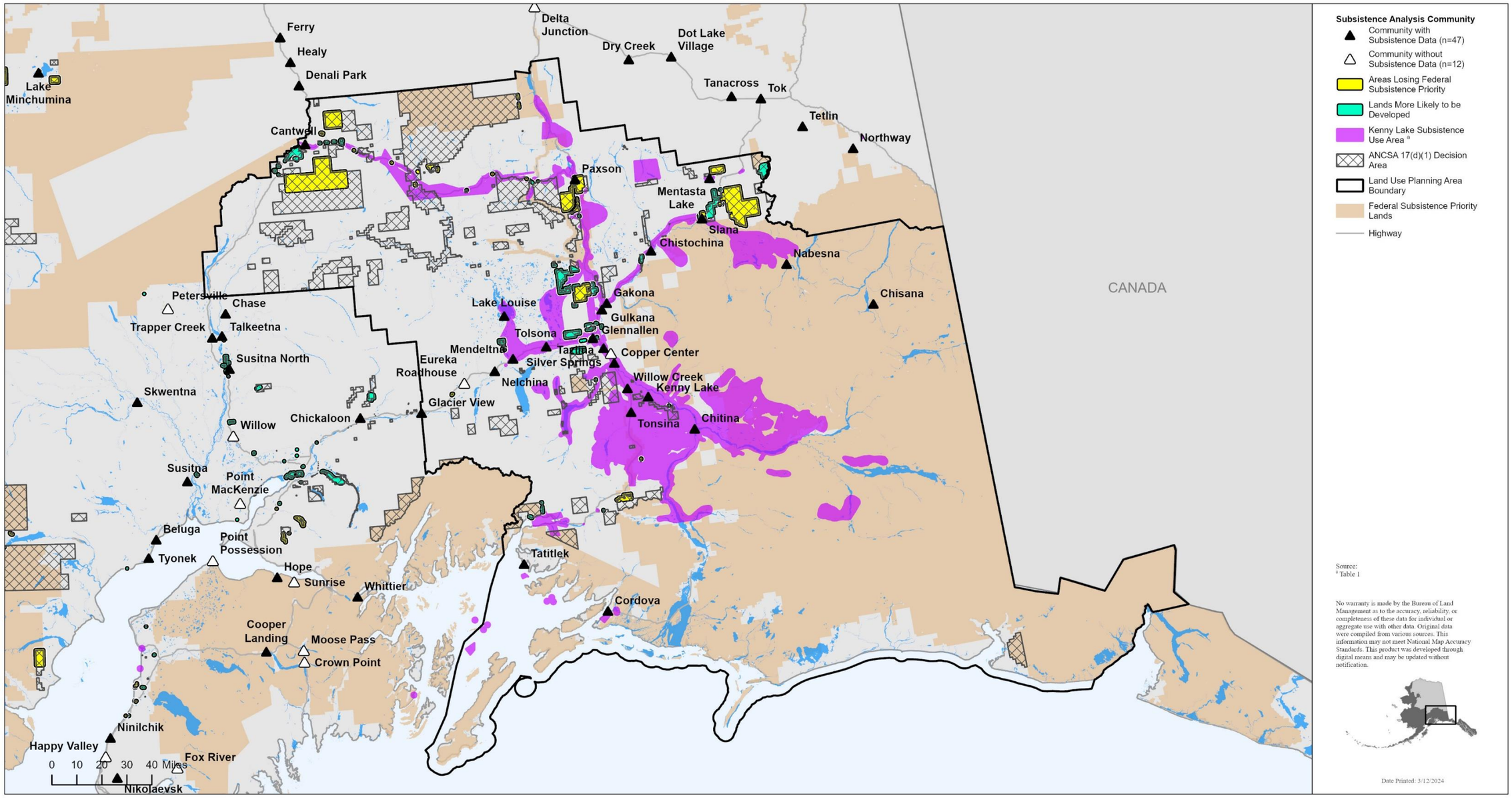


Map 115. Healy subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

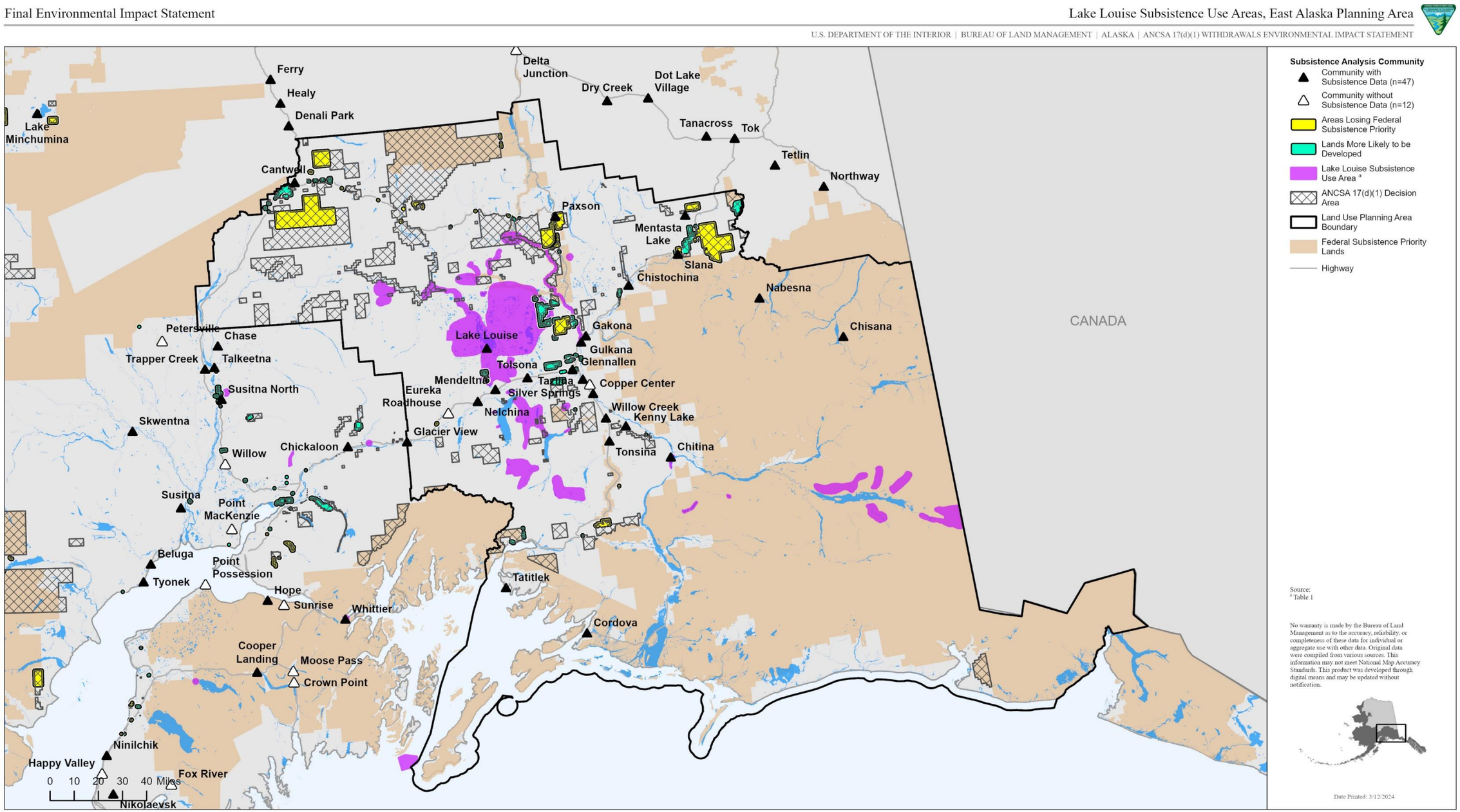
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Kenney Lake Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

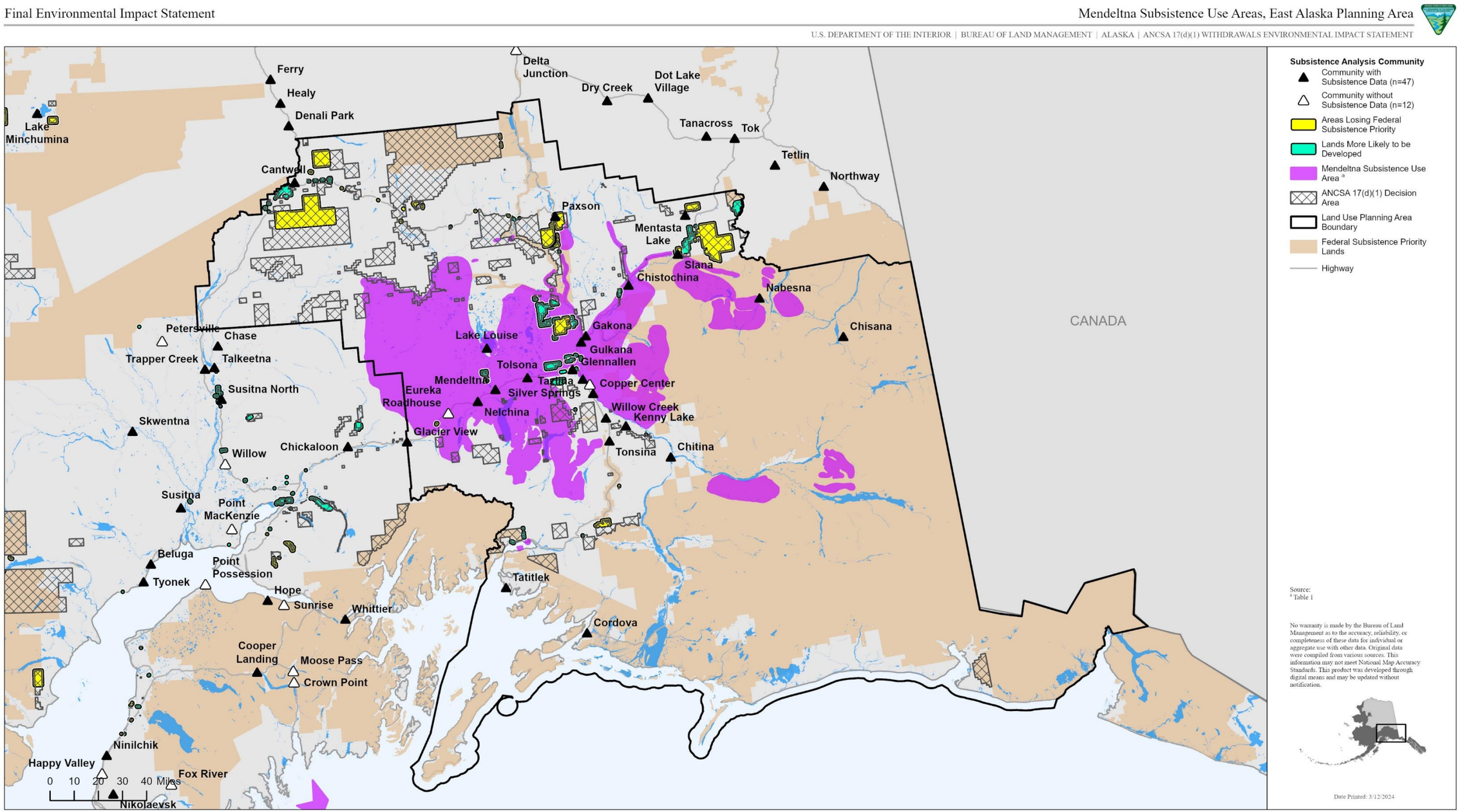
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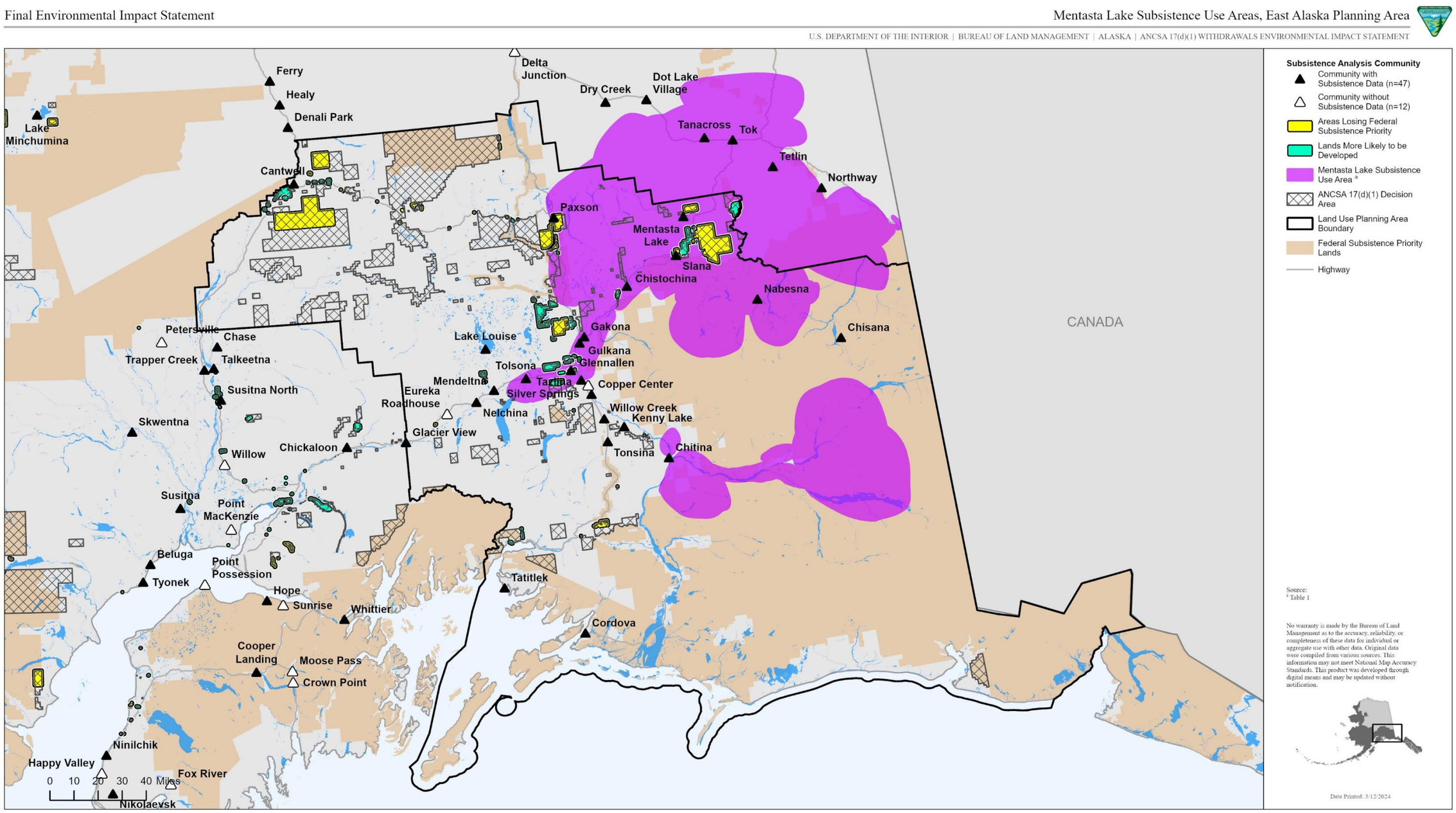
Map 116. Kenny Lake subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



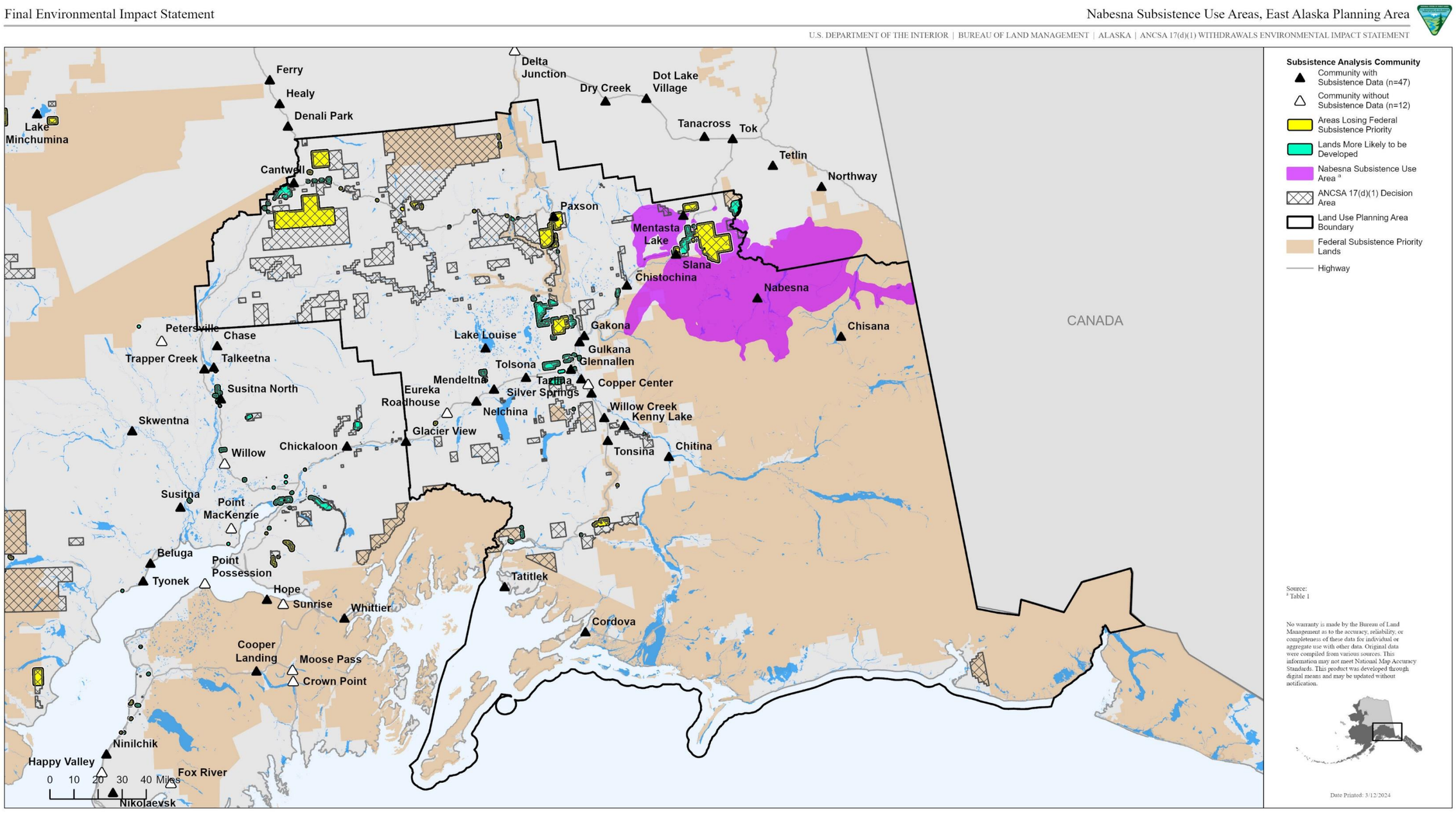
Map 117. Lake Louise subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 118. Mendeltna subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 119. Mentasta Lake subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

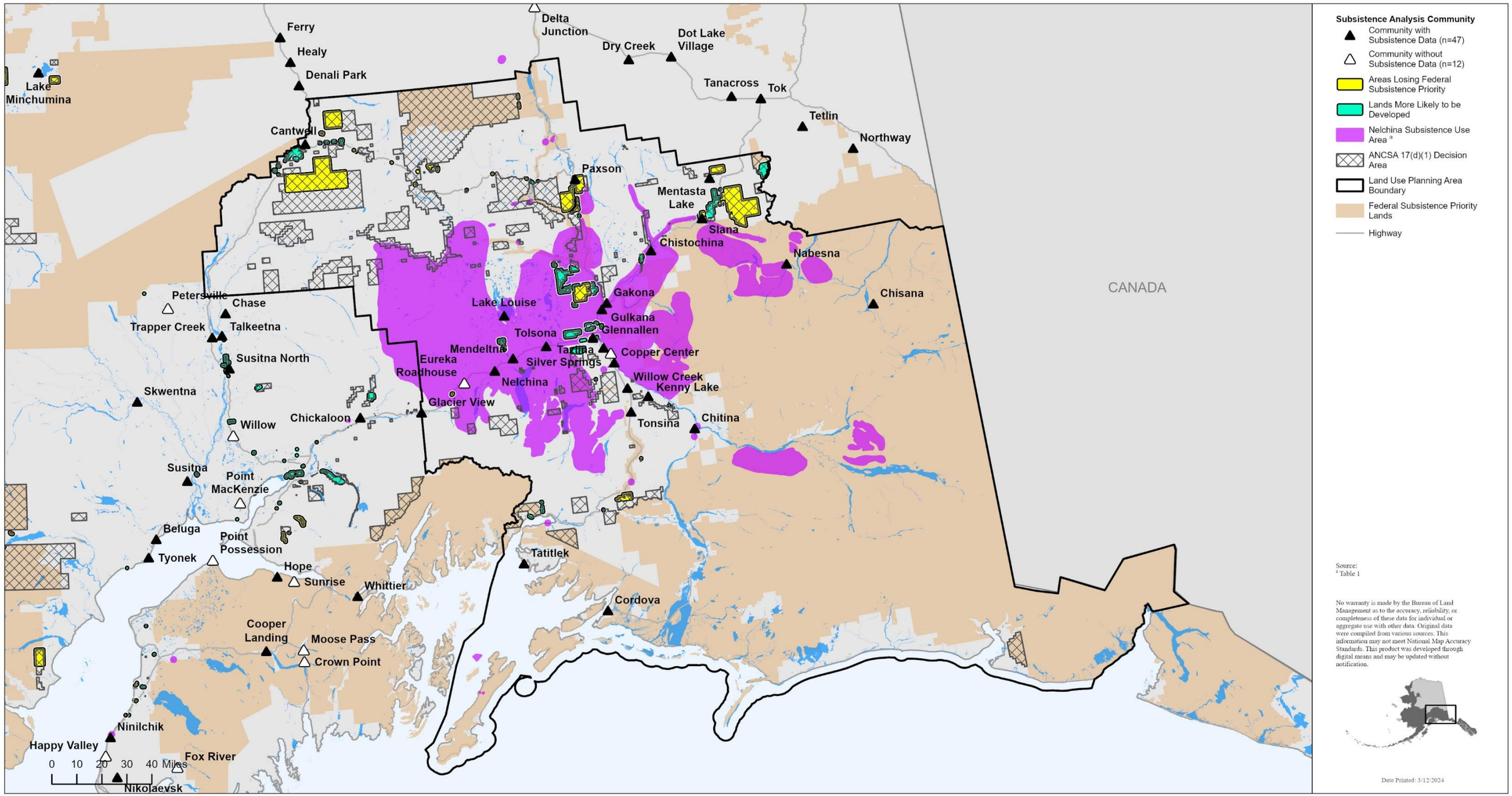


Map 120. Nabesna subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

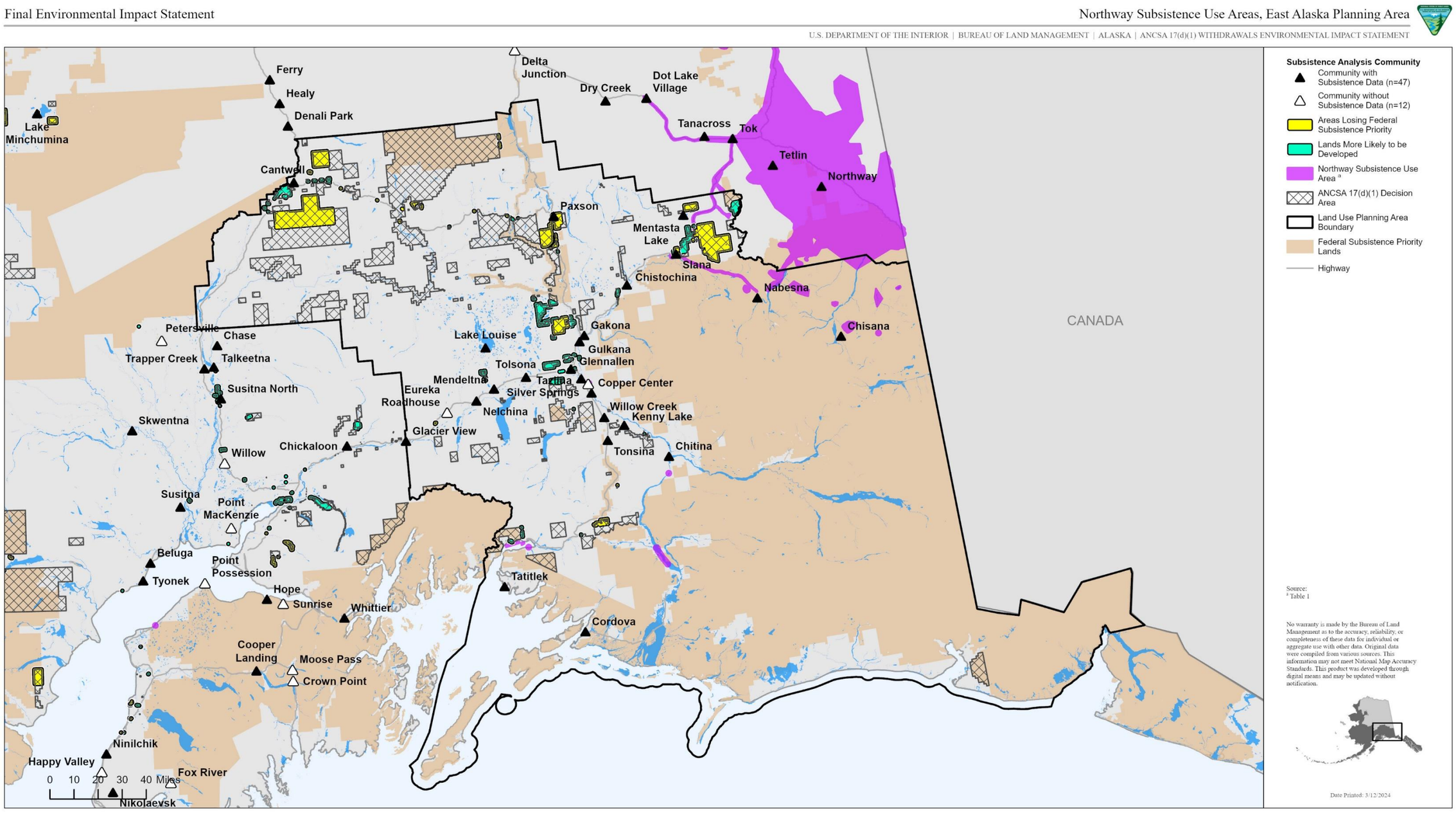
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Nelchina Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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Map 121. Nelchina subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

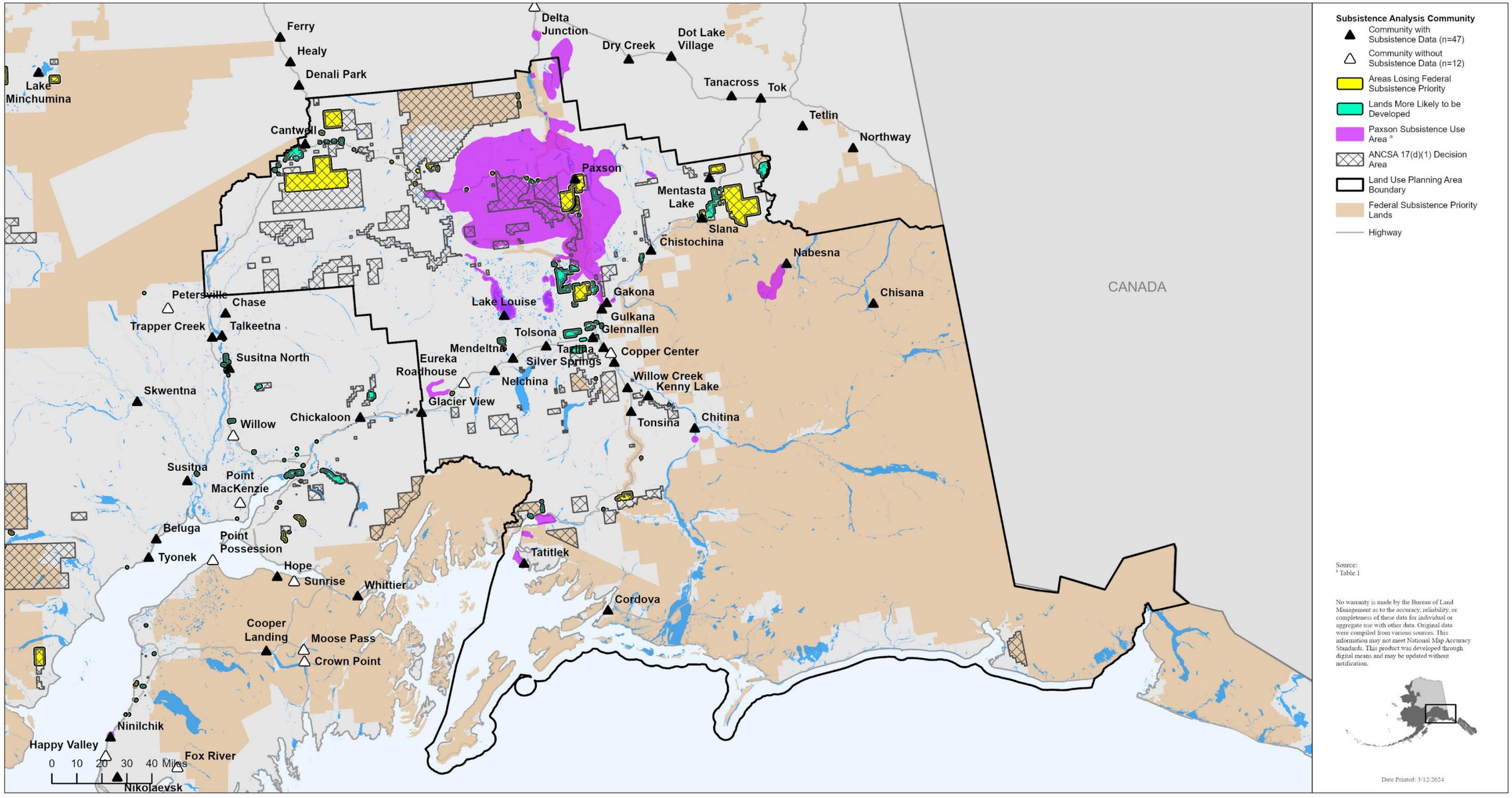


Map 122. Northway subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Paxson Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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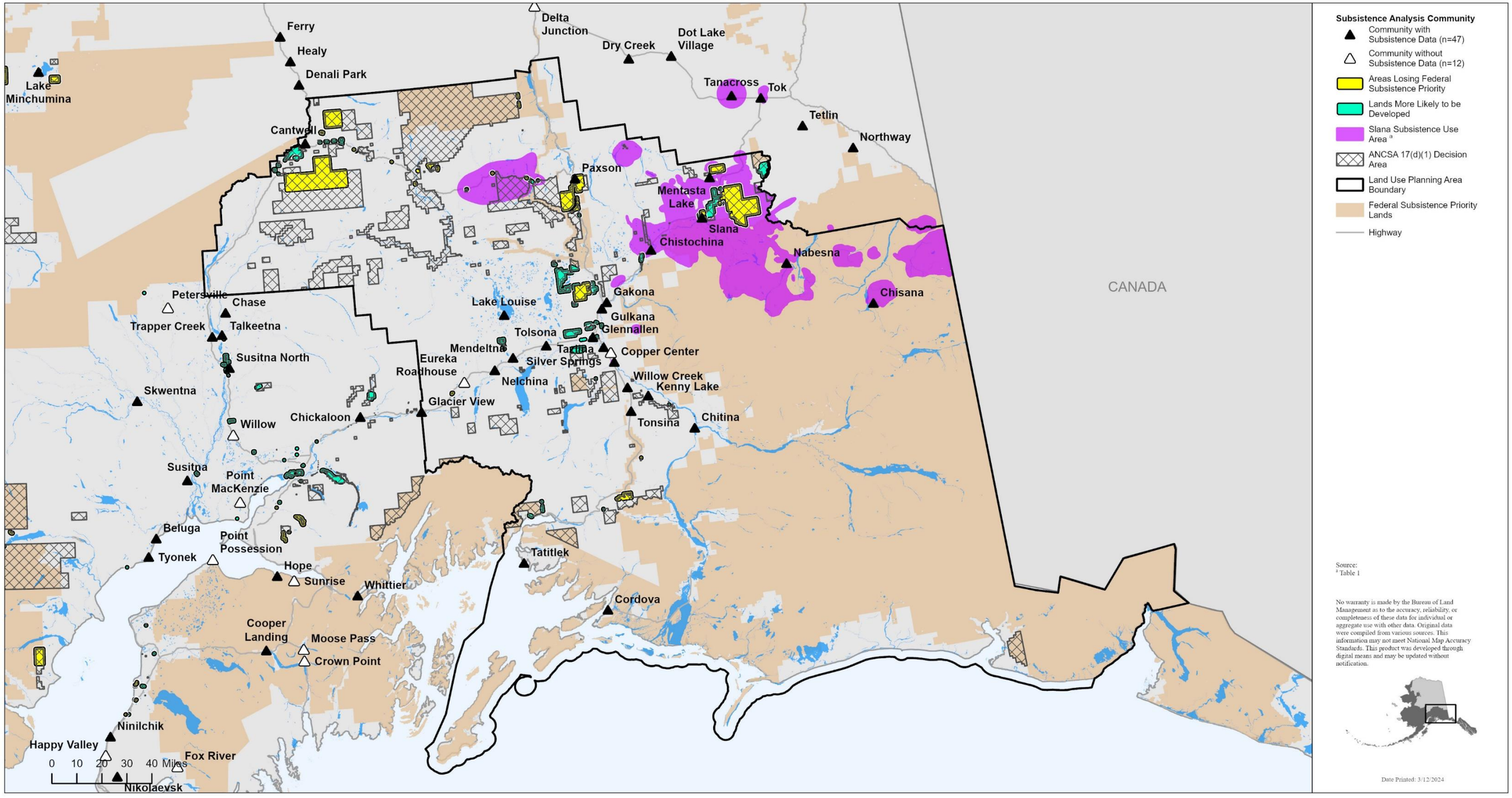


Map 123. Paxson subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

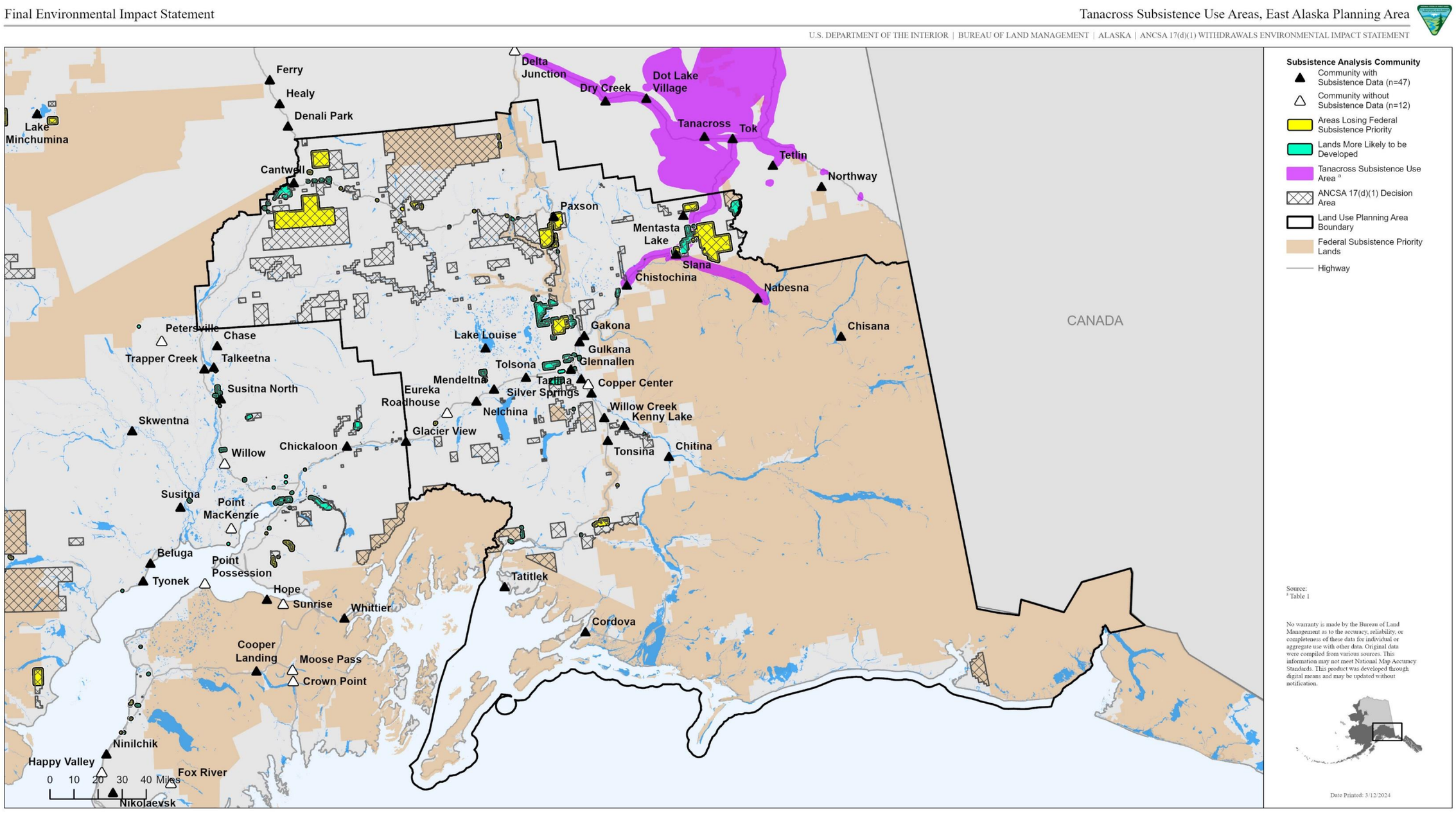
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Slana Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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Map 124. Slana subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

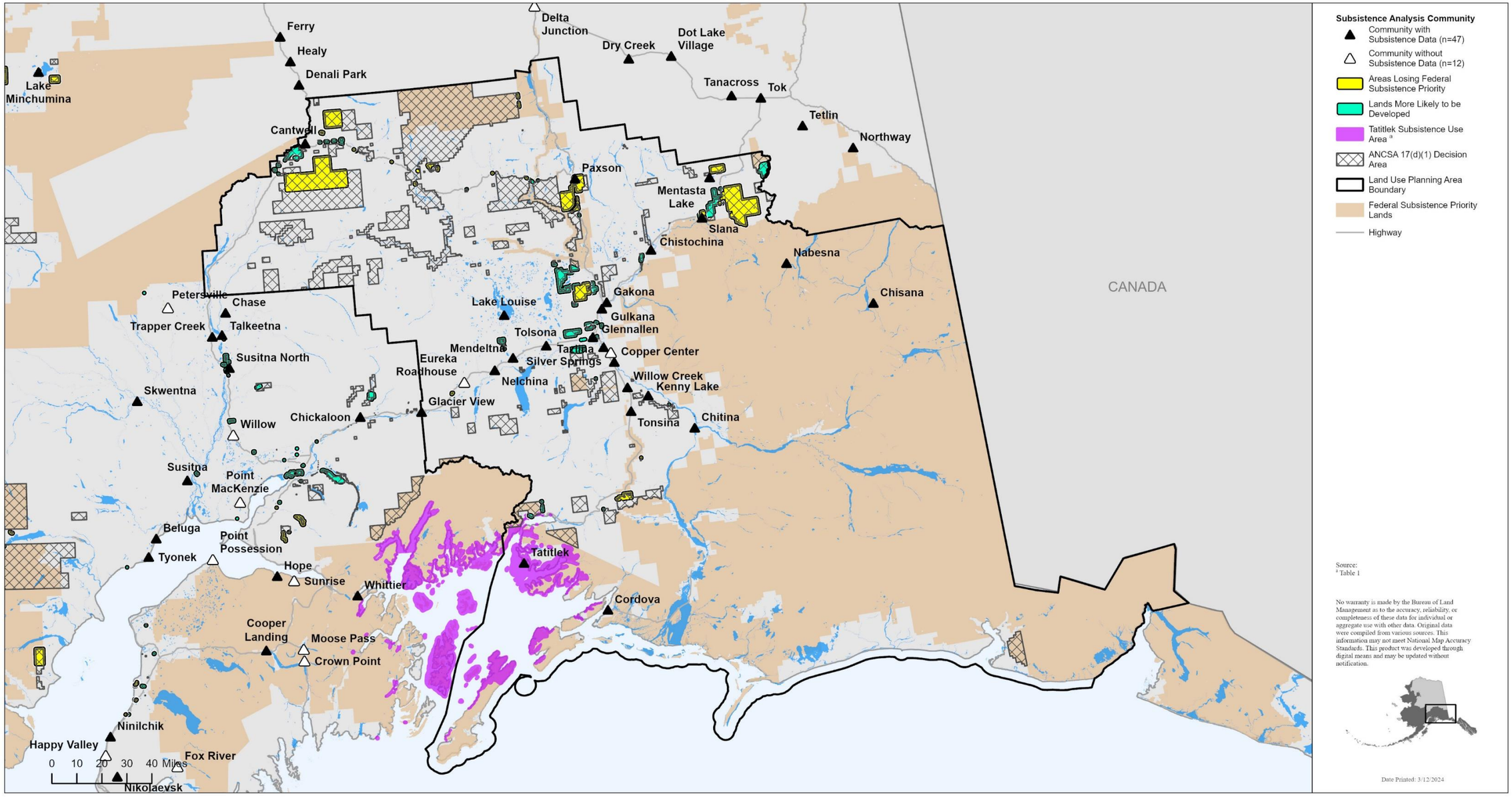


Map 125. Tanacross subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Tatitlek Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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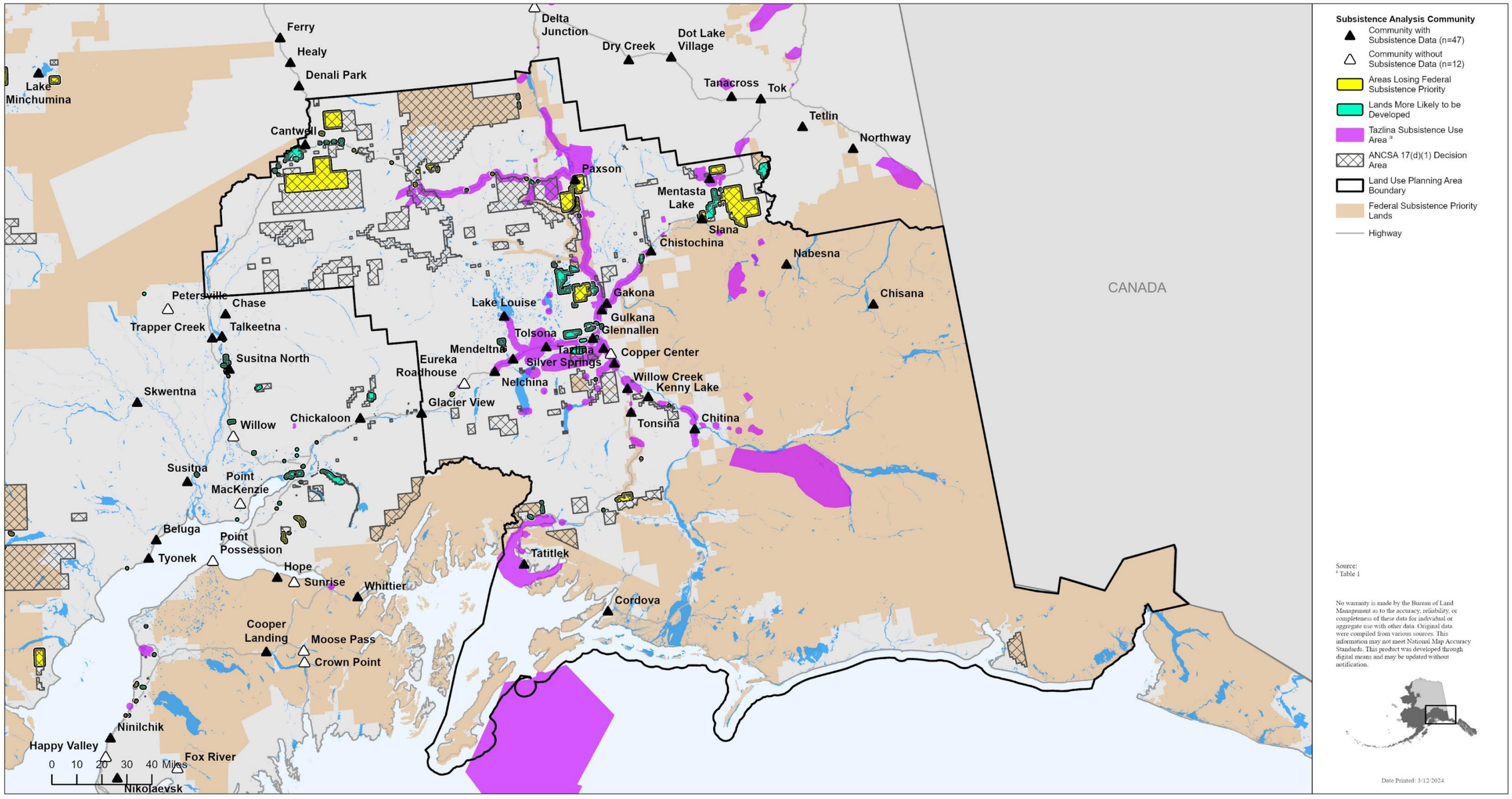


Map 126. Tatitlek subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Tazlina Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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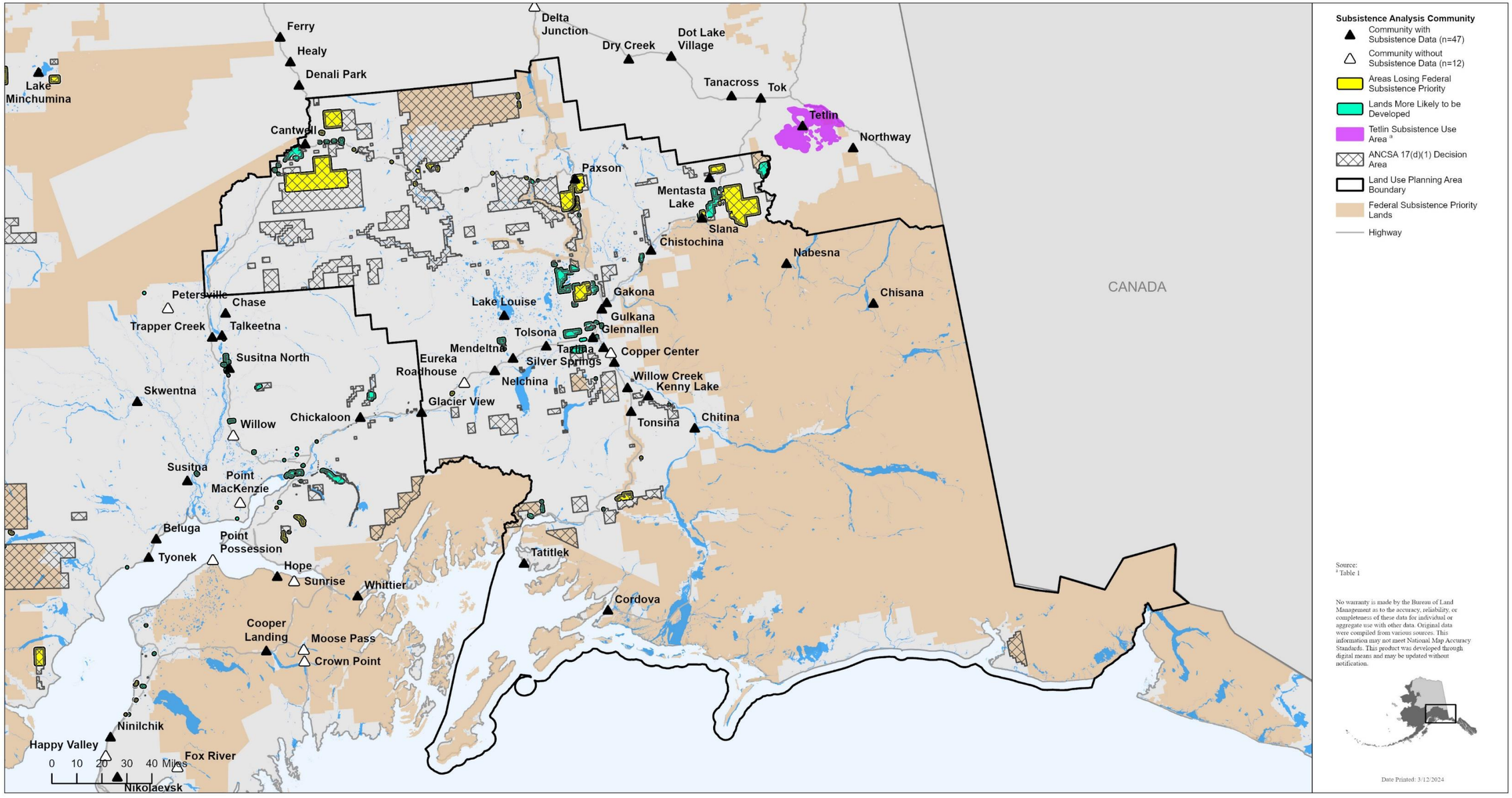


Map 127. Tazlina subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Tetlin Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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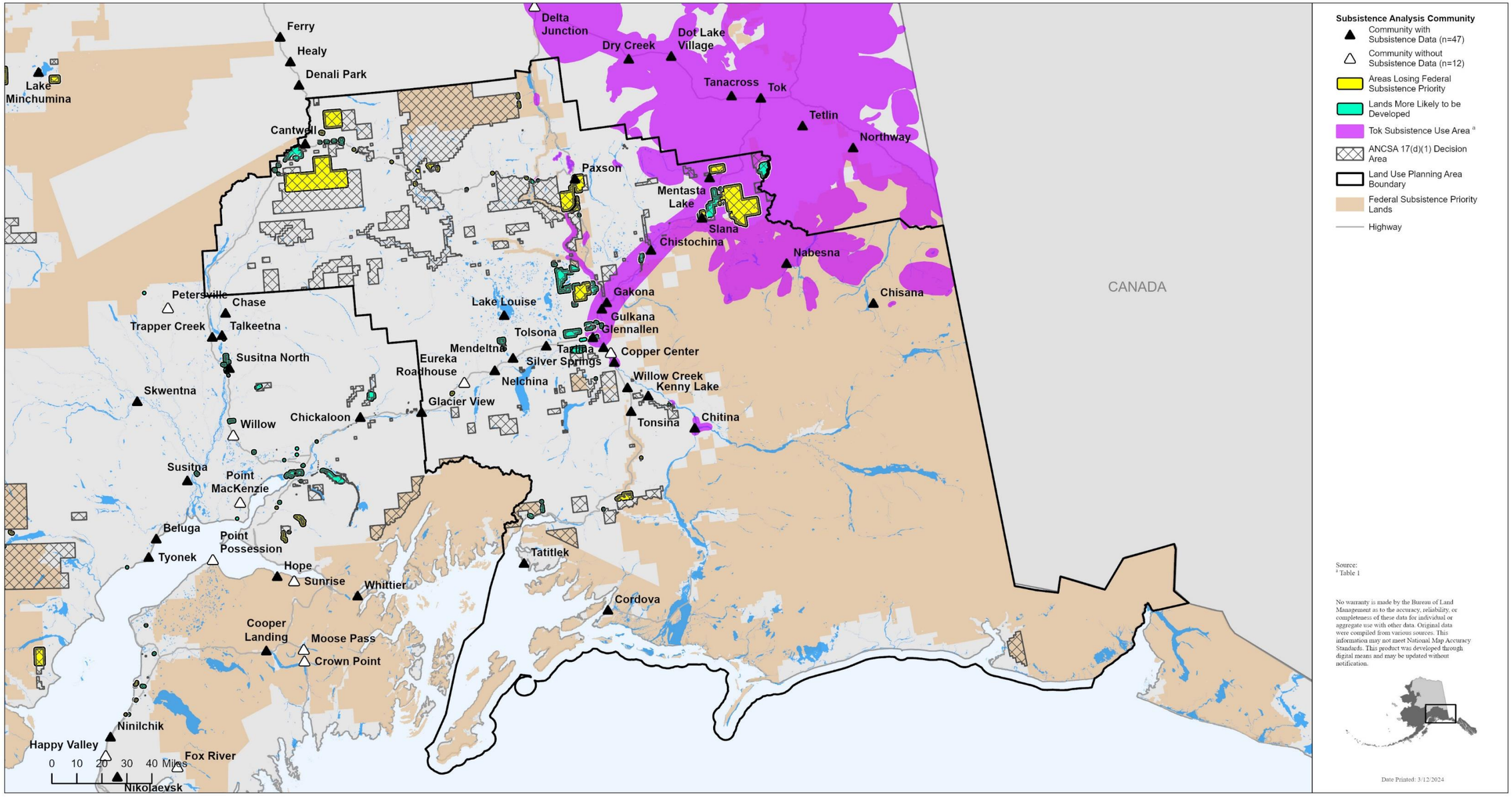


Map 128. Tetlin subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Tok Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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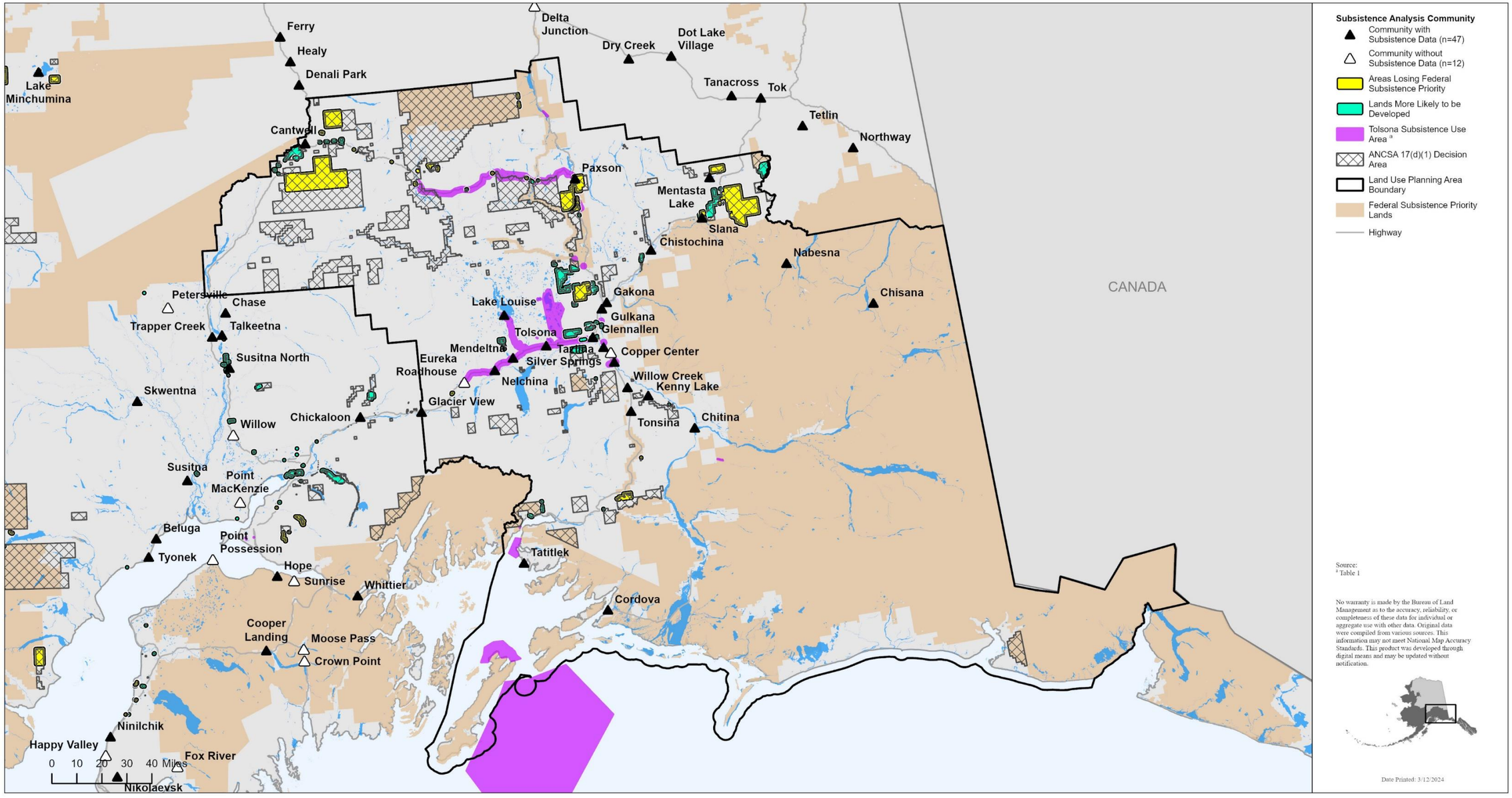


Map 129. Tok subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

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Tolsona Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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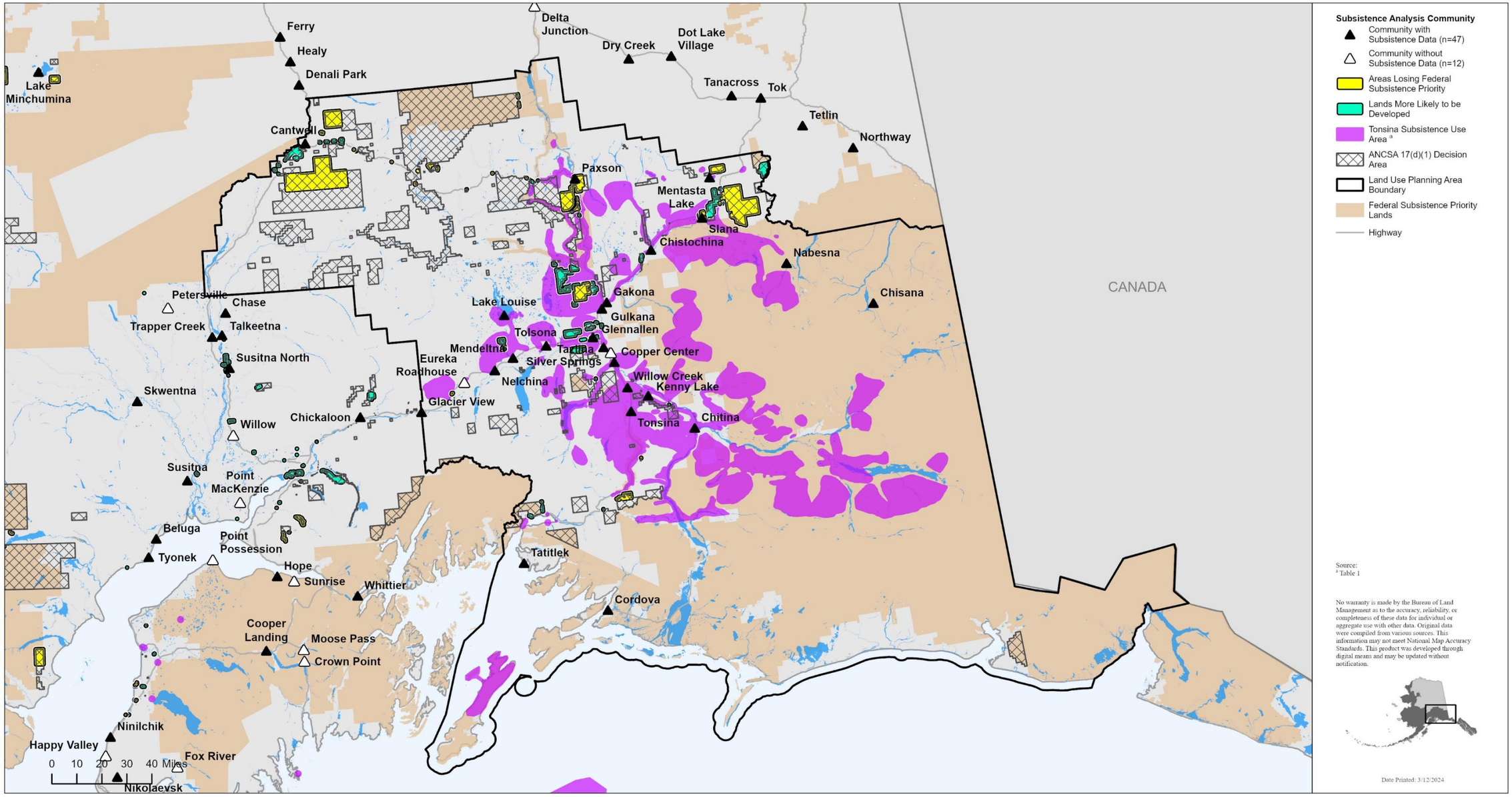


Map 130. Tolsona subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

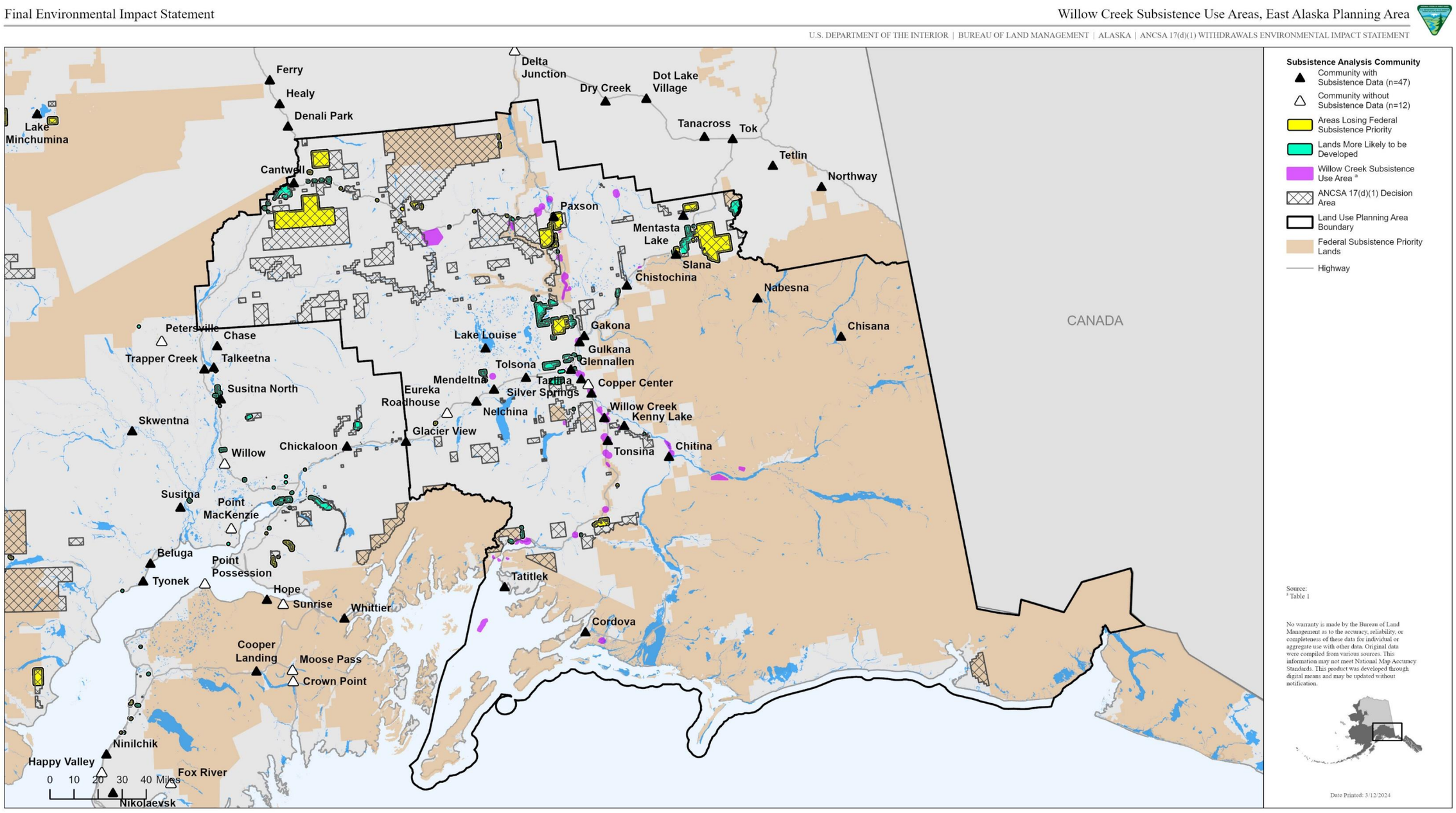
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Tonsina Subsistence Use Areas, East Alaska Planning Area

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Map 131. Tonsina subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.



Map 132. Willow Creek subsistence use areas, East Alaska planning area.

Seasonal Round

Kobuk-Seward Peninsula

Data on the timing of subsistence activities are available for the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area for the North Slope Chukchi, Northwest, Seward Peninsula, Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula, and Upper Koyukuk subregions. This discussion is based primarily on seasonal round figures available in Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADFG) technical reports from the 1980s and 1990s (Anderson et al. 1998; Georgette and Loon 1993; Marcotte and Haynes 1985; Schroeder et al. 1987b), supplemented by more recent data as available. The Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area is located in the western and northwestern portion of the state and includes communities located along the Kobuk, Ambler, and Koyukuk rivers, in addition to coastal communities on the Seward Peninsula and Kotzebue Sound, and two North Slope communities (Point Hope and Point Lay), which are located on the Chukchi Sea coast. Thus, the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area is culturally and environmentally diverse and includes both inland/riverine and coastal-based communities.

Spring (April–May) in the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area is typically a busy time for subsistence harvesters. Some fur-bearer and small game hunting and trapping activities intensify in early spring but decline as residents shift their focus to hunting waterfowl as birds migrate north to their nesting grounds. Some communities, including those in the Koyukuk and Kobuk river subregions, increase harvests of certain small land mammals such as muskrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*) and beaver (*Castor canadensis*) during the spring (Watson 2018). Across most subregions, geese and duck hunting peaks in May, with egg harvests occurring in late spring (May) and early summer (June) (Braem et al. 2015). In some North Slope communities, the spring months revolve around the spring bowhead whale (*Balaena mysticetus*) hunt, with opportunistic harvests of seal and eider ducks. Farther south, residents may begin hunting marine mammals such as bearded seal (*Erignathus barbatus*) and walrus (*Odobenus rosmarus*) as they begin migrating on the ice past coastal communities, with some early hunting of seal occurring through open leads. Some communities increase their focus on certain species of non-salmon fish during the spring months, often setting nets under the ice to harvest species such as sheefish (*Stenodus leucichthys*), whitefish (*Coregonus* spp.), and Dolly Varden trout (*Salvelinus malma*) during their spring runs. In subregions that overlap with the Western Arctic caribou herd (WACH) range, residents hunt WACH caribou (*Rangifer tarandus*) during their spring migration north, and spring bear (*Ursus* spp.) hunting also occurs; some communities may target caribou in late spring and early summer as the caribou head to coastal areas for insect relief. Spring carnivals, particularly for Kobuk and Koyukuk river communities, and spring whaling festivals (Nalukataq) are important regional events that center on the harvest and sharing of subsistence foods (Stephen R. Braund & Associates [SRB&A] 2018; Watson 2018).

Across all Kobuk-Seward Peninsula subregions, fish harvests continue and intensify over the summer (June–August) with the addition of harvests of salmon (*Oncorhynchus* spp.) and marine non-salmon fish. Although salmon are somewhat less abundant on the North Slope and in more inland communities, residents in many Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area communities harvest salmon throughout the summer, with harvests peaking in July and August. Residents may also set nets in the summer months or fish with rod and reel along local river systems. Species vary by subregion but may include whitefish, sheefish, grayling (*Thymallus arcticus*), and northern pike (*Esox lucius*). Farther north, summer is a key time for hunting marine mammals (such as bearded seal and walrus) in open water as these animals migrate past coastal communities. Some communities in the Kotzebue Sound and North Slope subregions also participate in beluga whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*) hunting during the summer. Berry picking is another summer activity common across the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area. In late summer (August), some communities begin to intensify their caribou hunting as the WACH begins to migrate south.

Across the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area, fall (September–October) is a peak time for hunting large land mammals such as caribou, moose (*Alces alces*), and bear. In addition, some coastal communities may target bowhead whale during the fall months as the whales migrate offshore toward more southern waters, although not as intensively as in the spring. Other marine mammal hunting, such as seal hunting, may also extend into the fall months. The fall is a peak time for harvesting certain non-salmon fish species, with residents setting nets under the ice to harvest species such as whitefish, Dolly Varden (referred to as "trout" in the Kotzebue Sound area), cisco, grayling, tomcod (*Microgadus proximus*), and herring (*Clupea pallasii*). Depending on the subregion, berry picking may also continue into the fall months. In communities farther south (e.g., Seward Peninsula subregion), harvests of marine invertebrates such as clams may also occur during fall. Although some communities hunt waterfowl during their fall migration south, spring is the peak season for hunting these resources across most of the planning area.

Winter (November–March) is the prime time for hunting and trapping fur-bearing animals across the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area. Upland birds such as ptarmigan are also harvested throughout the winter and into early spring. Marine mammals, particularly ringed seal (*Pusa hispida*) and polar bear (*Ursus maritimus*), continue to be targets through the winter in some coastal communities, but to a lesser extent than in the spring and summer. Some non-salmon fish species continue to be harvested during the winter months, either with jigging poles or with nets under the ice. As needed and available, communities may also hunt caribou throughout the winter months.

Bering Sea-Western Interior

Data on the timing of subsistence activities are available for the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area for the Kuskokwim River and Yukon River subregions. In addition, a couple of study communities for this planning area (e.g., St. Michael, Stebbins) are located north of the Yukon River in Norton Sound. This discussion is based primarily on seasonal round figures available in ADFG technical reports from the 1980s (Andrews and Peterson 1983; Brelsford et al. 1987; Charnley 1984; Schroeder et al. 1987b; Stickney 1981), supplemented by more recent data as available. The Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area is home to the Yukon and Kuskokwim rivers, both of which empty into the Bering Sea. Most study communities in the subregion are located along the Yukon and Kuskokwim river systems and harvest terrestrial and freshwater subsistence resources in and around their communities throughout the year. Some communities also have access to marine resources, whereas others, such as Lime Village, are more focused on inland pursuits. In many subregions of the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area, some resources are harvested year-round or nearly year-round, with greater emphasis in certain seasons. These resources include certain species of fish; small game such as beaver, grouse, and porcupine (*Erethizon dorsatum*); and firewood.

During the spring season (April–May), Bering Sea-Western Interior area residents wrap up the fur-bearer hunting and trapping season as they shift their focus to hunting duck, geese, and swans as they migrate north, and bear as they emerge from their dens. Bird eggs and certain wild greens are also harvested in spring. In communities close to the coast, residents may travel to the ocean to hunt for seals or walrus (Braem et al. 2017). In addition, some communities target small land mammals such as beaver and muskrat during the spring months (Ikuta et al. 2014). Coastal communities may hunt for seal and walrus during the spring months, and some of these activities continue into summer. Although many non-salmon fish species are targeted year-round, residents often increase their focus on some species such as whitefish, sheefish, and grayling during their spring runs. This often begins with fishing through the ice, then setting nets in late spring, after break-up. Smelt fishing generally occurs in late spring for communities along the coast and the lower Yukon and Kuskokwim river drainages. For these communities, salmon harvesting season typically begins in May with the arrival of Chinook salmon

(*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) along river drainages. In other areas, such as along the Upper Yukon and near Lime Village, salmon may not arrive until the month of June.

Throughout the summer months (June–August), Bering Sea-Western Interior area subsistence activities focus primarily on salmon, with some residents moving to family fish camps for the season. Residents from the upper Yukon and Kuskokwim drainages (e.g., McGrath) may travel to locations farther downriver to fish for salmon, because the fish are of lesser quality once they reach their communities. Chinook salmon is typically the first salmon species to arrive, followed by chum (*Oncorhynchus keta*) and sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*), and later in the season, coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*). In summer, residents may also set nets in nearby waterways for various species of whitefish and sheefish (Ikuta et al. 2014). Coastal communities may harvest species such as cod (*Gadus macrocephalus*), herring, and sculpin (*Cottus* spp.) during the late spring and summer months. Marine mammal hunting is also a common summer activity for communities with access to the ocean, and some communities participate in beluga whale hunting (Braem et al. 2017). The summer months of July and August are a key time to harvest berries (cloudberries, blueberries, low bush cranberries, and crowberries) and plants, and some harvesting continues into fall. Residents may also hunt small game such as beaver and grouse during the summer months, often while participating in other subsistence activities. In late summer, residents may start traveling along the river systems to hunt large land mammals, including moose, caribou, and bear.

In fall (September–October), residents continue harvests of salmon, particularly coho; however, large land mammal hunting becomes the focus of residents' activities during the fall, primarily for moose but also caribou and bear. Bear hunting is mostly opportunistic. According to more recent data (Krauthoefer et al. 2015), the peak moose season for Lower Kalskag residents is September, with other harvests occurring in August and later during the winter months, particularly December and February. In most subregions, caribou is harvested from September through April with the peak months occurring between December and March. In coastal communities, fall is also a peak time for hunting seals and beluga whales. The last of the berries are harvested in September, and some residents target waterfowl on their fall migration south. In late fall, residents may set nets again as whitefish migrate to the main rivers to overwinter (Ikuta et al. 2014). On the Yukon River, Arctic lamprey (*Lampetra japonica*) are available only in the late fall as they migrate upriver, and in Norton Sound, smelt fishing is common in the fall.

The winter months (November–March) in the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area are a key time for the hunting and trapping of fur-bearers and small land mammals. Some residents trap fur-bearers to supplement their income, although these activities are less common than in the past due to low fur prices. Ptarmigan are hunted opportunistically throughout the winter months. In early winter, after freeze-up, some residents set nets under the ice, where they catch primarily whitefish and burbot (*Lota lota*), using jigging poles to fish for burbot. Coastal communities also target cod during the late fall months, both before and after freeze-up (Braem et al. 2017). For subregions with access to caribou herds, the winter is a primary time to harvest this resource. In addition, some subregions have a winter moose hunt.

Bay

Data on the timing of subsistence activities are available for the Bay planning area for the Iliamna Lake, Nushagak Bay, Nushagak River, Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula, Togiak Bay, and Kuskokwim Bay subregions. This discussion is based primarily on seasonal round figures available in ADFG technical reports from the 1980s (Fall et al. 1986; Morris 1986; Wolfe et al. 1984; Wright et al. 1985), supplemented by more recent data as available. Residents of the Bay planning area have access to marine, riverine, and terrestrial resources, as well as the largest lake (Iliamna Lake) in Alaska. The Bay planning area is home to Bristol Bay, the largest sockeye salmon fishery in the world. The seasonal round of the

Bay planning area largely revolves around the annual arrival of large salmon runs into the bays and rivers of the subregion.

For most subregions of the Bay planning area, spring signals the last months of the trapping and fur-bearer hunting season and the start of the waterfowl hunting season. Residents typically continue harvesting fur-bearers through the month of March. The spring is also a common time for harvests of certain non-salmon fish such as whitefish, Northern pike, Dolly Varden, lake trout (*Salvelinus namaycush*) and, in coastal areas, smelt. Herring and herring roe on kelp are key resources in Togiak and are harvested in May. In late April and May, hunters target ducks and geese as they arrive during their spring migration and also harvest their eggs once the nesting season begins. Some residents may also hunt bear as they begin emerging from their dens. Depending on the subregion, residents may target marine mammals such as seal, walrus, and beluga whales during the spring (SRB&A 2015). Residents with access, particularly those from the Togiak and Kuskokwim Bay subregions, also hunt sea lion in the spring. In Iliamna Lake, hunting of freshwater seals occurs primarily in March and April (SRB&A 2009a). Residents with access to marine areas may also harvest marine invertebrates, particularly during the spring months.

The summer months are largely focused on salmon fishing as well as other opportunistic activities. Some households travel to commercial fishing sites in Nushagak and Kvichak bays where they stay for the majority of the season. Chinook salmon are typically the first to arrive in late May and June, followed by sockeye salmon in June and July (SRB&A 2015). Residents harvest salmon through August and September, with spawning sockeye salmon sometimes harvested into October. In late summer and fall, residents begin to shift to other subsistence activities such as berry picking and harvesting of large land mammals.

The fall months are particularly active in terms of the number of subsistence resources that are targeted during this time. Moose and caribou hunting begins in August and peaks in September, with some residents also hunting brown bear (*Ursus arctos*) during the fall. These months are also the peak time for harvesting berries, including blueberries, cranberries, crowberries, and salmonberries, across the subregion. Spruce grouse (*Falcipennis canadensis*) are often harvested opportunistically in the fall during other hunting and gathering activities. After focusing on salmon for much of the summer months, in the fall residents return to harvesting non-salmon fish, including pike, whitefish, Dolly Varden, trout, and smelt, activities that often continue into the winter months. Residents also travel to specific locations in the fall where they harvest spawning sockeye salmon (SRB&A 2009c). Ducks and geese return to the area during their fall migration south, and some individuals hunt them at this time, although at lower levels than in the spring.

Some of the activities that begin in the fall continue into the winter months. Residents shift from harvesting non-salmon fish in open water to harvesting them with nets or jigging poles through the ice. Residents also hunt moose and caribou during the winter, with moose hunting typically limited to the months of December and January, and caribou hunting extending throughout the winter from November to March. The winter months of November through March are a primary time for hunting and trapping fur-bearers and small land mammals such as hare, beaver, fox, river otter, and lynx. Ptarmigan are sometimes harvested while residents are traveling by snowmachine in pursuit of other resources. In the Togiak and Kuskokwim Bay subregions, the winter is a time to hunt marine mammals such harbor seal (*Phoca vitulina*), bearded seal, ringed seal, and walrus.

Ring of Fire

Data on the timing of subsistence activities are available for the Ring of Fire area for the Southeast, Southcentral, Kodiak, and Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain subregions. This discussion is based

primarily on seasonal round figures available in ADFG technical reports from the 1980s and 1990s (Fall et al. 1983; Firman and Bosworth 1990; Mills et al. 1984; Schroeder et al. 1987b; Stratton 1990; Wright et al. 1985; Veltre and Veltre 1982), supplemented by more recent data as available. The Ring of Fire planning area is both culturally and environmentally diverse and includes both inland/riverine and coastal-based communities. In the discussion below, differences by subregion are highlighted as appropriate.

In many subregions of the Ring of Fire area, certain resources are harvested year-round or nearly year-round, with greater emphasis in certain seasons. These resources include marine invertebrates such as chitons, sea urchins, clams, crab, and mussels; marine mammal species such as harbor seal, sea lion, and sea otter; fish species such as halibut and Chinook salmon; and upland birds such as grouse and ptarmigan.

In the spring months of April and May, communities across the Ring of Fire planning area commonly participate in harvests of waterfowl, bird eggs, various species of fish, marine invertebrates, and some wild plants. Residents hunt ducks and geese during their spring migration north, with some subregions targeting these resources more heavily in the fall. Fish species commonly harvested in spring include cod, Dolly Varden, eulachon, herring, herring roe on kelp, halibut, and steelhead. The spring also signals the beginning of the salmon fishing season; Chinook salmon are the first to arrive in most subregions, although some coastal communities may harvest Chinook salmon in marine waters year-round. Certain species of marine invertebrates are targeted starting in the spring months; these include clams and razor clams, and mussels (in the Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain subregion) and subregion sea urchin and sea cucumber (in the Southeast subregion). Some communities may start harvesting wild plants, including mushrooms, fiddlehead ferns, seaweed, and other wild greens during the spring months. The primary large land mammal hunted during the spring months is bear, including brown bear on the Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain subregion and black bear (*Ursus americanus*) in the Southcentral and Southeast subregions. In the Southeast subregion, residents target grouse in the late winter and spring. In late spring, residents begin harvesting additional species of salmon (e.g., sockeye salmon) and non-salmon fish including lake trout and rockfish.

During the summer months (June–August), salmon fishing is a primary subsistence activity in all Ring of Fire subregions, with early summer focused on Chinook salmon, followed by sockeye salmon, chum salmon, and pink salmon (*Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*). Coho salmon are often harvested later in the summer and into the fall. Some spring activities, such as harvesting of non-salmon fish and marine invertebrates, continue through the summer months. Key non-salmon fish species harvested during the summer months (June–August) include cod, Dolly Varden, halibut, lake trout, lingcod, and rockfish. The summer months are a key time for berry picking, an activity that can extend into fall for certain species. Later in the summer (August), residents in many Ring of Fire communities begin to shift their focus toward hunting of large land mammals such as deer, bear, and mountain goat. On the Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, residents begin hunting caribou at the end of the summer and into the fall.

The fall months of September and October are a primary time for hunting of large land mammals (black bear, brown bear, deer, mountain goat, moose, and caribou [Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain and Southcentral subregions]). The species targeted depends on the subregion, but residents may also travel between subregions to target certain species not available in their area. Salmon fishing, particularly for coho and chum salmon, continues into the fall months, and some communities harvest spawned-out sockeye salmon in the fall. Fishing for certain species of non-salmon fish, as well as harvesting of marine invertebrates such as razor clams and crabs, also continues into fall. Berry picking for species such as blueberries and cranberries also extends into the fall months. Many residents of the area hunt ducks and geese during their fall migration south, and these activities may continue into early winter in some

subregions. In some subregions (Southeast and Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain), residents also increase their focus on marine mammal hunting (for harbor seal, sea lion, and octopus) starting in the fall months.

Across the Ring of Fire planning area, hunting and trapping of fur-bearers such as beaver, coyote (*Canis latrans*), hare, fox, lynx, river otter, marten, mink, weasel, and wolverine (*Gulo gulo*), occurs primarily during the winter months but may begin in late fall. Some species such as ptarmigan are often hunted opportunistically during these winter pursuits. Large land mammal hunting for certain species such as deer, caribou (Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain), and mountain goat also extends into the winter months. Some subregions have a winter season for moose hunting. Duck hunting may extend into the winter months for some subregions (Kodiak, Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, and Southeast), because ducks remain in these subregions for longer periods. In coastal communities, marine mammals such as harbor seal and sea lion may be hunted throughout the winter months. Residents also fish for certain salmon and non-salmon fish species as available through the winter months. In the Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain subregion, smelt are targeted primarily in winter.

East Alaska

Data on the timing of subsistence activities are available for the East Alaska area for the Upper Tanana River, Copper River, and Prince William Sound subregions. This discussion is based primarily on seasonal round figures available in ADFG technical reports from the 1980s and 1990s. (Marcotte 1991; McMillan and Cuccarese 1988; Schroeder et al. 1987b; Stratton 1990), supplemented by more recent data as available. The East Alaska planning area is located in the southern and eastern portion of the state and includes the Copper and Tanana river systems. Most East Alaska planning area study communities have an inland and riverine resource base. Although the East Alaska area includes coastal subregions, only a couple of study communities (e.g., Cordova, Tatitlek) are located along the coast and have regular access to marine resources. In many subregions of the East Alaska planning area, some resources are harvested year-round or nearly year-round, with greater emphasis in certain seasons. These resources include certain species of fish (e.g., Dolly Varden, rainbow trout, rockfish [coastal areas]); firewood; some small game (e.g., porcupine, hare) and upland game birds; and, in coastal areas, marine mammals (seals and sea lions) and invertebrates.

Spring (April–May) in the East Alaska planning area is a transitional time when winter subsistence activities wane, and activities that may occur throughout the summer begin. Some subsistence activities, such as harvesting of certain non-salmon fish (e.g., grayling and northern pike) and wild plants, occur primarily during the spring months. In coastal areas, residents may increase their focus on harvests of non-salmon fish such as cod, Dolly Varden, halibut, herring, and smelt during the spring months. Harvesting of certain clam species also increases in spring. Across the East Alaska planning area, subsistence activity for fur-bearers declines in early spring, although some communities increase focus on certain species such as muskrat and beaver during the spring months. Spring is a primary harvest time for bear in the region, although bear can also be taken at other times of the year. Some communities hunt waterfowl during the spring as they migrate north. Salmon also begin to arrive in late spring, although most salmon fishing occurs in summer.

Summer (June–August) in the East Alaska area is characterized by intensified fishing activities. Salmon fishing begins in late May and early June and continues through the fall as different species navigate the watersheds of the region. Chinook salmon is typically harvested first, followed by sockeye, chum, pink, and coho salmon. Non-salmon fish harvests, including harvests of grayling, Dolly Varden, rainbow trout, lake trout, suckers, and whitefish occur throughout the summer as well. In coastal areas, residents harvest marine fish species such as halibut and rockfish during the summer as well. Hunting of large land mammals such as bear may continue into the summer months. In coastal areas, harvest of marine resources such as clams, crab, shrimp, and seal also occurs during the summer months. The emergence

and ripening of vegetation in the subregion allows for increased harvests of plants and berries during the summer months, and berry picking often continues into fall. In late summer and fall, residents begin shifting their focus to the waterfowl and large land mammal hunting season.

Fishing continues into the fall (September–October) with harvests of coho salmon and various species of non-salmon fish. Residents also continue to pick berries into the fall months. At the same time, residents begin to focus on hunting of waterfowl and large land mammals. Across the East Alaska area, hunting of ducks and geese peaks in September and October and in some subregions may continue into early winter. Grouse hunting is also common during the fall months. Caribou hunting in the East Alaska planning area begins in late summer (August) and continues into September and October; September is the peak time for hunting moose in the subregion. In some areas, moose hunting may also occur in winter as hunting regulations allow. Bear subsistence activity continues and is particularly common in the fall. Moose and bear are the most common large land mammal resources harvested in the subregion. In coastal areas, residents also hunt deer and goat in the fall and into the winter months.

In the winter (November–March), East Alaska planning area residents focus primarily on harvests of small and large land mammals, with harvesting of some fish species also continuing into winter. Trapping and hunting of fur-bearers including muskrat, beaver, marten, mink, fox, lynx, wolf, wolverine, coyote, weasel, and river otter occurs from November through March, with some resources harvested primarily for fur, and others such as muskrat and beaver also harvested for their meat. Moose subsistence activity may occur during the winter in addition to caribou hunting. Residents may continue limited waterfowl subsistence activities into the early winter, and upland bird (e.g., ptarmigan) harvests continue throughout winter. In the interior subregions, non-salmon fishing continues through the winter as residents fish through the ice for Dolly Varden, rainbow trout, and burbot. In coastal areas, residents may continue to harvest Chinook salmon throughout the winter, in addition to marine species such as cod, halibut, rockfish, and smelt. Marine mammal harvesting also occurs during winter.

Harvest Data

Kobuk-Seward Peninsula

Harvest data for the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area (North Slope Chukchi, Northwest, Seward Peninsula, and Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula subregions) are provided in Figure 1 through Figure 3 and in Table 2. Community-level harvest data are provided in the Community Harvest Tables section below.

As shown on Figure 1, based on an average of available data, subsistence harvests in the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area consist in nearly equal parts of marine mammals, large land mammals, and fish, with non-salmon fish composing a somewhat larger proportion of the harvest (19 percent) than salmon (13 percent). The concentration of harvests varies by subregion. Although marine mammals account for at least one-third of harvests in the North Slope Chukchi, Northwest, and Seward Peninsula subregions, the Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula subregion harvests minimal marine mammals, with large land mammals and non-salmon fish the bulk of the subsistence harvest. Large land mammals are important resources across all subregions, with the Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula subregion the most reliant (42 percent of the total harvest). Other resources that contribute smaller amounts in terms of pounds include migratory birds, vegetation, upland game birds, bird eggs, and small land mammals.

At the species level, caribou is the most commonly harvested species, in terms of percentage of total harvest, in three of the four Kobuk-Seward Peninsula subregions (Northwest, Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula, and Seward Peninsula), and is the second most commonly harvested resource in the North Slope Chukchi subregion (Table 2). Many subregions harvest caribou from the WACH, which has declined in recent years (WACH Working Group 2022). Moose is also among the top harvested species

across all subregions. Marine mammal species such as bowhead and beluga whale, bearded and ringed seal, and walrus are among the top harvested species in the North Slope Chukchi, Northwest, and Seward Peninsula subregions. Top fish species include smelt (North Slope Chukchi), Dolly Varden (North Slope Chukchi, Northwest), whitefish (including sheefish) (Northwest, Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula), and chum salmon (Northwest, Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula, and Seward Peninsula). In the Seward Peninsula subregion, king crab (*Paralithodes camtschaticus*) is the third most harvested species, accounting for over 11 percent of the total harvest, on average.

Average participation rates among Kobuk-Seward Peninsula communities, in terms of the average percentage of households attempting harvests by resource during individual study years, are shown on Figure 2. Across all Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area study communities, households most commonly participate in harvests of vegetation (63 percent of households), followed by non-salmon fish (55 percent), large land mammals (51 percent), and salmon (42 percent). Less than 20 percent of households participate annually in harvests of upland game birds, bird eggs, small land mammals, and marine invertebrates. The average percentage of households receiving different resources is shown on Figure 3. This figure shows that although certain resources are not commonly harvested within a community, they may still be highly consumed through sharing. For example, although approximately 5 percent of Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula households participate in harvesting of marine mammals, nearly 20 percent of households receive these resources from other households. Resources that are widely shared among Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area communities include large land mammals, non-salmon fish, vegetation, marine mammals, and salmon.

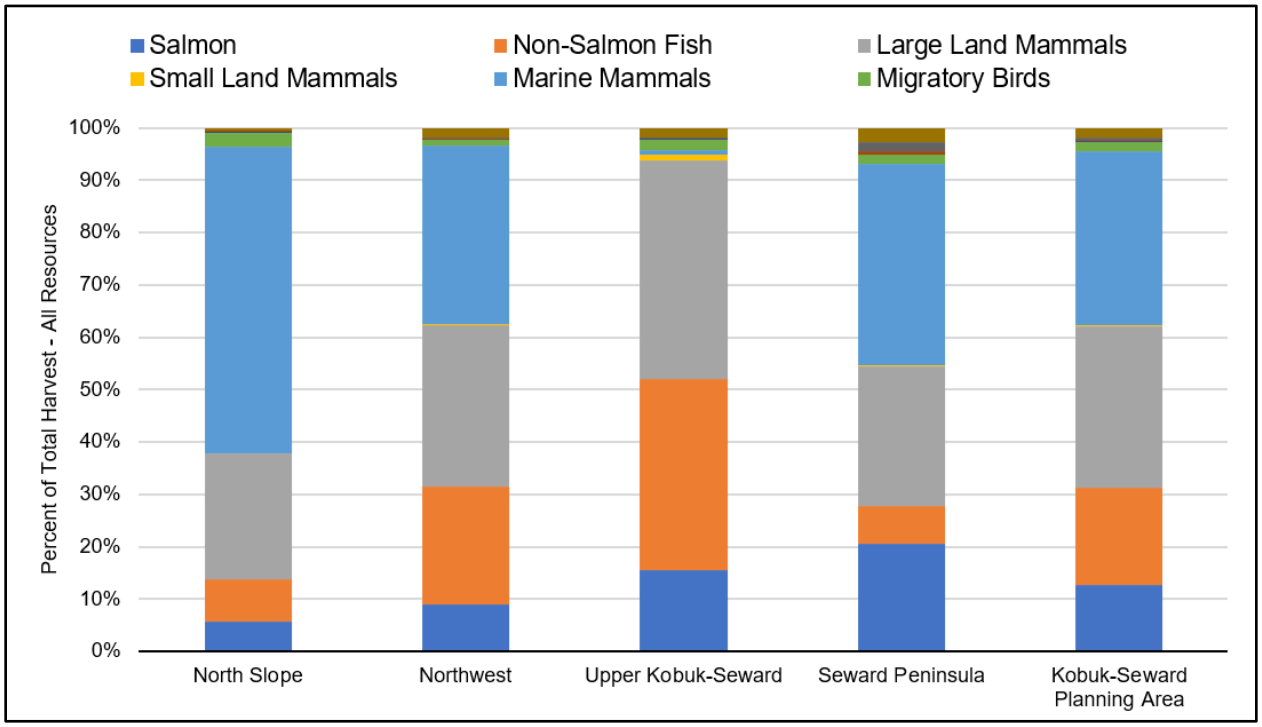


Figure 1. Percentage of total harvest (all resources) by Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area region (ADFG 2023).

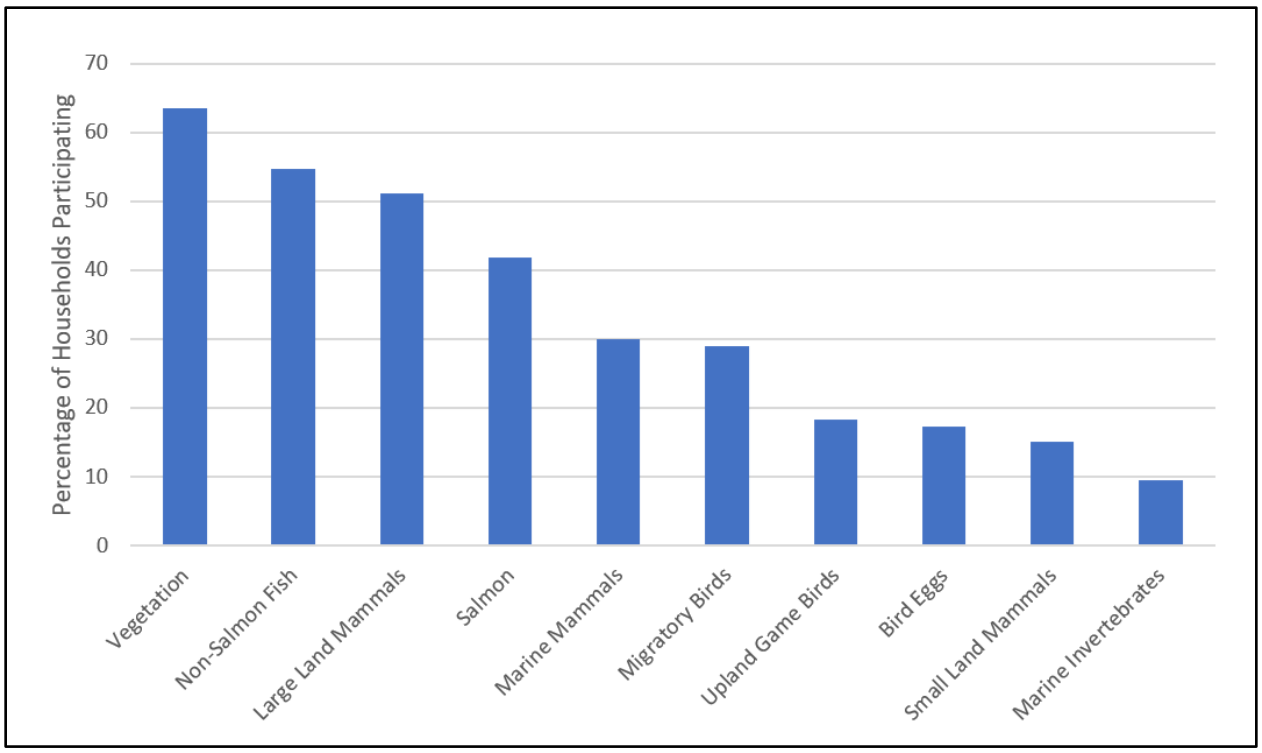


Figure 2. Percentage of households attempting harvests of resources, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area (ADFG 2023).

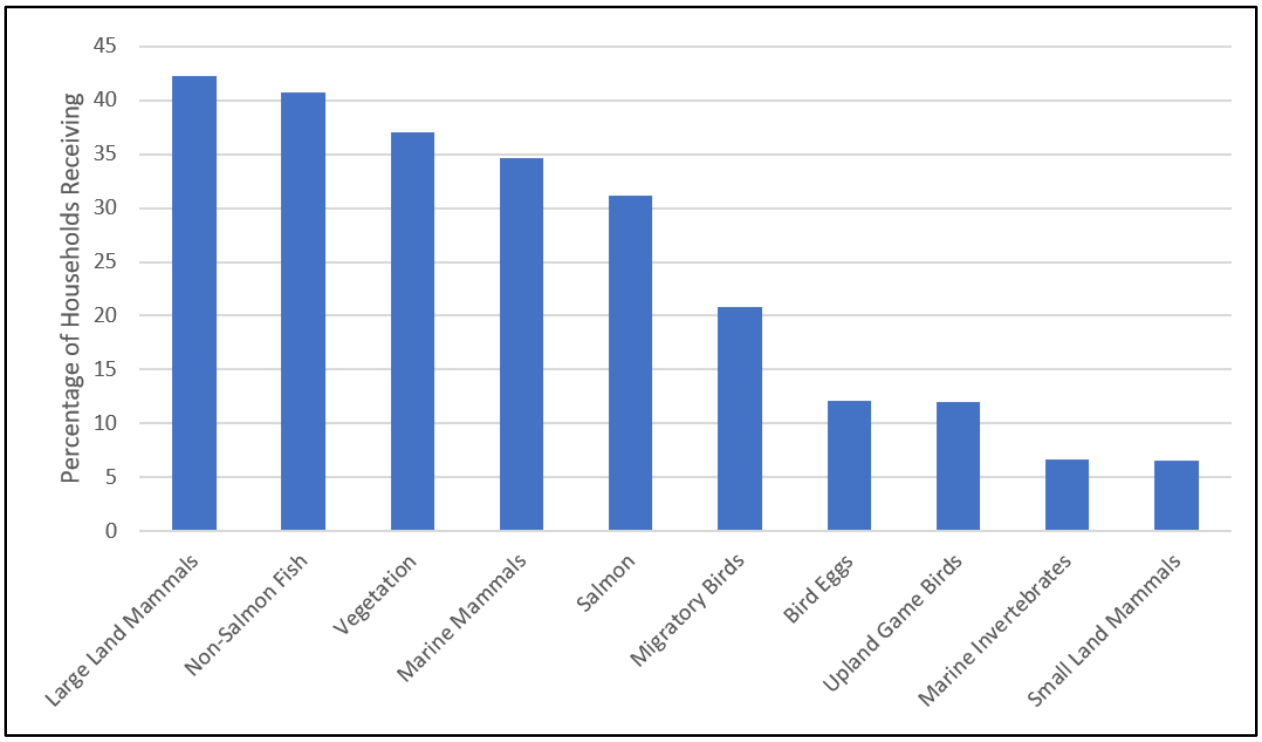


Figure 3. Percentage of households receiving resources, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area (ADFG 2023).

Table 2. Average Harvest and Use Data, Top 10 Species, Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
North Slope Chukchi	Beluga whale	45	30	17	34	33	10,843	31,783	525	161	25.4
	Caribou	46	32	27	38	31	238	31,900	405	116	22.1
	Bowhead whale	68	31	12	66	37	3	41,281	429	84	16.3
	Bearded seal	35	24	15	28	21	8,734	15,768	175	41	8.3
	Rainbow smelt	3	1	1	3	2	1,245	7,469	115	31	7.8
	Ringed seal	23	17	12	16	15	247	13,964	101	24	6.7
	Walrus	20	11	5	16	8	8	6,242	89	27	5.0
	Unknown salmon	3	1	1	3	1	1,597	6,917	45	10	3.4
	Dolly Varden	42	28	26	27	24	2,504	8,263	54	13	2.8
	Moose	10	4	3	7	3	6	3,129	29	8	1.8
Northwest	Caribou	68	47	41	51	41	883	120,662	891	166	28.2
	Bearded seal	42	22	20	31	24	6,133	91,138	735	131	17.5
	Chum salmon	62	43	42	42	38	11,291	67,652	189	43	10.7
	Dolly Varden/trout	77	57	57	48	47	12,015	39,649	310	66	9.9
	Sheefish	63	26	24	50	25	16,978	93,458	119	29	6.9
	Beluga whale	36	14	7	33	19	16	18,254	325	56	6.6
	Ringed seal	15	10	10	8	8	297	21,712	420	66	5.7
	Moose	28	14	8	24	11	34	18,332	54	12	2.5
	Bowhead whale	33	12	1	33	12	0	4,805	93	17	1.9
	Walrus	16	8	4	14	7	11	5,470	59	11	1.5
Upper Kobuk-Seward Peninsula	Caribou	88	69	64	57	48	533	72,531	791	186	37.2
	Chum salmon	73	45	44	47	28	3,676	21,745	275	64	14.7
	Sheefish	70	53	58	40	31	3,055	29,044	269	61	13.5
	Broad whitefish	56	33	31	38	26	11,591	37,103	282	62	11.3

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Humpback whitefish	43	28	27	26	18	6,792	13,789	177	39	6.6
	Moose	46	29	18	34	16	21	11,364	110	25	4.2
	Northern pike	42	32	30	20	19	4,358	14,382	94	20	3.6
	Beaver	23	19	18	9	10	69	843	10	2	0.9
	Blueberry	84	70	70	27	30	317	1,444	15	4	0.8
	Burbot	37	26	23	18	12	457	1,920	17	4	0.8
Seward Peninsula	Caribou	67	39	32	53	33	205	28,548	328	82	18.9
	Bearded seal	67	47	40	45	38	5,343	37,638	402	105	18.7
	Blue king crab	80	60	52	44	40	1,302	2,733	70	34	11.5
	Walrus	27	20	14	19	15	30	15,066	183	47	9.0
	Moose	58	33	20	47	20	16	8,492	106	28	8.5
	Chum salmon	62	50	51	34	36	2,201	12,538	156	39	7.4
	Spotted seal	37	31	30	15	20	143	12,536	127	31	5.5
	Pink salmon	58	48	49	27	34	2,150	5,433	90	24	5.4
	Sockeye salmon	33	23	25	15	17	540	4,817	70	18	4.5
	Beluga whale	22	10	4	20	7	5	4,511	76	20	3.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = households; N/A = not available. Data represent the average across all available study years for comprehensive (i.e., all resources) household harvest surveys in study communities where data are available. See Draft EIS Table 3.2.1 for study communities by planning area and subregion.

Bering Sea-Western Interior

Harvest data for the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area (Yukon River, Kuskokwim River, and Southern Norton Sound regions) are provided in Figure 4 through Figure 6 and Table 3. Community-level harvest data are provided in the Community Harvest Tables section below.

As shown on Figure 4, based on an average of available data, subsistence harvests in the Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area consist primarily of salmon (41 percent), large land mammals (21 percent), and non-salmon fish (19 percent). The concentration of harvests varies by subregion but is similar between the Yukon and Kuskokwim river subregions. In the Southern Norton Sound subregion, residents have regular access to the marine environment; therefore, marine mammals account for a substantial portion (26 percent) of the total subsistence harvest. Salmon account for at least one-third of the subsistence harvest across all Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area regions, and non-salmon fish are also harvested in substantial quantities in all subregions. The Yukon River subregion relies most heavily on harvests of large land mammals, with the Southern Norton Sound subregion relying less heavily on these resources.

At the species level, moose, Chinook salmon, and chum salmon make up the top three species in both the Yukon and Kuskokwim river subregions (Table 3). Whitefish, including broad whitefish, humpback whitefish, and sheefish, are also important subsistence species in both of these subregions. In the Southern Norton Sound subregion, chum salmon is the top harvested species, followed by herring and beluga whale, with other salmon (e.g., coho, Chinook), marine mammal (e.g., bearded seal, walrus), and large land mammal (e.g., moose, caribou) species also among the top harvested.

Average participation rates among Bering Sea-Western Interior communities, in terms of the average percentage of households attempting harvests by resource during individual study years, are shown on Figure 5. Across all Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area study communities, over half of households participate annually in harvests of vegetation (79 percent of households), non-salmon fish (58 percent), salmon (55 percent), and large land mammals (52 percent). Less than 30 percent of households participate annually in harvests of small land mammals, marine mammals, bird eggs, and marine invertebrates. Participation in marine mammal hunting is substantially higher in the Southern Norton Sound subregion (over 40 percent of households). The average percentage of households receiving different resources is shown on Figure 6. Resources that are widely shared among Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area communities (received by at least 30 percent of households annually) include vegetation, non-salmon fish, salmon, and large land mammals.

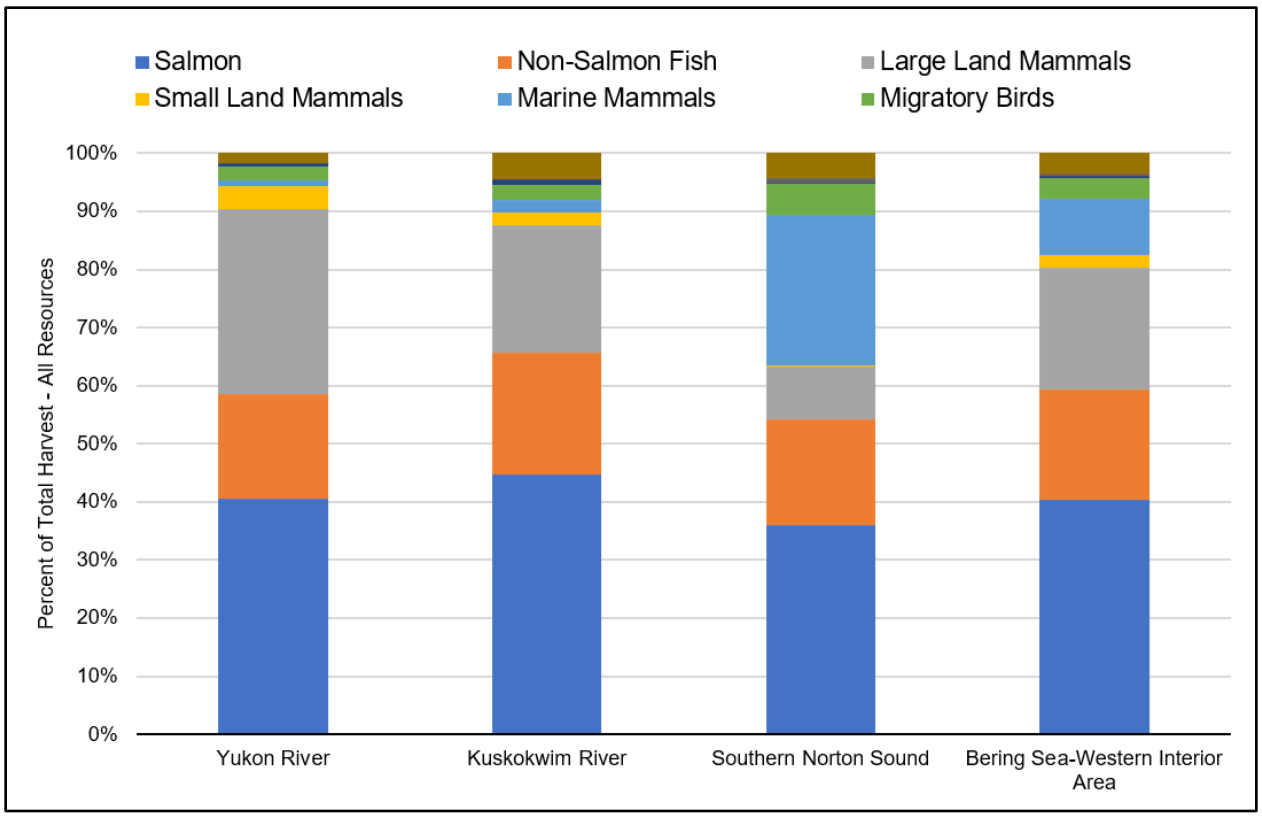


Figure 4. Percentage of total harvest (all resources) by Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area region (ADFG 2023).

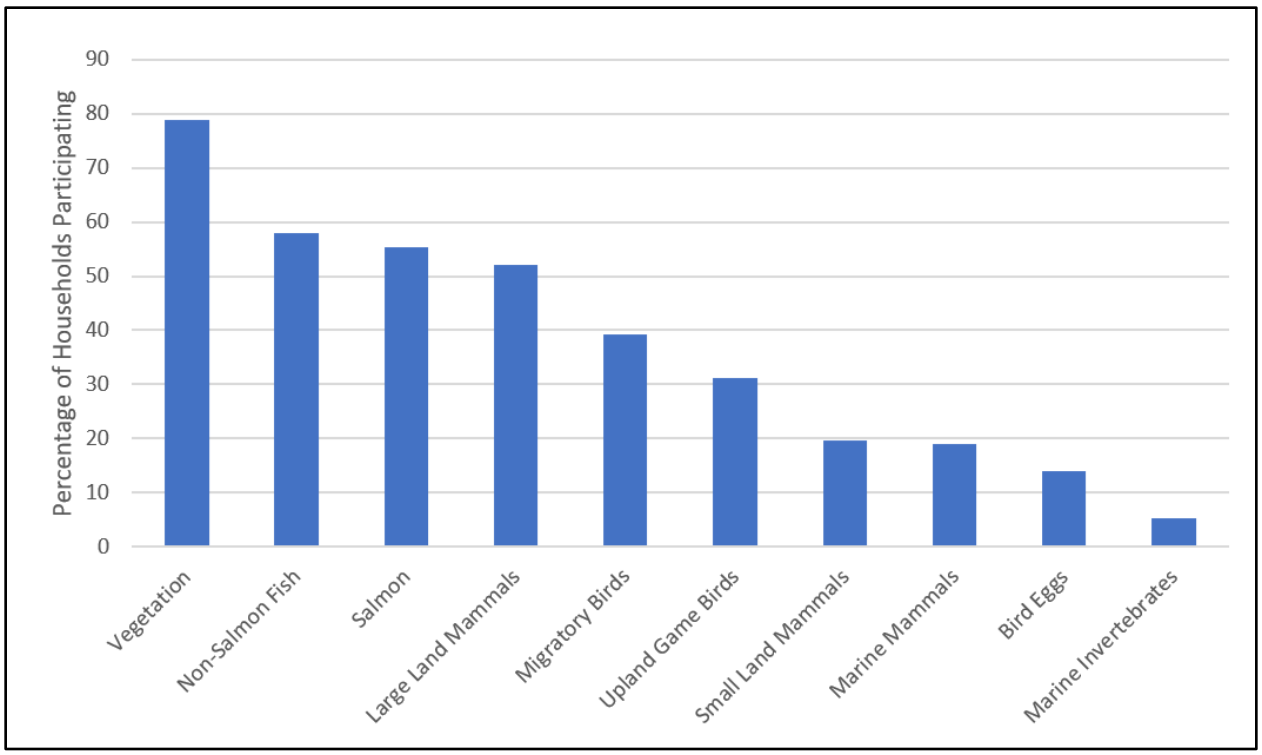


Figure 5. Percentage of households attempting harvests of resources, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area (ADFG 2023).

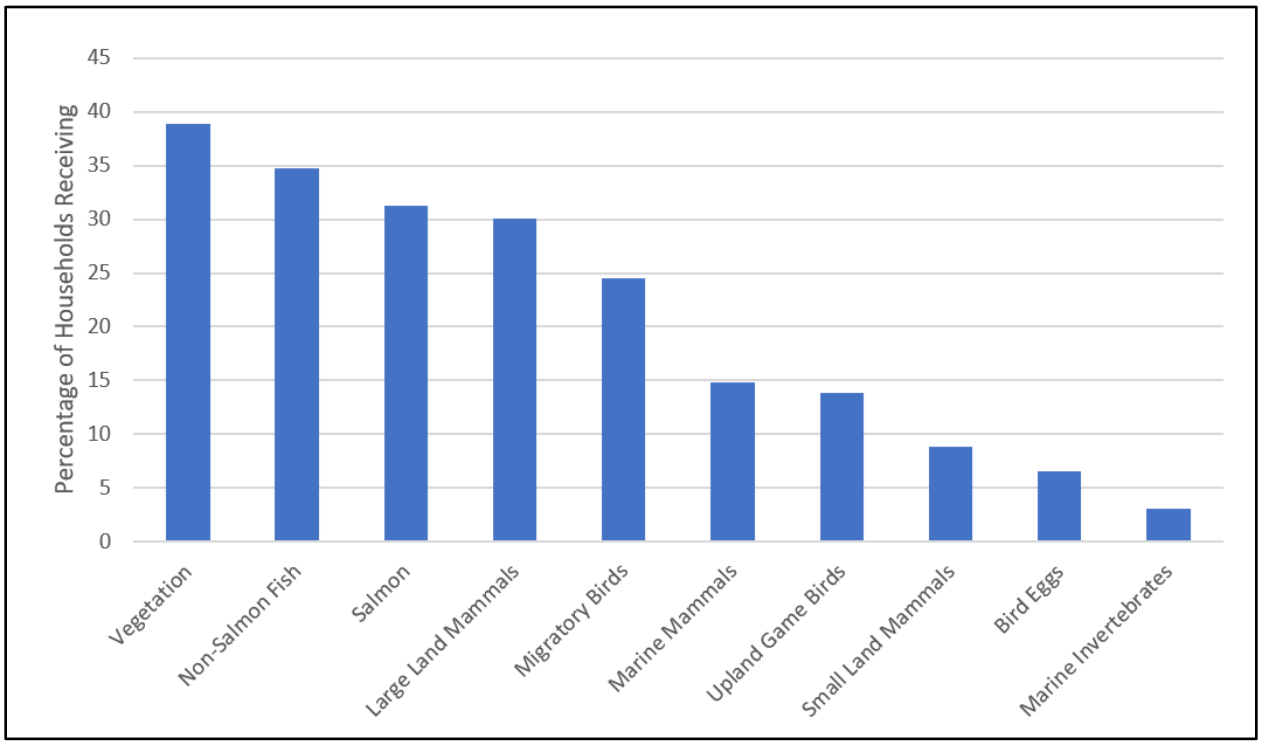


Figure 6. Percentage of households receiving resources, Bering Sea-Western Interior planning area (ADFG 2023).

Table 3. Average Harvest and Use Data, Top 10 Species, Bering Sea-Western Interior Planning Area

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
Yukon River	Moose	88	62	50	57	37	52	30,652	389	114	30.8
	Chum salmon	46	28	31	22	16	11,117	45,266	496	132	20.3
	Chinook salmon	56	36	42	28	20	1,518	16,939	243	68	16.8
	Broad whitefish	51	31	30	31	18	1,604	5,587	72	23	4.8
	Sheefish	51	33	39	28	17	600	3,744	54	16	3.9
	Beaver	29	17	25	15	13	175	4,281	71	21	3.9
	Northern pike	40	34	33	13	16	884	3,434	42	11	3.8
	Coho salmon	24	16	19	11	8	567	2,916	49	14	3.4
	Humpback whitefish	34	23	22	19	14	1,122	3,200	31	9	2.4
	Geese	17	0	50	6	2	494	2,961	50	15	2.0
Kuskokwim River	Chinook salmon	60	55	47	31	26	2,459	29,058	362	91	20.4
	Moose	63	53	22	52	20	30	16,749	166	52	17.9
	Chum Salmon	44	43	38	16	17	3,727	19,862	257	64	11.1
	Sockeye salmon	52	46	43	23	22	2,366	12,498	159	44	8.6
	Pike	47	48	56	15	15	6,403	25,115	288	157	6.4
	Coho salmon	48	45	37	21	17	1,908	10,364	92	25	6.3
	Whitefish	0	11	35	14	8	6,166	18,499	210	39	6.3
	Cloudberry	89	83	83	18	29	1,289	5,157	52	13	4.4
	Caribou	35	25	14	26	12	37	4,775	43	13	3.0
	Sheefish	33	29	25	14	11	392	2,411	30	10	2.6
Southern Norton Sound	Chum salmon	47	38	53	28	25	6,677	33,671	378	70	13.4
	Herring	35	30	46	19	19	77,064	27,765	341	61	11.5
	Beluga whale	33	12	18	31	10	29	25,682	275	52	9.9
	Coho salmon	54	47	61	30	27	4,324	24,152	184	41	9.2

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Bearded seal	48	30	38	39	22	91	20,730	201	40	8.4
	Chinook salmon	47	40	54	27	21	1,718	24,204	315	55	7.6
	Pink salmon	46	41	40	23	23	7,100	19,224	116	30	5.9
	Caribou	44	21	15	37	15	173	23,511	122	35	5.0
	Moose	46	26	10	41	13	15	8,094	63	14	4.2
	Walrus	8	5	13	7	5	21	12,552	149	27	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = households; N/A = not available. Data represent the average across all available study years for comprehensive (i.e., all resources) household harvest surveys in study communities where data are available. See Table 3.2.1 for study communities by planning area and subregion.

Bay

Harvest data for the Bay planning area (Kuskokwim Bay, Togiak Bay, Nushagak Bay, Nushagak River, Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula, and Iliamna Lake regions) are provided in Figure 7 through Figure 9 and Table 4. Community-level data are provided in the Community Harvest Tables section below.

As shown on Figure 7, based on an average of available data, subsistence harvests in the Bay planning area consist primarily of salmon (50 percent), large land mammals (24 percent), and non-salmon fish (11 percent). The concentration of harvests varies by subregion, with salmon making up a greater proportion of the harvest in the Nushagak Bay, Nushagak River, Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula, and Iliamna Lake regions (between 49 and 66 percent). Compared to other regions, Kuskokwim Bay and Togiak Bay harvest more non-salmon fish and marine mammals as a proportion of the harvest, but salmon still accounts for over one-third of subsistence harvests across all Bay planning area regions. Large land mammals account for between 16 percent (Kuskokwim Bay) and 29 percent (Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula) across all subregions.

At the species level, Chinook, sockeye, coho, and chum salmon are among the top 10 species harvested across all Bay planning area regions (Table 4). Other commonly harvested fish species include smelt, northern pike, whitefish, and Dolly Varden. Herring and herring spawn on kelp are key species in the Togiak Bay region. The key large land mammals in the Bay planning area are moose and caribou, which are among the top harvested species across all subregions. In recent years, the population of the Mulchatna caribou herd has declined, and as a result, ADFG closed the Mulchatna caribou hunt for the 2021–2022 season (Mulchatna Caribou Herd Interagency Management Group 2021). Certain subregions have marine mammals, including seal (Togiak Bay, Nushagak Bay) and beluga whale (Iliamna Lake, Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula), among their top species. Finally, berries are a top-10 species in most Bay planning area subregions.

Average participation rates among Bay planning area communities, in terms of the average percentage of households attempting harvests by resource during individual study years, are shown on Figure 8. Across all Bay planning area study communities, at least half of households participate annually in harvests of vegetation (90 percent of households), salmon (74 percent), non-salmon fish (69 percent), large land mammals (58 percent), upland game birds (50 percent), and migratory birds (50 percent). Less than one-third of households participate annually in harvests of bird eggs, marine mammals, and marine invertebrates. The average percentage of households receiving different resources is shown on Figure 9. Resources that are widely shared among Bay planning area communities (received by at least one-third percent of households annually) include salmon, vegetation, non-salmon fish, and large land mammals.

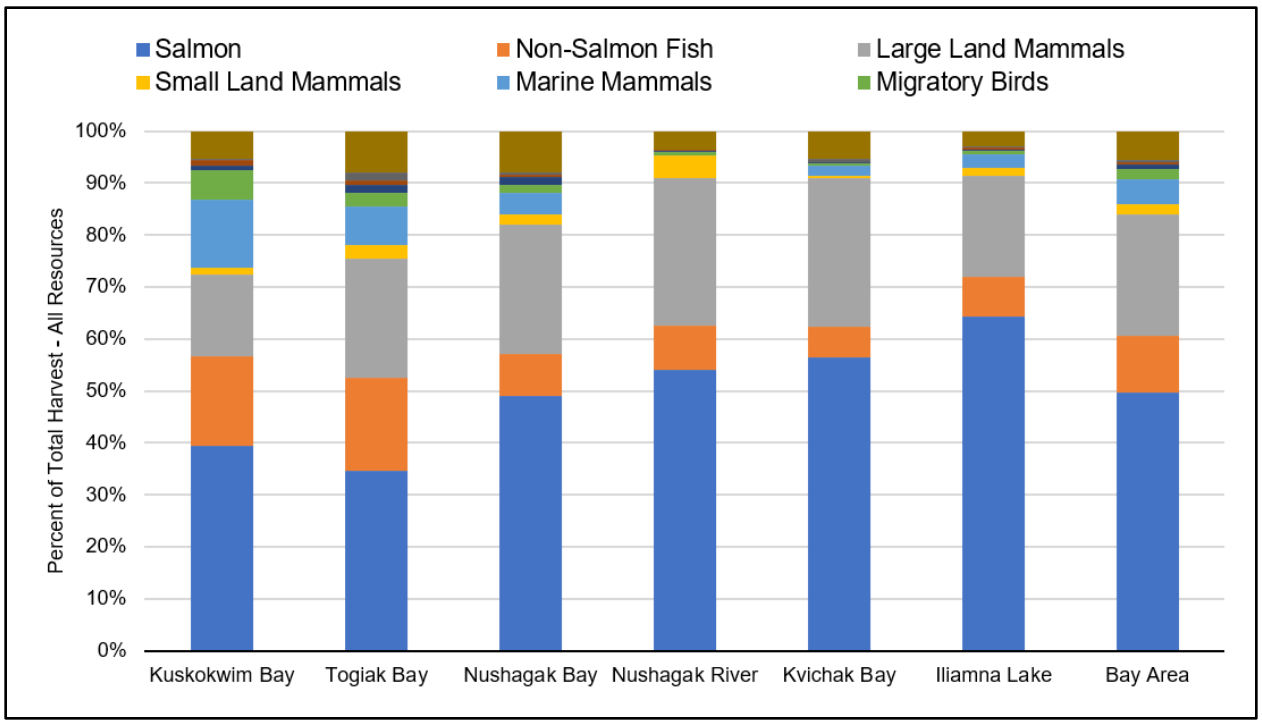


Figure 7. Percentage of total harvest (all resources) by Bay planning area (ADFG 2023) region.

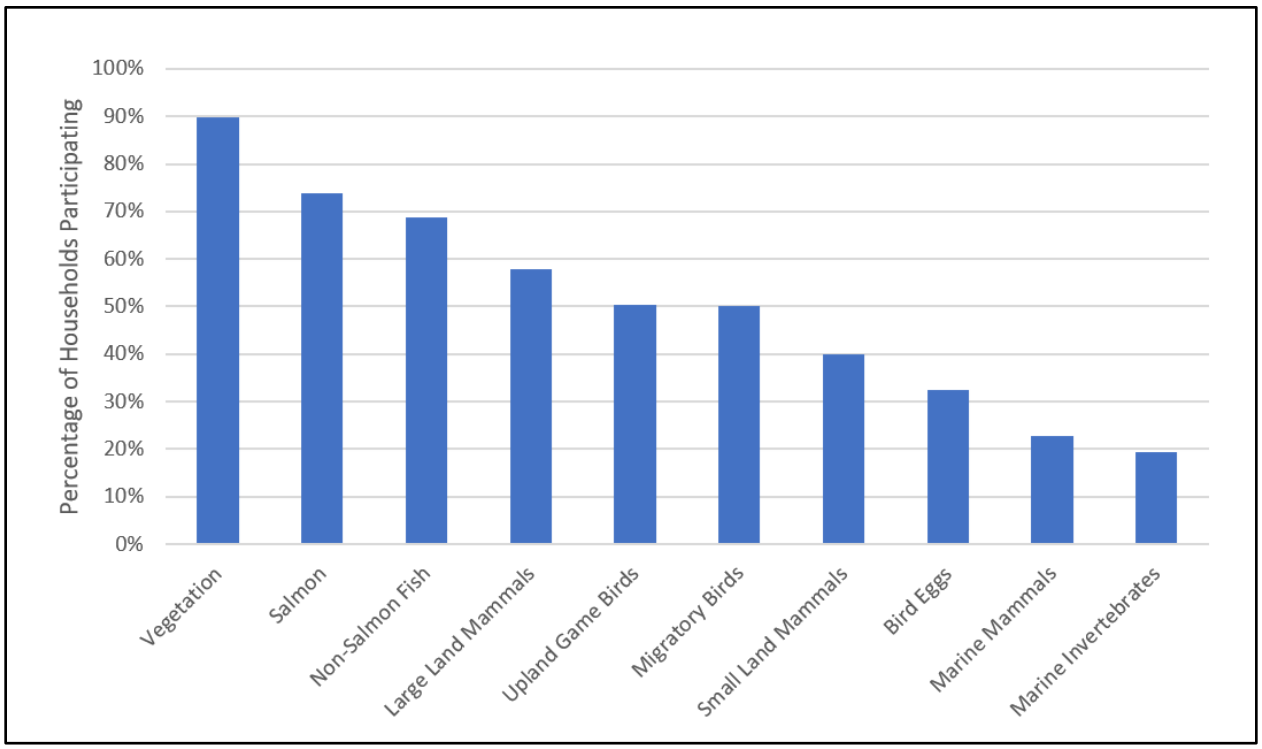


Figure 8. Percentage of households attempting harvests of resources, Bay planning area (ADFG 2023).

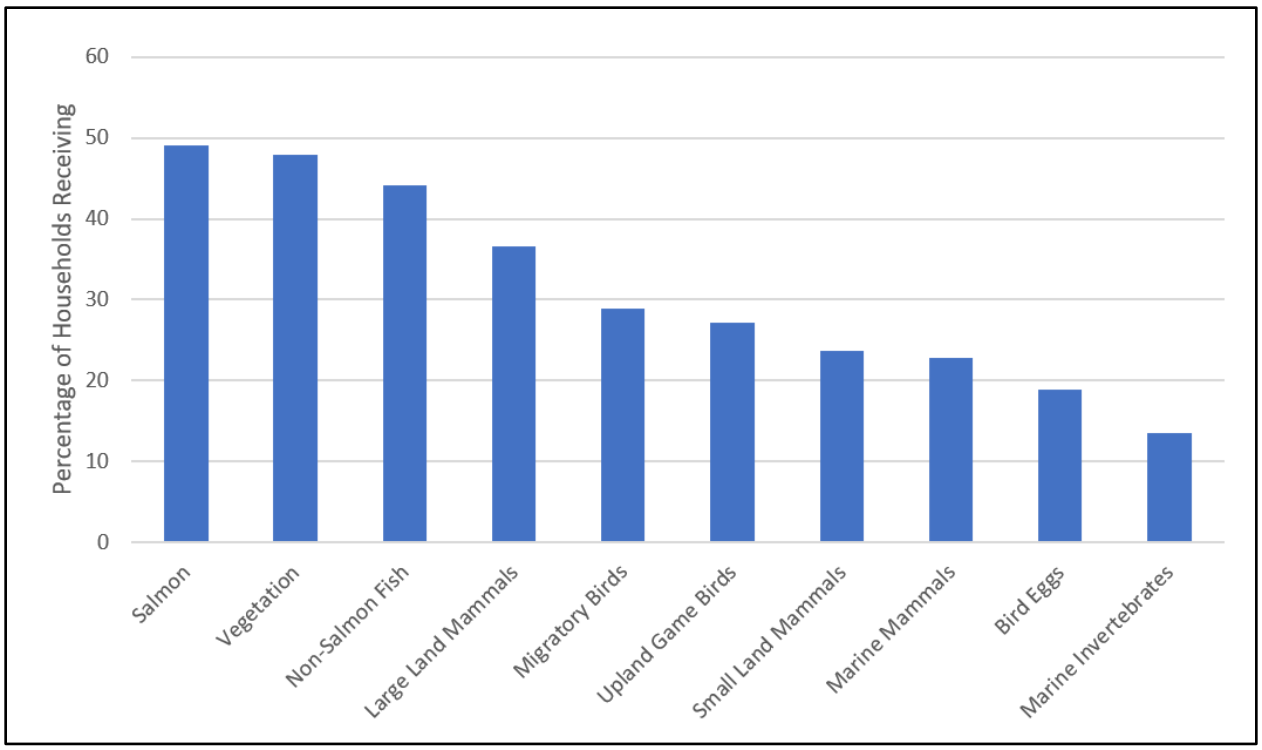


Figure 9. Percentage of households receiving resources, Bay planning area (ADFG 2023).

Table 4. Average Harvest and Use Data, Top 10 Species, Bay Planning Area

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
Kuskokwim Bay	Chinook salmon	87	67	73	44	40	4,183	53,532	462	97	18.6
	Dolly Varden	62	53	76	22	23	14,867	30,353	300	62	8.8
	Chum salmon	70	51	50	30	29	4,714	24,851	229	48	8.0
	Caribou	65	40	27	43	23	160	22,815	200	42	7.8
	Moose	70	45	22	52	20	37	18,586	144	31	7.2
	Coho salmon	72	54	60	22	24	4,383	22,918	217	45	7.1
	Sockeye salmon	77	55	56	31	29	3,303	17,327	151	32	6.0
	Walrus	19	9	14	16	5	27	14,049	134	28	4.3
	Spotted seal	46	30	37	23	16	147	8,525	107	22	3.8
	Cloudberry	91	85	85	14	30	1,980	7,918	49	11	3.7
Togiak Bay	Moose	60	35	22	53	26	26	13,934	155	38	13.4
	Sockeye salmon	81	65	63	44	43	3,930	16,220	157	38	12.5
	Chinook salmon	80	66	64	45	42	1,551	15,713	135	34	12.5
	Caribou	62	37	31	45	32	79	11,920	118	29	9.4
	Berries	94	88	88	47	54	2,141	8,565	95	24	7.0
	Coho salmon	62	50	47	29	29	1,253	6,040	52	13	4.2
	Rainbow smelt	72	57	57	37	47	823	3,671	44	13	4.1
	Herring	33	20	19	21	14	634	4,330	35	8	3.2
	Harbor seal	13	7	5	10	7	20	1,129	42	10	3.2
	Herring spawn on kelp	58	29	28	42	27	534	3,896	37	9	3.1
Nushagak Bay	Chinook salmon	87	66	64	49	45	4,935	54,355	200	70	18.7
	Moose	76	52	35	60	37	67	36,318	218	76	16.9
	Sockeye salmon	87	68	66	42	39	9,346	40,409	156	56	14.3
	Coho salmon	65	55	53	27	31	3,578	17,334	115	46	8.9
	Caribou	56	39	27	38	26	104	15,665	98	32	7.2

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Berries	88	84	84	36	50	2,287	9,145	92	34	6.7
	Seal	73	45	36	36	27	41	2,291	127	61	5.0
	Rainbow smelt	77	50	47	50	50	141	848	39	12	3.2
	Chum salmon	45	38	36	17	19	1,238	5,706	31	12	2.5
	Pike	40	30	29	17	19	699	1,957	25	7	2.2
Nushagak River	Chinook salmon	86	67	64	47	41	2,772	35,927	604	152	22.0
	Sockeye salmon	83	64	61	44	34	6,732	28,834	546	141	18.4
	Moose	90	65	51	65	47	38	20,322	384	92	14.3
	Caribou	91	70	58	62	45	128	19,295	342	81	14.0
	Chum salmon	56	47	45	18	17	2,350	11,344	225	59	7.6
	Coho salmon	72	57	56	26	25	1,593	7,384	140	37	5.1
	Beaver	70	51	50	36	34	374	6,196	117	30	3.9
	Pike	80	66	65	33	37	1,952	5,465	113	29	3.7
	Berries	94	88	88	37	34	1,154	4,616	80	21	3.0
	Humpback whitefish	64	48	48	26	30	1,187	2,077	38	10	1.4
Kvichak Bay/Upper Alaska Peninsula	Sockeye salmon	67	53	59	35	34	5,514	22,410	226	92	34.7
	Caribou	75	53	44	44	25	155	23,302	248	81	23.1
	Chinook salmon	56	47	56	24	23	533	6,100	64	24	13.5
	Coho salmon	39	35	42	12	16	821	3,911	40	16	6.2
	Moose	45	30	10	37	11	15	8,160	62	21	5.8
	Berries	86	80	80	41	39	668	2,674	34	14	4.9
	Smelt	21	20	58	12	10	6,842	2,035	27	9	3.7
	Chum salmon	14	14	14	3	4	130	601	8	3	1.9
	Spawning sockeye	7	5	5	2	3	256	943	9	4	1.4

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Beluga whale	8	1	1	7	4	1	473	7	3	1.3
Iliamna Lake	Sockeye salmon	82	72	74	40	38	10,381	42,716	1,376	325	56.0
	Moose	56	45	30	51	28	16	8,544	292	72	9.9
	Caribou	58	45	43	50	32	47	7,025	252	62	9.1
	Spawnouts	26	38	38	21	12	3,287	9,694	274	63	8.7
	Berries	63	84	85	23	29	1,006	1,915	67	16	2.7
	Chinook salmon	27	18	16	18	10	90	1,178	50	12	2.5
	Coho salmon	22	17	15	12	8	238	1,185	44	12	2.4
	Beluga whale	13	5	4	10	8	2	1,683	61	19	2.1
	Chum salmon	10	10	8	3	4	209	967	41	9	1.7
	Unknown pike	39	35	34	16	14	136	381	27	6	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = households; N/A = not available. Data represent the average across all available study years for comprehensive (i.e., all resources) household harvest surveys in study communities where data are available. See Table 3.2.1 for study communities by planning area and subregion.

Ring of Fire

Harvest data for the Ring of Fire planning area (Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, Kodiak, Southcentral, and Southeast regions) are provided in Figure 10 through Figure 12 and Table 5. Community-level harvest data are provided in the Community Harvest Tables section below.

As shown on Figure 10, based on an average of available data, subsistence harvests in the Ring of Fire planning area consist primarily of salmon (43 percent), followed by non-salmon fish (20 percent), large land mammals (19 percent), and marine invertebrates (9 percent). The concentration of harvests varies by subregion, with salmon making up a greater proportion of the harvest in the Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, Kodiak, and Southcentral subregions (between 44 and 52 percent). Compared to other regions, the Southeast region harvests more marine invertebrates as a proportion of the harvest (14 percent), but salmon, non-salmon fish, large land mammals, and marine invertebrates are important resources across all Ring of Fire subregions. Residents of the Ring of Fire planning area also harvest vegetation (at least 3 percent of harvests in all regions) and marine mammals (at least 2 percent in the Kodiak, Southcentral, and Southeast subregions) in substantial quantities.

The top 10 harvested species by region, based on the percentage of the total subsistence harvest, are shown in Table 5. In all Ring of Fire planning area regions, salmon species, including Chinook, sockeye, and coho, are among the top 10 harvested (Table 5). Non-salmon fish species in the top 10 include halibut (all subregions), cod (Kodiak), rockfish (Southeast), smelt (Southeast), and Dolly Varden (Southcentral and Southeast). The key large land mammals in the Ring of Fire planning area are caribou (Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain), moose (Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, Southcentral), and deer (Kodiak, Southeast). All subregions have marine invertebrates in their top 10 species, including crab species (Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Chain, Southeast) and clam species (Southeast, Southcentral, and Kodiak). Marine mammal species (harbor seal and Steller sea lion [*Eumetopias jubatus*]) are among the top species harvested in the Kodiak subregion.

Average participation rates among Ring of Fire planning area communities, in terms of the average percentage of households attempting harvests by resource during individual study years, are shown on Figure 11. Across all Ring of Fire planning area study communities, at least half of households participate annually in harvests of vegetation (66 percent of households), salmon (62 percent), and non-salmon fish (52 percent), with nearly half (46 percent) participating in marine invertebrate harvesting. Fewer than 20 percent of households in the Ring of Fire planning area participate annually in harvests of migratory birds, marine mammals, upland game birds, small land mammals, and bird eggs. The average percentage of Ring of Fire households receiving different resources is shown on Figure 12. Resources that are widely shared among Ring of Fire communities (received by at least one-third percent of households annually) include salmon, non-salmon fish, vegetation, and marine invertebrates.

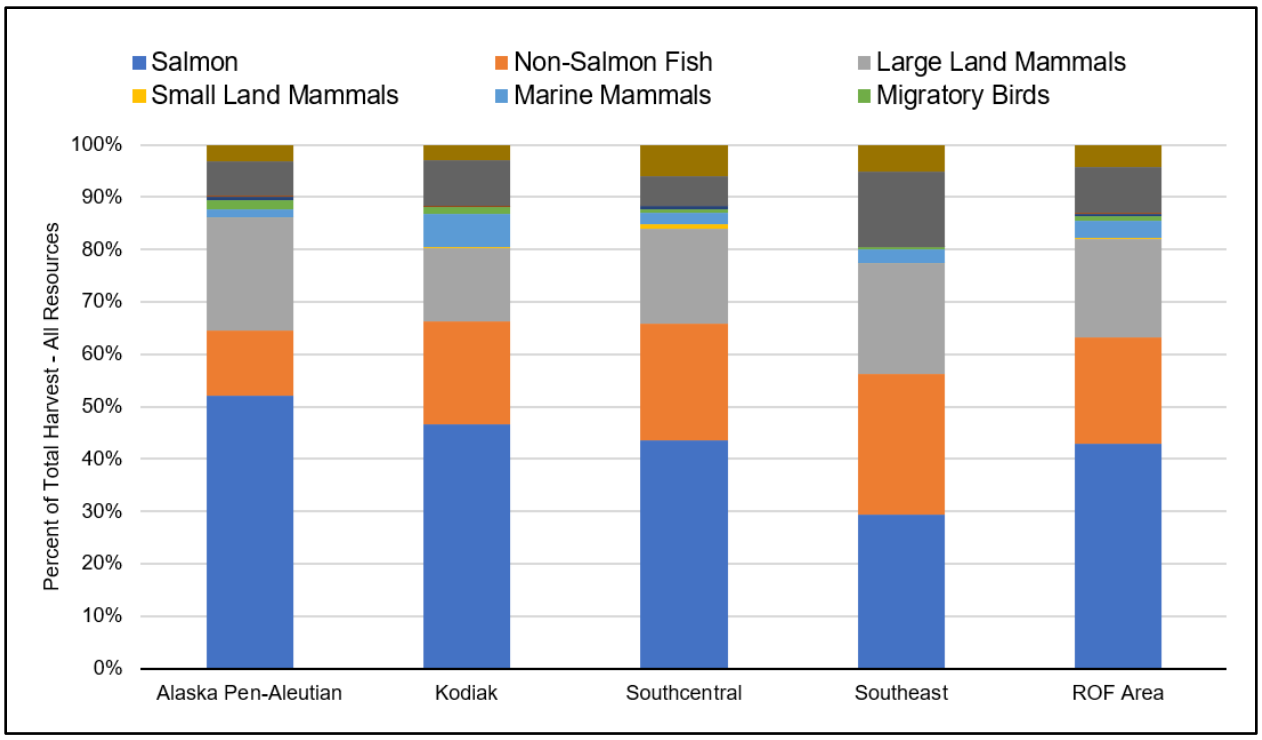


Figure 10. Percentage of total harvest (all resources) by Ring of Fire planning area region (ADGF 2023).

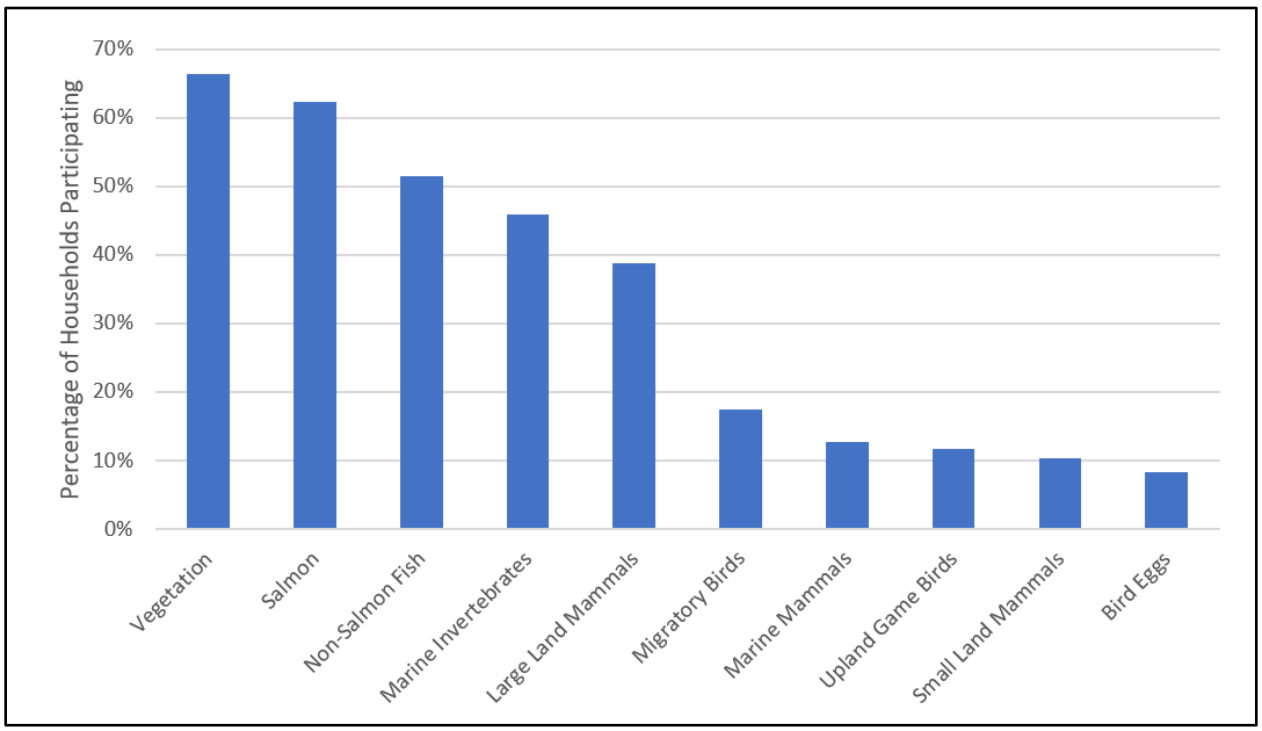


Figure 11. Percentage of households attempting harvests of resources, Ring of Fire planning area (ADFG (2023).

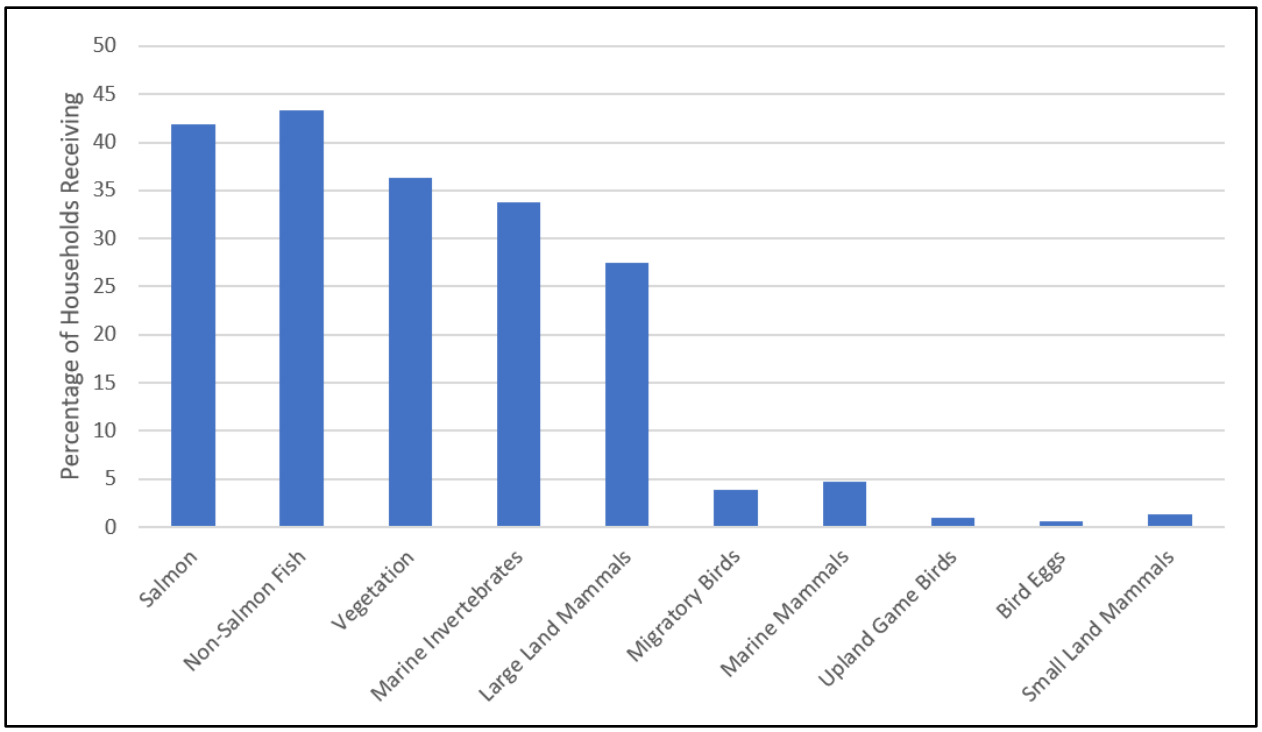


Figure 12. Percentage of households receiving resources, Ring of Fire planning area (ADFG 2023).

Table 5. Average Harvest and Use Data, Top 10 Species, Ring of Fire Planning Area

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
Alaska Peninsula/ Aleutian Chain	Sockeye salmon	83	61	60	46	42	2,547	12,436	247	82	26.6
	Caribou	74	44	35	58	35	48	7,214	210	67	15.0
	Coho salmon	61	50	49	27	29	966	5,202	94	30	13.2
	Halibut	66	44	41	37	25	1,265	3,399	71	22	8.3
	Chinook salmon	54	38	37	27	21	273	2,719	46	16	5.7
	Moose	42	18	7	38	14	3	1,458	47	15	4.6
	Cattle (feral)	14	5	5	10	4	16	5,409	31	10	3.5
	Chum salmon	22	18	17	10	10	350	1,993	33	9	3.1
	Tanner crab (bairdi)	39	11	11	38	18	677	761	27	9	2.4
	Crowberry	52	48	48	17	26	430	1,719	19	7	2.2
Kodiak	Sockeye salmon	84	56	62	43	42	4,560	19,171	229	71	20.4
	Coho salmon	81	58	65	35	41	3,271	20,187	175	56	17.4
	Halibut	85	52	55	48	37	3,295	29,509	118	35	13.3
	Deer	84	51	54	45	35	365	16,076	111	33	12.3
	Pink salmon	56	39	45	21	23	1,814	4,657	45	14	3.9
	Harbor seal	19	8	10	12	7	90	1,756	35	10	3.4
	Butter clams	67	43	54	27	27	865	3,371	31	9	3.1
	Chum salmon	32	21	25	11	13	563	3,251	34	10	3.0
	Steller sea lion	8	3	4	4	3	8	1,542	43	12	2.8
	Cod	90	60	60	40	50	134	428	33	8	2.6
Southcentral	Coho salmon	73	57	58	37	35	927	4,709	77	24	13.2
	Moose	51	25	10	45	15	8	4,152	54	21	13.1
	Halibut	68	39	38	47	29	1,963	5,429	71	23	11.6
	Sockeye salmon	66	48	48	38	31	1,272	4,973	78	24	11.4

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Chinook salmon	59	41	39	36	26	352	4,299	59	20	9.7
	Clams	39	0	41	12	4	2,832	3,119	18	6	7.3
	Pink salmon	49	41	42	23	25	1,153	2,695	48	14	6.2
	Blueberry	75	72	70	18	29	318	1,273	14	6	4.6
	Dolly Varden	38	33	31	16	18	975	1,339	26	8	3.4
	Chum salmon	30	24	23	13	13	232	1,235	18	6	2.9
Southeast	Deer	71	33	43	40	24	206	16,480	131	46	18.5
	Halibut	78	29	46	51	31	11,743	11,743	93	33	12.8
	Sockeye salmon	57	26	38	27	22	2,519	11,837	88	32	10.7
	Coho salmon	60	30	46	24	22	1,086	6,666	54	19	7.4
	Chinook salmon	59	24	38	32	20	463	6,145	46	16	6.7
	Smelt	46	37	33	15	9	6,596	6,596	24	7	4.8
	Clams	48	0	39	19	15	971	3,078	28	10	4.3
	Dungeness crab	66	20	36	45	20	1,794	2,478	23	9	3.5
	Dolly Varden	38	15	31	12	10	1,331	3,295	21	7	3.4
	Rockfish	45	1	36	19	17	973	1,899	22	8	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = households; N/A = not available. Data represent the average across all available study years for comprehensive (i.e., all resources) household harvest surveys in study communities where data are available. See Table 3.2.1 for study communities by planning area and subregion.

East Alaska

Harvest data for the East Alaska planning area (Upper Tanana, Copper River, and Prince William Sound regions) are provided in Figure 13 through Figure 15 and Table 6. Community-level harvest data are provided in the Community Harvest Tables section below.

As shown on Figure 13, based on an average of available data, subsistence harvests in the East Alaska planning area consist primarily of large land mammals and salmon (both 34 percent of the total harvest), followed by non-salmon fish (18 percent). Other resources, such as marine mammals, vegetation, small land mammals, marine invertebrates, and migratory birds, are harvested in smaller quantities. The concentration of harvests varies by subregion. In the Upper Tanana region, large land mammals are the primary harvested resource (48 percent). Salmon is the primary harvested resource in the Copper River (42 percent) and Prince William Sound (35 percent) subregions. The Prince William Sound subregion (which includes Cordova and Tatitlek) also has access to the marine environment; therefore, communities in this subregion are more reliant on marine mammals (13 percent of harvest) and marine invertebrates (4 percent) than other subregions.

The top 10 harvested species by region, based on the percentage of the total subsistence harvest, are shown in Table 6. In all East Alaska regions, salmon species, including sockeye and coho, are among the top 10 harvested (Table 6). Non-salmon fish species in the top 10 include halibut (Copper River and Prince William Sound), whitefish (Upper Tanana and Copper River), pike (Upper Tanana), lake trout (Copper River), and grayling (Copper River). The key large land mammals in the East Alaska planning area are moose (all regions), caribou (Upper Tanana and Copper River), and deer (Prince William Sound). Berries (all regions) and marine mammals such as seal and sea lion (Prince William Sound) round out the top 10 species in the East Alaska planning area.

Average participation rates among East Alaska communities, in terms of the average percentage of households attempting harvests by resource during individual study years, are shown on Figure 14. Across all East Alaska planning area study communities, at least half of households participate annually in harvests of vegetation (77 percent of households), non-salmon fish (61 percent), large land mammals (57 percent), and salmon (51 percent). Fewer than 20 percent of households in the East Alaska planning area participate annually in harvests of migratory birds, marine invertebrates, marine mammals, and bird eggs. The average percentage of East Alaska households receiving different resources is shown on Figure 15. Resources that are widely shared among East Alaska planning area communities (received by at least 30 percent of households annually) include vegetation, salmon, non-salmon fish, and large land mammals.

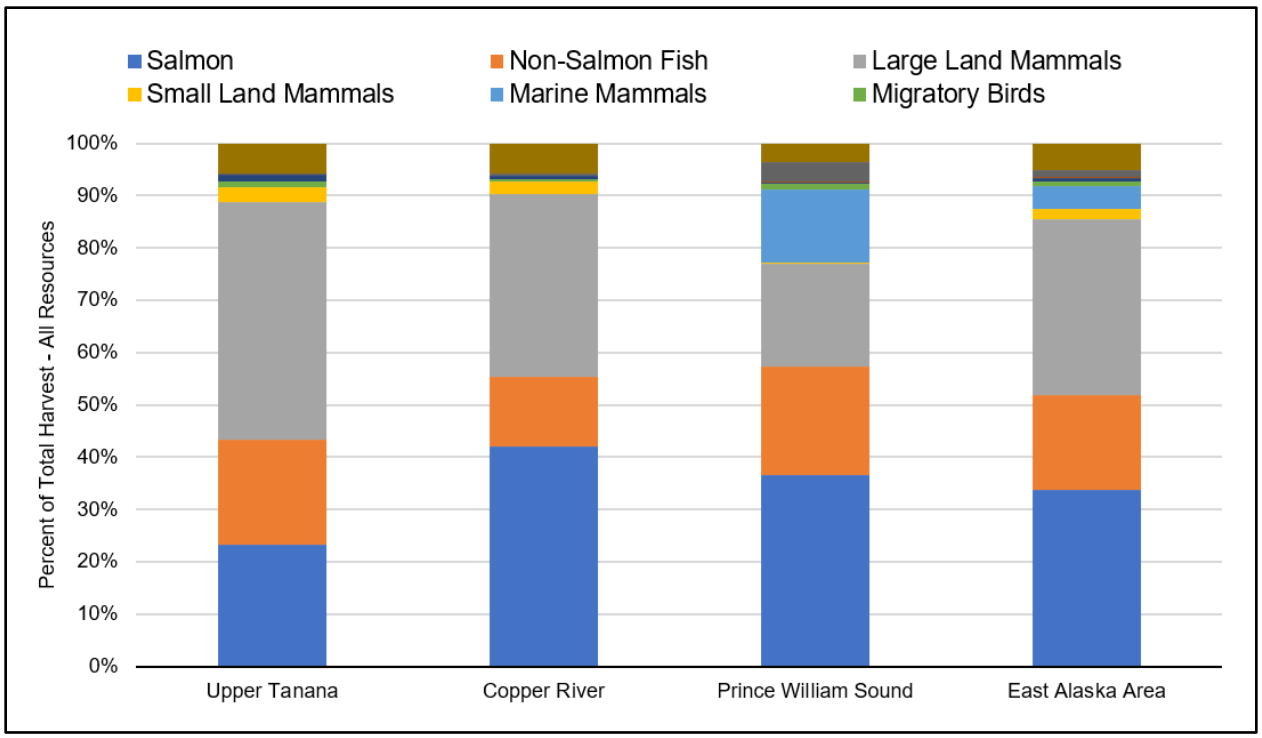


Figure 13. Percentage of total harvest (all resources) by East Alaska planning area region (ADFG 2023).

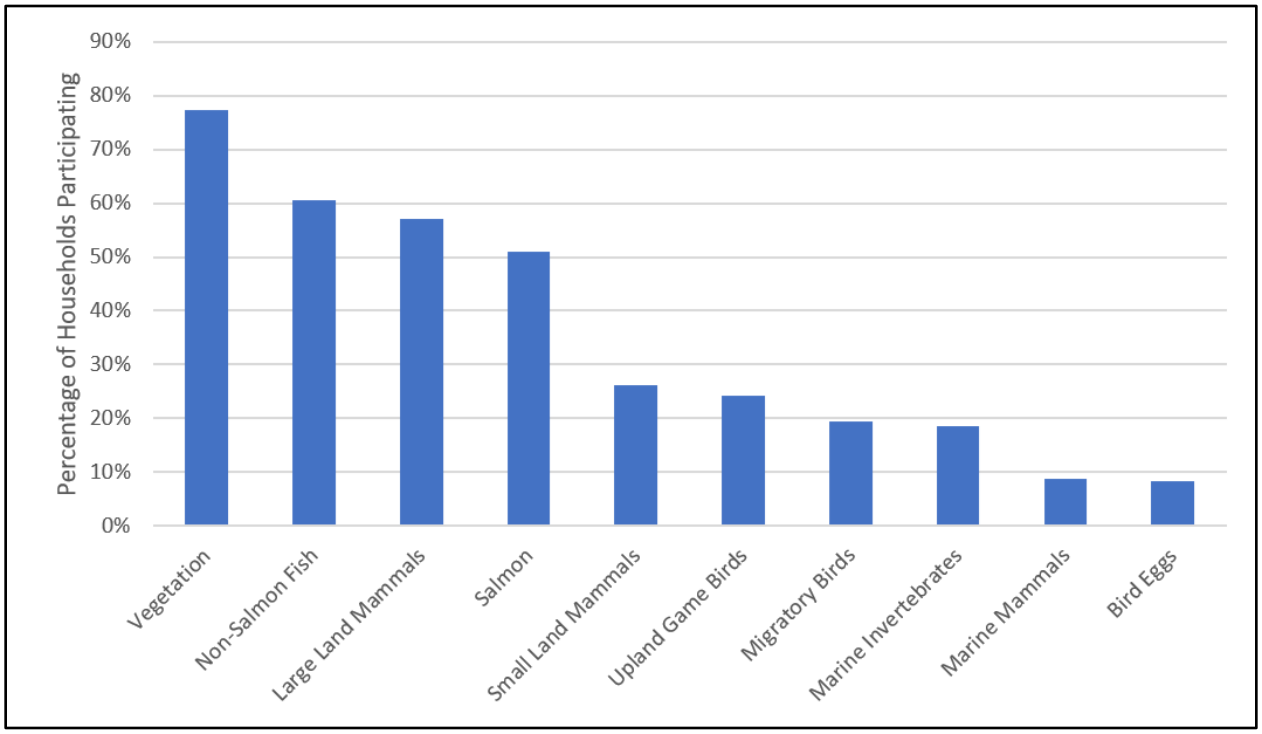


Figure 14. Percentage of households attempting harvests of resources, East Alaska planning area (ADFG 2023).

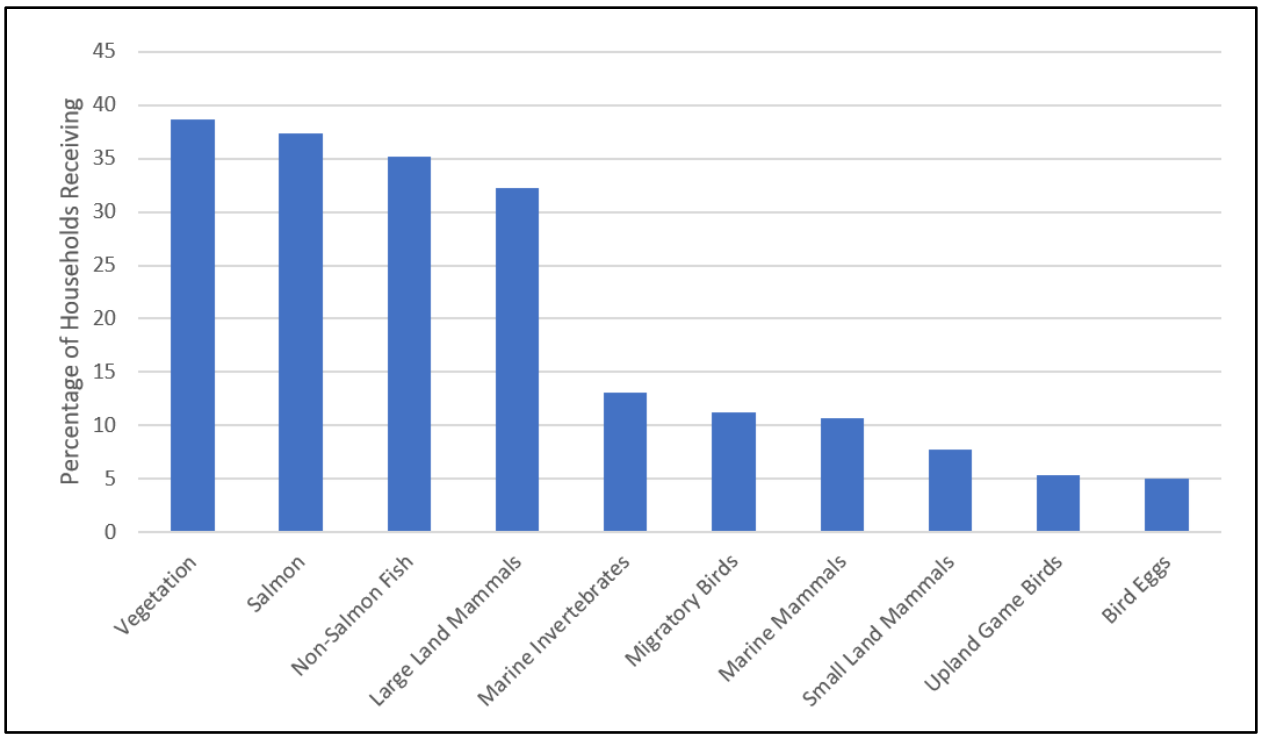


Figure 15. Percentage of households receiving resources, East Alaska planning area (ADFG 2023).

Table 6. Average Harvest and Use Data, Top 10 Species, East Alaska Planning Area

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
Upper Tanana River	Moose	73	55	27	54	21	34	20,651	197	65	38.2
	Sockeye salmon	45	22	19	32	12	1,125	4,872	33	13	10.9
	Humpback whitefish	23	20	20	9	8	1,501	4,502	62	20	8.6
	Caribou	39	30	17	26	10	37	4,557	31	11	7.7
	Coho salmon	24	14	13	15	7	651	3,893	31	12	7.2
	Chum salmon	4	4	3	2	1	586	3,519	22	9	4.7
	Blueberry	72	66	62	21	23	282	1,127	10	4	3.4
	Low bush cranberry	59	56	54	13	20	225	898	9	4	3.3
	Hare	54	50	48	9	15	1,213	1,820	21	6	3.3
	Pike (large)	45	37	37	9	9	604	1,692	23	7	3.0
Copper River	Sockeye salmon	79	37	47	38	24	2,152	9,347	146	54	32.1
	Moose	61	41	19	35	17	10	4,542	95	35	21.4
	Caribou	52	35	24	22	12	20	2,642	47	17	11.2
	Chinook salmon	47	24	30	18	12	121	1,980	29	11	6.6
	Blueberry	78	72	71	22	32	134	535	10	4	3.0
	Halibut	32	9	11	22	6	782	782	10	4	2.7
	Whitefish	25	11	17	5	4	324	292	16	5	2.6
	Coho salmon	21	12	12	10	6	126	764	11	4	2.5
	Lake trout	25	19	23	5	6	123	247	9	4	2.3
	Grayling	48	32	43	7	9	518	363	8	3	1.9
Prince William Sound	Coho salmon	83	65	59	44	51	5,540	36,718	147	44	16.3
	Deer	81	59	47	56	43	548	23,527	107	31	11.4
	Harbor seal	22	11	11	18	13	379	4,833	116	35	9.5

Community	Species	% of HH Use	% of HH Try	% of HH Harvest	% of HH Give	% of HH Receive	Number Harvested	Total Pounds	Mean HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	Percentage of Total Harvest
	Halibut	82	49	43	57	44	19,717	29,329	67	21	8.9
	Sockeye salmon	75	47	43	50	41	4,809	21,262	68	21	8.4
	Moose	38	13	6	33	11	51	27,143	33	11	6.0
	Chinook salmon	61	32	27	42	30	1,196	19,961	34	11	5.0
	Steller sea lion	10	5	4	8	6	8	1,365	35	11	2.8
	Berries	88	80	79	42	48	1,684	6,738	24	7	2.8
	Chum salmon	31	22	19	19	17	418	2,493	32	9	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = households; N/A = not available. Data represent the average across all available study years for comprehensive (i.e., all resources) household harvest surveys in study communities where data are available. See Table 3.2.1 for study communities by planning area and subregion.

COMMUNITY HARVEST TABLES

Kobuk-Seward Peninsula

Table 7. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ambler

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	96	96	87	92	nd	170,468	2,243	603	100.0
Salmon	68	40	40	28	45	10,096	10,096	133	36	5.9
Non-salmon Fish	92	77	72	53	68	49,411	49,411	650	175	28.9
Large land mammals	89	75	70	58	62	34,309	72,520	1,022	278	59.9
Small land mammals	21	19	18	11	9	900	855	11	3	1.5
Marine mammals	62	2	2	26	60	602	602	8	2	0.3
Migratory birds	58	40	56	23	30	2,032	3,315	43	11	1.3
Upland game birds	55	40	42	28	26	530	523	7	2	0.2
Bird eggs	6	2	1	0	4	7	7	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	4	2	2	2	2	nd	172	2	1	0.1
Vegetation	98	85	77	51	51	nd	2,772	36	10	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ambler data based on 4 study years

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 8. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ambler

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	88	74	69	56	51	489	66,473	937	255	54.6
Broad whitefish	62	36	34	25	42	9,150	29,280	385	104	17.1
Sheefish	81	62	57	43	51	1,156	12,875	169	46	7.5
Chum salmon	66	38	38	26	43	1,621	9,214	121	33	5.4
Moose	36	21	13	14	26	10	5,231	74	20	4.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Humpback whitefish	19	11	9	6	13	1,544	3,243	43	11	1.9
Beaver	21	18	18	13	9	95	1,133	15	4	1.3
Northern pike	28	21	19	11	13	568	1,874	25	7	1.0
Blueberry	89	77	75	36	32	283	1,132	15	4	0.6
Grayling	57	38	38	21	30	948	853	11	3	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ambler data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 9. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Brevig Mission

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	99	99	80	75	nd	84,026	1,677	382	100.0
Salmon	89	72	79	51	35	20,107	28,288	501	111	38.5
Non-salmon Fish	75	63	73	50	46	10,279	7,323	165	38	7.3
Large land mammals	68	34	27	29	55	2,206	15,205	218	49	55.4
Small land mammals	24	13	22	8	5	11	8	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	69	51	59	49	43	5,059	34,890	767	178	36.2
Migratory birds	73	62	61	49	24	867	1,950	39	9	2.1
Upland game birds	44	25	35	33	12	199	161	3	1	0.1
Bird eggs	34	32	35	16	13	964	213	4	1	0.1
Marine invertebrates	21	13	11	3	10	nd	133	3	1	0.1
Vegetation	96	93	95	54	35	nd	3,512	63	14	4.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Brevig Mission data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 10. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Brevig Mission

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	43	15	11	14	35	50	6,845	94	21	28.0
Moose	60	27	22	21	44	14	7,470	111	25	24.2
Walrus	48	35	45	42	16	55	18,963	429	100	18.7
Sockeye salmon	85	62	71	46	26	1,534	12,415	206	45	17.9
Coho salmon	79	63	68	42	25	1,132	5,746	110	25	7.2
Bearded seal	54	34	43	41	18	18	6,710	144	33	7.2
Chum salmon	78	55	64	44	28	1,063	5,107	97	22	6.5
Spotted seal	46	38	42	18	8	51	5,026	100	23	6.0
Pink salmon	83	61	69	44	30	1,663	4,243	72	16	6.0
Muskox	11	3	3	3	8	2	1,112	16	4	4.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Brevig Mission data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 11. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Buckland

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	92	87	90	**nd**	275,556	2,894	554	100.0
Salmon	80	50	47	50	50	37,027	47,039	483	89	16.1
Non-salmon Fish	89	75	75	65	67	102,601	43,101	455	88	15.9
Large land mammals	88	70	67	49	56	34,924	104,616	1,101	214	43.2
Small land mammals	28	28	23	11	9	504	636	7	1	0.4
Marine mammals	86	47	46	58	46	25,310	50,182	534	104	18.8
Migratory birds	61	49	51	31	33	3,197	4,860	54	11	1.8
Upland game birds	44	42	31	27	13	272	272	3	1	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	63	55	52	30	33	4,908	1,783	19	4	0.8
Marine invertebrates	8	5	4	3	3	nd	120	1	0	0.0
Vegetation	97	87	86	50	50	nd	7,557	80	15	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Buckland data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 12. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Buckland

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	87	70	66	56	59	704	95,692	1,006	195	39.0
Chum salmon	72	48	46	38	49	8,228	49,444	490	84	15.2
Bearded seal	66	45	42	41	34	119	34,175	338	58	10.5
Smelt	80	66	65	39	43	143,603	20,105	228	49	8.9
Spotted seal	38	35	32	20	15	97	9,470	100	19	3.5
Coho salmon	45	36	32	21	24	1,921	10,222	104	19	3.4
Moose	27	18	9	13	17	13	7,003	74	15	3.2
Sheefish	57	35	32	37	33	1,566	8,613	88	16	2.9
Berries	92	81	81	31	40	997	6,478	74	16	2.9
Chinook salmon	29	22	21	14	12	342	3,712	41	8	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Buckland data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 13. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Deering

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	91	88	85	99	nd	91,972	2,090	668	100.0
Salmon	97	74	71	56	67	8,464	19,107	434	135	20.2
Non-salmon fish	88	64	63	54	77	5,300	5,300	120	38	5.7
Large land mammals	94	57	50	58	77	14,206	39,673	845	266	47.1
Small land mammals	18	17	16	7	8	71	87	2	1	0.2
Marine mammals	93	43	34	47	80	4,718	20,963	476	147	21.9
Migratory birds	49	31	49	26	35	999	1,867	41	13	2.3
Upland game birds	22	20	25	13	11	212	212	5	1	0.3
Bird eggs	27	29	36	7	22	1,053	351	8	2	0.4
Marine invertebrates	23	13	13	4	16	nd	76	2	1	0.1
Vegetation	93	81	78	49	53	nd	1,690	38	12	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Deering data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 14. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Deering

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	90	55	48	53	69	268	36,376	773	244	42.1
Bearded seal	85	41	32	40	65	52	18,266	415	128	19.1
Chum salmon	83	60	57	53	54	2,292	13,105	298	92	13.8
Moose	40	16	11	14	32	5	2,884	63	19	4.6
Pink salmon	68	54	53	40	36	1,391	3,387	77	24	3.6
Dolly Varden	63	49	49	32	34	860	2,836	64	20	3.0
Spotted seal	17	13	11	7	7	18	1,735	39	12	1.8
Berries	92	81	81	30	35	199	1,291	29	9	1.3
Coho salmon	23	19	16	10	11	204	1,042	24	8	1.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Unknown Canada geese	78	62	62	43	43	313	1,070	24	7	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Deering data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 15. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Diomede

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	88	80	64	92	nd	23,794	610	299	100.0
Salmon	40	24	12	12	28	717	717	18	9	3.0
Non-salmon fish	36	8	4	16	32	84	84	2	1	0.4
Large land mammals	28	4	4	8	24	839	839	22	11	3.5
Small land mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	68	44	32	44	60	16,992	16,992	436	214	71.4
Migratory birds	24	16	39	14	18	1,377	649	16	6	2.3
Upland game birds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	30	26	50	20	14	2,513	1,131	28	11	4.8
Marine invertebrates	80	60	52	40	44	nd	2,733	70	34	11.5
Vegetation	68	48	48	20	44	nd	698	18	9	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Diomede data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 16. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Diomede

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bearded seal	60	44	20	40	44	24	6,971	179	88	29.3
Walrus	56	40	12	32	48	7	5,005	128	63	21.0
Blue king crab	80	60	52	40	44	1,302	2,733	70	34	11.5
Spotted seal	40	40	24	20	28	21	2,070	53	26	8.7
Polar bear	28	12	4	12	24	5	1,741	45	22	7.3
Ringed seal	36	28	16	16	28	21	1,204	31	15	5.1
Murre eggs	60	52	44	40	28	4,499	990	25	12	4.2
Moose	20	4	4	0	16	2	839	22	11	3.5
Chum salmon	16	8	4	12	12	109	548	14	7	2.3
Crested auklet	40	32	32	24	20	809	380	10	5	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Diomede data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 17. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Elim

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	92	100	nd	186,427	2,913	701	100.0
Salmon	96	94	94	60	52	45,172	45,172	706	170	24.2
Non-salmon fish	87	87	85	60	58	19,834	19,834	310	75	10.6
Large land mammals	95	73	56	62	88	8,545	31,041	434	108	18.1
Small land mammals	10	9	9	2	2	86	141	2	1	0.2
Marine mammals	79	73	46	60	60	75,829	75,829	1,185	285	40.7
Migratory birds	31	29	56	20	17	927	1,465	21	5	0.5
Upland game birds	15	15	32	2	1	222	217	3	1	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	64	56	55	36	27	1,272	490	7	2	0.2
Marine invertebrates	65	44	40	25	48	nd	3,249	51	12	1.7
Vegetation	100	100	100	62	58	nd	6,911	108	26	3.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Elim data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 18. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Elim

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Beluga whale	65	60	40	31	50	50	50,209	785	189	26.9
Pink salmon	88	90	85	52	21	7,749	20,817	325	78	11.2
Caribou	93	67	52	58	79	153	20,738	287	72	11.0
Coho salmon	92	92	92	56	25	2,353	13,643	213	51	7.3
Moose	68	53	26	29	58	19	10,065	145	36	7.1
Dolly Varden	81	81	79	50	42	3,728	12,302	192	46	6.6
Bearded seal	52	50	40	42	37	41	11,616	182	44	6.2
Walrus	25	25	15	13	15	15	11,372	178	43	6.1
Chum salmon	79	79	77	31	25	1,217	6,350	99	24	3.4
Whitefish	62	60	58	19	17	3,669	5,393	84	20	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Elim data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 19. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Golovin

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	95	95	87	98	nd	79,647	1,730	460	100.0
Salmon	98	83	84	59	67	12,532	22,000	474	127	28.0
Non-salmon fish	93	80	85	68	70	13,151	12,678	266	73	16.9
Large land mammals	92	44	41	39	83	2,847	11,733	261	72	18.2
Small land mammals	34	20	31	11	16	71	173	4	1	0.3
Marine mammals	85	36	49	50	68	6,203	22,295	498	130	26.5
Migratory birds	87	55	60	37	54	1,702	2,733	59	16	3.4
Upland game birds	76	50	60	37	30	595	451	10	3	0.5
Bird eggs	35	26	26	18	18	434	127	3	1	0.2
Marine invertebrates	87	47	51	31	63	nd	1,301	29	8	1.5
Vegetation	94	91	89	61	55	nd	3,548	79	21	4.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Golovin data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 20. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Golovin

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Pink salmon	81	65	71	49	26	4,317	9,538	204	55	12.3
Beluga whale	56	21	8	11	51	10	9,287	208	54	11.0
Caribou	78	30	21	21	68	54	7,307	161	45	10.3
Chum salmon	83	65	70	47	41	1,507	7,366	161	43	9.1
Dolly Varden	81	62	68	47	43	1,966	6,488	132	37	9.0
Bearded seal	65	24	31	31	39	15	6,166	134	36	7.7
Moose	67	23	24	22	54	7	3,740	86	22	7.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Spotted seal	66	35	40	36	32	56	5,510	129	32	5.9
Coho salmon	83	62	66	39	43	753	3,662	76	21	4.9
Saffron cod	80	70	75	45	18	14,619	3,070	60	17	4.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Golovin data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 21. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Hughes

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	48	42	38	31	48	nd	87,069	3,697	926	100.0
Salmon	29	10	10	8	25	15,558	62,267	2,717	660	60.8
Non-salmon fish	50	34	33	17	26	7,582	13,059	502	181	10.7
Large land mammals	48	35	23	23	37	5,703	15,732	624	169	24.6
Small land mammals	19	15	13	4	6	963	1,178	47	13	1.8
Marine mammals	31	0	0	8	31	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	29	23	21	13	10	629	1,304	56	14	1.4
Upland game birds	23	23	21	10	2	161	104	4	1	0.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	23	31	19	10	12	nd	374	15	4	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Hughes data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 22. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Hughes

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	23	10	10	8	19	15,195	56,895	2,474	603	56.9
Moose	48	31	57	17	69	26	13,083	538	140	17.6
Humpback whitefish	51	29	29	14	27	1,959	5,877	219	86	5.0
Least cisco	20	20	20	4	2	3,662	3,662	134	53	4.9
Caribou	15	13	6	2	18	10	1,360	40	15	4.2
Chinook salmon	8	4	38	2	12	301	5,372	243	57	3.9
Black bear	27	17	40	12	29	16	1,288	46	14	2.8
Sheefish	36	24	48	6	18	232	1,514	62	18	2.3
Broad whitefish	62	39	39	17	25	1,234	4,302	162	64	2.1
Beaver	15	12	41	4	14	91	901	35	10	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Hughes data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 23. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kiana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	92	0	0	nd	133,211	1,402	347	100.0
Salmon	86	66	62	0	0	5,546	32,523	342	85	24.4
Non-salmon fish	79	68	65	0	0	15,962	38,268	403	100	28.7
Large land mammals	91	71	69	39	45	419	62,120	634	163	37.7
Small land mammals	15	16	18	4	1	120	502	5	1	1.1
Marine mammals	70	10	5	0	0	6	2,590	27	7	1.9
Migratory birds	16	13	38	0	0	795	2,006	20	5	1.2
Upland game birds	2	3	9	0	0	161	151	1	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	9	4	4	0	0	nd	1,346	14	4	1.0
Vegetation	86	73	75	0	0	nd	5,027	53	13	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kiana data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 24. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kiana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	89	70	66	35	43	403	54,755	559	144	31.2
Chum salmon	73	61	57	0	0	4,604	27,629	291	72	20.7
Whitefish	60	44	42	0	0	10,834	22,189	234	58	16.7
Moose	29	16	13	6	9	13	7,054	72	19	6.5
Sheefish	64	55	53	0	0	1,298	7,140	75	19	5.4
Burbot	30	25	27	0	0	909	3,819	40	10	2.9
Pike	25	21	20	0	0	1,043	3,444	36	9	2.6
Blueberry	83	70	71	0	0	442	2,874	30	8	2.2
Coho salmon	21	14	16	0	0	510	2,656	28	7	2.0
Bearded seal	16	7	5	0	0	6	2,590	27	7	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kiana data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 25. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kivalina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	33	32	32	30	33	nd	248,320	6,012	996	100.0
Salmon	19	12	12	11	12	738	1,882	32	6	0.7

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	32	30	30	25	29	54,882	58,452	1,295	220	23.7
Large land mammals	39	30	25	26	32	420	61,020	1,607	262	27.0
Small land mammals	13	13	10	7	5	55	17	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	31	26	23	24	30	494	114,915	2,761	458	46.6
Migratory birds	32	28	38	20	21	760	1,708	26	5	0.7
Upland game birds	13	11	10	8	5	203	153	2	0	0.1
Bird eggs	21	13	17	11	15	1,332	390	7	1	0.2
Marine invertebrates	6	5	5	2	3	nd	55	1	0	0.0
Vegetation	31	26	26	19	20	nd	3,098	53	10	1.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kivalina data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 26. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kivalina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Dolly Varden	100	87	87	65	65	21,149	69,793	969	203	26.7
Trout	93	81	81	67	64	20,527	67,739	836	158	25.9
Caribou	38	30	24	24	30	412	57,326	1,550	251	25.7
Bearded seal	29	22	21	19	19	139	51,340	1,148	192	20.7
Char	0	0	0	0	0	45,441	45,441	1,334	212	19.3
Beluga whale	29	19	11	16	24	21	25,682	572	97	10.6
Ringed seal	16	13	13	10	8	306	22,359	748	115	9.2
Bowhead whale	26	19	1	11	25	0	8,808	171	31	3.4
Walrus	20	13	7	9	17	15	5,541	99	19	2.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Humpback whitefish	53	42	36	29	24	2,377	4,160	58	12	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kivalina data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 27. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kobuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	90	100	nd	50,743	1,410	309	100.0
Salmon	93	67	67	57	80	15,142	15,142	421	92	29.8
Non-salmon fish	93	80	80	53	70	13,850	13,850	385	84	27.2
Large land mammals	93	84	71	62	79	6,233	24,617	772	173	36.1
Small land mammals	29	26	25	15	14	237	221	6	1	1.3
Marine mammals	63	0	0	23	63	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	37	20	48	20	28	1,167	1,781	61	14	3.2
Upland game birds	32	25	35	18	17	119	119	4	1	0.3
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	100	87	67	67	80	nd	986	27	6	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kobuk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 28. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kobuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	89	78	66	57	63	154	20,976	655	147	31.8
Chum salmon	90	67	67	53	73	2,637	14,988	416	91	29.5
Sheefish	90	73	73	43	53	1,062	11,833	329	72	23.3
Moose	48	45	16	16	43	6	2,958	95	21	3.8
Broad whitefish	23	13	13	7	13	286	914	25	6	1.8
Beaver	20	16	15	9	9	28	208	6	1	1.2
White-fronted geese	17	15	35	12	10	130	549	19	4	0.9
Canada geese	63	37	37	30	50	112	383	11	2	0.7
Low bush cranberry	67	60	60	33	17	89	355	10	2	0.7
Blueberry	87	67	67	50	37	96	385	11	2	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kobuk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 29. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kotzebue

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	88	87	79	96	nd	1,278,772	1,601	398	100.0
Salmon	88	50	48	39	60	71,734	202,590	254	65	17.9
Non-salmon fish	92	74	73	59	76	304,979	315,055	394	96	22.9
Large land mammals	89	52	45	51	73	46,373	344,248	426	109	31.5
Small land mammals	19	11	10	5	11	978	1,337	2	0	0.2
Marine mammals	73	26	22	36	70	222,561	319,855	402	99	23.0
Migratory birds	36	23	37	15	17	7,507	13,234	17	4	1.1
Upland game birds	28	23	31	13	10	4,390	3,559	5	1	0.2
Bird eggs	19	10	15	7	10	5,097	1,447	2	0	0.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	28	5	5	6	24	nd	3,841	5	1	0.6
Vegetation	88	72	72	39	50	nd	31,931	40	10	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kotzebue data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 30. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kotzebue

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	86	49	42	47	64	2,094	284,711	353	90	25.7
Chum salmon	84	47	45	41	60	32,714	199,009	244	59	17.0
Sheefish	82	54	52	42	52	39,545	217,497	271	66	15.9
Bearded seal	55	23	19	25	40	22,179	218,447	274	67	15.6
Moose	47	23	12	16	38	105	56,591	70	18	5.4
Trout	59	38	33	16	29	7,503	24,759	32	9	2.3
Ringed seal	18	10	9	8	9	475	34,730	44	11	2.3
Berries	87	70	70	34	47	13,902	37,729	47	11	2.2
Spotted seal	10	6	6	5	5	198	19,437	24	6	1.8
Whitefish	55	21	21	9	39	9,594	16,789	22	6	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kotzebue data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 31. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Koyuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	99	97	84	96	nd	142,933	1,643	404	100.0
Salmon	99	86	70	54	77	34,773	34,773	400	98	24.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	81	70	61	39	49	7,362	7,362	85	21	5.2
Large land mammals	97	75	61	61	80	15,413	54,854	658	165	53.1
Small land mammals	9	12	9	1	1	19	27	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	84	76	24	36	69	17,041	17,041	196	48	11.9
Migratory birds	32	29	63	18	20	1,455	3,045	41	10	1.2
Upland game birds	7	7	20	5	4	166	163	2	1	0.1
Bird eggs	19	19	43	14	9	703	271	4	1	0.1
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	96	92	88	42	32	nd	5,802	67	16	4.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Koyuk data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 32. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Koyuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	95	69	59	55	65	292	39,742	477	119	42.5
Chum salmon	50	50	50	38	34	2,932	15,297	176	43	10.7
Moose	85	65	31	30	69	28	15,094	180	46	10.6
Pink salmon	49	47	47	34	34	3,499	9,399	108	27	6.6
Spotted seal	26	27	26	22	16	73	7,143	82	20	5.0
Chinook salmon	43	41	39	30	30	569	6,813	78	19	4.8
Bearded seal	68	59	16	24	59	22	6,389	73	18	4.5
Beluga whale	5	5	4	4	3	4	3,509	40	10	2.5
Dolly Varden	41	41	41	26	23	750	2,475	28	7	1.7
Salmonberry	84	84	84	38	24	594	2,377	27	7	1.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Koyuk data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 33. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Noatak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	95	95	91	92	nd	183,182	1,845	412	100.0
Salmon	82	70	69	59	57	6,122	36,125	383	85	20.0
Non-salmon fish	90	83	80	79	78	20,674	36,197	344	77	19.5
Large land mammals	93	71	61	61	74	437	61,872	607	137	41.9
Small land mammals	9	9	8	5	4	34	49	0	0	0.1
Marine mammals	74	24	20	53	72	60	26,715	256	57	14.4
Migratory birds	36	29	44	19	19	753	2,050	20	5	1.2
Upland game birds	17	14	18	8	11	270	265	3	1	0.1
Bird eggs	12	12	20	7	6	530	136	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	4	1	1	2	3	nd	35	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	90	85	84	60	64	nd	5,336	48	11	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Noatak data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 34. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Noatak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	88	66	61	55	66	425	57,847	571	129	39.6
Chum salmon	80	69	68	58	55	5,683	33,957	361	80	18.8
Trout	91	83	78	72	78	10,234	32,180	270	61	16.8
Bearded seal	63	22	19	40	56	48	19,566	189	42	10.6
Dolly Varden	87	81	79	75	38	4,629	15,276	182	40	8.7
Whitefish	61	39	38	37	54	6,778	14,234	120	27	7.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Beluga whale	49	8	5	37	48	6	5,309	50	11	2.8
Blueberry	99	88	88	81	72	657	4,268	36	8	2.2
Humpback whitefish	22	18	16	16	10	1,684	3,537	42	9	2.0
Moose	25	10	5	10	23	6	3,484	31	7	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Noatak data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 35. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nome

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Salmon	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Non-salmon fish	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Large land mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Small land mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	0	0	31	0	0	6,003	11,595	10	3	nd
Upland game birds	0	0	22	0	0	4,164	4,150	4	1	nd
Bird eggs	0	0	12	0	0	9,017	2,269	2	1	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nome data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 36. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Noorvik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	93	75	96	nd	353,142	2,616	603	100.0
Salmon	90	40	40	37	60	60,326	60,326	447	103	17.0
Non-salmon fish	99	69	66	51	84	135,861	135,861	1,006	232	38.4
Large land mammals	96	68	64	50	78	33,042	116,961	816	186	36.8
Small land mammals	19	16	13	8	8	1,058	933	7	2	1.0
Marine mammals	71	11	10	20	67	9,336	9,336	69	16	2.6
Migratory birds	42	27	65	17	27	5,615	8,178	64	14	2.0
Upland game birds	19	14	26	7	6	784	781	6	1	0.1
Bird eggs	10	10	11	3	2	391	252	2	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	7	1	1	0	7	nd	10	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	90	86	86	40	54	nd	5,837	43	10	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Noorvik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 37. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Noorvik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	95	65	60	46	65	714	97,106	677	154	32.7
Sheefish	78	49	47	31	52	6,032	67,197	498	115	19.0
Chum salmon	86	39	39	36	54	9,584	57,506	426	98	16.2
Broad whitefish	81	47	47	35	53	10,087	32,279	239	55	9.1
Northern pike	67	43	43	24	34	5,134	16,941	125	29	4.7
Humpback whitefish	58	34	34	25	29	6,406	13,453	100	23	3.8
Moose	56	31	21	20	43	35	19,006	133	31	3.7
Bearded seal	36	7	7	11	30	18	7,514	56	13	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Burbot	67	45	42	19	37	876	3,681	27	6	1.0
Salmonberry	78	64	64	17	36	576	2,303	17	4	0.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Noorvik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 38. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Point Hope

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	46	45	45	50	nd	269,987	1,610	371	100.0
Salmon	46	30	30	26	32	30,499	30,499	185	42	12.0
Non-salmon fish	46	31	31	32	38	22,625	22,625	133	31	8.0
Large land mammals	46	27	15	26	40	44,459	44,459	276	62	19.1
Small land mammals	7	8	4	3	3	22	22	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	49	33	21	38	49	164,587	164,587	970	225	58.2
Migratory birds	30	22	18	21	16	3,979	3,979	23	5	1.3
Upland game birds	23	19	15	14	11	161	161	1	0	0.0
Bird eggs	41	20	19	24	32	1,508	1,508	9	2	0.5
Marine invertebrates	8	4	4	4	4	nd	72	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	45	37	37	28	30	nd	2,172	13	3	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Point Hope data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 39. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Point Hope

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bowhead whale	49	31	11	33	49	6	60,413	343	82	18.2
Ringed seal	30	20	14	21	22	674	38,434	241	53	17.2
Caribou	46	27	15	26	40	270	36,697	226	51	15.4
Bearded seal	37	20	13	22	30	26,137	29,173	168	40	9.3
Beluga whale	44	28	0	30	40	24	24,278	143	33	8.5
Unknown salmon	4	2	2	1	3	3,150	13,648	87	19	6.5
Unknown trout	0	0	0	0	0	7,116	9,963	64	14	4.8
Dolly Varden	66	42	42	40	42	4,515	14,900	85	20	4.5
Polar bear	12	5	1	4	11	19	7,199	45	10	3.3
Moose	3	1	0	1	3	12	6,322	41	9	3.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Point Hope data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 40. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Point Lay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	48	42	41	44	48	nd	113,314	2,129	604	100.0
Salmon	29	17	14	13	23	3,091	3,161	49	14	2.4
Non-salmon fish	43	27	25	23	34	8,354	8,329	134	38	8.2
Large land mammals	47	34	33	36	40	25,308	30,594	517	156	26.5
Small land mammals	13	18	10	6	6	87	43	1	0	0.0
Marine mammals	47	37	32	40	46	66,172	66,172	1,339	368	58.7
Migratory birds	38	34	32	27	22	2,824	3,688	67	21	3.1
Upland game birds	24	22	21	14	8	641	594	9	3	0.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	30	24	24	17	12	424	171	3	1	0.1
Marine invertebrates	5	0	0	0	5	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	38	32	32	19	23	nd	455	7	2	0.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Point Lay data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 41. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Point Lay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Beluga whale	46	32	26	35	31	16,252	35,535	717	225	33.9
Caribou	47	34	33	34	37	222	29,501	494	149	25.5
Bowhead whale	87	30	12	40	84	1	22,149	515	85	14.3
Rainbow smelt	0	0	0	0	0	1,831	10,985	171	47	11.6
Bearded seal	34	26	16	21	27	33	9,065	179	42	7.8
Walrus	19	12	7	8	14	9	6,941	120	37	6.6
White-fronted geese	19	17	15	13	10	522	1,908	30	8	1.6
Ringed seal	19	16	12	11	13	33	1,729	31	9	1.5
Spotted seal	11	12	8	9	5	22	1,373	26	9	1.3
Grayling	32	19	19	16	22	1,502	1,352	24	7	1.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Point Lay data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 42. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Selawik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	91	91	89	97	nd	456,493	2,701	533	100.0
Salmon	63	18	14	29	63	6,478	6,478	38	8	1.4
Non-salmon fish	44	69	67	34	36	176,422	212,829	1,261	256	67.9
Large land mammals	65	68	62	46	58	38,968	158,979	977	210	25.0
Small land mammals	17	13	18	9	6	496	1,202	7	1	0.2
Marine mammals	75	10	3	30	75	3,510	3,510	21	4	0.7
Migratory birds	21	15	51	14	14	5,559	7,250	46	10	2.7
Upland game birds	12	10	28	8	6	917	917	6	1	0.3
Bird eggs	5	4	5	2	2	46	28	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	2	2	0	7	nd	3	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	95	80	80	58	53	nd	6,397	38	7	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Selawik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 43. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Selawik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Broad whitefish	81	57	55	47	55	47,394	151,722	898	177	33.2
Caribou	65	65	59	45	55	969	131,801	810	174	20.3
Sheefish	38	32	55	23	23	5,660	52,430	311	64	15.1
Northern pike	71	56	47	40	38	15,956	52,653	312	61	11.5
Humpback whitefish	51	29	26	25	34	12,647	23,705	140	28	5.1
Moose	43	36	25	24	35	50	26,775	164	35	4.6
Chum salmon	43	14	11	21	41	879	5,273	31	6	1.1
Burbot	51	40	32	29	25	1,081	4,541	27	5	0.9
Least cisco	29	23	21	19	16	6,230	3,993	24	5	0.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Lesser Canada geese (taverner/ parvipes)	26	17	20	12	17	509	2,024	13	3	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Selawik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 44. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Shaktoolik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Salmon	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Non-salmon fish	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Large land mammals	87	63	55	48	76	170	28,316	484	124	nd
Small land mammals	10	12	17	1	2	28	29	0	0	nd
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	0	0	76	0	0	788	3,074	63	14	nd
Upland game birds	0	0	26	0	0	228	228	5	1	nd
Bird eggs	72	59	54	26	39	1,319	390	8	2	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Shaktoolik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 45. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Shishmaref

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	77	96	95	69	72	nd	421,014	3,170	738	100.0
Salmon	68	55	54	38	53	28,113	40,261	294	68	9.4
Non-salmon fish	70	77	72	46	52	34,212	25,189	189	45	6.1
Large land mammals	77	63	54	49	65	29,287	76,156	565	134	19.3
Small land mammals	19	23	21	8	9	234	256	2	0	0.1
Marine mammals	68	67	60	45	52	135,516	250,942	1,900	443	60.1
Migratory birds	59	62	59	39	33	5,116	7,747	58	14	1.8
Upland game birds	32	37	36	19	16	878	795	6	1	0.2
Bird eggs	51	50	46	33	31	2,735	1,084	8	2	0.3
Marine invertebrates	41	30	27	18	28	nd	1,315	10	2	0.3
Vegetation	75	88	87	51	41	nd	9,554	73	17	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Shishmaref data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 46. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Shishmaref

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bearded seal	65	64	57	40	44	23,153	126,783	950	222	29.5
Caribou	71	46	41	45	56	409	55,680	413	97	14.2
Walrus	36	33	20	17	25	100	50,373	392	90	12.4
Spotted seal	37	45	42	22	14	529	44,648	336	78	10.9
Ringed seal	28	33	31	17	14	367	23,188	176	42	5.8
Chum salmon	47	42	41	28	34	3,954	23,618	170	40	5.7
Moose	48	38	28	21	38	34	18,130	135	33	4.8
Saffron cod	77	60	58	42	39	32,683	6,863	51	12	1.8
Salmonberry	91	89	89	79	68	2,007	8,029	61	13	1.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	36	31	29	22	24	1,172	6,337	48	11	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Shishmaref data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 47. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Shungnak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	83	98	nd	126,376	2,137	489	100.0
Salmon	81	51	48	33	63	9,632	19,180	324	74	15.2
Non-salmon fish	87	71	71	60	79	24,515	42,617	741	167	32.0
Large land mammals	97	68	65	50	71	14,478	66,672	1,174	263	48.0
Small land mammals	35	26	29	15	16	353	592	10	2	0.9
Marine mammals	71	2	1	15	71	1	187	3	1	0.1
Migratory birds	47	31	47	20	34	1,698	2,877	50	11	1.9
Upland game birds	29	20	30	11	16	284	279	5	1	0.1
Bird eggs	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	3	1	0	2	2	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	96	94	85	46	42	nd	1,983	34	8	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Shungnak data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 48. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Shungnak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	97	66	64	48	60	441	60,044	1,055	237	44.7
Chum salmon	77	49	47	29	59	3,203	18,803	318	73	14.8
Humpback whitefish	50	38	36	23	32	10,000	21,001	386	84	14.0
Sheefish	83	61	61	40	58	1,788	14,223	228	54	12.2
Broad whitefish	43	21	18	21	34	1,316	4,211	72	16	3.2
Moose	57	27	19	16	41	12	6,302	113	25	3.1
Pike	35	33	31	18	8	598	1,974	37	8	1.3
Beaver	39	30	28	18	15	53	688	11	3	0.9
Least cisco	8	6	4	3	3	777	937	15	4	0.8
Blueberry	87	76	76	37	26	187	747	11	3	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Shungnak data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 49. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Teller

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	96	96	81	93	nd	113,480	1,860	502	100.0
Salmon	98	80	78	67	65	58,705	58,705	962	260	51.7
Non-salmon fish	98	85	83	56	44	7,121	7,121	117	32	6.3
Large land mammals	78	27	13	15	73	627	5,853	82	24	2.1
Small land mammals	2	3	3	1	0	3	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	87	57	43	52	63	42,116	42,116	690	186	37.1
Migratory birds	23	15	32	9	19	630	1,156	16	4	0.5
Upland game birds	9	9	18	7	7	121	121	2	0	0.1
Bird eggs	20	20	29	13	11	247	131	2	1	0.2
Marine invertebrates	2	2	2	2	0	nd	23	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	98	93	91	63	43	nd	2,234	37	10	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Teller data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 50. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Teller

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	74	74	74	63	41	3,059	36,628	600	162	32.3
Bearded seal	81	52	44	46	59	77	21,969	360	97	19.4
Spotted seal	33	33	33	33	15	119	11,624	191	51	10.2
Chum salmon	69	69	69	61	39	1,833	9,565	157	42	8.4
Pink salmon	70	70	70	59	39	3,169	8,512	140	38	7.5
Walrus	2	2	2	2	2	7	5,219	86	23	4.6
Coho salmon	37	37	37	33	13	587	3,405	56	15	3.0
Ringed seal	11	11	11	11	9	52	2,962	49	13	2.6
Moose	69	23	10	10	64	8	4,117	59	17	2.1
Dolly Varden	50	50	50	33	19	502	1,655	27	7	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Teller data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 51. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Wales

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	93	91	87	97	nd	63,530	1,357	422	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	92	56	53	51	79	7,634	10,640	235	71	21.0
Non-salmon fish	67	48	41	36	53	1,683	1,683	36	11	2.6
Large land mammals	64	26	14	19	61	1,113	4,367	97	30	5.3
Small land mammals	9	10	9	4	2	12	9	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	81	50	36	52	80	13,989	43,377	916	288	60.8
Migratory birds	49	29	26	18	32	371	662	14	4	0.9
Upland game birds	13	10	10	4	5	46	46	1	0	0.0
Bird eggs	20	17	16	9	16	663	351	7	2	1.1
Marine invertebrates	82	74	71	59	47	nd	2,415	50	15	5.5
Vegetation	83	77	76	47	56	nd	1,209	27	8	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Wales data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 52. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Wales

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bearded seal	73	46	37	44	60	2,807	17,782	377	117	28.2
Walrus	54	31	19	25	50	22	11,672	258	80	18.8
Bowhead whale	43	10	4	17	40	0	9,559	191	63	8.4
Unknown clams	81	73	73	59	23	964	2,449	51	15	6.8
Pink salmon	65	49	45	43	48	969	2,618	57	17	5.8
Chum salmon	46	36	31	29	30	420	2,578	55	17	4.8
Coho salmon	55	34	31	32	42	311	1,848	42	12	4.4
Sockeye salmon	33	24	21	21	26	174	1,939	47	14	3.9
Moose	49	21	13	13	44	6	3,223	71	22	3.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Ringed seal	23	20	17	17	13	30	2,175	44	14	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Wales data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 53. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, White Mountain

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	95	95	95	71	85	nd	77,172	1,286	394	100.0
Salmon	93	87	85	40	31	22,479	22,479	375	115	29.1
Non-salmon fish	69	69	65	40	33	9,228	9,228	154	47	12.0
Large land mammals	88	51	35	40	77	3,639	19,165	295	96	18.5
Small land mammals	9	11	5	3	2	25	17	0	0	0.1
Marine mammals	76	40	22	36	64	27,329	27,329	455	139	35.4
Migratory birds	30	19	60	11	16	1,583	3,339	51	15	1.2
Upland game birds	14	14	43	6	3	454	430	7	2	0.2
Bird eggs	21	21	55	8	6	1,186	394	6	2	0.2
Marine invertebrates	36	13	11	7	31	nd	366	6	2	0.5
Vegetation	89	85	85	35	35	nd	2,255	38	12	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. White Mountain data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 54. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, White Mountain

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Beluga whale	44	7	5	9	38	14	14,111	235	72	18.3
Pink salmon	71	65	65	20	9	5,137	13,800	230	70	17.9
Bearded seal	62	33	24	25	51	39	11,232	187	57	14.6
Dolly Varden	67	64	62	36	18	2,179	7,189	120	37	9.3
Caribou	80	35	26	28	65	77	10,449	160	52	8.8
Moose	76	45	22	26	61	15	7,797	120	39	8.4
Chum salmon	62	60	56	16	11	700	3,654	61	19	4.7
Coho salmon	85	82	78	29	15	605	3,510	59	18	4.5
Spotted seal	36	22	18	18	20	20	1,924	32	10	2.5
Whitefish	29	29	29	18	4	824	1,211	20	6	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. White Mountain data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Bering Sea-Western Interior

Table 55. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Akiachak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	98	98	91	91	nd	694,676	5,887	1,328	100.0
Salmon	98	88	88	59	43	34,439	339,495	2,877	649	48.9
Non-salmon fish	99	96	95	70	73	129,826	129,826	1,100	248	18.7
Large land mammals	98	88	88	72	72	524	127,884	1,084	245	18.4
Small land mammals	88	78	78	59	43	3,563	13,782	117	26	2.0
Marine mammals	58	17	14	15	53	16,057	16,057	136	31	2.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Migratory birds	98	89	89	63	64	16,319	29,621	251	57	4.3
Upland game birds	93	84	84	54	35	5,596	5,596	47	11	0.8
Bird eggs	40	38	37	26	12	2,734	608	5	1	0.1
Marine invertebrates	4	1	0	1	4	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	99	98	98	42	38	nd	31,807	270	61	4.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Akiachak data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 56. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Akiachak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	96	88	88	51	33	12,131	206,222	1,748	394	29.7
Moose	95	84	68	51	63	106	76,037	644	145	10.9
Chum salmon	94	85	85	44	22	10,605	63,633	539	122	9.2
Caribou	95	83	83	65	53	374	44,927	381	86	6.5
Sockeye salmon	93	84	84	40	27	6,550	39,298	333	75	5.7
Coho salmon	86	78	78	36	31	4,968	29,806	253	57	4.3
Rainbow smelt	84	77	77	26	25	2,455	14,728	125	28	2.1
Beaver	70	59	59	36	26	433	6,490	55	12	0.9
Snowshoe hare	82	70	69	49	28	2,338	5,802	49	11	0.8
Black bear	41	46	26	14	27	36	5,463	46	10	0.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Akiachak data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 57. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Akiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	92	78	95	nd	237,441	2,619	616	100.0
Salmon	95	73	67	51	46	17,533	112,606	1,228	292	47.4
Non-salmon fish	83	73	71	43	46	29,021	80,485	895	209	33.9
Large land mammals	94	71	48	43	83	86	22,080	248	57	9.3
Small land mammals	59	46	46	27	25	766	3,832	43	10	1.6
Marine mammals	60	10	8	8	56	13	2,187	25	6	0.9
Migratory birds	79	68	67	38	29	4,516	7,212	80	19	3.0
Upland game birds	60	48	46	21	17	820	791	9	2	0.3
Bird eggs	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	5	6	3	3	2	nd	64	1	0	0.0
Vegetation	94	90	90	38	24	nd	8,184	91	21	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: nd = no data. Akiak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 58. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Akiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	86	63	57	44	37	5,229	49,358	540	128	20.8
Chum salmon	57	52	44	25	16	6,202	31,532	340	82	13.3
Burbot	57	54	46	24	22	10,076	24,184	263	63	10.2
Humpback whitefish	40	35	33	14	11	7,089	21,267	239	55	9.0
Sockeye salmon	68	57	52	30	19	3,995	20,132	221	52	8.5
Moose	94	62	27	27	78	27	14,494	163	38	6.1
Sheefish	35	32	30	14	6	2,036	12,214	137	32	5.1
Northern pike	43	40	37	16	8	2,220	9,990	111	26	4.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	63	51	48	24	25	1,475	7,799	85	20	3.3
Caribou	78	52	37	33	56	55	7,162	80	19	3.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Akiak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 59. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Aniak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	96	88	66	84	nd	147,316	867	294	100.0
Salmon	91	91	77	40	48	15,252	95,319	561	190	64.7
Non-salmon fish	80	72	58	26	59	15,341	23,038	136	44	16.9
Large land mammals	83	72	30	27	67	5,230	24,862	124	48	14.0
Small land mammals	11	11	9	3	4	426	396	2	1	1.1
Marine mammals	16	16	1	4	16	1,002	1,002	6	2	0.7
Migratory birds	33	33	22	11	15	461	522	3	1	0.4
Upland game birds	38	38	33	8	13	629	472	3	1	0.3
Bird eggs	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	2	2	0	1	2	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	80	80	73	28	45	nd	2,894	17	6	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Aniak data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 60. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Aniak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	79	79	61	30	39	3,576	33,831	199	67	23.0
Chum salmon	40	40	35	12	9	5,871	29,978	176	60	20.3
Coho salmon	81	81	69	21	32	4,111	23,278	137	46	15.8
Moose	79	67	21	22	64	36	19,412	95	38	12.9
Burbot	33	20	12	6	26	3,195	8,989	53	17	8.4
Sockeye salmon	50	50	40	14	17	1,439	6,900	41	14	4.7
Sheefish	40	32	27	7	19	684	4,280	25	8	2.7
Humpback whitefish	26	26	18	9	11	919	2,758	16	5	1.9
Unknown whitefish	6	6	2	1	4	1,271	1,779	10	4	1.2
Northern pike	21	21	16	7	8	342	1,541	9	3	1.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Aniak data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 61. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Anvik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	92	90	54	83	nd	58,057	1,855	617	100.0
Salmon	100	79	81	33	38	2,610	18,617	590	203	39.9
Non-salmon fish	70	56	64	29	39	6,783	10,555	320	113	12.1
Large land mammals	88	68	56	28	53	30	16,716	518	167	34.3
Small land mammals	21	18	31	8	5	344	3,142	101	33	9.1
Marine mammals	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	63	42	60	21	25	747	2,075	66	22	3.3
Upland game birds	46	38	60	0	8	674	471	15	5	0.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	8	0	0	0	8	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	88	79	79	13	21	nd	263	8	3	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Anvik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 62. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Anvik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	83	65	57	29	46	24	15,248	467	150	33.1
Chinook salmon	100	79	79	33	33	972	10,438	330	114	23.2
Chum salmon	58	42	42	13	21	1,254	6,241	198	68	12.6
Beaver	29	21	35	17	13	205	6,130	197	64	8.9
Coho salmon	38	29	29	13	8	384	1,939	61	21	4.2
Broad whitefish	45	30	30	14	22	612	2,446	72	27	3.8
Sheefish	49	35	44	9	25	301	2,014	62	21	2.9
Northern pike	46	46	46	17	4	251	752	24	9	2.2
Mallard	46	38	38	13	8	133	260	8	3	0.8
Caribou	0	0	2	0	0	2	235	8	2	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Anvik data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 63. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Bethel

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	86	85	70	92	nd	940,426	572	166	100.0
Salmon	90	53	52	39	61	390,022	390,022	237	69	41.5
Non-salmon fish	76	55	54	37	60	173,913	173,913	106	31	18.5
Large land mammals	76	38	25	33	65	123,340	231,852	133	39	26.1
Small land mammals	14	12	10	5	5	3,639	4,795	3	1	0.6
Marine mammals	45	5	4	12	44	20,411	20,411	12	4	2.2
Migratory birds	54	33	32	22	34	38,011	38,011	23	7	4.0
Upland game birds	43	30	29	19	16	15,171	15,171	9	3	1.6
Bird eggs	19	9	7	4	13	1,294	1,294	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	8	2	2	2	7	nd	817	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	84	77	77	33	40	nd	49,272	30	9	5.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Bethel data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 64. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Bethel

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	68	31	16	25	55	318	171,505	98	29	20.5
Chum salmon	54	37	37	20	23	22,087	112,447	68	20	12.0
Coho salmon	60	37	35	22	29	19,720	104,321	63	18	11.1
Sockeye salmon	59	39	38	23	28	18,451	92,995	57	16	9.9
Chinook salmon	61	40	37	20	33	7,846	74,145	45	13	7.9
Northern pike	28	22	21	10	10	12,804	57,619	35	10	6.1
Caribou	55	21	15	19	43	410	53,303	30	9	5.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Unknown smelt	44	33	33	19	15	5,282	31,695	19	6	3.4
Humpback whitefish	32	19	18	10	17	10,427	31,280	19	6	3.3
Salmonberry	59	48	48	17	17	5,241	20,963	13	4	2.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Bethel data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 65. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chuathbaluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	93	60	87	nd	29,874	830	244	100.0
Salmon	48	74	59	15	27	8,560	50,235	1,667	386	65.1
Non-salmon fish	82	73	61	19	46	3,573	11,364	351	98	8.2
Large land mammals	52	42	21	20	43	1,015	5,501	166	44	16.8
Small land mammals	8	20	6	2	4	267	669	22	5	3.3
Marine mammals	23	23	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	43	43	23	7	27	181	197	5	2	0.7
Upland game birds	37	37	33	10	3	142	112	3	1	0.4
Bird eggs	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	87	87	83	37	40	nd	1,674	47	14	5.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chuathbaluk data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 66. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chuathbaluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	45	45	30	12	23	1,189	12,767	412	99	27.7
Sockeye salmon	42	42	30	13	20	2,289	12,036	398	93	17.0
Moose	39	50	16	11	32	7	4,215	129	34	13.0
Chum salmon	33	33	28	8	13	4,327	21,674	735	165	12.8
Coho salmon	38	38	25	10	22	755	3,758	122	29	7.6
Beaver	15	15	10	3	8	109	1,626	53	13	3.0
Sheefish	62	56	45	14	21	153	966	29	8	2.4
Smelt	27	27	7	7	20	288	648	18	5	2.2
Black bear	16	11	7	6	9	5	548	15	5	1.6
Caribou	30	16	10	6	26	6	704	21	6	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chuathbaluk data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 67. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Crooked Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	97	94	76	73	nd	28,259	706	245	100.0
Salmon	91	91	76	36	42	3,098	19,698	492	171	69.7
Non-salmon fish	76	76	61	39	45	3,360	3,360	84	29	11.9
Large land mammals	83	67	29	27	70	746	4,802	106	33	10.4
Small land mammals	20	20	15	7	8	198	195	5	2	2.8
Marine mammals	6	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	21	21	18	12	12	103	112	3	1	0.4
Upland game birds	36	36	30	15	6	137	101	3	1	0.4
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	3	3	3	0	0	nd	24	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	97	97	94	55	36	nd	1,251	31	11	4.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Crooked Creek data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 68. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Crooked Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	82	82	61	30	30	841	7,958	199	69	28.2
Chum salmon	70	70	55	18	21	1,115	5,694	142	49	20.1
Coho salmon	70	70	55	21	24	668	3,782	95	33	13.4
Sheefish	61	61	52	36	18	408	2,451	61	21	8.7
Sockeye salmon	67	67	55	24	21	470	2,255	56	20	8.0
Moose	79	63	20	22	67	7	3,820	83	26	6.9
Black bear	33	32	16	11	18	9	852	20	6	3.4
Beaver	52	52	33	21	27	48	727	18	6	2.6
Blackberry	64	64	58	27	6	120	480	12	4	1.7
Blueberry	67	67	64	30	6	95	374	9	3	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Crooked Creek data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 69. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Eek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	92	92	81	95	nd	84,775	942	244	100.0
Salmon	92	61	55	58	44	24,831	24,831	276	71	29.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	89	80	77	52	39	17,326	32,553	392	306	24.9
Large land mammals	80	61	34	36	59	13,658	13,658	152	39	16.1
Small land mammals	27	25	20	11	5	315	315	4	1	0.4
Marine mammals	70	42	28	36	56	6,497	6,497	72	19	7.7
Migratory birds	86	69	66	39	23	9,304	9,304	103	27	11.0
Upland game birds	63	53	52	31	11	1,470	1,470	16	4	1.7
Bird eggs	67	48	39	25	25	530	530	6	2	0.6
Marine invertebrates	2	2	2	2	0	nd	41	1	0	0.0
Vegetation	97	88	86	44	48	nd	7,052	78	20	8.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Eek data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 70. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Eek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	73	50	44	38	34	784	8,615	96	25	10.2
Moose	77	59	16	19	58	14	7,594	84	22	9.0
Chum salmon	63	44	41	38	23	1,350	6,629	74	19	7.8
Northern pike	53	44	39	20	16	1,436	6,461	72	19	7.6
Caribou	61	38	27	27	34	47	6,064	67	17	7.2
Sockeye salmon	70	48	44	42	27	1,201	6,005	67	17	7.1
Burbot	53	48	45	19	6	1,271	3,051	35	17	5.1
White-fronted geese	75	63	59	33	16	990	4,198	47	12	5.0
Cloudberry	89	81	81	28	17	918	3,673	41	11	4.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	63	41	38	38	23	778	3,571	40	10	4.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Eek data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 71. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Galena

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	43	87	65	86	nd	325,368	1,628	520	100.0
Salmon	87	24	41	29	56	40,862	213,220	1,050	332	58.0
Non-salmon fish	65	32	49	25	38	27,792	55,421	280	98	10.1
Large land mammals	93	65	49	31	60	124	62,490	321	108	27.6
Small land mammals	49	14	37	14	23	1,604	6,580	33	11	2.1
Marine mammals	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	53	15	37	10	19	1,100	2,231	11	3	0.6
Upland game birds	58	24	52	13	9	1,519	1,174	6	2	0.5
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	9	3	3	3	6	nd	69	0	0	0.1
Vegetation	82	39	80	23	19	nd	1,752	10	3	1.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Galena data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 72. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Galena

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	59	13	26	15	35	37,770	180,319	876	274	43.4
Moose	90	64	48	34	55	106	60,907	316	108	25.6
Chinook salmon	71	21	31	20	46	2,373	29,060	150	49	11.3
Coho salmon	13	11	11	8	1	1,092	5,775	37	14	5.4
Humpback whitefish	16	14	14	8	7	5,322	15,965	83	30	3.9
Sheefish	36	17	25	13	13	1,008	6,308	33	12	1.8
Northern pike	24	23	21	10	4	419	1,884	12	4	1.8
Beaver	34	8	15	9	20	223	5,578	28	9	1.7
Broad whitefish	14	11	11	8	5	4,962	18,428	94	34	1.4
Sockeye salmon	14	6	6	4	8	288	1,453	9	3	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Galena data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 73. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Grayling

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	98	99	68	90	nd	117,218	2,413	570	100.0
Salmon	100	71	84	41	54	8,889	51,093	1,047	248	45.7
Non-salmon fish	88	80	87	54	57	19,154	28,374	582	153	16.1
Large land mammals	99	71	54	50	78	47	27,006	548	138	28.4
Small land mammals	19	14	24	11	7	405	2,701	55	13	5.2
Marine mammals	10	0	0	5	10	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	34	24	46	20	17	998	2,773	57	13	2.3
Upland game birds	61	56	68	24	15	1,543	1,080	22	5	0.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	5	0	0	0	5	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	93	90	95	46	37	nd	1,346	27	7	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd indicatea no data. Grayling data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 74. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Grayling

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	98	68	51	50	75	39	24,704	500	128	28.0
Chum salmon	59	39	37	29	27	6,765	33,307	695	162	24.5
Chinook salmon	98	71	66	32	49	1,199	13,123	257	63	16.9
Whitefish	nd	nd	83	nd	nd	5,212	15,637	333	77	8.6
Sheefish	73	60	70	31	43	874	5,958	123	31	5.3
Beaver	37	22	27	15	20	175	5,258	107	25	5.1
Broad whitefish	53	42	42	27	30	1,532	6,129	122	34	5.1
Coho salmon	24	17	17	7	7	864	4,338	89	21	3.7
Humpback whitefish	48	37	36	23	28	1,266	3,798	76	21	2.4
Geese	nd	nd	68	nd	nd	526	3,157	67	15	1.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Grayling data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 75. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Holy Cross

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	0	0	87	0	0	nd	173,969	2,096	634	100.0
Salmon	0	0	64	0	0	3,811	33,269	401	121	19.1
Non-salmon fish	29	14	48	11	19	5,335	13,764	175	55	12.8
Large land mammals	62	40	59	23	33	68	40,949	548	162	50.8
Small land mammals	9	9	32	3	1	1,158	6,275	76	23	10.8
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	0	0	62	0	0	1,849	6,923	83	25	4.0
Upland game birds	0	0	56	0	0	1,290	903	11	3	0.5
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	0	0	82	0	0	nd	3,475	42	13	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Holy Cross data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 76. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Holy Cross

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	69	49	59	27	36	56	36,729	510	154	49.6
Chinook salmon	0	0	0	0	0	1,649	22,756	274	83	13.1
Beaver	0	0	51	0	0	577	17,302	208	63	9.9
Whitefish	0	0	62	0	0	2,816	8,447	102	31	4.9
Pike	17	11	32	6	7	817	4,382	55	17	4.4
Geese	0	0	54	0	0	996	5,976	72	22	3.4
Chum salmon	0	0	0	0	0	1,218	5,793	70	21	3.3
Sheefish	2	1	21	1	1	376	2,816	34	10	3.2
Coho salmon	0	0	0	0	0	944	4,720	57	17	2.7

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Hare	0	0	44	0	0	762	1,524	18	6	0.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Holy Cross data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 77. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Huslia

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	0	0	100	0	0	nd	208,165	3,652	1,082	100.0
Salmon	0	0	45	16	52	22,880	106,674	1,871	555	51.2
Non-salmon fish	39	29	61	24	28	25,545	25,545	344	112	8.4
Large land mammals	75	54	67	51	63	204	63,073	867	273	35.0
Small land mammals	0	0	79	20	18	1,997	3,604	63	19	1.7
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	0	0	70	36	27	1,634	6,187	109	32	3.0
Upland game birds	0	0	52	14	7	343	173	3	1	0.1
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	0	0	96	0	5	nd	1,235	22	6	0.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Huslia data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 78. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Huslia

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	0	0	43	14	41	22,583	102,603	1,800	533	49.3
Moose	82	55	58	36	52	79	44,774	608	198	28.8
Caribou	60	32	33	23	38	107	13,880	182	60	3.3
Sheefish	30	15	34	20	37	896	5,815	85	27	3.0
Black bear	48	27	23	18	37	29	3,240	47	15	2.9
Pike	28	21	45	16	12	1,908	5,525	80	25	2.7
Geese	0	0	64	34	25	565	4,520	79	24	2.2
Whitefish	0	0	54	18	46	4,733	4,260	75	22	2.0
Chinook salmon	0	0	34	13	39	297	4,072	71	21	2.0
Beaver	50	0	36	14	14	275	2,405	42	13	1.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Huslia data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 79. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kaltag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	96	96	75	92	nd	47,907	798	322	100.0
Salmon	47	32	31	24	21	29,392	98,147	1,567	409	47.2
Non-salmon fish	83	64	61	38	42	3,957	5,419	84	32	12.6
Large land mammals	89	61	45	41	62	4,297	23,499	373	113	35.6
Small land mammals	40	27	23	13	19	528	528	9	4	1.1
Marine mammals	31	0	0	8	29	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	46	21	21	19	25	565	565	9	4	1.2
Upland game birds	40	27	27	6	15	293	293	5	2	0.6
Bird eggs	10	8	8	6	2	11	11	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	2	0	0	0	2	nd	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	94	92	92	35	29	nd	794	13	5	1.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kaltag data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 80. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kaltag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	91	58	43	40	65	39	21,304	338	100	35.1
Chinook salmon	43	29	44	21	17	1,323	13,097	214	74	33.8
Chum salmon	33	22	21	14	15	20,905	85,002	1,352	335	13.2
Broad whitefish	18	13	13	6	5	495	1,584	26	11	6.6
Sheefish	61	44	42	23	30	280	1,592	25	9	4.1
Beaver	29	17	13	10	19	26	525	9	4	1.1
Humpback whitefish	8	6	5	5	3	96	201	3	1	0.8
Blueberry	65	60	58	15	10	88	353	6	2	0.7
Grayling	47	38	37	14	14	519	390	6	2	0.5
Unknown Canada geese	38	19	19	15	19	87	245	4	2	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kaltag data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 81. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kasigluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Brown bear	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kasigluk data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 82. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Koyukuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Salmon	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Non-salmon fish	75	57	57	39	57	7,395	7,395	168	71	nd
Large land mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Small land mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Upland game birds	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Koyukuk data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 83. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kwethluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	98	98	39	49	nd	344,664	2,736	600	100.0
Salmon	49	70	70	24	28	22,248	175,289	1,402	308	50.1
Non-salmon fish	44	81	81	52	67	78,687	99,056	806	176	27.6
Large land mammals	49	61	41	38	80	104	30,089	226	49	9.6
Small land mammals	28	60	54	32	42	1,744	7,104	56	12	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine mammals	31	13	12	12	63	2,102	10,921	76	16	3.9
Migratory birds	45	68	65	40	58	4,004	7,389	55	12	2.3
Upland game birds	14	41	37	24	16	2,349	2,344	20	4	0.6
Bird eggs	17	12	9	6	11	625	182	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	3	3	3	0	1	nd	3	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	47	93	93	45	52	nd	12,381	95	21	3.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kwethluk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 84. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kwethluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	47	68	68	22	25	5,642	75,267	601	132	21.4
Chum salmon	36	60	59	17	18	7,484	46,404	378	83	12.8
Sockeye salmon	33	59	58	16	14	5,378	32,958	260	57	9.7
Humpback whitefish	74	48	47	16	41	8,375	25,124	156	35	9.7
Northern pike	59	55	55	24	16	5,361	24,125	154	34	9.3
Moose	42	57	25	25	65	33	20,629	162	35	6.2
Coho salmon	28	46	45	12	15	3,256	19,189	151	33	5.7
Burbot	21	56	56	30	30	4,153	17,837	157	34	4.3
Berries	0	76	76	30	55	2,250	13,285	119	26	3.1
Caribou	44	27	21	16	46	57	7,366	48	10	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kwethluk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 85. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Lake Minchumina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Salmon	83	17	17	17	67	5	35	3	1	0.4
Non-salmon fish	100	100	100	33	67	2,308	4,564	456	171	57.7
Large land mammals	100	67	67	33	83	8	2,693	269	101	34.1
Small land mammals	67	67	67	0	0	455	367	37	14	4.6
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	33	33	33	0	0	5	3	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	83	83	83	0	0	62	43	4	2	0.5
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	nd
Vegetation	100	83	83	17	33	nd	202	20	8	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Lake Minchumina data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 86. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Lake Minchumina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	100	50	50	33	67	5	2,500	250	94	31.6
Unknown whitefish	67	67	67	33	17	1,380	2,415	242	91	30.5
Unknown pike	100	100	100	17	33	385	1,155	116	43	14.6
Burbot	83	83	83	17	33	138	581	58	22	7.3
Sucker	17	17	17	0	0	377	377	38	14	4.8
Beaver	50	50	50	0	0	25	219	22	8	2.8
Berries	67	50	50	17	33	50	200	20	8	2.5
Black bear	17	17	17	17	0	3	193	19	7	2.4
Porcupine	33	33	33	0	0	15	120	12	5	1.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Grouse	83	83	83	0	0	57	40	4	1	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Lake Minchumina data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 87. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Lime Village

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	86	100	100	nd	24,991	2,272	935	100.0
Salmon	100	100	86	71	57	2,808	14,848	1,350	556	59.4
Non-salmon fish	100	81	74	66	63	944	952	83	33	5.3
Large land mammals	100	86	57	57	86	41	6,487	590	243	26.0
Small land mammals	86	86	57	57	71	277	458	42	17	1.8
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	57	43	43	29	29	517	486	44	18	1.9
Upland Game birds	57	57	43	29	29	130	91	8	3	0.4
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	86	86	86	43	14	nd	1,289	117	48	5.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Lime Village data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 88. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Lime Village

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	100	100	86	71	57	1,713	7,348	668	275	29.4
Caribou	86	71	43	43	71	28	4,243	386	159	17.0
Chinook salmon	86	86	71	57	57	341	3,782	344	142	15.1
Chum salmon	86	71	57	43	43	586	2,860	260	107	11.4
Moose	57	57	14	14	57	3	1,697	154	64	6.8
Berries	86	86	86	43	14	294	1,175	107	44	4.7
Coho salmon	86	71	57	43	43	168	858	78	32	3.4
Pike	100	86	71	43	43	233	651	59	24	2.6
Black bear	57	57	57	57	14	9	547	50	20	2.2
Beaver	71	71	57	43	57	41	358	33	13	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Lime Village data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 89. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Lower Kalskag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	97	90	57	94	nd	55,793	744	187	100.0
Salmon	89	89	52	29	57	4,030	29,472	393	99	52.8
Non-salmon fish	89	89	67	33	70	9,615	9,615	128	32	17.2
Large land mammals	61	57	23	19	50	2,667	10,706	137	36	18.9
Small land mammals	12	12	8	3	5	246	246	3	1	1.8
Marine mammals	43	43	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	70	70	52	17	37	704	1,082	14	4	1.9
Upland game birds	51	51	43	16	14	385	297	4	1	0.5
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	92	92	89	25	52	nd	3,783	50	13	6.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Lower Kalskag data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 90. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Lower Kalskag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	86	86	49	25	49	2,034	19,241	257	64	34.5
Moose	58	53	17	15	46	16	8,461	108	29	17.3
Chum salmon	40	40	27	6	17	1,068	5,451	73	18	9.8
Humpback whitefish	62	62	41	17	32	1,109	3,471	46	12	6.2
Sockeye salmon	48	48	29	8	25	541	2,592	35	9	4.6
Coho salmon	52	52	32	10	29	385	2,180	29	7	3.9
Smelt	60	60	44	13	27	285	1,664	22	6	3.0
Northern pike	51	51	30	13	27	335	1,505	20	5	2.7
Sheefish	41	41	29	11	14	242	1,450	19	5	2.6
Broad whitefish	62	62	35	13	35	728	1,153	15	4	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Lower Kalskag data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 91. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Marshall

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	91	91	80	91	nd	134,426	1,579	393	100.0
Salmon	91	76	74	52	48	10,276	66,426	781	194	49.4
Non-salmon fish	87	68	65	46	69	27,878	33,274	324	81	23.7
Large land mammals	91	74	48	46	67	57	24,595	289	72	18.3
Small land mammals	50	39	35	22	26	355	1,984	23	6	1.5
Marine mammals	67	13	9	20	61	22	2,018	24	6	1.5
Migratory birds	87	67	67	46	43	1,851	4,162	49	12	3.1
Upland game birds	43	35	35	22	15	438	431	5	1	0.3
Bird eggs	15	13	9	2	7	339	98	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	93	87	87	30	48	nd	2,813	33	8	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Marshall data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 92. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Marshall

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	89	72	67	50	39	3,304	31,186	367	91	23.2
Chum salmon	89	72	70	41	37	5,981	30,408	358	89	22.6
Moose	91	74	48	46	65	43	22,950	270	67	17.1
Northern pike	42	37	36	18	16	2,092	7,686	77	18	6.5
Sheefish	66	43	37	25	41	838	4,750	47	12	3.8
Burbot	57	31	28	18	40	1,174	3,695	37	9	3.7
Coho salmon	35	30	30	24	17	844	4,465	53	13	3.3
Humpback whitefish	48	28	25	19	31	1,100	2,676	27	7	2.7

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Blackfish	29	10	9	6	23	958	1,416	15	4	1.9
Broad whitefish	72	44	39	27	45	2,029	5,447	50	13	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Marshall data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 93. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, McGrath

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	48	48	38	46	nd	90,953	566	209	100.0
Salmon	44	22	20	18	34	4,930	31,995	195	71	34.7
Non-salmon fish	42	35	34	20	26	3,825	9,794	61	23	10.8
Large land mammals	46	38	25	27	32	115	40,833	257	95	45.2
Small land mammals	21	16	16	7	8	914	1,546	10	4	1.8
Marine mammals	11	0	0	3	11	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	17	14	12	5	6	1,196	2,699	16	6	2.9
Upland game birds	32	32	30	10	6	1,009	984	7	3	1.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	8	1	1	1	8	nd	63	0	0	0.1
Vegetation	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. McGrath data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 94. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, McGrath

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	45	38	23	25	31	76	37,815	238	88	41.8
Chinook salmon	36	18	15	10	27	993	11,193	70	26	12.4
Coho salmon	26	14	12	10	18	2,194	11,319	68	25	12.2
Chum salmon	14	12	11	5	5	1,525	8,390	49	17	8.8
Whitefish	0	0	0	0	0	2,500	7,501	41	14	7.7
Sheefish	25	21	18	9	10	491	2,752	18	7	3.1
Northern pike	39	41	36	14	10	459	2,294	16	6	2.7
Sockeye salmon	31	13	11	12	24	432	2,176	15	6	2.6
Ducks	0	0	0	0	0	1,448	2,172	12	4	2.2
Black bear	13	12	7	6	6	28	1,618	11	4	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. McGrath data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 95. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Napakiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	93	91	73	86	nd	154,785	1,739	489	100.0
Salmon	93	70	68	38	52	12,206	73,449	825	232	47.5
Non-salmon fish	82	64	64	46	54	14,217	47,657	535	151	30.8
Large land mammals	88	54	39	38	73	59	15,834	178	50	10.2
Small land mammals	50	39	38	18	21	415	1,225	14	4	0.8
Marine mammals	59	14	13	14	52	38	2,925	33	9	1.9
Migratory birds	79	59	61	41	38	3,326	5,360	60	17	3.5
Upland game birds	64	52	50	32	20	1,807	1,807	20	6	1.2
Bird eggs	36	38	27	13	5	2,155	624	7	2	0.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	2	2	2	2	2	nd	14	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	89	86	86	32	38	nd	5,888	66	19	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Napakiak data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 96. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Napakiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Northern pike	68	54	54	27	18	5,665	25,491	286	81	16.5
Chum salmon	68	52	50	23	27	4,816	24,521	276	78	15.8
Chinook salmon	77	59	59	30	36	2,552	24,120	271	76	15.6
Sockeye salmon	64	52	52	23	20	2,718	13,697	154	43	8.9
Coho salmon	77	54	55	30	30	2,079	10,995	124	35	7.1
Moose	71	46	14	20	64	13	9,091	102	29	5.9
Humpback whitefish	57	39	39	23	23	2,591	7,772	87	25	5.0
Caribou	75	36	32	30	45	45	6,275	71	20	4.1
Burbot	63	39	39	18	30	732	3,292	37	10	2.1
Unknown smelt	57	38	38	18	25	867	3,295	38	10	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Napakiak data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 97. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Napaskiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	95	93	80	98	nd	196,763	2,050	410	100.0
Salmon	100	71	71	46	54	12,783	83,784	873	175	42.6
Non-salmon fish	88	68	66	41	63	16,385	50,336	524	105	25.6
Large land mammals	96	68	48	46	75	90	29,348	306	61	14.9
Small land mammals	27	25	20	14	7	105	386	4	1	0.2
Marine mammals	64	20	14	18	57	62	13,927	145	29	7.1
Migratory birds	88	73	73	43	34	6,675	9,399	98	20	4.8
Upland game birds	63	50	50	29	14	1,555	1,555	16	3	0.8
Bird eggs	41	38	32	20	9	1,363	353	4	1	0.2
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	93	88	86	36	36	nd	7,676	80	16	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Napaskiak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 98. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Napaskiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	91	70	70	39	45	4,227	39,948	416	83	20.3
Humpback whitefish	32	20	20	13	14	7,269	21,808	227	45	11.1
Moose	89	64	29	29	68	29	20,837	217	43	10.6
Chum salmon	71	59	59	32	30	3,957	20,146	210	42	10.2
Northern pike	61	55	52	20	13	3,296	14,831	154	31	7.5
Sockeye salmon	77	64	64	32	30	2,375	11,970	125	25	6.1
Coho salmon	66	46	46	21	38	2,206	11,671	122	24	5.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	86	50	41	39	52	60	8,511	89	18	4.3
Walrus	25	7	7	7	20	7	7,543	79	16	3.8
Burbot	59	50	48	23	18	922	4,147	43	9	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Napaskiak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 99. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nikolai

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	50	50	42	46	nd	71,291	2,200	643	100.0
Salmon	58	45	39	35	42	3,080	22,307	712	208	34.4
Non-salmon fish	63	59	56	38	44	3,872	5,738	151	51	7.8
Large land mammals	67	58	46	43	53	74	29,149	896	273	50.1
Small land mammals	45	45	44	19	18	405	1,411	44	13	2.4
Marine mammals	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	50	46	41	25	26	758	1,567	47	14	2.6
Upland game birds	55	55	52	25	19	404	351	10	3	0.7
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	6	4	4	0	2	nd	2	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	60	58	57	34	39	nd	1,440	46	13	2.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nikolai data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 100. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nikolai

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	67	58	44	39	45	43	26,254	804	245	44.9
Chinook salmon	52	68	34	28	35	896	10,195	310	96	18.1
Chum salmon	29	47	15	6	17	1,863	10,444	354	98	13.2
Northern pike	57	56	50	29	20	457	2,285	58	20	5.0
Caribou	26	19	12	12	15	13	1,794	59	17	3.2
Humpback whitefish	40	29	26	13	21	1,102	2,204	56	19	2.9
Coho salmon	31	51	18	11	16	279	1,465	43	14	2.7
Berries	33	26	26	17	15	282	1,561	53	15	2.2
Sheefish	40	28	26	16	22	199	1,109	30	10	2.1
Beaver	35	33	29	13	16	80	1,175	37	11	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nikolai data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 101. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nulato

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	92	90	81	92	nd	62,140	688	239	100.0
Salmon	90	64	63	39	48	3,806	28,211	311	108	45.4
Non-salmon fish	86	63	62	43	62	4,303	9,071	104	34	10.8
Large land mammals	94	80	57	49	69	60	29,987	385	100	35.8
Small land mammals	40	29	25	18	21	425	2,423	27	9	3.9
Marine mammals	43	0	0	8	43	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	51	29	26	14	30	228	274	3	1	0.4
Upland game birds	50	38	38	21	17	469	360	4	1	0.6
Bird eggs	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	4	0	0	0	4	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	95	81	81	44	62	nd	1,913	21	7	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nulato data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 102. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nulato

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	92	74	54	42	60	55	29,920	369	98	34.4
Chinook salmon	87	61	60	36	45	2,000	18,878	208	73	30.4
Chum salmon	37	30	27	13	14	991	5,039	56	19	8.1
Coho salmon	31	24	24	12	7	785	4,153	46	16	6.7
Beaver	35	20	17	15	20	175	2,298	26	9	3.7
Sheefish	59	37	36	20	32	466	2,797	32	10	3.6
Grayling	70	46	46	28	38	1,709	1,196	14	5	2.3
Black bear	10	8	5	3	5	5	446	5	2	1.4
Blueberry	75	63	61	32	20	172	689	8	3	1.1
Unknown char	18	15	14	7	5	439	659	7	3	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nulato data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 103. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nunapitchuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	0	0	100	0	0	nd	366,521	5,236	802	100.0
Salmon	0	0	65	0	0	17,508	131,637	1,881	288	35.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	33	30	83	20	15	95,668	128,577	1,599	589	45.6
Large land mammals	0	0	35	0	0	21	9,677	138	21	2.6
Small land mammals	0	0	94	0	0	1,775	13,574	194	30	3.7
Marine mammals	0	0	29	0	0	78	8,997	129	20	2.5
Migratory birds	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Upland game birds	0	0	88	0	0	3,171	2,378	34	5	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	35	0	0	103	144	2	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	0	0	100	0	0	nd	20,197	289	44	5.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nunapitchuk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).
† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 104. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nunapitchuk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Pike	33	28	83	9	7	20,871	73,724	877	389	22.0
Chinook salmon	0	0	65	0	0	4,262	63,927	913	140	17.4
Chum salmon	0	0	65	0	0	9,256	46,283	661	101	12.6
Blackfish	11	11	37	13	7	3,807	23,414	327	61	12.0
Whitefish	0	0	94	0	0	12,052	36,157	517	79	9.9
Berries	0	0	100	0	0	3,484	20,197	289	44	5.5
Sockeye salmon	0	0	59	0	0	2,512	12,559	179	27	3.4
Beaver	0	0	53	0	0	338	9,454	135	21	2.6
Seal	0	0	29	0	0	78	8,997	129	20	2.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	0	0	41	0	0	1,478	8,870	127	19	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nunapitchuk data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 105. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Oscarville

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	75	100	nd	32,796	2,343	521	100.0
Salmon	100	75	75	42	25	2,231	16,128	1,152	256	49.2
Non-salmon fish	100	100	100	67	75	3,110	10,660	761	169	32.5
Large land mammals	92	58	50	50	58	13	2,625	188	42	8.0
Small land mammals	8	8	8	0	0	2	7	1	0	0.0
Marine mammals	83	25	25	42	67	8	882	63	14	2.7
Migratory birds	75	58	58	42	33	724	969	69	15	3.0
Upland game birds	67	50	50	25	25	130	130	9	2	0.4
Bird eggs	75	58	58	25	17	223	43	3	1	0.1
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	100	100	100	58	75	nd	1,352	97	21	4.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Oscarville data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 106. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Oscarville

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	100	75	75	42	25	1,097	10,352	739	164	31.6
Northern pike	83	83	83	58	8	1,096	4,930	352	78	15.0
Humpback whitefish	67	42	42	25	25	1,430	4,291	307	68	13.1
Chum salmon	92	75	75	33	17	502	2,550	182	40	7.8
Sockeye salmon	92	75	75	33	17	473	2,381	170	38	7.3
Caribou	92	58	50	50	42	10	1,365	98	22	4.2
Moose	75	33	17	25	58	2	1,260	90	20	3.8
Salmonberry	92	83	83	50	25	234	938	67	15	2.9
Coho salmon	50	42	42	8	8	160	845	60	13	2.6
Bearded seal	50	8	8	25	42	1	490	35	8	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Oscarville data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 107. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Pilot Station

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	92	88	70	96	nd	99,145	789	158	100.0
Salmon	95	36	36	27	83	26,882	26,882	210	43	27.1
Non-salmon fish	87	58	57	40	67	16,674	16,674	127	29	17.3
Large land mammals	96	67	45	44	73	38,209	38,209	299	61	38.5
Small land mammals	45	31	30	21	18	1,525	1,525	12	2	1.5
Marine mammals	64	9	3	11	63	5,388	5,388	56	9	5.4
Migratory birds	87	61	61	43	47	5,587	5,587	44	9	5.6
Upland game birds	38	23	23	17	16	311	311	2	0	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	9	3	2	2	6	3	3	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	2	1	1	1	2	nd	17	0	0	0.1
Vegetation	96	88	83	39	44	nd	4,009	31	6	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Pilot Station data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 108. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Pilot Station

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	96	67	43	43	71	68	36,766	287	59	37.1
Chum salmon	92	35	35	26	78	24,273	24,273	190	39	24.5
Broad whitefish	70	41	39	24	40	1,718	5,896	45	10	6.0
Beluga whale	39	5	3	7	37	5	5,000	53	8	5.0
Humpback whitefish	55	33	32	22	30	901	2,286	18	4	4.0
Sheefish	53	32	31	18	31	623	3,523	27	6	3.4
Chinook salmon	55	20	19	6	43	211	2,022	16	3	2.0
Tundra swan (whistling)	64	44	43	18	30	169	1,893	15	3	1.9
Northern pike	33	27	26	12	12	431	1,580	12	3	1.8
White-fronted geese	61	45	44	20	19	398	1,687	13	3	1.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Pilot Station data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 109. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Red Devil

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	82	45	91	nd	9,742	749	305	100.0
Salmon	100	100	73	18	64	776	4,522	348	142	46.4
Non-salmon fish	100	100	82	27	82	3,824	3,824	294	120	39.2
Large land mammals	63	41	21	17	58	175	1,026	69	29	7.0
Small land mammals	23	23	21	10	2	73	70	5	2	2.9
Marine mammals	9	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	27	27	18	9	18	26	28	2	1	0.3
Upland game birds	82	82	73	18	18	220	154	12	5	1.6
Bird eggs	9	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	82	82	73	45	45	nd	255	20	8	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Red Devil data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 110. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Red Devil

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	73	73	64	18	45	306	1,468	113	46	15.1
Sheefish	64	64	45	18	36	240	1,439	111	45	14.8
Chinook salmon	73	73	45	18	45	148	1,404	108	44	14.4
Round whitefish	27	27	27	9	9	2,368	1,184	91	37	12.2
Chum salmon	55	55	55	9	9	205	1,047	81	33	10.7
Northern pike	36	36	36	18	0	189	851	65	27	8.7
Coho salmon	55	55	45	9	27	99	558	43	17	5.7

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Black bear	17	17	12	6	7	4	384	25	11	5.3
Beaver	45	45	36	18	9	17	248	19	8	2.5
Grayling	91	91	82	9	36	318	223	17	7	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Red Devil data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 111. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Russian Mission

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	98	98	85	91	nd	132,289	1,675	329	100.0
Salmon	87	75	73	27	33	6,196	49,591	840	171	33.5
Non-salmon fish	98	80	76	50	63	25,025	35,928	455	89	27.2
Large land mammals	93	87	61	54	52	73	43,187	547	107	32.7
Small land mammals	57	52	50	30	13	657	1,777	22	4	1.3
Marine mammals	61	7	4	7	59	3	1,298	16	3	1.0
Migratory birds	85	70	67	33	57	1,545	2,621	33	7	2.0
Upland game birds	61	61	61	13	9	1,143	1,143	14	3	0.9
Bird eggs	13	13	13	4	0	146	40	1	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	4	4	0	4	nd	33	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	89	89	89	46	39	nd	1,890	24	5	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Russian Mission data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 112. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Russian Mission

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	96	76	57	54	49	46	32,136	496	100	31.1
Chinook salmon	42	37	63	14	18	2,557	30,666	511	104	22.3
Chum salmon	40	35	53	16	8	2,731	14,596	252	51	9.0
Lamprey	41	33	30	17	22	16,781	10,068	127	25	7.6
Northern pike	74	65	61	35	22	2,193	9,869	125	25	7.5
Humpback whitefish	52	41	35	24	28	1,869	5,606	71	14	4.2
Burbot	63	48	43	22	33	787	3,540	45	9	2.7
Sheefish	41	33	33	13	11	541	3,515	44	9	2.7
Coho salmon	24	17	36	7	11	610	3,294	58	12	1.9
Blackfish	28	13	13	13	17	1,555	1,555	20	4	1.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Russian Mission data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 113. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Saint Michael

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	93	93	78	95	nd	105,841	1,217	232	100.0
Salmon	87	55	53	38	80	33,700	33,700	387	74	31.8
Non-salmon fish	62	49	49	31	45	19,304	19,304	222	42	18.2
Large land mammals	63	30	12	22	57	5,890	10,340	115	24	11.1
Small land mammals	4	4	4	0	0	5	70	1	0	0.0
Marine mammals	82	51	25	40	69	28,199	28,199	324	62	26.6
Migratory birds	75	58	56	49	53	6,024	6,024	69	13	5.7
Upland game birds	13	13	13	13	9	132	132	2	0	0.1
Bird eggs	16	16	15	11	7	81	81	1	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	7	7	7	4	4	nd	317	4	1	0.3
Vegetation	91	89	87	44	38	nd	6,356	73	14	6.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Saint Michael data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 114. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Saint Michael

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Herring	44	44	44	29	29	91,399	16,452	189	36	15.5
Chum salmon	44	40	40	31	36	2,915	15,209	175	33	14.4
Bearded seal	75	44	38	33	64	44	12,667	146	28	12.0
Beluga whale	9	11	9	7	5	11	11,017	127	24	10.4
Moose	47	19	11	14	41	11	5,927	67	13	8.8
Chinook salmon	44	40	40	29	38	593	7,103	82	16	6.7
Coho salmon	38	36	36	29	31	1,183	6,860	79	15	6.5
Snow geese	53	51	51	44	33	1,310	3,667	42	8	3.5
Spotted seal	25	25	24	22	16	36	3,565	41	8	3.4
Salmonberry	85	85	85	42	36	819	3,274	38	7	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Saint Michael data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 115. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Shageluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	48	93	37	46	nd	39,794	1,111	367	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	40	21	44	15	33	4,885	12,718	346	114	29.8
Non-salmon fish	61	35	52	17	44	6,416	15,754	425	140	36.3
Large land mammals	74	45	43	23	51	1,578	11,402	297	97	26.9
Small land mammals	19	16	22	9	7	217	418	12	4	2.3
Marine mammals	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	37	27	47	23	21	655	991	29	10	2.9
Upland game birds	25	21	31	4	8	125	104	3	1	0.3
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	8	4	4	4	4	nd	3	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	44	42	81	15	15	nd	467	15	5	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Shageluk data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 116. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Shageluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	79	47	45	25	52	21	12,421	319	104	26.5
Chum salmon	23	15	15	10	12	3,281	9,905	261	85	21.3
Broad whitefish	82	43	39	23	61	1,862	7,445	206	68	16.9
Northern pike	73	62	58	31	31	637	2,866	99	34	11.7
Sheefish	51	29	37	13	35	503	3,154	86	28	6.7
Chinook salmon	23	15	13	8	13	136	1,705	46	15	4.0
Coho salmon	33	17	15	10	23	213	975	34	12	4.0
Humpback whitefish	31	23	23	8	12	184	552	19	7	2.3
Beaver	23	13	20	15	12	37	787	23	8	2.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Geese	0	0	28	0	0	130	780	20	6	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Shageluk data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 117. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Sleetmute

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	81	91	nd	36,547	988	405	100.0
Salmon	48	73	63	30	28	4,033	23,151	718	244	68.4
Non-salmon fish	94	94	75	44	72	4,779	4,779	129	53	13.1
Large land mammals	50	40	18	15	44	804	5,660	183	60	10.8
Small land mammals	13	23	11	5	4	556	1,104	37	11	3.7
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	44	44	34	9	16	227	283	8	3	0.8
Upland game birds	69	69	63	13	22	319	225	6	2	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	91	91	88	31	47	nd	950	26	11	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Sleetmute data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 118. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Sleetmute

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	44	44	34	20	19	611	5,955	170	65	26.9
Sockeye salmon	45	45	38	23	20	1,006	5,054	155	54	16.4
Chum salmon	34	34	27	11	13	1,473	7,417	243	76	13.6
Coho salmon	36	36	31	13	13	907	4,629	147	48	11.3
Moose	46	49	20	13	41	8	4,902	159	52	8.5
Sheefish	78	78	63	34	34	462	2,775	75	31	7.6
Beaver	22	22	19	13	6	179	2,678	90	27	3.3
Northern pike	41	41	41	13	9	163	733	20	8	2.0
Grayling	59	59	59	13	13	806	564	15	6	1.5
Black bear	12	11	6	3	6	2	186	5	2	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Sleetmute data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 119. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Stebbins

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	66	64	96	55	65	nd	284,864	3,340	606	100.0
Salmon	62	50	71	35	43	65,663	108,506	1,285	232	37.4
Non-salmon fish	54	41	40	31	39	52,885	52,885	667	118	18.3
Large land mammals	50	29	10	18	44	7,890	11,489	97	20	4.8
Small land mammals	17	17	29	9	6	729	1,094	15	3	0.5
Marine mammals	55	37	58	29	51	46,258	85,405	1,018	183	29.0
Migratory birds	41	32	76	25	25	10,912	16,937	183	35	6.7
Upland game birds	13	12	35	9	8	612	612	7	1	0.2
Bird eggs	32	32	29	13	9	429	223	2	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	20	15	14	8	10	nd	522	4	1	0.2
Vegetation	94	92	85	55	44	nd	9,478	74	16	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Stebbins data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 120. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Stebbins

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	47	38	63	29	28	9,115	45,616	545	98	16.0
Herring	33	28	56	17	16	84,095	38,293	493	86	13.3
Beluga whale	32	14	26	14	29	40	33,971	390	71	11.7
Coho salmon	46	39	64	27	26	4,433	24,174	210	44	9.6
Chinook salmon	36	31	56	18	19	1,884	28,619	450	72	8.0
Bearded seal	35	26	44	21	28	105	21,279	240	44	7.7
Walrus	12	9	21	8	11	32	18,923	238	42	5.9
Pink salmon	37	35	34	23	18	4,002	11,053	88	19	4.2
Moose	49	28	13	17	44	18	9,832	84	17	3.8
Snow geese	45	36	61	30	25	1,944	7,005	59	13	3.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Stebbins data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 121. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Stony River

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	88	86	62	54	75	nd	19,060	965	309	100.0
Salmon	100	100	58	33	67	3,734	23,179	1,159	366	68.7
Non-salmon fish	83	83	50	17	58	5,854	5,854	293	92	17.4
Large land mammals	70	68	43	32	61	331	3,219	99	77	3.8
Small land mammals	21	21	19	10	2	614	613	31	10	7.3
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	50	50	42	25	17	78	74	4	1	0.2
Upland game birds	75	75	67	17	17	345	265	13	4	0.8
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	92	92	83	25	33	nd	620	31	10	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Stony River data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 122. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Stony River

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	58	58	50	33	25	982	9,294	465	147	27.6
Sockeye salmon	58	58	50	33	17	1,350	6,474	324	102	19.2
Coho salmon	67	67	50	25	25	675	3,822	191	60	11.3
Chum salmon	58	58	42	25	17	680	3,471	174	55	10.3
Humpback whitefish	50	50	33	17	33	967	2,900	145	46	8.6
Beaver	42	42	33	42	8	163	2,450	123	39	7.3
Broad whitefish	50	50	33	17	33	937	1,311	66	21	3.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sheefish	58	58	42	17	25	182	1,090	55	17	3.2
Moose	62	61	25	21	47	4	2,326	59	53	2.7
Northern pike	17	17	17	8	0	100	450	23	7	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Stony River data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 123. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Takotna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	93	93	79	93	nd	8,382	381	162	100.0
Salmon	43	21	14	7	36	10	71	3	1	0.9
Non-salmon fish	50	50	50	29	29	266	440	20	8	5.3
Large land mammals	93	71	57	43	71	19	6,804	309	131	81.2
Small land mammals	21	21	21	14	0	650	283	13	5	3.4
Marine mammals	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	21	14	14	0	7	17	46	2	1	0.6
Upland game birds	50	50	50	14	7	512	512	23	10	6.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	0	0	0	7	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	86	79	79	36	36	nd	226	10	4	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Takotna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 124. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Takotna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	93	71	57	43	64	13	6,439	293	124	76.8
Spruce grouse	50	50	50	14	7	379	379	17	7	4.5
Black bear	21	14	7	0	14	6	365	17	7	4.4
Northern pike	43	43	43	14	14	59	295	13	6	3.5
Beaver	14	14	14	0	0	20	283	13	5	3.4
Grayling	43	43	43	21	0	207	145	7	3	1.7
Ptarmigan	21	21	21	0	0	107	107	5	2	1.3
Wild rhubarb	29	29	29	0	0	17	66	3	1	0.8
Blueberry	50	43	43	14	29	15	60	3	1	0.7
Chinook salmon	36	14	7	0	36	5	45	2	1	0.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Takotna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 125. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tuluksak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	97	97	81	91	nd	163,606	1,842	359	100.0
Salmon	48	39	76	22	22	9,504	61,877	865	160	48.2
Non-salmon fish	91	81	79	49	60	13,326	39,815	460	87	24.3
Large land mammals	91	66	40	38	75	58	15,664	182	34	9.6
Small land mammals	66	60	59	32	22	719	3,184	36	7	1.9
Marine mammals	47	4	3	7	47	16	2,701	31	6	1.7
Migratory birds	91	79	79	37	41	5,249	8,201	93	18	5.0
Upland game birds	66	56	56	24	22	1,084	1,032	12	2	0.6
Bird eggs	22	16	15	6	12	940	275	3	1	0.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	7	4	3	1	4	nd	2	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	99	97	97	51	41	nd	13,954	160	31	8.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tuluksak data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 126. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tuluksak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	47	38	38	19	16	2,735	27,518	382	71	21.9
Chum salmon	38	33	32	15	12	4,026	20,296	306	55	12.4
Sockeye salmon	42	35	35	17	10	2,096	10,745	139	27	9.8
Northern pike	66	62	60	24	16	2,622	11,797	134	26	7.2
Moose	71	65	24	19	54	20	10,927	127	24	6.7
Humpback whitefish	71	57	56	25	25	2,687	8,060	94	18	4.9
Smelt	71	56	54	25	22	1,137	6,822	79	15	4.2
Coho salmon	63	53	53	22	15	1,218	6,441	73	14	3.9
Burbot	46	29	26	21	22	2,675	6,420	75	14	3.9
Salmonberry	82	78	78	22	18	1,022	4,089	48	9	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tuluksak data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 127. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tuntutuliak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	97	97	81	99	nd	149,047	1,433	361	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	99	64	63	51	57	56,945	56,945	548	138	38.2
Non-salmon fish	97	83	82	60	69	45,334	71,479	827	682	27.1
Large land mammals	88	66	21	24	82	10,835	10,835	104	26	7.3
Small land mammals	39	34	30	16	12	543	543	5	1	0.4
Marine mammals	85	34	33	31	73	21,145	21,145	203	51	14.2
Migratory birds	82	64	64	27	39	6,041	6,041	58	15	4.1
Upland game birds	73	52	51	21	28	1,081	1,081	10	3	0.7
Bird eggs	48	40	33	9	12	483	483	5	1	0.3
Marine invertebrates	3	0	0	0	3	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	96	94	90	36	58	nd	11,582	111	28	7.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tuntutuliak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 128. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tuntutuliak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	82	58	57	45	42	2,511	27,596	265	67	18.5
Chum salmon	70	57	54	36	31	3,012	14,788	142	36	9.9
Northern pike	64	54	51	25	27	2,685	12,084	116	29	8.1
Moose	87	64	15	19	78	17	9,220	89	22	6.2
Sockeye salmon	75	54	52	37	36	1,723	8,617	83	21	5.8
Broad whitefish	76	57	56	28	30	1,955	7,819	86	58	5.2
Bearded seal	46	28	21	22	31	53	7,389	71	18	5.0
Humpback whitefish	71	55	54	28	31	3,415	10,246	116	89	5.0
Cloudberry	90	85	85	30	19	1,660	6,641	64	16	4.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Spotted seal	58	25	24	22	37	107	5,998	58	15	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tuntutuliak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 129. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Unalakleet

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	98	98	72	95	nd	380,117	1,939	552	100.0
Salmon	96	85	80	29	55	142,831	142,831	729	208	37.6
Non-salmon fish	86	73	68	25	54	71,233	71,233	363	104	18.7
Large land mammals	87	50	39	36	77	25,982	72,916	352	103	20.3
Small land mammals	9	13	8	1	1	179	289	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	77	40	29	19	71	61,753	61,753	315	90	16.2
Migratory birds	38	27	51	19	27	3,468	5,899	29	8	1.3
Upland game birds	10	10	21	9	6	532	520	3	1	0.1
Bird eggs	15	15	20	12	12	360	255	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	52	17	16	12	45	nd	7,878	40	11	2.1
Vegetation	93	87	87	54	60	nd	12,958	66	19	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Unalakleet data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 130. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Unalakleet

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	84	41	37	32	69	481	65,475	319	93	19.8
Pink salmon	83	70	67	23	33	19,968	53,642	274	78	14.1
Dolly Varden	77	64	60	21	33	16,036	52,919	270	77	13.9
Coho salmon	92	80	76	25	39	7,137	41,379	211	60	10.9
Chinook salmon	83	66	62	18	42	2,343	28,058	143	41	7.4
Bearded seal	58	31	21	14	44	95	27,146	138	39	7.1
Chum salmon	48	38	35	9	19	3,124	16,300	83	24	4.3
Beluga whale	60	9	2	2	60	16	15,482	79	23	4.1
Spotted seal	52	32	25	14	34	124	12,199	62	18	3.2
Red king crab	51	16	15	12	44	3,412	7,848	40	11	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Unalakleet data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 131. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Upper Kalskag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	98	98	88	90	nd	69,880	1,165	345	100.0
Salmon	96	96	77	50	58	5,430	40,258	671	199	57.6
Non-salmon fish	90	90	69	52	63	9,780	9,780	163	48	14.0
Large land mammals	79	75	31	32	67	2,377	10,485	157	46	13.4
Small land mammals	22	21	16	5	9	409	398	7	2	2.3
Marine mammals	27	27	0	2	27	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	81	81	54	31	40	638	1,137	19	6	1.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Upland game birds	69	69	54	25	19	476	378	6	2	0.5
Bird eggs	4	4	4	2	0	29	7	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	96	96	94	63	52	nd	7,340	122	36	10.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Upper Kalskag data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 132. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Upper Kalskag

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	94	94	75	46	46	2,639	24,966	416	123	35.7
Moose	74	69	22	23	62	14	7,720	117	34	11.6
Chum salmon	46	46	35	21	21	972	4,964	83	25	7.1
Coho salmon	65	65	48	19	35	721	4,084	68	20	5.8
Sockeye salmon	67	67	52	27	25	705	3,379	56	17	4.8
Humpback whitefish	67	67	50	29	38	1,091	3,274	55	16	4.7
Sheefish	46	46	33	17	23	453	2,719	45	13	3.9
Blueberry	90	90	77	38	19	662	2,646	44	13	3.8
Salmonberry	65	65	44	25	23	431	1,722	29	9	2.5
Blackberry	71	71	58	29	19	301	1,202	20	6	1.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Upper Kalskag data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Bay

Table 133. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Aleknagik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	97	90	98	nd	52,909	1,198	338	100.0
Salmon	97	87	87	59	68	3,732	19,307	428	119	36.7
Non-salmon fish	86	79	78	57	62	5,526	6,615	152	43	12.4
Large land mammals	91	67	54	46	73	61	17,693	392	115	30.7
Small land mammals	58	47	46	37	24	543	1,060	25	7	2.0
Marine mammals	69	35	23	38	58	19	1,913	48	12	3.6
Migratory birds	52	39	39	27	24	460	544	12	3	1.0
Upland game birds	74	60	58	47	41	1,296	1,027	24	7	1.9
Bird eggs	60	38	37	27	40	1,579	535	12	3	1.0
Marine invertebrates	34	19	19	19	22	nd	252	6	2	0.5
Vegetation	99	96	95	62	48	nd	5,298	118	33	10.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Aleknagik data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 134. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Aleknagik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	87	63	43	44	66	22	11,770	259	76	21.1
Chinook salmon	85	68	64	40	57	690	7,922	173	47	15.2
Sockeye salmon	92	76	71	35	47	1,353	5,753	130	37	10.9
Berries	96	93	92	57	44	1,113	4,449	99	28	8.4
Caribou	62	41	34	29	42	35	5,274	118	35	8.0
Coho salmon	69	61	58	31	32	579	2,854	64	18	5.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Pike	63	51	50	35	26	1,001	2,802	63	18	5.3
Spawning sockeye	47	38	38	28	19	774	1,548	33	9	3.0
Dolly Varden	65	58	55	41	30	1,092	1,528	35	10	2.9
Char	50	44	44	28	13	830	1,162	25	7	2.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Aleknagik data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 135. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Clark's Point

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	97	100	nd	32,934	1,907	787	100.0
Salmon	100	94	94	79	66	7,382	16,946	958	406	50.7
Non-salmon fish	97	91	91	72	78	1,247	1,599	92	34	6.1
Large land mammals	94	77	64	63	79	26	7,804	411	159	20.6
Small land mammals	73	58	55	47	33	123	500	28	11	1.7
Marine mammals	75	49	42	46	63	34	2,778	200	70	7.2
Migratory birds	81	70	70	59	47	721	793	45	19	2.4
Upland game birds	88	70	70	60	63	636	445	25	10	1.4
Bird eggs	81	58	58	25	49	528	167	9	4	0.4
Marine invertebrates	34	22	22	20	15	nd	68	4	2	0.2
Vegetation	95	95	95	73	36	nd	3,273	184	80	9.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Clark's Point data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 136. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Clark's Point

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	97	76	76	61	54	426	5,097	290	116	17.2
Sockeye salmon	95	81	81	49	43	987	4,208	239	98	13.5
Moose	91	64	48	51	72	10	5,236	276	112	13.1
Coho salmon	84	78	72	51	33	940	4,724	265	119	12.5
Berries	86	86	86	64	25	660	2,637	149	64	7.6
Caribou	66	60	36	38	42	16	2,382	124	42	6.9
Rainbow smelt	94	77	77	71	53	178	1,068	63	19	5.3
Seal	73	45	36	27	36	41	2,291	127	61	5.0
Chum salmon	67	61	61	34	19	253	1,193	67	29	3.4
Pink salmon	54	44	44	34	18	464	1,368	76	36	3.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Clark's Point data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 137. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Dillingham

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	91	90	71	89	nd	490,509	693	227	100.0
Salmon	89	64	62	48	54	114,990	278,060	377	126	60.0
Non-salmon fish	72	49	48	24	46	21,337	26,171	37	12	5.3
Large land mammals	58	33	20	21	49	437	131,687	171	58	23.6
Small land mammals	34	24	22	12	19	1,841	10,866	16	5	2.2
Marine mammals	30	5	4	7	26	51	8,088	11	4	1.7
Migratory birds	40	24	23	14	22	3,408	4,907	7	2	1.0
Upland game birds	58	46	45	21	24	7,060	5,531	8	3	1.1
Bird eggs	25	13	12	10	16	2,357	1,492	2	1	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	21	19	18	6	15	nd	2,539	4	1	0.5
Vegetation	84	76	76	34	42	nd	21,244	30	10	4.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Dillingham data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 138. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Dillingham

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	81	57	55	38	41	10,772	118,149	159	53	23.8
Sockeye salmon	77	54	53	36	37	20,247	87,647	118	40	18.5
Moose	51	29	15	17	42	170	91,947	119	40	16.7
Coho salmon	51	37	36	19	21	7,336	35,395	49	16	8.8
Caribou	40	17	11	10	30	262	39,340	51	18	6.7
Berries	82	74	73	28	38	5,088	20,351	29	9	4.2
Chum salmon	34	27	27	13	11	2,618	12,044	16	5	2.7
Herring roe	21	11	11	6	13	244	9,757	14	5	2.0
Smelt	37	22	22	12	22	275	8,264	12	4	1.7
Beaver	18	6	5	5	14	486	8,123	12	4	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Dillingham data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 139. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ekwok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	97	86	83	nd	85,260	2,664	797	100.0
Salmon	90	66	66	48	52	8,392	48,827	1,526	456	57.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	76	72	62	38	62	7,340	7,340	229	69	8.6
Large land mammals	97	72	55	38	72	62	16,637	508	157	24.1
Small land mammals	79	69	59	35	41	470	6,155	192	58	7.2
Marine mammals	41	0	0	7	41	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	55	45	41	21	21	238	259	8	2	0.3
Upland game birds	59	52	48	7	10	141	131	4	1	0.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	93	90	90	38	31	nd	2,025	63	19	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ekwok data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 140. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ekwok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	86	55	55	41	48	1,382	19,079	596	178	22.4
Sockeye salmon	83	52	52	28	38	4,065	17,155	536	160	20.1
Moose	91	71	48	31	62	19	10,262	313	97	14.0
Caribou	95	57	47	27	68	43	6,376	195	60	10.1
Chum salmon	66	48	48	17	17	1,402	6,269	196	59	7.4
Beaver	76	52	52	35	31	343	5,782	181	54	6.8
Coho salmon	76	48	48	28	31	1,246	5,718	179	53	6.7
Pike	66	55	52	24	17	1,233	3,451	108	32	4.0
Berries	93	90	90	38	28	488	1,951	61	18	2.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Whitefish	62	59	55	21	28	1,376	1,376	43	13	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ekwok data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 141. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Goodnews Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Brown bear	0	0	0	0	0	2	400	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Goodnews Bay data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 142. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Igiugig

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	67	100	100	67	67	nd	33,084	2,818	628	100.0
Salmon	67	75	75	44	62	3,925	15,911	1,386	276	44.8
Non-salmon fish	67	94	94	46	57	3,471	4,196	358	79	12.5
Large land mammals	75	91	87	64	75	36	7,556	631	179	28.8
Small land mammals	77	77	71	24	12	185	788	67	15	2.2
Marine mammals	46	36	36	27	36	7	1,594	131	35	5.3
Migratory birds	58	72	72	27	21	231	356	30	7	1.1
Upland game birds	47	55	55	12	26	146	102	8	2	0.3
Bird eggs	54	74	71	36	27	549	139	11	3	0.5
Marine invertebrates	12	0	0	0	12	nd	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	67	100	100	58	42	nd	1,433	121	28	4.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Igiugig data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 143. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Igiugig

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	89	86	75	44	53	3,651	14,866	1,301	253	41.0
Caribou	75	75	71	62	64	29	4,412	370	109	15.6
Moose	63	67	36	38	48	5	2,777	232	63	11.2
Beluga whale	34	9	9	18	24	2	1,297	106	29	4.3
Humpback whitefish	46	60	60	21	18	929	1,166	101	21	3.9
Berries	64	91	91	39	21	697	1,161	99	22	3.6
Pike	45	72	68	19	16	224	626	54	11	2.3
Coho salmon	54	45	45	5	18	101	481	38	11	2.0
Rainbow trout	71	92	90	31	31	397	556	46	12	2.0
Brown bear	27	24	15	13	25	2	368	30	8	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Igiugig data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 144. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Iliamna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	67	97	97	48	58	nd	58,495	1,980	578	100.0
Salmon	67	87	87	31	35	10,474	38,763	1,314	379	70.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	60	70	70	25	46	2,982	4,547	166	46	7.5
Large land mammals	63	54	39	36	58	51	10,632	385	110	14.7
Small land mammals	35	32	29	10	12	91	433	14	4	0.6
Marine mammals	23	21	15	12	13	10	1,602	55	17	2.2
Migratory birds	29	24	24	15	14	144	212	11	2	0.3
Upland game birds	32	45	45	17	9	532	366	18	4	0.5
Bird eggs	36	29	29	11	17	565	155	8	2	0.3
Marine invertebrates	31	22	22	9	23	nd	157	12	2	0.3
Vegetation	59	84	84	18	19	nd	1,789	61	18	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Iliamna data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 145. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Iliamna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	89	84	81	43	32	6,004	25,178	879	252	54.6
Spawnouts	33	31	31	13	26	5,134	14,947	446	124	22.8
Caribou	62	51	35	34	49	42	6,245	217	64	8.3
Moose	53	39	19	29	43	8	4,316	174	45	6.3
Berries	59	84	84	16	19	1,010	1,770	64	17	3.3
Dolly Varden	55	57	57	18	24	701	981	36	10	1.5
Beluga whale	8	3	3	5	5	1	1,084	36	11	1.3
Rainbow Trout	55	58	58	8	19	473	663	26	7	1.2
Unknown pike	46	39	39	8	23	142	398	47	6	1.2
Sucker	7	10	10	1	0	382	572	54	6	0.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Iliamna data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 146. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, King Salmon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	48	45	89	27	30	nd	79,141	771	267	100.0
Salmon	68	56	74	32	32	16,809	37,017	374	138	64.1
Non-salmon fish	29	28	63	6	8	4,873	3,594	32	11	4.5
Large land mammals	61	47	32	6	37	114	22,462	198	67	27.9
Small land mammals	7	7	19	2	1	328	813	7	3	1.0
Marine mammals	5	1	2	0	4	3	51	1	0	0.1
Migratory birds	15	30	10	4	6	1,374	730	8	3	0.9
Upland game birds	3	22	3	1	0	198	69	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	6	3	3	3	4	180	24	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	31	12	12	3	7	nd	485	6	2	0.6
Vegetation	78	76	73	35	18	nd	1,054	12	4	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. King Salmon data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 147. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, King Salmon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	53	38	46	25	24	5,922	24,331	256	95	43.9
Caribou	71	48	41	22	34	144	21,614	182	58	18.3
Chinook salmon	49	37	52	17	21	546	6,891	60	21	14.5
Moose	55	36	14	12	41	18	9,455	82	26	8.8
Coho salmon	37	33	42	14	11	972	4,578	45	17	5.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Smelt	0	0	35	0	0	5,822	1,455	12	4	1.8
Rainbow trout	16	18	45	0	2	917	1,368	12	4	1.7
Brown bear	1	3	1	0	0	1	305	3	1	1.6
Berries	73	71	69	31	18	242	968	11	4	1.3
Dolly Varden	0	0	44	0	0	553	830	7	2	1.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. King Salmon data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 148. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kokhanok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	66	97	96	60	65	nd	127,770	3,590	797	100.0
Salmon	65	89	87	41	49	20,880	83,955	2,381	528	68.0
Non-salmon fish	55	77	77	39	55	10,707	12,686	375	80	9.9
Large land mammals	71	56	49	37	80	78	21,571	582	137	15.9
Small land mammals	65	61	60	25	25	475	2,366	68	14	1.7
Marine mammals	32	17	13	17	22	6	332	8	2	0.2
Migratory birds	38	50	45	20	25	399	467	14	3	0.4
Upland game birds	46	58	55	30	21	1,296	894	24	5	0.6
Bird eggs	52	61	60	36	28	2,308	626	16	4	0.5
Marine invertebrates	13	10	10	8	8	nd	216	5	1	0.1
Vegetation	64	88	88	31	28	nd	3,393	94	21	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kokhanok data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 149. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kokhanok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	93	80	78	39	40	17,876	74,805	2,111	471	60.8
Moose	69	51	39	31	73	26	13,904	384	90	10.2
Spawnouts	39	65	65	22	25	3,897	10,123	313	64	7.8
Caribou	68	37	30	26	67	45	6,720	174	41	5.0
Round whitefish	26	35	34	15	22	2,882	2,882	87	18	2.9
Berries	64	87	87	23	24	1,357	3,000	84	19	2.5
Dolly Varden	35	54	54	16	25	1,947	2,726	90	18	2.4
Rainbow trout	52	61	61	28	23	1,488	2,084	60	13	1.8
Coho salmon	17	16	13	3	7	253	1,195	29	8	1.1
Pike	25	40	38	9	11	318	890	30	6	1.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kokhanok data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 150. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Koliganek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	94	92	nd	144,742	3,216	864	100.0
Salmon	92	82	79	57	58	14,297	76,110	1,712	464	53.2
Non-salmon fish	95	87	87	63	72	12,576	15,653	346	93	10.8
Large land mammals	96	76	71	62	72	163	37,318	834	212	27.6
Small land mammals	79	64	63	43	39	589	4,894	104	27	3.2
Marine mammals	68	1	0	20	66	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	84	62	62	48	36	985	1,281	28	8	0.9
Upland game birds	69	51	51	36	32	589	428	9	2	0.3
Bird eggs	36	16	14	10	27	122	51	1	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	11	5	5	4	6	nd	120	3	1	0.1
Vegetation	95	89	89	54	50	nd	5,550	126	34	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Koliganek data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 151. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Koliganek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	85	70	67	44	43	6,914	30,143	671	181	20.9
Chinook salmon	86	67	62	46	45	1,716	21,457	490	134	15.3
Caribou	90	73	64	53	58	123	18,546	414	106	14.1
Moose	87	63	46	49	62	34	18,219	408	104	13.2
Chum salmon	55	51	45	16	14	2,833	14,197	327	90	10.2
Coho salmon	80	66	63	29	27	1,713	7,920	172	46	5.3
Pike	88	71	71	49	38	2,757	7,718	161	41	5.0
Berries	92	82	82	42	43	1,084	4,337	97	26	3.0
Beaver	69	54	54	37	34	305	4,349	92	24	2.9
Spawnouts	43	24	24	12	31	1,673	3,346	70	18	2.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Koliganek data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 152. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Levelock

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	88	88	84	96	nd	74,087	2,322	788	100.0
Salmon	95	69	63	45	77	9,157	42,569	1,343	434	56.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	85	74	73	60	68	4,352	4,560	143	50	6.7
Large land mammals	100	75	68	70	81	78	18,904	620	239	31.9
Small land mammals	58	47	47	40	23	259	2,208	64	21	2.2
Marine mammals	51	26	20	39	41	19	10,360	315	104	10.2
Migratory birds	71	57	47	50	46	513	591	18	7	0.8
Upland game birds	66	52	51	44	42	257	187	6	2	0.3
Bird eggs	64	50	47	39	41	562	203	8	3	0.5
Marine invertebrates	14	8	8	8	8	nd	74	3	1	0.2
Vegetation	94	91	91	66	58	nd	1,424	46	18	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Levelock data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 153. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Levelock

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	92	66	59	40	68	5,208	22,463	705	229	28.8
Moose	91	54	42	58	75	19	10,269	340	131	16.5
Caribou	100	72	67	63	71	57	8,491	275	106	15.1
Chinook salmon	65	46	43	32	46	491	6,515	223	73	12.2
Beluga whale	48	21	17	34	39	12	9,964	302	99	9.7
Coho salmon	61	46	39	29	42	1,186	5,938	185	60	8.0
Chum salmon	30	33	27	15	13	1,101	4,968	149	48	5.6
Unknown pike	57	50	50	32	32	211	589	26	11	2.1
Berries	86	79	79	59	55	326	1,307	42	16	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Rainbow smelt	65	62	62	51	29	1,391	781	32	9	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Levelock data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 154. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Manokotak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	98	97	91	93	nd	124,052	1,587	346	100.0
Salmon	94	85	83	64	60	9,385	46,471	586	129	37.9
Non-salmon fish	93	86	83	66	82	22,997	19,181	260	55	15.8
Large land mammals	92	58	44	49	78	98	26,023	323	71	20.8
Small land mammals	72	57	54	46	51	664	5,054	77	15	4.1
Marine mammals	77	39	28	44	68	61	8,881	122	25	7.1
Migratory birds	83	66	65	53	52	1,792	3,607	46	10	2.9
Upland game birds	80	68	65	47	41	2,340	1,668	21	5	1.4
Bird eggs	75	53	52	44	50	2,372	817	10	2	0.7
Marine invertebrates	78	52	51	45	48	nd	1,446	18	4	1.2
Vegetation	96	91	91	57	52	nd	10,151	118	27	8.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Manokotak data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 155. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Manokotak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	92	81	78	52	48	5,215	22,320	292	63	18.3
Moose	84	44	27	36	72	30	16,083	199	44	13.4
Chinook salmon	79	69	66	41	43	1,300	14,342	173	39	11.7
Caribou	79	39	33	37	57	66	9,869	123	27	7.4
Pike	81	69	66	42	40	2,465	6,902	89	19	4.1
Coho salmon	64	57	48	31	31	900	4,629	60	13	3.8
Beluga whale	35	14	11	20	26	6	4,430	64	13	3.5
Salmonberry	90	82	82	57	47	1,238	4,951	55	13	3.5
Beaver	65	41	37	36	44	240	4,255	64	13	3.5
Spawning sockeye	64	52	52	36	31	1,851	3,702	39	10	3.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Manokotak data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 156. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Naknek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	93	92	73	91	nd	106,433	635	226	100.0
Salmon	90	72	73	47	56	32,846	59,439	364	132	60.8
Non-salmon fish	76	68	70	32	48	13,233	8,401	52	18	8.4
Large land mammals	68	48	30	11	55	8,602	20,911	142	48	23.2
Small land mammals	29	23	19	7	7	223	442	3	1	0.5
Marine mammals	13	7	5	5	10	3,452	3,647	18	7	2.7
Migratory birds	24	20	15	1	11	467	306	1	1	0.2
Upland game birds	35	31	35	12	7	1,220	427	2	1	0.3
Bird eggs	29	20	19	8	15	1,272	176	1	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	43	45	44	23	21	nd	1,222	6	2	0.9
Vegetation	92	84	84	39	39	nd	8,033	39	15	5.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Naknek data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 157. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Naknek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	82	62	60	39	45	10,118	40,821	248	90	38.3
Caribou	66	52	43	24	33	235	35,281	194	69	18.5
Chinook salmon	64	55	57	23	24	935	9,812	63	22	13.3
Coho salmon	42	37	39	15	12	1,347	6,480	39	14	7.2
Smelt	nd	nd	54	nd	nd	14,334	3,583	29	9	5.0
Moose	44	30	13	12	34	28	15,101	80	29	4.8
Berries	88	81	81	36	35	1,676	6,705	33	13	4.8
Chum salmon	15	14	13	3	4	232	1,079	7	2	1.7
Rainbow trout	35	32	43	4	7	958	1,408	10	3	1.7
Unknown clams	40	40	39	19	8	637	1,912	9	4	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Naknek data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 158. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, New Stuyahok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	81	98	nd	205,711	2,526	545	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	90	77	76	44	64	16,870	111,855	1,389	298	53.4
Non-salmon fish	94	81	80	55	75	10,585	12,265	147	32	6.2
Large land mammals	99	78	73	62	77	296	69,630	817	166	31.4
Small land mammals	71	59	56	35	47	697	9,323	123	26	4.0
Marine mammals	64	3	1	13	63	2	104	1	0	0.0
Migratory Birds	81	69	67	32	28	1,383	1,680	19	4	0.9
Upland Game Birds	45	35	35	15	13	365	269	3	1	0.1
Bird Eggs	29	10	9	7	23	130	56	1	0	0.0
Marine Invertebrates	10	5	5	4	6	nd	114	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	99	96	96	32	38	nd	7,257	83	18	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. New Stuyahok data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 159. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, New Stuyahok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	87	73	71	36	48	4,523	58,821	721	156	28.7
Caribou	96	76	69	54	65	230	34,589	410	84	15.8
Moose	90	67	57	52	63	65	35,005	407	83	15.5
Sockeye salmon	80	63	60	27	47	7,884	33,364	427	91	15.1
Chum salmon	53	43	42	18	22	2,342	11,029	137	30	5.2
Coho salmon	63	53	53	19	23	1,648	7,681	90	20	4.0
Beaver	68	49	47	30	40	460	8,251	110	23	3.4
Berries	98	93	93	24	36	1,557	6,228	72	16	3.3
Pike	88	73	73	39	45	1,867	5,227	71	15	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Grayling	80	69	68	36	32	2,920	2,044	23	5	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. New Stuyahok data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 160. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Newhalen

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	67	97	94	55	64	nd	100,139	3,389	735	100.0
Salmon	67	78	78	39	22	19,346	71,402	2,457	534	72.5
Non-salmon fish	63	80	75	33	46	3,167	4,433	154	32	4.4
Large land mammals	72	69	60	48	61	87	16,175	588	111	15.3
Small land mammals	59	54	54	20	22	352	1,816	60	12	1.7
Marine mammals	38	28	24	18	24	15	858	29	6	0.8
Migratory birds	42	41	40	22	20	505	826	40	6	0.8
Upland game birds	35	45	45	22	14	798	548	22	4	0.5
Bird eggs	56	72	72	33	25	2,393	619	22	4	0.6
Marine invertebrates	33	22	22	12	13	nd	275	15	2	0.3
Vegetation	64	88	88	37	26	nd	3,128	102	23	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Newhalen data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 161. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Newhalen

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	87	74	70	44	41	11,591	47,095	1,583	353	63.7
Spawnouts	40	52	52	19	10	5,409	12,708	424	87	11.5
Caribou	71	61	56	46	57	75	11,183	398	77	10.6
Moose	52	35	19	22	45	8	4,571	217	31	4.3
Berries	64	87	87	31	20	1,038	2,929	99	21	2.9
Dolly Varden	59	68	67	28	20	915	1,281	46	9	1.3
Rainbow trout	62	70	69	20	16	831	1,164	42	8	1.0
Chinook salmon	20	16	15	7	8	42	515	60	4	0.8
Harbor seal	38	28	24	18	24	15	858	41	6	0.8
Unknown geese	52	40	40	32	24	292	702	57	6	0.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Newhalen data based on 7 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 162. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nondalton

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	20	39	39	18	19	nd	166,534	4,152	822	100.0
Salmon	18	36	76	11	16	28,500	114,047	2,862	567	67.8
Non-salmon fish	16	33	33	11	14	12,548	14,495	324	62	7.4
Large land mammals	31	33	28	17	32	138	34,731	949	191	19.8
Small land mammals	27	25	25	9	5	445	4,542	122	24	2.9
Marine mammals	4	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	11	24	24	6	3	341	618	18	3	0.4
Upland game birds	9	24	30	5	4	773	502	14	2	0.3
Bird eggs	7	14	14	3	7	25	25	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	7	4	4	1	7	nd	33	10	0	0.1
Vegetation	49	89	89	28	25	nd	4,816	96	21	3.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nondalton data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 163. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nondalton

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	53	49	78	32	33	21,496	87,249	2,265	467	65.3
Spawnouts	0	81	81	0	5	10,131	40,526	750	145	12.3
Moose	28	29	43	15	27	38	20,591	576	120	10.5
Caribou	24	27	54	11	24	86	12,951	351	65	8.6
Berries	49	88	89	28	22	3,632	4,632	95	20	3.3
Humpback whitefish	28	61	61	16	16	7,018	7,269	148	27	3.0
Beaver	15	13	42	5	3	182	3,301	99	18	2.1
Char	0	0	0	0	0	1,037	2,357	71	14	1.6
Grayling	23	37	67	5	5	4,195	2,937	65	12	1.6
Lake trout	17	25	53	7	5	815	2,100	52	10	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nondalton data based on 9 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 164. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Pedro Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	67	95	95	55	66	nd	33,130	1,619	522	100.0
Salmon	64	85	83	37	49	6,500	26,678	1,301	421	79.5
Non-salmon fish	55	66	66	23	52	1,494	2,321	124	37	6.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	64	53	22	22	69	9	2,718	145	43	11.3
Small land mammals	16	14	14	2	6	13	99	5	2	0.2
Marine mammals	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	9	21	21	0	0	46	67	4	1	0.1
Upland game birds	42	57	51	15	10	98	65	4	1	0.3
Bird eggs	34	40	40	7	24	217	73	6	1	0.3
Marine invertebrates	14	10	10	6	14	nd	115	6	2	0.3
Vegetation	64	95	95	24	21	nd	485	23	8	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Pedro Bay data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 165. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Pedro Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	89	81	77	37	32	6,088	25,082	1,257	395	75.8
Moose	62	53	17	17	63	3	1,863	100	29	7.4
Caribou	26	8	7	7	22	6	824	77	13	3.8
Spawning sockeye	15	15	15	15	0	380	817	43	13	3.3
Lake trout	12	31	27	4	11	277	702	34	11	1.8
Dolly Varden	22	42	42	7	13	456	638	36	10	1.8
Berries	62	87	87	16	11	299	450	23	7	1.4
Halibut	47	12	12	11	38	37	291	39	5	1.2
Arctic char	13	13	13	0	0	79	157	8	2	0.9
Rainbow trout	40	52	50	8	14	124	173	12	3	0.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Pedro Bay data based on 5 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 166. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Alsworth

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	96	96	36	45	nd	20,953	894	247	100.0
Salmon	50	72	72	23	31	3,401	13,961	595	164	66.7
Non-salmon fish	36	63	63	20	27	776	1,098	55	12	6.1
Large land mammals	60	59	33	27	68	15	3,853	192	45	21.9
Small land mammals	44	50	41	5	2	86	144	6	2	0.8
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	9	18	18	2	2	104	143	13	2	0.6
Upland game birds	18	45	41	5	2	178	110	8	1	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	25	24	24	7	20	nd	100	8	1	0.6
Vegetation	43	70	70	16	18	nd	521	21	6	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Alsworth data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 167. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Alsworth

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	89	77	76	31	32	2,706	11,532	450	120	63.8
Moose	43	43	16	11	45	4	2,533	128	31	13.7
Caribou	59	38	14	14	61	5	874	59	9	5.3
Spawnouts	0	15	15	0	0	331	1,325	63	17	4.8
Unknown pike	55	50	46	9	9	145	408	27	4	2.8
Dall sheep	15	15	10	8	8	3	279	31	3	2.7
Berries	43	70	70	11	9	340	514	22	6	2.6
Lake trout	25	43	40	8	12	114	229	12	3	1.6
Char	0	54	46	0	8	162	436	21	6	1.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Humpback whitefish	20	32	32	5	5	115	171	13	2	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Alsworth data based on 6 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 168. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Portage Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Salmon	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Non-salmon fish	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Large land mammals	100	71	57	57	86	15	4,200	600	117	nd
Small land mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Upland game birds	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Vegetation	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Portage Creek data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 169. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Quinhagak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	63	60	93	45	56	nd	211,118	1,797	381	100.0
Salmon	47	37	77	25	25	48,925	118,738	1,060	223	39.7
Non-salmon fish	61	54	87	34	51	54,847	52,395	420	92	44.7
Large land mammals	41	27	35	16	33	19,473	43,851	369	78	15.7
Small land mammals	15	12	41	5	4	1,722	4,282	40	8	1.3
Marine mammals	39	19	46	13	30	11,399	40,616	374	77	13.3
Migratory birds	44	34	76	17	18	10,170	14,644	115	24	5.7
Upland game birds	36	27	55	12	12	2,209	2,208	17	4	0.9
Bird eggs	58	44	41	17	21	2,519	2,519	16	3	1.2
Marine invertebrates	17	8	8	2	11	nd	323	2	0	0.4
Vegetation	48	46	57	26	24	nd	12,164	79	17	5.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Quinhagak data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 170. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Quinhagak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Unknown char	41	36	36	19	15	3,218	10,607	66	16	19.7
Chinook salmon	44	34	73	20	22	4,183	53,532	462	97	18.6
Pike	39	22	22	10	20	2,495	8,233	51	12	15.3
Rainbow smelt	73	62	62	24	20	1,279	7,676	48	12	14.3
Dolly Varden	31	27	76	11	11	14,867	30,353	300	62	8.8
Chum salmon	35	25	50	15	15	4,714	24,851	229	48	8.0
Caribou	33	20	27	11	22	160	22,815	200	42	7.8
Moose	35	23	22	10	26	37	18,586	144	31	7.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	36	27	60	12	11	4,383	22,918	217	45	7.1
Sockeye salmon	39	28	56	15	16	3,303	17,327	151	32	6.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Quinhagak data based on 8 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 171. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, South Naknek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	67	64	96	56	62	nd	30,226	746	277	100.0
Salmon	75	64	76	43	45	4,355	10,960	318	148	51.7
Non-salmon fish	57	43	72	30	45	3,451	1,823	43	15	5.4
Large land mammals	83	54	36	14	67	76	12,674	278	94	33.9
Small land mammals	17	15	19	6	11	26	92	2	1	0.3
Marine mammals	30	9	4	12	28	2	456	16	8	2.9
Migratory birds	19	26	10	6	14	62	50	1	1	0.2
Upland game birds	26	41	19	9	9	136	63	2	1	0.2
Bird eggs	17	4	1	4	14	3	1	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	54	20	17	18	24	nd	153	5	2	0.7
Vegetation	94	89	89	45	64	nd	1,670	49	20	7.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. South Naknek data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 172. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, South Naknek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	85	57	49	28	63	98	14,725	349	109	29.5
Sockeye salmon	69	59	68	38	37	1,504	6,145	186	91	26.3
Chinook salmon	56	49	58	29	26	201	2,498	67	28	13.1
Berries	91	84	84	45	55	378	1,512	45	19	6.8
Coho salmon	38	35	44	18	12	280	1,322	37	16	6.3
Moose	39	25	5	10	36	3	1,295	30	10	4.4
Smelt	31	30	71	16	19	3,605	1,550	34	11	4.1
Chum salmon	20	21	22	7	3	110	511	15	7	2.9
Spawning sockeye	6	5	5	3	1	66	132	5	3	2.8
Beluga whale	16	3	2	7	14	0	343	13	7	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. South Naknek data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 173. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Togiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	95	95	90	86	nd	211,106	1,155	275	100.0
Salmon	93	79	78	59	60	44,335	70,760	376	90	30.1
Non-salmon fish	80	71	70	54	56	18,191	25,359	138	32	19.5
Large land mammals	55	37	29	31	44	178	39,759	228	53	23.1
Small land mammals	44	31	31	21	27	537	2,020	11	3	1.0
Marine mammals	75	44	39	47	57	304	22,596	124	29	10.7
Migratory birds	71	51	50	36	37	2,913	5,394	29	7	2.4
Upland game birds	71	53	52	37	39	3,596	2,517	14	3	1.3
Bird eggs	70	48	48	35	49	12,162	2,318	13	3	1.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	69	41	41	36	48	nd	5,064	27	6	2.3
Vegetation	91	88	88	57	55	nd	17,789	98	23	8.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Togiak data based on 21 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 174. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Togiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	78	67	66	41	40	2,753	27,049	145	35	13.8
Caribou	51	31	26	26	37	140	20,973	121	28	11.6
Moose	42	26	13	19	35	34	18,093	103	24	11.1
Harbor seal	9	5	5	5	6	46	2,563	81	19	6.9
Sockeye salmon	79	62	61	40	40	5,578	22,483	118	28	6.7
Herring	30	16	15	13	19	1,444	8,664	48	11	6.2
Herring spawn on kelp	57	27	25	31	38	1,219	8,120	44	10	4.9
Coho salmon	63	51	50	30	30	2,323	10,984	58	14	4.3
Crowberry	73	67	67	29	30	1,624	6,495	36	9	3.2
Rainbow smelt	73	61	60	43	35	1,109	5,521	30	7	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Togiak data based on 21 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 175. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Twin Hills

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	100	100	nd	34,398	1,496	499	100.0
Salmon	93	76	76	62	71	2,774	5,941	248	85	34.5
Non-salmon fish	62	49	49	44	46	3,552	3,552	141	47	20.3
Large land mammals	46	46	46	33	42	23	5,838	251	84	28.9
Small land mammals	83	75	75	67	50	148	567	25	8	1.6
Marine mammals	67	58	42	33	67	13	751	33	11	2.2
Migratory birds	83	83	83	58	33	552	739	32	11	2.1
Upland game birds	92	92	92	83	58	1,075	753	33	11	2.2
Bird eggs	67	58	58	50	50	1,024	268	12	4	0.8
Marine invertebrates	83	58	58	33	75	nd	290	13	4	0.8
Vegetation	100	100	100	83	58	nd	2,250	98	33	6.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Twin Hills data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 176. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Twin Hills

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	42	29	25	17	42	7	3,399	147	49	18.1
Chinook salmon	83	61	61	46	55	200	1,970	83	28	12.6
Caribou	46	42	38	33	33	17	2,440	104	35	10.9
Rainbow smelt	71	63	63	56	27	516	1,781	76	25	9.0
Chum salmon	45	35	35	20	18	190	933	40	13	7.2
Sockeye salmon	74	52	50	37	45	449	1,769	72	25	7.0
Coho salmon	57	43	43	26	24	181	858	36	12	5.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Herring spawn on kelp	49	31	31	32	31	158	1,027	44	15	5.1
Crowberry	100	100	100	67	33	292	1,168	51	17	3.4
Dolly Varden	46	33	33	29	38	406	568	25	8	3.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Twin Hills data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Ring of Fire

Table 177. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Akhiok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	97	96	80	83	nd	24,427	1,177	309	100.0
Salmon	96	90	91	71	53	4,627	12,106	587	159	54.9
Non-salmon fish	79	66	67	45	40	1,481	1,853	105	27	10.3
Large land mammals	87	71	70	47	43	556	2,494	117	30	11.0
Small land mammals	7	14	6	1	1	4	6	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	67	42	40	31	48	667	3,555	156	40	10.1
Migratory birds	58	42	46	29	21	266	288	13	3	0.8
Upland game birds	26	26	23	11	6	49	37	2	0	0.1
Bird eggs	54	42	50	19	11	262	72	5	1	0.4
Marine invertebrates	96	87	89	65	73	nd	2,527	130	34	11.0
Vegetation	86	82	84	37	28	nd	277	16	4	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Akhiok data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 178. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Akhiok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	90	79	82	59	40	1,357	5,875	299	82	26.9
Coho salmon	79	65	70	45	28	499	3,419	154	41	16.7
Deer	87	71	70	47	41	56	2,494	117	30	11.0
Halibut	81	62	64	44	40	664	1,718	98	25	8.3
Pink salmon	74	60	65	40	28	639	1,731	82	22	6.5
Steller sea lion	43	26	27	21	28	6	1,077	101	26	6.4
Chum salmon	45	38	39	25	13	165	1,045	50	13	4.6
Butter clams	78	71	75	43	20	212	749	40	11	3.4
Cod	90	60	60	50	40	134	428	33	8	2.6
Salmonberry	82	82	82	45	27	96	384	27	8	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Akhiok data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 179. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Angoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	95	96	77	92	nd	113,618	790	217	100.0
Salmon	84	68	66	37	55	7,988	35,714	245	66	30.0
Non-salmon fish	89	70	68	45	74	23,172	23,172	162	45	21.5
Large land mammals	87	55	58	39	52	4,688	30,379	213	58	26.9
Small land mammals	1	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	36	13	18	12	27	3,093	8,497	59	16	6.9
Migratory birds	8	7	7	3	4	192	237	2	0	0.2
Upland game birds	3	4	3	0	0	16	19	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	86	72	72	44	65	nd	11,679	81	23	10.6
Vegetation	87	81	83	37	54	nd	3,921	28	8	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Angoon data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 180. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Angoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	87	54	58	38	48	379	30,323	212	58	26.9
Halibut	80	60	56	38	48	15,806	15,806	109	31	14.4
Coho salmon	62	47	48	19	29	1,718	11,113	76	21	9.4
Chinook salmon	68	49	44	23	35	770	10,884	75	20	9.0
Harbor seal	36	13	18	12	27	68	6,178	59	16	6.9
Sockeye salmon	56	39	35	20	35	1,627	7,844	54	15	6.9
Clams	59	nd	46	21	39	1,842	5,727	41	11	4.5
Chum salmon	26	24	22	7	7	522	3,731	25	6	2.9
Black (small) chitons	64	52	51	26	31	379	3,052	21	6	2.9
Blueberry	65	57	53	28	22	434	1,735	14	5	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Angoon data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 181. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Beluga

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	86	100	nd	8,085	539	204	100.0
Salmon	93	93	86	86	64	583	3,471	232	88	42.9
Non-salmon fish	86	71	71	43	64	765	1,433	96	36	17.7
Large land mammals	100	64	36	50	93	10	2,403	160	61	29.7
Small land mammals	43	43	36	14	7	278	5	0	0	0.1
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	36	36	36	7	7	58	82	6	2	1.0
Upland game birds	79	79	79	21	7	263	184	12	5	2.3
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	50	36	36	21	21	nd	65	4	2	0.8
Vegetation	93	93	93	50	36	nd	439	29	11	5.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Beluga data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 182. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Beluga

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	100	64	21	43	86	3	1,735	116	44	21.5
Coho salmon	93	79	79	71	43	325	1,534	102	39	19.0
Chinook salmon	93	93	86	71	43	106	1,271	85	32	15.7
Rainbow trout	71	57	57	21	14	424	594	40	15	7.3
Pike	71	57	57	21	21	183	549	37	14	6.8
Sockeye salmon	57	43	36	36	21	105	491	33	12	6.1
Black bear	43	29	29	29	29	6	372	25	9	4.6
Berries	93	93	93	50	36	81	325	22	8	4.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Muskox	14	7	7	7	7	1	294	138	7	3.6
Smelt	57	50	50	36	14	49	160	11	4	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Beluga data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 183. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chase

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	54	85	nd	11,724	467	203	100.0
Salmon	88	70	67	33	49	1,110	2,748	109	47	23.2
Non-salmon fish	78	69	69	27	39	924	924	36	15	7.5
Large land mammals	85	73	60	45	61	1,716	6,214	245	106	52.1
Small land mammals	36	45	36	6	9	163	240	10	4	2.1
Marine mammals	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	9	18	9	3	0	14	21	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	73	73	73	15	12	415	251	10	5	2.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	27	18	18	6	15	nd	57	2	1	0.3
Vegetation	100	100	100	28	15	nd	1,268	54	24	12.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chase data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 184. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chase

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	73	67	36	30	49	10	4,730	175	72	35.0
Caribou	43	34	28	19	22	9	1,222	60	29	14.9
Coho salmon	73	55	52	12	28	167	919	38	17	8.4
Blueberry	88	88	88	25	6	127	509	28	15	7.4
Sockeye salmon	52	39	39	18	25	170	711	31	14	7.1
Chum salmon	21	24	21	9	3	82	498	18	8	3.7
Chinook salmon	39	36	30	9	15	31	540	19	7	3.5
High bush cranberry	69	69	69	19	13	49	195	11	6	2.8
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	82	82	82	6	6	443	443	15	6	2.7
Spruce grouse	50	50	50	19	6	183	128	7	4	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chase data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 185. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chickaloon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	0	89	0	0	nd	15,650	522	224	100.0
Salmon	67	0	50	0	0	505	2,697	90	39	17.2
Non-salmon fish	83	0	78	0	0	2,688	2,688	90	38	17.2
Large land mammals	67	0	56	0	0	22	7,803	260	111	49.9
Small land mammals	39	0	39	0	0	1,123	1,004	33	14	6.4
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	6	0	6	0	0	33	50	2	1	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Upland game birds	56	0	56	0	0	527	263	9	4	1.7
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	67	0	67	0	0	nd	1,143	38	16	7.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chickaloon data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 186. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chickaloon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	61	nd	44	nd	nd	13	6,667	222	95	42.6
Rainbow trout	67	nd	67	nd	nd	1,163	1,629	54	23	10.4
Coho salmon	56	nd	44	nd	nd	243	1,484	49	21	9.5
Sockeye salmon	28	nd	28	nd	nd	235	987	33	14	6.3
Berries	67	nd	67	nd	nd	908	908	30	13	5.8
Bison	6	nd	6	nd	nd	2	750	25	11	4.8
Hare	22	nd	22	nd	nd	358	538	18	8	3.4
Grayling	56	nd	50	nd	nd	738	517	17	7	3.3
Dolly Varden	22	nd	22	nd	nd	495	446	15	6	2.8
Black bear	22	nd	22	nd	nd	7	387	13	6	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chickaloon data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 187. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chignik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	97	95	78	97	nd	30,136	857	269	100.0
Salmon	97	71	70	57	70	7,487	14,442	453	143	53.7
Non-salmon fish	83	67	62	44	60	6,128	6,592	184	60	25.5
Large land mammals	61	29	14	19	57	547	1,644	49	15	7.6
Small land mammals	10	12	9	3	2	14	23	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	28	13	12	16	19	43	390	12	3	1.5
Migratory birds	51	36	33	16	26	342	289	8	2	0.9
Upland game birds	35	21	15	7	24	80	63	2	1	0.2
Bird eggs	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	77	63	62	41	67	nd	2,265	63	21	8.9
Vegetation	81	59	79	24	24	nd	683	19	6	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chignik data based on 19 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 188. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chignik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	90	62	61	47	58	2,030	10,182	332	104	35.5
Halibut	82	61	57	37	48	1,497	5,535	151	50	21.0
Coho salmon	53	36	36	24	29	362	2,085	58	18	10.1
Tanner crab (bairdi)	77	23	23	41	73	811	1,297	45	15	4.8
Chinook salmon	49	32	31	18	23	101	1,213	36	12	4.5
Caribou	67	22	13	23	60	6	902	26	9	4.1
Moose	36	13	3	10	34	1	595	20	7	2.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Butter clams	72	64	62	34	31	817	761	22	7	2.5
Spawning sockeye	24	16	16	10	13	339	897	25	8	2.5
Berries	76	54	71	20	22	162	647	18	6	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chignik data based on 19 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 189. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chignik Lagoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	90	87	77	90	nd	17,569	860	273	100.0
Salmon	97	76	74	55	65	7,534	9,629	435	147	50.7
Non-salmon fish	78	63	58	40	46	1,445	1,751	89	29	14.0
Large land mammals	56	35	20	26	44	994	2,143	104	33	20.5
Small land mammals	8	8	8	0	0	32	15	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	8	6	6	4	4	2	72	3	1	0.4
Migratory birds	64	41	39	19	34	194	193	10	3	1.5
Upland game birds	32	21	19	13	19	34	31	2	0	0.2
Bird eggs	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	70	53	50	36	54	nd	1,598	77	24	10.9
Vegetation	82	87	79	39	45	nd	560	27	9	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chignik Lagoon data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 190. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chignik Lagoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	94	68	66	47	55	1,462	7,128	318	107	35.6
Moose	61	32	15	17	53	4	2,421	99	31	15.1
Halibut	78	62	56	28	31	750	1,417	72	24	11.4
Chinook salmon	64	50	49	22	27	155	1,432	66	22	7.4
Tanner crab (bairdi)	69	25	25	44	75	1,231	1,969	90	28	7.1
Caribou	73	36	21	22	59	8	1,258	50	16	5.4
Coho salmon	40	33	32	16	15	100	566	27	9	4.9
Butter clams	81	62	62	29	32	874	698	34	11	3.7
Spawning sockeye	30	17	17	13	13	131	356	20	7	3.5
Berries	79	84	77	35	36	133	532	26	8	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chignik Lagoon data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 191. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chiniak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	49	98	83	93	nd	403,213	718	193	100.0
Salmon	95	90	87	30	30	33,454	144,216	250	67	35.0
Non-salmon fish	92	38	86	26	26	134,632	147,628	227	62	32.8
Large land mammals	82	31	50	13	27	1,278	62,168	144	38	19.0
Small land mammals	27	12	24	3	2	1,092	1,754	4	1	0.6
Marine mammals	18	18	18	0	0	28	2,863	18	5	2.1
Migratory birds	21	4	13	3	2	1,322	1,060	2	1	0.3
Upland game birds	11	3	9	1	0	254	178	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	7	1	7	1	0	621	116	0	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	91	24	72	18	37	nd	34,808	72	19	9.7
Vegetation	42	42	89	28	28	nd	19,248	17	5	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chiniak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 192. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chiniak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	89	78	74	22	24	5,980	104,179	159	43	22.9
Deer	80	60	50	11	20	1,246	53,803	129	34	16.9
Coho salmon	90	38	82	21	18	9,548	54,790	116	31	15.6
Sockeye salmon	87	32	71	17	22	16,474	62,832	81	22	12.2
Butter clams	59	9	52	5	9	2,679	9,623	23	6	3.0
King crab	75	9	43	9	26	2,822	6,490	23	6	2.8
Pink salmon	61	22	59	6	3	5,143	11,259	20	5	2.8
Chum salmon	34	12	32	4	3	1,440	7,884	19	5	2.5
Sablefish (black cod)	5	5	5	3	1	5,249	16,270	14	4	2.4
Unknown cod	53	0	47	0	0	945	3,025	19	5	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chiniak data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 193. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Coffman Cove

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	49	93	66	88	nd	46,454	649	230	100.0
Salmon	83	42	75	35	34	1,923	11,560	163	58	25.6
Non-salmon fish	90	45	82	45	44	14,028	14,028	196	69	30.3
Large land mammals	79	44	61	27	39	152	12,567	177	63	28.2
Small land mammals	13	9	12	3	2	161	20	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	7	2	3	2	4	7	154	2	1	0.4
Migratory birds	8	0	16	0	4	369	330	5	2	0.7
Upland game birds	7	0	19	0	0	87	76	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	86	39	60	30	69	nd	6,025	82	29	11.2
Vegetation	83	47	80	29	27	nd	1,696	24	8	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Coffman Cove data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 194. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Coffman Cove

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	72	44	59	23	23	143	11,363	161	57	26.2
Halibut	73	40	58	30	25	7,983	7,983	111	39	16.8
Chinook salmon	51	18	41	13	19	269	3,867	57	20	10.7
Coho salmon	64	36	58	24	17	842	4,383	60	21	8.8
Dolly Varden	52	17	46	10	14	775	2,093	31	11	5.7
Sockeye salmon	51	31	41	11	17	603	2,705	37	13	5.0
Dungeness crab	81	32	46	26	60	1,669	2,203	30	11	4.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Butter clams	56	50	50	16	26	358	1,592	21	7	2.7
Pacific littleneck clams (steamers)	66	60	60	10	20	452	1,407	19	7	2.4
Rockfish	44	0	41	11	3	385	769	12	4	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Coffman Cove data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 195. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Cold Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	87	96	nd	14,508	453	232	100.0
Salmon	96	100	96	83	43	9,253	9,253	289	148	63.8
Non-salmon fish	83	87	78	26	48	1,246	1,246	39	20	8.6
Large land mammals	57	30	9	26	48	1,892	1,892	59	30	13.0
Small land mammals	9	9	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	13	4	4	0	9	54	54	2	1	0.4
Migratory birds	65	39	35	17	48	1,043	1,043	33	17	7.2
Upland game birds	26	30	17	9	13	29	29	1	0	0.2
Bird eggs	17	13	13	0	4	5	5	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	52	9	9	17	52	nd	101	3	2	0.7
Vegetation	91	91	91	43	74	nd	885	28	14	6.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Cold Bay data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 196. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Cold Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	87	78	78	65	35	1,125	6,363	199	102	43.9
Coho salmon	87	91	87	39	17	431	2,712	85	43	18.7
Caribou	48	30	9	26	39	10	1,266	40	20	8.7
Halibut	70	57	35	13	43	710	710	22	11	4.9
Moose	26	4	4	4	17	1	626	20	10	4.3
Brant	61	39	35	17	43	289	547	17	9	3.8
Salmonberry	78	78	78	22	30	92	369	12	6	2.5
Pacific cod (gray)	39	30	30	9	13	110	352	11	6	2.4
Lesser Canada geese (taverner/ parvipes)	43	26	26	17	26	102	287	9	5	2.0
Strawberry	78	70	70	26	48	71	286	9	5	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Cold Bay data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 197. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Cooper Landing

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	94	72	81	nd	23,563	238	92	100.0
Salmon	86	64	62	35	48	2,236	10,159	103	39	43.1
Non-salmon fish	81	65	62	45	57	3,720	3,720	38	14	15.8
Large land mammals	49	37	17	16	43	46	7,375	74	29	31.3
Small land mammals	12	10	10	1	2	40	47	0	0	0.2
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	6	5	5	0	1	113	119	1	0	0.5
Upland game birds	41	30	30	4	13	730	511	5	2	2.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	29	18	16	8	18	nd	585	6	2	2.5
Vegetation	94	90	90	42	31	nd	1,045	11	4	4.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Cooper Landing data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 198. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Cooper Landing

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	77	58	56	30	39	1,414	5,856	59	23	24.9
Moose	43	28	10	11	39	10	4,824	49	19	20.5
Coho salmon	53	45	44	20	22	663	3,037	31	12	12.9
Halibut	65	25	25	32	47	1,795	1,795	18	7	7.6
Chinook salmon	30	17	15	5	15	64	997	10	4	4.2
Dolly Varden	57	46	44	14	20	666	933	9	4	4.0
Berries	71	64	64	25	26	232	928	9	4	3.9
Caribou	10	7	5	4	7	6	904	9	4	3.8
Deer	13	10	7	1	7	17	729	7	3	3.1
Black bear	8	6	5	2	3	8	490	5	2	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Cooper Landing data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 199. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Craig

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	46	91	43	90	nd	313,058	635	208	100.0
Salmon	86	36	67	40	49	14,387	80,908	159	53	24.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	86	35	65	40	62	91,621	91,621	191	62	30.2
Large land mammals	81	30	50	27	47	810	65,807	136	44	21.5
Small land mammals	11	3	9	4	3	2,370	349	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	9	3	7	7	4	197	12,152	24	8	3.7
Migratory birds	13	6	8	3	7	984	1,098	2	1	0.4
Upland game birds	2	2	2	1	0	93	68	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	2	1	1	1	1	264	79	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	78	25	49	30	64	nd	42,093	88	29	13.9
Vegetation	77	34	71	39	37	nd	20,039	37	12	5.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Craig data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 200. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Craig

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	77	41	46	24	40	769	61,520	115	39	20.4
Halibut	75	26	41	29	49	34,959	34,959	66	22	10.3
Sockeye salmon	50	18	35	18	23	6,217	28,574	57	19	8.9
Coho salmon	58	27	46	26	21	4,202	24,909	49	16	7.6
Clams	40	0	30	15	21	5,252	16,334	45	14	7.5
Herring spawn on kelp	30	8	19	11	17	17,323	17,323	43	14	7.1
Chinook salmon	54	23	37	18	27	1,332	17,788	35	12	5.5
Dolly Varden	34	9	27	8	11	3,685	9,950	24	8	4.0
Red rockfish	56	39	38	17	23	3,202	12,807	21	7	3.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Cod	42	0	27	8	20	1,833	5,866	16	5	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Craig data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 201. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Edna Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	50	100	79	79	nd	26,637	1,381	431	100.0
Salmon	95	50	93	40	38	921	4,867	248	77	17.5
Non-salmon fish	100	50	100	64	59	9,536	9,536	509	160	38.3
Large land mammals	93	46	87	33	56	94	7,444	381	118	27.0
Small land mammals	20	0	20	8	0	153	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	8	0	5	0	3	4	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	28	0	33	10	10	124	143	7	2	0.4
Upland game birds	15	0	19	0	0	25	18	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	3	0	3	0	0	13	3	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	75	21	66	34	51	nd	2,762	136	42	9.2
Vegetation	100	46	93	53	51	nd	1,866	99	31	7.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Edna Bay data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 202. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Edna Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	93	46	84	27	51	77	6,089	315	98	22.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Red rockfish	92	92	92	17	17	782	3,128	184	60	15.6
Halibut	96	42	89	53	53	3,839	3,839	201	63	14.8
Chinook salmon	69	29	60	30	38	131	1,795	91	28	6.3
Coho salmon	70	38	66	18	16	271	1,742	89	28	6.3
Pink salmon	50	29	50	14	0	452	990	51	16	3.7
Sea cucumber	50	0	50	15	0	147	1,176	56	17	3.5
Lingcod	75	67	67	8	17	105	660	39	13	3.3
Black rockfish	42	42	42	8	8	431	646	38	12	3.2
Herring	26	8	18	7	8	674	674	38	12	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Edna Bay data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 203. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Egegik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	50	50	46	38	nd	24,257	667	270	100.0
Salmon	59	46	46	32	36	4,600	7,099	240	96	58.4
Non-salmon fish	32	30	30	20	12	2,354	815	20	9	2.5
Large land mammals	49	32	24	26	40	51	7,862	187	81	31.5
Small land mammals	22	20	20	10	6	49	154	4	2	0.4
Marine mammals	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	28	26	26	14	10	414	546	15	6	2.2
Upland game birds	36	36	36	18	12	502	379	10	4	1.6
Bird eggs	20	16	16	16	8	455	101	3	1	0.5
Marine invertebrates	22	18	18	12	14	nd	701	17	7	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	32	0	26	0	0	nd	92	4	1	0.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Egegik data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 204. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Egegik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	62	47	42	33	36	84	12,579	300	108	30.3
Coho salmon	46	36	36	17	16	673	3,188	112	44	29.1
Sockeye salmon	46	35	35	18	19	547	2,341	82	33	18.9
Chinook salmon	42	28	28	19	21	88	1,082	32	13	7.7
Razor clams	22	12	12	10	14	2,808	676	17	7	2.0
Ptarmigan	36	36	36	18	12	524	379	10	4	1.6
Spawning sockeye	0	0	0	0	0	36	150	6	2	1.4
Moose	33	16	6	12	28	4	2,028	49	16	1.2
Mallard	0	0	0	0	0	65	104	4	1	0.9
Low bush cranberry	0	0	0	0	0	20	81	3	1	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Egegik data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 205. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Gustavus

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	nd	100	90	90	nd	36,681	569	241	100.0
Salmon	92	nd	74	51	48	1,210	8,409	130	55	22.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	96	nd	82	74	57	12,415	12,415	192	82	33.8
Large land mammals	70	nd	48	27	34	122	9,764	151	64	26.6
Small land mammals	12	nd	10	0	2	39	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	6	nd	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	23	nd	23	14	4	202	212	3	1	0.6
Upland game birds	21	nd	21	0	4	59	41	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	90	nd	72	41	68	nd	4,336	67	28	11.8
Vegetation	100	nd	100	39	44	nd	1,504	23	10	4.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Gustavus data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 206. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Gustavus

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	70	nd	48	27	32	122	9,764	151	64	26.6
Halibut	90	nd	76	66	42	9,540	9,540	148	63	26.0
Coho salmon	70	nd	58	46	20	517	3,981	62	26	10.9
Dungeness crab	90	nd	64	32	59	2,376	3,136	49	21	8.5
Chinook salmon	65	nd	41	19	38	182	2,787	43	18	7.6
Dolly Varden	53	nd	45	19	12	760	2,051	32	13	5.6
Berries	88	nd	88	37	27	796	1,195	19	8	3.3
Pink salmon	45	nd	45	13	4	331	728	11	5	2.0
Clams	31	nd	31	12	14	207	643	10	4	1.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	28	nd	20	16	8	108	463	7	3	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Gustavus data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 207. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Haines

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	69	88	63	87	nd	269,835	369	139	100.0
Salmon	86	49	59	37	54	51,586	86,725	119	45	32.2
Non-salmon fish	84	44	56	31	57	92,435	92,434	126	47	33.4
Large land mammals	65	32	24	19	57	28,850	53,542	75	28	21.1
Small land mammals	13	9	10	1	3	1,538	1,323	2	1	0.5
Marine mammals	6	2	1	1	5	663	1,216	2	1	0.4
Migratory birds	15	7	11	2	6	1,059	1,022	1	1	0.4
Upland game birds	24	12	19	4	8	1,565	1,238	2	1	0.5
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	62	23	25	14	50	nd	14,323	19	7	5.1
Vegetation	80	43	76	27	27	nd	17,098	23	9	6.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Haines data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 208. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Haines

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	74	38	45	25	42	8,858	42,751	57	22	15.5
Eulachon (hooligan, candlefish)	32	15	20	13	14	6,497	45,724	58	22	12.7
Halibut	67	25	32	19	44	26,287	26,288	37	14	10.8
Moose	49	22	8	7	41	62	24,855	34	13	9.4
Chinook salmon	49	30	33	17	22	1,457	17,407	25	9	7.3
Deer	35	9	10	9	29	203	16,246	23	9	7.2
Dolly Varden	44	28	36	13	11	6,447	15,245	22	8	6.9
Smelt	29	25	23	7	6	11,992	11,992	18	6	5.0
Chum salmon	23	15	15	7	9	1,735	13,195	18	7	4.7
Berries	61	0	57	12	12	6,763	7,623	12	4	3.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Haines data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 209. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Hollis

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	47	90	63	83	nd	20,389	449	176	100.0
Salmon	81	32	65	31	46	1,098	4,849	107	42	23.9
Non-salmon fish	78	27	57	17	50	3,764	3,764	84	33	18.6
Large land mammals	69	34	42	18	46	55	4,768	105	41	23.3
Small land mammals	5	2	5	0	1	63	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	12	0	14	4	3	36	40	1	0	0.2
Upland game birds	2	0	3	0	0	6	5	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	85	29	67	37	52	nd	6,081	131	51	29.2
Vegetation	86	42	82	27	25	nd	886	21	8	4.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Hollis data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 210. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Hollis

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	62	32	40	14	29	49	3,916	88	34	19.5
Sea cucumber	58	0	52	13	16	256	2,047	64	26	14.1
Shrimp	49	16	33	21	25	441	2,480	44	17	9.9
Coho salmon	62	26	48	18	27	377	1,978	41	16	9.2
Halibut	60	17	33	15	36	1,950	1,950	38	15	8.6
Dungeness crab	70	25	47	25	32	891	1,176	23	9	5.2
Sockeye salmon	44	13	34	13	17	208	913	23	9	5.1
Rockfish	54	0	54	11	12	318	636	20	8	4.4
Clams	61	0	58	11	20	190	590	18	7	4.1
Pink salmon	33	14	31	18	4	386	839	17	7	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Hollis data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 211. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Hope

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	94	74	90	nd	16,782	262	111	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	90	70	61	44	66	1,877	7,586	119	50	45.2
Non-salmon fish	80	59	58	32	54	2,392	2,392	37	16	14.3
Large land mammals	73	30	21	34	66	26	4,720	74	31	28.1
Small land mammals	19	19	17	5	2	202	251	4	2	1.5
Marine mammals	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	7	5	5	2	2	79	54	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	36	29	24	9	12	436	305	5	2	1.8
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	33	12	12	12	28	nd	607	9	4	3.6
Vegetation	94	94	94	47	36	nd	865	14	6	5.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Hope data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 212. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Hope

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	68	25	9	28	63	6	2,875	45	19	17.1
Sockeye salmon	59	40	33	18	37	684	2,833	44	19	16.9
Coho salmon	54	40	33	12	27	362	1,658	26	11	9.9
Pink salmon	55	51	45	22	22	639	1,445	23	10	8.6
Caribou	20	9	7	7	13	8	1,208	19	8	7.2
Chinook salmon	35	27	19	12	21	68	1,052	16	7	6.3
Halibut	53	27	25	20	41	774	774	12	5	4.6
Dolly Varden	59	54	0	12	9	526	736	12	5	4.4
Berries	78	75	75	34	25	151	603	9	4	3.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	27	26	24	4	6	122	598	9	4	3.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Hope data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 213. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Hydaburg

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	63	93	82	97	nd	152,896	1,274	417	100.0
Salmon	97	48	70	62	71	30,283	56,821	477	156	37.2
Non-salmon fish	98	41	65	61	95	39,858	39,858	331	108	26.0
Large land mammals	78	36	41	36	55	7,663	17,634	148	49	11.5
Small land mammals	3	3	3	1	0	30	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	19	9	11	9	12	586	1,837	16	5	1.2
Migratory birds	7	3	6	2	2	82	101	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	1	1	1	1	0	17	13	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	22	9	11	7	13	382	125	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	94	41	64	53	87	nd	29,279	240	79	19.1
Vegetation	95	57	83	59	69	nd	7,227	60	20	4.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Hydaburg data based on 12 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 214. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Hydaburg

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	89	41	57	53	55	8,027	36,732	306	101	23.8
Halibut	94	30	39	44	79	18,270	18,270	150	50	11.6
Deer	78	36	41	36	53	220	17,603	148	49	11.5
Coho salmon	61	29	45	30	31	1,575	9,321	80	26	6.3
Shrimp	76	21	25	32	69	2,928	9,379	75	25	5.8
Herring spawn on kelp	74	20	29	29	63	5,878	8,018	69	22	5.5
Rockfish	70	0	46	30	48	2,513	5,025	46	13	3.9
Butter clams	64	42	42	34	40	1,380	6,140	48	16	3.8
Dungeness crab	83	27	46	39	71	4,021	5,308	45	14	3.6
Red rockfish	69	43	43	26	41	1,302	5,209	40	13	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Hydaburg data based on 12 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 215. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Hyder

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	0	91	33	76	nd	26,890	689	345	100.0
Salmon	67	0	55	18	33	1,279	9,442	242	121	35.1
Non-salmon fish	82	0	58	15	49	6,734	6,734	173	86	25.0
Large land mammals	49	0	18	3	36	25	2,508	64	32	9.3
Small land mammals	15	0	15	0	0	307	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	3	0	3	0	0	7	596	15	8	2.2
Migratory birds	30	0	30	6	3	208	367	9	5	1.4
Upland game birds	27	0	27	0	0	118	83	2	1	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	82	0	55	24	58	nd	6,639	170	85	24.7
Vegetation	82	0	76	12	18	nd	521	13	7	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Hyder data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 216. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Hyder

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	58	0	21	15	49	3,711	3,711	95	48	13.8
Coho salmon	52	0	42	12	15	455	3,503	90	45	13.0
Chinook salmon	33	0	30	12	15	217	3,327	85	43	12.4
Dungeness crab	76	0	46	21	52	2,405	3,175	81	41	11.8
Clams	39	0	30	12	15	603	1,874	48	24	7.0
Dolly Varden	67	0	52	6	21	651	1,758	45	23	6.5
Chum salmon	30	0	27	6	3	273	1,693	43	22	6.3
Black bear	18	0	18	3	0	17	960	25	12	3.6
Moose	33	0	6	0	27	2	945	24	12	3.5
Shrimp	70	0	46	12	30	830	830	21	11	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Hyder data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 217. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ivanof Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	92	100	nd	16,191	1,955	473	100.0
Salmon	92	92	92	69	67	1,630	7,850	913	226	48.2
Non-salmon fish	83	83	83	60	83	1,137	1,373	182	42	8.6
Large land mammals	100	83	83	69	100	25	4,287	524	126	26.5
Small land mammals	37	30	30	14	7	8	22	3	1	0.1
Marine mammals	85	69	62	54	61	13	886	107	26	5.5
Migratory birds	100	92	92	75	61	219	255	31	7	1.6
Upland game birds	75	75	68	51	45	111	77	10	2	0.5
Bird eggs	60	45	45	23	44	160	48	6	1	0.3
Marine invertebrates	92	92	92	92	92	nd	1,226	154	36	7.6
Vegetation	100	100	100	71	71	nd	337	48	11	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ivanof Bay data based on 12 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 218. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ivanof Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	98	74	60	69	88	15	2,239	268	68	20.0
Coho salmon	85	77	77	54	44	408	2,404	276	69	14.7
Sockeye salmon	85	63	63	39	44	439	2,268	233	62	13.6
Chum salmon	61	61	61	46	45	357	2,011	247	59	12.5
Spawning coho	86	71	71	57	71	375	1,072	153	34	6.8
Brown bear	78	42	35	53	62	3	1,034	117	30	6.5
Halibut	83	60	60	52	52	26	810	109	25	5.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Harbor seal	85	69	55	46	61	9	521	80	19	4.0
Cockles	92	92	92	54	61	1,696	510	68	16	3.2
Pink salmon	68	61	61	46	44	174	446	55	13	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ivanof Bay data based on 12 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 219. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	30	90	47	62	nd	124,790	625	186	100.0
Salmon	91	22	60	37	44	5,698	32,791	167	49	25.9
Non-salmon fish	95	21	59	22	53	27,115	27,116	135	40	21.6
Large land mammals	76	33	44	15	33	331	26,884	128	39	21.8
Small land mammals	2	1	2	0	0	110	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	44	16	24	12	22	148	12,822	67	20	10.5
Migratory birds	12	4	6	1	5	183	254	1	0	0.2
Upland game birds	24	8	18	1	4	262	228	1	0	0.2
Bird eggs	1	1	1	0	0	17	5	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	91	16	57	24	54	nd	13,211	65	20	10.6
Vegetation	91	26	83	27	40	nd	11,482	61	18	9.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kake data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 220. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	76	32	43	22	44	327	26,175	125	38	21.2
Halibut	86	30	47	27	52	20,818	20,818	103	31	16.4
Sockeye salmon	63	14	36	19	27	2,589	12,398	57	18	9.7
Harbor seal	9	3	5	3	5	94	8,055	67	20	7.9
Chum salmon	45	4	28	13	17	1,153	7,635	42	12	6.1
Chinook salmon	67	16	35	17	29	421	5,999	32	9	4.7
Black seaweed	71	16	40	10	23	1,470	6,393	36	10	4.7
Berries	75	0	68	11	16	4,019	5,153	28	8	4.5
Butter clams	19	10	10	8	10	1,317	5,859	24	8	4.4
Coho salmon	46	7	29	13	19	684	4,581	25	7	3.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kake data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 221. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Karluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	80	93	87	96	nd	33,565	1,514	365	100.0
Salmon	95	71	74	59	54	5,115	23,205	1,054	253	59.2
Non-salmon fish	84	49	59	38	50	2,496	3,704	165	40	8.7
Large land mammals	93	51	60	45	59	120	3,008	137	33	16.0
Small land mammals	14	11	14	3	0	24	33	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	62	16	24	15	39	130	2,179	87	22	8.8
Migratory birds	71	30	38	17	36	358	279	12	3	0.6
Upland game birds	25	10	17	5	7	52	37	2	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	13	2	7	2	3	150	27	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	81	55	67	39	43	nd	739	33	8	2.3
Vegetation	77	70	86	57	55	nd	342	20	5	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Karluk data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 222. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Karluk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	90	66	70	51	42	3,467	14,560	659	158	38.0
Deer	93	50	59	45	57	57	2,649	122	30	15.1
Coho salmon	72	54	59	36	24	707	4,619	212	51	11.7
Harbor seal	22	5	8	5	14	29	889	45	11	7.2
Halibut	78	39	41	27	47	557	2,046	91	22	4.9
Chinook salmon	73	48	53	31	28	177	1,665	77	18	4.2
Berries	69	61	77	40	31	95	255	14	3	3.2
Pink salmon	39	28	34	14	13	638	1,642	69	17	3.2
Chum salmon	19	10	14	6	7	126	719	37	9	2.2
Dolly Varden	56	33	46	22	26	439	615	30	7	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Karluk data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 223. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kasaan

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	50	100	89	100	nd	13,511	808	317	100.0
Salmon	96	29	54	43	68	552	2,682	159	63	19.1
Non-salmon fish	100	36	71	54	75	4,660	4,660	269	108	29.2
Large land mammals	86	32	50	32	57	30	2,329	142	55	18.7
Small land mammals	4	0	4	4	4	3	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	14	11	14	0	0	8	582	33	13	3.3
Migratory birds	7	0	7	4	0	6	5	0	0	0.1
Upland game birds	4	0	4	0	4	2	2	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	100	39	89	61	89	nd	2,709	172	65	25.7
Vegetation	93	43	89	46	50	nd	544	32	13	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kasaan data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 224. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kasaan

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	82	32	46	32	50	3,827	3,827	216	88	21.1
Deer	86	32	50	32	46	29	2,292	140	54	18.6
Clams	71	0	71	36	21	355	1,104	79	28	15.2
Sockeye salmon	71	21	43	32	29	453	2,025	118	47	13.1
Dungeness crab	89	25	50	29	75	736	971	61	23	9.0
Dolly Varden	25	11	18	11	7	128	344	24	8	4.1
Chinook salmon	50	7	18	14	36	22	297	20	7	3.4
Harbor Seal	11	7	11	0	0	7	582	33	13	3.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chitons (bidarkis, gumboots)	57	0	43	29	21	31	232	17	6	3.2
Shrimp	68	21	25	25	61	137	393	23	9	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kasaan data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 225. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, King Cove

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	93	93	78	92	nd	150,164	910	277	100.0
Salmon	94	79	79	49	56	59,160	88,915	537	164	59.0
Non-salmon fish	85	65	65	39	60	21,560	21,559	132	40	14.5
Large land mammals	63	37	24	17	50	4,564	9,899	60	18	6.6
Small land mammals	8	8	6	2	4	75	129	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	23	10	9	10	17	908	908	6	2	0.6
Migratory birds	62	40	38	18	31	3,294	3,322	20	6	2.2
Upland game birds	42	36	31	12	16	1,492	1,087	7	2	0.7
Bird eggs	18	8	8	4	12	485	152	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	91	59	59	45	79	nd	9,857	60	18	6.6
Vegetation	92	87	87	47	38	nd	8,804	52	16	5.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. King Cove data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 226. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, King Cove

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	84	62	62	39	44	8,235	41,722	250	78	27.4
Coho salmon	65	56	53	29	29	4,893	26,173	160	48	17.6
Chum salmon	37	29	28	15	15	1,927	11,118	67	21	7.4
Caribou	58	37	24	16	41	62	8,812	54	16	5.9
Dolly Varden	55	44	43	17	21	6,308	7,440	47	13	5.2
Halibut	68	41	37	21	43	3,705	7,174	44	13	4.8
Dolly Varden (freshwater)	41	36	36	18	15	5,054	7,076	41	13	4.5
Cattle (feral)	14	8	7	5	8	18	6,192	39	11	4.3
Salmonberry	91	86	86	37	27	1,575	6,301	37	12	4.0
Chinook salmon	40	26	24	14	20	498	5,251	32	10	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. King Cove data based on 15 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 227. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Klawock

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	63	95	74	86	nd	190,544	857	263	100.0
Salmon	86	47	71	43	50	10,139	60,295	269	83	31.4
Non-salmon fish	90	44	68	47	66	50,005	50,005	226	69	26.4
Large land mammals	78	40	51	30	41	396	33,005	148	45	17.2
Small land mammals	4	3	4	1	0	222	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	16	8	10	10	9	2,310	9,541	43	13	5.0
Migratory birds	14	13	12	4	3	323	452	2	1	0.3
Upland game birds	2	2	2	0	0	22	19	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	8	2	5	3	4	584	151	1	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	79	37	50	33	61	nd	25,580	116	35	13.5
Vegetation	84	51	79	37	38	nd	11,497	52	16	6.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Klawock data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 228. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Klawock

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	76	45	50	26	40	407	32,548	134	42	16.2
Halibut	78	30	45	29	48	24,860	24,860	112	34	13.1
Sockeye salmon	62	32	44	19	27	4,368	20,296	86	27	10.0
Coho salmon	64	38	50	26	22	2,418	16,559	78	23	9.2
Chinook salmon	49	25	31	18	26	952	13,071	55	17	6.3
Clams	36	0	30	19	20	3,541	11,011	49	14	5.6
Sea cucumber	39	13	22	11	23	822	7,026	38	11	4.6
Chum salmon	24	16	21	11	5	989	6,910	32	10	3.8
Harbor seal	3	1	2	2	2	78	6,866	41	13	3.6
Dolly Varden	30	16	26	9	8	2,715	7,025	31	9	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Klawock data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 229. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Klukwan

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	68	91	92	79	nd	38,659	1,058	367	100.0
Salmon	98	56	74	61	58	11,321	20,735	568	201	57.3
Non-salmon fish	95	54	67	84	52	12,600	12,600	345	117	29.3
Large land mammals	71	30	19	65	26	936	2,153	58	20	6.0
Small land mammals	12	14	11	3	1	22	25	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	39	9	6	36	11	144	486	13	4	1.5
Migratory birds	14	6	8	6	2	40	47	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	18	13	12	7	8	29	25	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	45	14	16	42	17	nd	513	14	5	1.0
Vegetation	90	40	78	62	48	nd	2,052	56	19	4.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Klukwan data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 230. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Klukwan

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	95	46	61	58	50	2,733	12,875	358	133	36.4
Eulachon (hooligan, candlefish)	82	35	50	57	50	3,566	13,155	367	128	27.3
Coho salmon	73	41	53	29	33	490	2,994	81	28	8.6
Chum salmon	41	23	34	13	17	492	3,357	89	28	7.9
Dolly Varden	57	36	46	22	24	1,146	2,313	59	17	7.3
Smelt	77	38	48	49	41	1,199	1,199	29	8	4.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	68	38	46	34	29	108	1,310	35	11	3.6
Berries	78	35	68	42	42	682	839	21	6	2.9
Moose	54	22	6	51	12	2	872	24	9	2.7
Deer	41	12	10	33	14	12	999	27	9	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Klukwan data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 231. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kodiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	68	91	82	94	nd	896,511	438	145	100.0
Salmon	95	77	74	46	53	62,786	310,525	155	52	35.8
Non-salmon fish	95	50	66	42	56	211,147	324,459	155	51	34.8
Large land mammals	77	33	35	20	43	2,579	136,598	66	22	15.5
Small land mammals	18	12	13	3	6	1,921	3,504	2	1	0.4
Marine mammals	2	2	1	1	2	105	7,246	3	1	0.6
Migratory birds	18	9	11	3	9	3,349	2,586	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	6	4	4	1	2	1,038	726	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	2	1	2	1	1	1,104	239	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	86	32	50	31	56	nd	81,077	39	13	8.9
Vegetation	60	58	74	33	33	nd	39,485	21	7	3.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kodiak data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 232. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kodiak

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	89	55	50	36	46	11,107	242,148	115	38	25.5
Coho salmon	80	48	60	34	32	20,502	127,610	63	21	14.7
Sockeye salmon	77	41	50	26	37	26,969	119,634	60	20	13.9
Deer	74	45	33	18	37	2,448	105,748	52	17	12.1
Berries	57	53	69	26	26	8,872	35,488	19	6	3.3
Pink salmon	44	28	36	12	9	10,763	28,248	14	4	3.0
Pacific cod (gray)	33	17	17	11	19	6,389	20,445	11	4	2.6
Chinook salmon	42	19	21	12	19	1,996	20,474	11	4	2.5
King crab	68	11	20	15	34	9,040	20,792	9	3	2.1
Dolly Varden	40	24	33	7	8	13,201	18,481	9	3	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household.. Kodiak data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 233. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kodiak Station

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	94	61	81	nd	70,383	416	115	100.0
Salmon	97	94	90	55	45	5,528	19,929	118	33	28.3
Non-salmon fish	90	84	84	32	48	33,769	33,769	200	55	48.0
Large land mammals	61	61	45	13	39	196	9,220	55	15	13.1
Small land mammals	36	48	36	10	3	605	1,148	7	2	1.6
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	3	10	3	0	0	109	76	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	65	36	36	13	55	nd	4,480	27	7	6.4
Vegetation	68	65	65	19	19	nd	1,761	10	3	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kodiak Station data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 234. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kodiak Station

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	81	61	58	29	45	1,462	23,795	141	39	33.8
Coho salmon	84	87	77	36	29	1,952	10,695	63	18	15.2
Deer	52	61	45	10	19	185	8,007	47	13	11.4
Pink salmon	81	81	77	32	26	2,818	5,975	35	10	8.5
Black rockfish	39	32	29	23	13	2,551	3,827	23	6	5.4
Dolly Varden	68	68	68	16	10	2,001	2,801	17	5	4.0
Tanner crab	36	23	23	3	26	1,712	2,739	16	4	3.9
Sockeye salmon	48	48	39	13	19	605	2,281	13	4	3.2
Berries	65	61	61	19	16	436	1,745	10	3	2.5
Snowshoe hare	36	48	36	7	3	572	1,145	7	2	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kodiak Station data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 235. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Larsen Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	92	83	93	nd	42,121	1,006	323	100.0
Salmon	95	67	67	57	66	5,349	18,803	470	165	44.6
Non-salmon fish	84	55	56	44	62	6,239	7,124	172	55	19.3
Large land mammals	89	54	51	43	62	476	6,316	148	46	14.7
Small land mammals	20	16	15	6	7	79	98	2	1	0.3
Marine mammals	33	16	16	10	21	343	2,097	50	14	4.1
Migratory birds	44	24	25	18	25	452	356	8	2	0.8
Upland game birds	10	7	6	2	4	26	18	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	24	10	11	7	13	110	29	1	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	89	72	73	60	67	nd	5,372	129	42	13.1
Vegetation	86	81	80	52	43	nd	1,009	26	9	3.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Larsen Bay data based on 21 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 236. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Larsen Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	88	58	58	52	55	2,839	11,656	292	104	28.0
Deer	89	53	51	43	58	132	5,853	137	43	13.5
Halibut	84	52	51	41	59	1,654	4,992	120	38	11.7
Coho salmon	69	48	49	36	37	763	4,731	119	42	11.1
Butter clams	71	55	57	40	36	621	2,159	52	17	5.3
Raspberry	62	62	62	48	10	115	460	15	7	2.9
Chinook salmon	47	28	29	18	28	128	1,201	29	10	2.8
Pacific cod (gray)	41	26	26	22	22	319	1,021	25	8	2.7

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Tanner crab	61	28	26	22	46	692	1,107	26	8	2.6
Pink salmon	37	25	27	12	14	372	980	23	7	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Larsen Bay data based on 21 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 237. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Metlakatla

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	0	77	53	99	nd	109,016	261	70	100.0
Salmon	82	0	28	19	71	4,743	31,556	75	20	28.9
Non-salmon fish	82	0	31	22	80	27,016	27,016	65	17	24.8
Large land mammals	70	0	17	12	61	209	16,736	40	11	15.4
Small Land mammals	1	0	1	0	0	146	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	4	0	4	3	0	19	1,298	3	1	1.2
Migratory birds	22	0	16	13	15	1,393	1,841	4	1	1.7
Upland game birds	1	0	1	0	0	23	16	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	83	0	39	28	74	nd	22,934	55	15	21.0
Vegetation	85	0	71	32	42	nd	7,619	18	5	7.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Metlakatla data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 238. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Metlakatla

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	69	0	16	12	60	207	16,546	40	11	15.2
Halibut	80	0	22	10	68	12,435	12,435	30	8	11.4
Chinook salmon	51	0	19	12	39	769	11,765	28	8	10.8
Coho salmon	64	0	16	6	56	1,258	9,686	23	6	8.9
Clams	55	0	37	23	25	2,436	7,577	18	5	7.0
Seaweed/ kelp	46	0	26	17	21	4,798	4,798	11	3	4.4
Rockfish	36	0	18	11	24	2,354	4,708	11	3	4.3
Dungeness crab	61	0	26	15	49	3,538	4,671	11	3	4.3
Chum salmon	8	0	7	6	4	609	3,779	9	2	3.5
Sockeye salmon	23	0	8	4	15	806	3,465	8	2	3.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Metlakatla data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 239. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Moose Pass

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	92	60	87	nd	35,000	237	87	100.0
Salmon	85	60	56	31	57	2,213	12,839	87	32	36.7
Non-salmon fish	79	62	57	23	48	8,001	8,001	54	20	22.9
Large land mammals	55	31	15	15	46	61	9,768	66	24	27.9
Small land mammals	10	14	10	2	1	269	87	1	0	0.2
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	6	6	6	3	2	238	174	1	0	0.5
Upland game birds	23	25	22	4	1	665	466	3	1	1.3
Bird eggs	1	1	1	1	0	18	5	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	29	16	16	7	17	nd	1,866	13	5	5.3
Vegetation	81	77	77	39	49	nd	1,795	12	5	5.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Moose Pass data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 240. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Moose Pass

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	41	28	8	9	36	12	6,458	44	16	18.5
Sockeye salmon	52	38	36	20	24	1,090	5,444	37	14	15.6
Halibut	61	36	32	15	37	5,423	5,423	37	14	15.5
Coho salmon	59	44	41	19	30	867	4,682	32	12	13.4
Chinook salmon	25	23	16	10	14	129	2,340	16	6	6.7
Razor clams	26	16	16	4	12	618	1,855	13	5	5.3
Berries	73	60	60	26	43	345	1,380	9	3	3.9
Caribou	10	1	1	3	9	9	1,346	9	3	3.8
Deer	14	6	3	3	11	28	1,227	8	3	3.5
Rainbow trout	38	34	30	4	10	447	626	4	2	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Moose Pass data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 241. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nanwalek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	98	98	93	98	nd	47,005	1,076	261	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	96	89	89	75	78	18,904	27,198	575	138	53.1
Non-salmon fish	91	83	82	74	81	11,398	11,398	269	66	25.7
Large land mammals	73	25	15	23	71	105	1,232	30	8	3.3
Small land mammals	5	6	4	1	2	14	14	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	81	32	23	35	79	528	2,375	57	14	5.6
Migratory birds	46	30	29	25	31	394	360	9	2	0.8
Upland game birds	17	17	14	8	4	29	22	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	45	19	18	17	38	361	142	3	1	0.3
Marine invertebrates	94	89	89	76	77	nd	3,062	72	18	7.2
Vegetation	98	96	95	70	65	nd	1,894	43	11	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nanwalek data based on 22 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 242. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nanwalek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	86	77	76	56	53	1,596	7,946	171	41	16.9
Sockeye salmon	88	79	77	54	54	2,588	9,847	202	48	16.7
Pink salmon	88	80	79	55	48	2,905	6,926	149	36	14.5
Halibut	82	58	55	48	63	1,768	4,884	115	28	10.6
Dolly Varden	74	64	64	48	46	2,327	3,257	78	19	7.6
Harbor seal	35	14	10	15	33	105	1,620	36	9	3.2
Black (small) chitons	91	82	82	63	46	318	1,272	30	7	3.0
Spawnouts	56	46	44	27	35	555	927	23	6	2.5
Berries	89	87	86	46	42	257	1,029	25	6	2.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Pacific cod (gray)	52	38	38	30	30	306	978	24	6	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nanwalek data based on 22 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 243. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Naukati Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	94	94	66	90	nd	35,388	536	242	100.0
Salmon	88	68	68	42	44	1,589	7,119	108	49	20.1
Non-salmon fish	84	62	58	28	52	10,702	10,702	162	73	30.2
Large land mammals	76	66	52	24	58	96	7,418	112	51	21.0
Small land mammals	12	8	8	0	4	183	12	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	2	2	2	0	0	3	217	3	1	0.6
Migratory birds	0	0	22	0	0	257	208	3	1	0.6
Upland Game birds	0	0	24	0	0	81	80	1	1	0.2
Bird eggs	4	2	2	0	2	16	5	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	84	62	62	40	70	nd	7,852	119	54	22.2
Vegetation	84	84	84	34	26	nd	1,775	27	12	5.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Naukati Bay data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 244. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Naukati Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	68	66	52	18	26	83	6,653	101	45	18.8
Halibut	70	38	36	20	46	4,678	4,678	71	32	13.2
Red rockfish	50	40	40	10	16	949	3,796	58	26	10.7
Coho salmon	82	64	64	24	32	739	3,459	52	24	9.8
Shrimp	58	26	26	22	50	380	3,041	46	21	8.6
Dungeness crab	72	40	40	22	44	1,705	2,251	34	15	6.4
Sockeye salmon	46	42	40	16	10	404	1,822	28	12	5.1
Pacific littleneck clams (steamers)	56	48	48	12	16	348	1,084	16	7	3.1
Yein sea cucumber	14	12	12	2	4	114	908	14	6	2.6
Chinook salmon	38	32	32	12	12	82	860	13	6	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Naukati Bay data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 245. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nelson Lagoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	100	100	nd	16,876	938	254	100.0
Salmon	92	92	92	77	39	1,061	5,703	317	86	33.8
Non-salmon fish	54	54	54	31	8	735	299	17	5	1.8
Large land mammals	92	69	62	39	77	54	8,640	480	130	51.2
Small land mammals	8	8	8	0	0	3	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	8	8	8	0	0	1	78	4	1	0.5
Migratory birds	79	63	60	37	33	601	749	32	10	3.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Upland game birds	77	63	63	33	35	449	262	12	4	1.6
Bird eggs	48	42	40	31	15	298	45	2	1	0.2
Marine invertebrates	100	92	92	77	77	nd	1,060	59	16	6.3
Vegetation	92	85	85	39	46	nd	299	17	5	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nelson Lagoon data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 246. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nelson Lagoon

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	92	69	62	39	77	53	7,892	438	119	46.8
Coho salmon	92	92	92	69	23	507	3,015	168	45	17.9
Sockeye salmon	92	92	92	62	15	468	1,835	102	28	10.9
Chinook salmon	62	62	62	31	31	64	749	42	11	4.4
Moose	8	15	8	8	8	1	748	42	11	4.4
Cockles	69	69	69	46	31	187	561	31	8	3.3
King crab	92	39	39	31	77	154	354	20	5	2.1
Berries	92	77	77	31	46	75	299	17	5	1.8
Dolly Varden	54	54	46	31	8	728	264	15	4	1.6
Ptarmigan	92	85	85	46	46	523	262	15	4	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nelson Lagoon data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 247. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nikolaevsk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	89	89	73	78	nd	31,262	625	133	100.0
Salmon	97	81	81	43	43	3,188	15,724	314	67	50.3
Non-salmon fish	95	78	78	60	54	7,835	7,835	157	33	25.1
Large land mammals	57	46	22	14	43	42	5,267	105	22	16.8
Small land mammals	5	5	5	0	0	9	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	5	3	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	30	27	27	16	19	nd	893	18	4	2.9
Vegetation	70	73	65	32	11	nd	1,543	31	7	4.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nikolaevsk data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 248. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nikolaevsk

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	87	78	76	41	19	1,605	6,261	125	27	20.0
Halibut	81	57	57	27	38	258	4,231	85	18	13.5
Coho salmon	73	65	65	19	14	788	4,097	82	17	13.1
Chinook salmon	73	68	65	16	14	189	2,932	59	12	9.4
Moose	35	35	5	3	30	4	2,189	44	9	7.0
Caribou	24	11	8	11	16	14	2,027	41	9	6.5
Chum salmon	22	14	14	8	11	353	1,905	38	8	6.1
Berries	60	54	54	27	8	283	1,132	23	5	3.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Red rockfish	54	35	35	11	22	282	1,130	23	5	3.6
Deer	30	19	14	3	16	24	1,051	21	4	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nikolaevsk data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 249. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ninilchik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	50	49	94	37	46	nd	112,857	335	120	100.0
Salmon	91	38	63	23	54	5,644	28,695	84	30	24.8
Non-salmon fish	88	32	56	24	44	27,469	27,469	83	30	25.5
Large land mammals	32	25	27	17	24	170	41,503	117	42	32.6
Small land mammals	4	10	9	1	50	312	336	1	0	0.2
Marine mammals	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	3	2	2	1	2	228	241	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	16	16	32	3	3	1,234	1,007	4	1	1.3
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	85	30	70	18	45	nd	10,436	36	12	12.4
Vegetation	69	41	60	20	25	nd	3,172	10	3	3.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ninilchik data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 250. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ninilchik

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	28	23	15	13	20	59	30,750	88	32	24.8
Halibut	80	31	51	23	37	5,099	21,110	61	22	17.8
Chinook salmon	64	33	44	16	29	510	7,958	25	9	7.9
Sockeye salmon	56	25	41	13	21	2,511	9,814	26	10	6.8
Coho salmon	54	23	35	13	26	1,415	7,245	21	8	6.0
Razor clams	63	55	54	29	17	3,106	9,317	23	9	5.3
Caribou	9	4	8	3	6	50	7,401	20	7	5.0
Herring	3	1	3	1	0	4,119	1,925	8	3	3.4
Smelt	21	0	13	0	8	6,329	1,582	7	2	3.2
Pink salmon	25	9	20	3	6	951	2,330	8	3	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ninilchik data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 251. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Old Harbor

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	84	98	73	81	nd	110,424	1,301	402	100.0
Salmon	95	76	84	61	61	20,207	51,070	622	213	49.6
Non-salmon fish	74	49	57	38	45	9,569	11,894	143	44	14.5
Large land mammals	89	50	61	42	52	3,055	14,141	162	49	12.4
Small land mammals	16	10	13	4	4	112	108	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	72	29	37	34	47	3,518	15,806	171	52	13.0
Migratory birds	73	36	47	29	41	1,789	1,607	20	6	1.6
Upland game birds	10	6	7	2	2	57	42	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	39	25	33	15	13	853	198	2	1	0.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	94	62	76	51	66	nd	7,493	90	28	7.1
Vegetation	73	70	82	37	32	nd	1,445	19	6	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Old Harbor data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 252. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Old Harbor

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	93	71	80	55	44	4,096	25,520	312	106	26.2
Halibut	89	52	63	43	50	5,548	11,296	134	41	10.8
Deer	88	49	60	42	49	263	11,929	136	41	10.5
Sockeye salmon	73	48	53	36	39	2,285	8,969	115	43	7.8
Chum salmon	57	38	47	24	23	1,422	8,257	96	31	7.7
Steller sea lion	21	7	9	9	14	36	7,046	111	34	7.4
Pink salmon	74	52	60	36	34	2,732	7,094	84	28	6.4
Harbor seal	26	11	13	13	17	279	4,145	59	18	4.0
Butter clams	78	51	64	37	36	824	3,262	38	12	3.2
Pacific cod (gray)	51	29	28	24	32	422	1,349	18	6	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Old Harbor data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers20

Table 253. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ouzinkie

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	86	96	79	92	nd	56,132	879	270	100.0
Salmon	94	69	77	52	59	7,320	26,087	406	129	44.9
Non-salmon fish	82	57	64	40	52	9,499	10,351	163	50	22.6
Large land mammals	85	49	50	33	55	551	6,138	97	30	11.8
Small land mammals	25	17	19	6	6	138	235	4	1	0.4
Marine mammals	47	23	25	20	31	530	3,318	51	16	5.9
Migratory birds	78	46	53	30	38	1,856	1,576	24	7	3.1
Upland game birds	4	2	2	1	2	14	11	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	48	33	38	16	19	1,166	315	5	2	0.6
Marine invertebrates	86	62	71	37	56	nd	4,354	67	21	7.5
Vegetation	81	79	89	47	37	nd	1,803	28	9	3.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ouzinkie data based on 20 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 254. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ouzinkie

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	87	63	69	41	43	1,914	11,943	186	59	22.1
Sockeye salmon	84	54	60	40	45	2,146	8,945	139	44	14.3
Halibut	84	48	51	38	49	2,763	7,004	111	34	13.3
Deer	81	46	49	31	42	112	5,277	83	25	9.8
Harbor seal	20	10	11	9	12	176	3,032	41	13	4.4
Chum salmon	47	30	35	20	17	406	2,339	36	11	4.0
Pink salmon	65	45	50	27	29	776	2,081	32	10	3.5
Butter clams	66	43	52	21	27	392	1,449	23	7	2.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Berries	80	77	87	39	26	457	1,519	24	7	2.8
Chitons (bidarkis, gumboots)	81	0	78	0	0	301	2,346	34	10	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ouzinkie data based on 20 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 255. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Petersville

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	94	94	29	77	nd	10,153	423	167	100.0
Salmon	100	77	77	12	47	659	4,035	168	66	39.7
Non-salmon fish	77	65	47	12	53	791	1,041	43	17	10.3
Large land mammals	71	53	29	18	59	13	4,060	169	67	40.0
Small land mammals	29	35	29	6	0	179	351	15	6	3.5
Marine mammals	6	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	18	18	18	6	0	80	131	5	2	1.3
Upland game birds	59	59	53	6	12	397	198	8	3	2.0
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	24	6	6	0	18	nd	53	2	1	0.5
Vegetation	82	82	82	18	6	nd	284	12	5	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Petersville data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 256. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Petersville

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	71	47	24	18	53	7	3,529	147	58	34.8
Chinook salmon	47	29	29	12	29	100	1,804	75	30	17.8
Coho salmon	82	59	59	12	29	246	1,474	61	24	14.5
Rainbow trout	53	59	41	12	18	436	654	27	11	6.4
Pink salmon	18	18	18	12	6	250	500	21	8	4.9
Caribou	6	6	6	6	6	3	367	15	6	3.6
Beaver	24	24	24	6	0	34	296	12	5	2.9
Sockeye salmon	35	29	29	0	12	62	248	10	4	2.4
Grayling	41	35	24	6	18	278	222	9	4	2.2
Berries	77	77	77	18	6	196	196	8	3	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Petersville data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 257. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Point Baker

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	50	100	82	97	nd	12,902	679	317	100.0
Salmon	95	34	71	43	49	620	3,519	185	86	27.2
Non-salmon fish	97	41	80	60	80	3,262	3,262	172	77	24.9
Large land mammals	97	38	57	34	63	37	2,890	152	74	22.8
Small land mammals	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	18	0	16	8	3	33	49	3	1	0.4
Upland game birds	5	0	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	97	31	68	47	81	nd	2,540	134	62	19.7
Vegetation	97	50	95	29	37	nd	642	34	16	5.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Point Baker data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 258. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Point Baker

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	94	38	57	31	54	33	2,653	140	68	20.9
Halibut	86	34	66	46	54	1,747	1,747	92	41	13.3
Chinook salmon	89	34	58	35	46	90	1,278	67	33	10.1
Shrimp	55	19	32	18	41	470	1,106	58	26	8.4
Sockeye salmon	61	25	46	21	15	218	985	52	24	7.6
Sea cucumber	37	0	32	5	5	90	720	38	21	6.0
Berries	79	0	63	16	26	417	625	33	18	5.2
Butter clams	50	44	44	25	25	131	584	31	12	4.3
Red rockfish	69	63	63	25	31	118	470	25	10	3.4
Coho salmon	65	31	50	12	18	75	445	23	10	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Point Baker data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 259. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Alexander

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	0	100	86	94	nd	33,222	901	312	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	94	0	71	53	62	734	7,452	202	70	22.4
Non-salmon fish	100	0	74	53	79	7,457	7,457	202	70	22.4
Large land mammals	94	0	66	60	64	145	11,556	314	108	34.8
Small land mammals	21	0	18	3	6	110	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	15	0	3	0	15	3	280	8	3	0.8
Migratory birds	15	0	15	0	0	90	93	3	1	0.3
Upland game birds	6	0	6	0	0	59	41	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	86	0	71	33	65	nd	3,316	90	31	10.0
Vegetation	97	0	97	47	47	nd	3,026	82	28	9.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Alexander data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 260. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Alexander

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	94	0	66	60	64	144	11,492	312	108	34.6
Chinook salmon	92	0	71	48	56	301	4,600	125	43	13.8
Halibut	91	0	65	44	74	3,310	3,310	90	31	10.0
Coho salmon	65	0	50	26	27	330	2,545	69	24	7.7
Rockfish	71	0	50	27	48	1,173	2,346	64	22	7.1
Berries	86	0	80	29	24	1,133	1,699	46	16	5.1
Clams	74	0	71	18	18	340	1,057	29	10	3.2
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	83	0	80	15	12	925	925	25	9	2.8
Dolly Varden	44	0	27	18	26	312	844	23	8	2.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Cod	59	0	39	11	42	238	761	21	7	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Alexander data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 261. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Graham

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	98	98	87	98	nd	40,974	677	252	100.0
Salmon	97	82	79	68	81	10,481	18,515	305	116	46.0
Non-salmon fish	93	76	73	59	80	14,509	14,509	241	89	36.4
Large land mammals	61	19	7	17	57	359	724	12	4	1.7
Small land mammals	8	6	6	3	3	38	46	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	78	28	20	29	72	460	1,817	30	11	4.6
Migratory birds	37	25	23	16	22	237	213	4	1	0.6
Upland game birds	16	17	14	5	5	30	24	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	9	2	2	3	8	24	7	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	91	79	78	62	77	nd	2,508	42	15	6.4
Vegetation	92	90	90	58	60	nd	1,632	27	10	4.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Graham data based on 22 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 262. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Graham

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	87	64	59	48	56	3,622	8,839	147	54	22.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	89	68	64	48	52	899	4,589	76	28	13.0
Sockeye salmon	78	52	48	38	52	1,231	4,718	77	30	9.7
Pink salmon	85	67	66	49	46	1,485	3,414	57	21	9.2
Chinook salmon	74	48	42	37	51	328	3,210	52	20	7.6
Chum salmon	69	53	49	35	37	479	2,543	42	16	6.4
Dolly Varden	47	39	39	23	18	1,575	2,206	37	13	5.6
Blueberry	90	76	76	44	39	285	1,139	20	8	3.5
Harbor seal	33	12	8	12	31	157	1,863	24	9	3.2
Salmonberry	90	85	85	49	32	234	937	16	6	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Graham data based on 22 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 263. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Heiden

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	95	95	87	96	nd	36,387	1,007	352	100.0
Salmon	95	80	79	64	79	11,796	14,145	381	136	34.6
Non-salmon fish	66	44	44	36	48	759	759	21	7	1.9
Large land mammals	94	64	61	58	74	5,682	14,206	387	137	49.3
Small land mammals	22	24	21	3	3	70	63	2	1	0.2
Marine mammals	27	14	12	6	22	844	844	23	8	2.1
Migratory birds	64	50	45	27	35	615	694	19	7	1.9
Upland game birds	46	33	33	22	21	194	139	4	1	0.3
Bird eggs	35	37	33	20	6	1,333	285	8	3	0.8
Marine invertebrates	84	72	70	39	41	nd	1,266	35	12	3.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	82	78	76	54	42	nd	1,901	53	18	5.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Heiden data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 264. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Heiden

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	95	65	63	55	65	139	20,784	553	183	40.7
Sockeye salmon	76	53	52	41	43	1,898	7,777	207	75	13.7
Chinook salmon	72	43	41	26	50	392	2,899	80	28	10.7
Moose	69	26	10	29	63	5	2,657	71	24	8.6
Coho salmon	80	68	65	42	44	590	2,882	78	28	8.0
Crowberry	85	81	81	63	52	452	1,810	52	17	5.9
Cockles	87	84	81	51	38	608	1,824	49	18	4.3
Dolly Varden	76	51	49	30	35	507	710	19	7	1.7
Walrus	3	3	3	3	0	2	688	19	7	1.6
Unknown Canada geese	26	22	22	15	7	106	467	13	4	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Heiden data based on 18 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 265. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Lions

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	77	96	81	91	nd	65,859	803	262	100.0
Salmon	98	69	79	53	56	8,119	29,360	371	151	43.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	74	43	53	28	39	7,234	11,069	135	44	23.3
Large land mammals	80	43	53	28	42	1,751	11,394	139	45	17.3
Small land mammals	21	13	17	7	5	254	289	4	1	0.4
Marine mammals	16	7	9	5	9	160	1,202	14	5	1.6
Migratory birds	63	32	42	16	26	666	557	7	2	1.0
Upland game birds	7	7	6	2	1	71	53	1	0	0.1
Bird eggs	14	8	11	4	3	141	37	0	0	0.1
Marine invertebrates	92	60	78	37	58	nd	6,539	79	25	9.7
Vegetation	69	68	85	42	32	nd	2,258	30	10	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Lions data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 266. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Lions

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	80	56	65	38	32	2,159	12,973	162	66	20.0
Halibut	93	48	60	33	46	3,866	12,024	146	47	18.5
Sockeye salmon	86	56	63	37	43	2,722	11,022	141	57	16.8
Deer	74	42	51	25	31	191	8,963	109	36	13.3
Butter clams	72	47	64	24	17	476	2,259	27	9	3.3
Elk	29	11	9	7	19	7	1,611	20	7	2.9
Berries	65	62	78	32	23	641	1,966	26	9	2.9
Pink salmon	50	31	38	19	17	715	1,835	22	8	2.8
King Crab	72	17	30	11	38	802	1,844	21	7	2.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	45	27	27	16	26	327	2,679	35	16	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Lions data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 267. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Port Protection

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	46	96	78	96	nd	30,881	879	378	100.0
Salmon	96	40	84	44	62	1,030	6,123	192	85	24.8
Non-salmon fish	96	40	78	54	84	8,007	8,007	231	100	26.8
Large land mammals	88	34	46	28	72	78	6,131	168	71	18.0
Small land mammals	10	2	4	0	6	12	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	12	4	4	2	8	8	420	11	4	1.0
Migratory birds	26	8	16	6	12	150	142	4	2	0.5
Upland game birds	4	2	4	0	0	5	4	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	92	42	84	54	66	nd	8,055	216	91	22.5
Vegetation	96	44	94	40	48	nd	2,001	57	24	6.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Port Protection data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 268. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Port Protection

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	88	34	46	26	64	72	5,775	158	67	17.0
Halibut	94	30	62	44	72	2,657	2,657	79	34	9.5
Chinook salmon	72	28	40	24	50	150	2,122	69	31	9.3
Rockfish	68	0	60	40	36	789	1,579	58	27	8.9
Shrimp	62	22	30	22	44	495	3,390	86	35	8.0
Butter clams	76	68	68	32	24	698	3,104	78	32	7.1
Sockeye salmon	72	24	52	24	26	353	1,568	51	23	7.0
Coho salmon	66	32	46	28	36	290	1,760	52	22	6.1
Cod	52	0	44	16	24	231	740	27	13	4.2
Berries	76	0	72	20	20	418	627	23	11	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Port Protection data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 269. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Sand Point

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	95	95	73	95	nd	159,999	812	290	100.0
Salmon	98	72	70	45	70	65,939	97,878	499	179	60.9
Non-salmon fish	96	69	64	38	66	24,101	24,102	121	42	15.2
Large land mammals	70	20	17	21	63	11,471	18,445	94	34	11.5
Small land mammals	16	13	12	3	4	239	540	3	1	0.3
Marine mammals	24	10	7	8	17	1,984	1,984	10	3	1.3
Migratory birds	39	19	17	8	29	1,274	1,122	6	2	0.7
Upland game birds	34	25	22	10	18	935	670	3	1	0.4
Bird eggs	28	22	20	10	12	903	427	2	1	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	79	49	48	31	69	nd	6,634	33	11	4.2
Vegetation	92	89	88	38	31	nd	6,825	35	13	4.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Sand Point data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 270. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Sand Point

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	92	64	62	36	55	8,949	43,816	223	80	27.3
Coho salmon	72	55	52	23	35	3,077	16,812	85	30	10.5
Chinook salmon	69	43	42	17	38	1,460	15,054	77	28	9.3
Halibut	87	53	50	27	52	3,918	10,477	53	18	6.6
Chum salmon	46	34	32	15	20	1,823	10,423	53	19	6.5
Pink salmon	47	36	34	15	16	3,506	9,339	47	17	5.8
Bison	58	11	9	11	48	18	8,211	42	15	5.1
Cattle (feral)	20	5	5	5	16	21	7,330	38	14	4.5
Pacific cod (gray)	60	36	36	19	36	1,741	5,572	28	10	3.5
Salmonberry	93	89	89	36	14	1,304	5,214	27	10	3.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Sand Point data based on 14 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 271. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Seldovia

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	78	75	94	65	75	nd	54,487	400	145	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	91	61	71	41	63	6,383	19,121	139	51	35.3
Non-salmon fish	91	56	62	42	65	14,881	14,881	111	40	26.8
Large land mammals	47	22	15	16	41	999	6,909	51	18	12.7
Small land mammals	4	5	4	1	20	53	78	1	0	0.1
Marine mammals	6	2	2	3	5	65	260	2	1	0.5
Migratory birds	13	10	11	4	7	246	262	2	1	0.7
Upland game birds	11	11	12	2	2	199	164	1	0	0.5
Bird eggs	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	86	55	68	37	65	nd	7,653	55	19	13.2
Vegetation	89	71	84	42	37	nd	5,073	37	14	10.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Seldovia data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 272. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Seldovia

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Halibut	88	47	52	34	54	2,829	10,305	77	28	18.6
Chinook salmon	67	47	45	27	42	599	5,424	39	14	8.8
Moose	37	14	7	9	32	9	4,845	36	13	8.8
Coho salmon	60	38	44	17	25	991	4,721	34	12	8.7
Blueberry	85	82	81	41	24	826	3,303	26	12	8.6
Sockeye salmon	62	32	35	18	36	1,076	3,936	29	11	8.3
Pink salmon	43	26	37	12	11	1,176	2,621	19	7	5.5
Butter clams	66	57	57	31	29	1,185	3,555	25	9	5.2
Salmonberry	75	75	74	28	14	403	1,612	13	6	4.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	20	15	17	7	5	481	2,411	18	7	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Seldovia data based on 17 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 273. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Skwentna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	63	77	nd	9,966	285	161	100.0
Salmon	90	77	77	37	50	3,356	3,356	96	54	33.6
Non-salmon fish	80	67	67	27	50	1,203	1,203	34	19	12.0
Large land mammals	73	60	37	23	53	4,441	4,441	127	72	44.5
Small land mammals	27	27	27	0	7	88	88	3	1	0.8
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	23	23	23	0	3	88	88	3	1	0.8
Upland game birds	63	63	63	3	3	172	172	5	3	1.7
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	17	7	7	3	13	nd	131	4	2	1.3
Vegetation	97	97	97	33	20	nd	487	14	8	4.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Skwentna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 274. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Skwentna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	70	53	23	20	47	8	3,675	105	59	36.8
Coho salmon	73	63	63	23	23	327	1,562	45	25	15.6
Sockeye salmon	67	53	53	33	33	307	1,362	39	22	13.6
Northern pike	60	50	50	20	23	287	804	23	13	8.0
Black bear	17	20	13	7	7	9	541	15	9	5.4
Chinook salmon	60	50	43	17	27	25	234	7	4	2.3
Brown bear	3	3	3	0	0	1	175	5	3	1.7
Spruce grouse	63	63	63	3	0	195	136	4	2	1.3
Chum salmon	13	13	13	3	3	22	136	4	2	1.3
Blueberry	50	50	50	17	0	33	131	4	2	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household.. Skwentna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 275. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Susitna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	91	100	nd	5,175	398	219	100.0
Salmon	100	73	73	45	82	1,047	1,047	81	44	20.2
Non-salmon fish	82	27	27	9	64	95	95	7	4	1.8
Large land mammals	100	73	64	73	82	3,482	3,482	268	147	67.2
Small land mammals	9	9	9	0	0	5	5	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	9	9	9	0	0	7	7	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	64	64	64	9	0	51	51	4	2	0.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	9	9	9	9	0	36	36	3	2	0.6
Marine invertebrates	9	9	9	9	9	nd	11	1	0	0.2
Vegetation	100	100	100	55	18	nd	442	34	19	8.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Susitna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 276. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Susitna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	100	73	55	64	55	7	3,191	245	135	61.6
Sockeye salmon	82	36	36	36	73	112	498	38	21	9.6
Coho salmon	82	64	64	27	27	99	475	37	20	9.1
High bush cranberry	55	55	55	27	0	40	158	12	7	3.0
Caribou	45	9	9	9	36	1	154	12	7	2.9
Black bear	27	9	9	9	18	2	137	11	6	2.6
Blueberry	73	64	64	27	9	32	128	10	5	2.4
Halibut	73	27	27	9	55	80	80	6	3	1.5
Chinook salmon	45	27	27	9	27	8	74	6	3	1.4
Ptarmigan	9	9	9	9	0	77	38	3	2	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Susitna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 277. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Susitna North

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	87	90	87	33	57	nd	21,282	162	58	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	67	63	53	20	30	1,205	7,948	61	22	37.3
Non-salmon fish	57	40	40	7	30	882	916	7	3	4.3
Large land mammals	50	50	23	17	27	79	10,561	81	29	49.6
Small land mammals	10	17	10	0	0	52	242	2	1	1.1
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	30	30	30	0	0	297	148	1	0	0.7
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	13	10	10	0	3	nd	284	2	1	1.3
Vegetation	67	67	67	10	3	nd	1,183	9	3	5.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Susitna North data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 278. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Susitna North

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	27	40	7	7	20	9	4,366	33	12	20.5
Chinook salmon	57	57	43	13	17	205	3,694	28	10	17.4
Caribou	13	7	7	3	7	26	3,406	26	9	16.0
Coho salmon	37	37	33	13	13	301	1,808	14	5	8.5
Deer	10	7	7	3	7	31	1,300	10	4	6.1
Sockeye salmon	27	23	20	7	7	271	1,083	8	3	5.1
Elk	3	3	3	3	0	4	983	8	3	4.6
Berries	57	57	57	10	3	904	904	7	2	4.2
Chum salmon	17	23	17	0	3	127	760	6	2	3.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Pink salmon	23	23	20	7	7	301	603	5	2	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Susitna North data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 279. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Talkeetna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	95	91	88	57	80	nd	37,719	134	54	100.0
Salmon	80	57	54	35	52	10,510	16,065	56	23	42.3
Non-salmon fish	65	45	41	18	37	3,331	4,894	19	7	13.4
Large land mammals	63	28	10	17	58	4,532	9,015	33	13	24.2
Small land mammals	13	11	11	2	3	1,649	1,821	6	3	4.7
Marine mammals	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	4	3	3	0	2	28	39	0	0	0.1
Upland game birds	26	28	24	3	5	527	329	1	0	0.9
Bird eggs	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	17	8	8	3	11	nd	339	1	0	0.9
Vegetation	87	84	84	36	31	nd	5,220	17	7	13.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Talkeetna data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 280. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Talkeetna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	57	44	41	18	24	1,086	5,729	21	8	15.2
Sockeye salmon	56	41	35	21	31	1,398	6,074	19	8	15.2
Moose	55	22	4	13	50	10	4,797	19	7	13.3
Caribou	23	10	7	6	17	30	3,883	12	5	9.9
Blueberry	73	68	67	26	20	911	3,644	10	5	8.6
Chinook salmon	46	40	25	17	28	177	2,662	11	4	7.6
Halibut	37	10	8	7	31	814	1,916	8	3	5.3
Beaver	8	5	5	1	3	119	1,499	5	2	3.8
Chum salmon	17	18	15	4	5	160	973	3	1	2.5
High Bush cranberry	42	38	38	13	12	257	1,029	3	1	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Talkeetna data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 281. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tenakee Springs

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	44	89	73	94	nd	27,355	601	290	100.0
Salmon	82	31	55	33	64	934	5,671	123	60	21.7
Non-salmon fish	94	31	60	45	80	5,858	5,858	129	62	20.9
Large land mammals	85	25	52	40	59	118	9,468	209	100	33.5
Small land mammals	10	2	10	0	0	133	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	11	2	4	4	9	192	537	12	6	1.9
Migratory birds	18	2	15	10	5	77	106	2	1	0.3
Upland game birds	2	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	95	33	66	43	77	nd	4,900	107	52	18.7
Vegetation	87	44	84	29	26	nd	815	18	9	2.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tenakee Springs data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 282. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tenakee Springs

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	85	25	52	40	52	118	9,468	209	100	33.5
Halibut	91	27	56	38	63	3,488	3,488	77	37	12.5
Sockeye salmon	57	19	27	15	36	405	2,214	47	24	9.2
King crab	52	6	14	9	44	304	1,973	43	21	7.9
Dungeness crab	91	25	56	35	57	1,033	1,906	41	20	7.3
Chinook salmon	72	21	39	14	54	113	1,810	39	19	7.0
Clams	42	0	35	10	10	358	1,113	25	12	3.6
Rockfish	74	0	48	32	36	470	939	21	10	3.0
Coho salmon	43	15	27	10	18	109	856	19	9	2.9
Dolly Varden	46	13	29	14	21	355	804	18	9	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tenakee Springs data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 283. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Thorne Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	46	94	63	72	nd	91,629	516	184	100.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Salmon	85	41	76	37	31	5,070	27,603	152	55	30.1
Non-salmon fish	80	33	71	33	38	26,852	26,852	157	55	29.4
Large land mammals	67	35	51	21	38	230	18,887	107	38	20.6
Small land mammals	15	3	15	0	1	274	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	2	1	1	1	1	39	2,888	14	6	3.1
Migratory birds	17	0	16	3	7	418	370	2	1	0.4
Upland game birds	7	0	16	0	0	94	77	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	71	24	55	25	45	nd	12,589	70	25	13.7
Vegetation	78	33	74	16	24	nd	2,364	13	5	2.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Thorne Bay data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 284. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Thorne Bay

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	64	35	50	16	26	215	17,132	97	34	18.7
Halibut	66	26	52	23	29	14,740	14,740	86	30	16.1
Coho salmon	75	38	70	27	16	2,418	13,104	71	26	14.2
Chinook salmon	43	21	34	14	15	558	7,403	44	15	8.1
Dolly Varden	43	11	39	11	11	2,082	5,620	35	12	6.2
Sea cucumber	22	0	22	3	2	610	4,878	31	10	5.4
Sockeye salmon	41	18	32	12	11	1,034	4,598	25	9	5.0
Rockfish	62	0	56	10	10	1,709	3,418	22	7	3.8
Cod	41	0	41	10	0	991	3,172	20	7	3.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Dungeness crab	62	17	40	14	33	2,354	3,107	18	6	3.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Thorne Bay data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 285. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Trapper Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	98	98	58	87	nd	16,399	173	63	100.0
Salmon	88	68	57	26	62	4,702	7,466	83	30	47.0
Non-salmon fish	73	63	54	15	45	1,989	2,957	33	12	18.7
Large land mammals	59	48	9	12	55	2,476	3,468	34	13	20.1
Small land mammals	12	13	9	1	3	264	272	2	1	1.4
Marine mammals	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	4	5	4	1	0	32	44	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	38	34	32	5	8	401	337	3	1	1.8
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	12	7	7	3	4	nd	194	2	1	1.1
Vegetation	92	91	91	31	28	nd	1,662	15	6	9.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Trapper Creek data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 286. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Trapper Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	66	52	45	16	32	487	2,667	35	12	18.3
Moose	56	45	6	11	50	6	2,720	26	10	15.8
Sockeye salmon	51	27	22	14	33	670	2,954	22	9	15.1
Halibut	51	15	12	8	39	486	1,416	19	6	9.9
Chinook salmon	41	31	24	10	25	76	1,259	20	6	9.8
Northern pike	15	15	12	3	4	381	1,066	7	3	5.2
Blueberry	75	75	74	15	10	266	1,065	7	3	5.2
Caribou	19	6	5	2	14	5	623	6	2	3.7
Pink salmon	20	19	19	1	3	156	330	5	2	2.4
Rainbow trout	37	44	37	4	3	221	323	4	1	2.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Trapper Creek data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 287. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tyonek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	65	65	95	74	90	nd	46,347	652	216	100.0
Salmon	73	64	79	60	48	11,072	26,019	380	135	70.1
Non-salmon fish	37	24	34	20	35	1,333	1,780	26	9	4.8
Large land mammals	52	40	21	31	72	1,177	8,847	123	40	18.0
Small land mammals	13	13	14	9	9	87	216	3	1	0.5
Marine mammals	20	6	5	14	31	122	639	11	3	1.5
Migratory birds	22	23	28	16	9	274	345	5	2	0.7
Upland game birds	17	19	23	11	3	167	118	2	1	0.2
Bird eggs	1	1	1	1	0	12	4	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine Invertebrates	19	7	12	8	25	nd	537	7	2	0.9
Vegetation	60	60	85	42	33	nd	1,201	18	6	3.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tyonek data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 288. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tyonek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chinook salmon	71	60	74	49	37	1,500	20,856	299	104	54.8
Moose	52	39	21	31	71	18	8,685	120	39	17.6
Coho salmon	51	45	51	35	26	650	3,329	52	20	9.0
Sockeye salmon	36	33	41	23	15	379	1,688	26	11	5.9
Smelt	45	21	19	17	32	557	1,811	28	9	4.1
Eulachon (hooligan, candlefish)	25	13	21	13	25	345	1,353	20	7	3.8
Blueberry	61	73	59	24	18	154	618	10	4	2.5
High bush cranberry	49	45	45	22	14	134	536	9	4	2.2
Clams	0	0	18	15	34	82	1,230	15	5	1.7
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	16	14	47	14	7	510	645	9	3	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tyonek data based on 16 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 289. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Whale Pass

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	67	100	73	81	nd	10,967	506	204	100.0
Salmon	92	45	66	45	52	1,151	2,171	100	40	19.8
Non-salmon fish	90	45	73	39	50	2,687	2,687	120	50	23.7
Large land mammals	80	45	59	23	38	1,492	3,418	158	64	31.1
Small land mammals	29	18	29	4	2	90	5	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	4	0	2	0	2	0	28	2	1	0.3
Migratory birds	16	6	14	2	4	241	243	9	4	1.8
Upland game birds	5	5	9	0	0	10	10	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	90	37	63	23	61	nd	2,037	99	38	19.6
Vegetation	98	64	98	36	23	nd	368	18	7	3.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Whale Pass data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 290. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Whale Pass

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Deer	74	45	57	17	29	39	3,115	143	58	28.3
Halibut	83	41	56	35	41	1,882	1,882	83	35	16.3
Coho salmon	68	42	51	36	37	259	1,294	56	24	11.1
Clams	56	0	50	6	11	295	917	51	18	10.0
Shrimp	53	21	34	8	30	147	745	37	14	7.2
Chinook salmon	60	18	37	19	29	47	605	31	12	6.1
Dungeness crab	82	33	59	18	51	487	643	30	12	5.9
Red rockfish	27	20	20	13	20	84	336	17	6	3.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Dolly Varden	24	2	22	2	4	70	190	11	4	2.1
Berries	72	0	67	33	11	125	188	10	4	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Whale Pass data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 291. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Whittier

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	94	79	77	66	87	nd	22,308	217	80	100.0
Salmon	77	56	54	52	53	1,596	9,453	92	34	42.4
Non-salmon fish	82	38	38	43	61	5,516	5,516	54	20	24.7
Large land mammals	57	12	8	20	52	32	2,994	29	11	13.4
Small land mammals	3	3	3	2	1	34	70	1	0	0.3
Marine mammals	8	1	1	1	7	7	265	3	1	1.2
Migratory birds	8	6	6	5	3	167	145	1	1	0.6
Upland game birds	19	17	15	9	8	325	228	2	1	1.0
Bird eggs	1	1	1	0	0	35	11	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	52	16	16	18	44	nd	2,494	24	9	11.2
Vegetation	78	73	73	20	18	nd	1,133	11	4	5.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Whittier data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 292. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Whittier

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	68	49	45	47	45	1,073	7,095	69	25	31.8
Halibut	75	28	28	31	53	2,241	2,241	22	8	10.0
Moose	44	8	3	12	42	4	1,750	17	6	7.8
Shrimp	44	11	11	11	37	1,339	1,339	13	5	6.0
Sockeye salmon	36	10	10	24	28	219	1,126	11	4	5.0
Deer	27	7	6	7	21	26	1,109	11	4	5.0
Berries	76	72	72	16	15	248	993	10	4	4.5
Pacific cod (gray)	19	12	12	7	7	241	772	7	3	3.5
Red rockfish	34	8	8	19	28	186	746	7	3	3.3
Tanner crab	28	9	9	10	19	318	510	5	2	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household.. Whittier data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

East Alaska

Table 293. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Anderson

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	90	83	80	39	73	nd	53,084	301	110	100.0
Salmon	62	37	36	17	38	8,220	31,913	172	62	54.0
Non-salmon fish	66	51	45	9	38	5,234	5,234	31	12	11.0
Large land mammals	60	42	17	20	47	2,413	11,822	73	27	26.1
Small land mammals	15	17	15	3	1	386	284	1	0	0.3
Marine mammals	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	6	7	5	2	1	251	382	2	1	0.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Upland game birds	43	41	39	4	6	1,725	966	6	2	2.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	6	5	4	1	3	nd	1,186	5	2	1.3
Vegetation	70	68	60	18	14	nd	1,296	10	4	4.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Anderson data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 294. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Anderson

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	8	8	8	4	1	4,344	25,913	118	40	28.6
Moose	53	38	11	17	41	18	9,000	58	22	21.6
Sockeye salmon	37	21	21	12	18	550	2,585	30	13	15.5
Coho salmon	25	17	16	5	9	383	2,224	15	6	6.0
Halibut	42	17	15	7	29	744	1,494	13	5	5.6
Blueberry	42	42	42	4	2	88	352	5	2	2.3
Chinook salmon	28	12	10	3	20	58	733	5	2	2.1
Caribou	21	11	5	5	17	15	1,885	9	3	2.1
Grayling	32	34	29	2	7	1,906	1,530	7	3	1.9
Pink salmon	9	9	9	2	0	200	451	4	2	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Anderson data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 295. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Cantwell

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	91	94	56	84	nd	20,867	285	116	100.0
Salmon	55	37	30	18	49	1,334	2,861	35	15	12.7
Non-salmon fish	76	60	66	19	43	2,235	2,235	36	14	12.0
Large land mammals	79	54	38	38	70	4,744	13,517	183	74	64.6
Small land mammals	37	28	33	10	8	504	624	9	4	3.1
Marine mammals	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	5	4	3	1	3	52	51	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	50	44	41	9	13	531	335	5	2	2.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	5	3	2	1	7	nd	42	0	0	0.2
Vegetation	82	86	80	31	27	nd	1,083	14	6	5.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Cantwell data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 296. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Cantwell

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	72	48	24	31	61	20	9,522	127	52	45.3
Caribou	43	40	23	17	32	24	3,077	45	18	15.3
Sockeye salmon	33	23	16	10	31	411	1,781	20	9	7.6
Grayling	64	53	59	14	9	1,712	1,198	20	8	6.6
Hare	44	nd	44	nd	nd	425	638	14	5	4.2
Blueberry	75	73	69	22	18	176	704	8	4	3.5
Brown bear	5	17	4	4	2	4	625	7	3	2.8
Chinook salmon	23	20	14	8	18	33	551	8	3	2.5
Lake trout	29	25	26	4	7	233	428	8	3	2.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Unknown ptarmigan	25	24	22	3	5	372	260	3	1	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Cantwell data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 297. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chisana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	50	100	33	42	nd	2,279	380	174	100.0
Salmon	82	17	17	0	42	4	23	4	2	1.4
Non-salmon fish	100	50	92	25	25	854	854	142	65	38.6
Large land mammals	100	42	62	8	33	7	1,106	184	84	48.1
Small land mammals	75	25	75	8	0	229	210	35	16	7.8
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	18	8	18	0	0	5	7	1	1	0.3
Upland game birds	47	33	47	0	0	85	43	7	3	2.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	90	50	90	0	0	nd	38	6	3	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chisana data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 298. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chisana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Lake trout	82	42	82	17	8	273	545	91	42	25.1
Caribou	100	33	43	8	25	3	403	67	31	22.2
Moose	67	25	20	8	17	1	600	100	45	20.7
Burbot	83	83	83	50	33	49	118	20	9	7.1
Pike	60	0	60	0	0	62	175	29	13	6.0
Grayling	100	50	92	25	8	159	111	18	8	4.9
Lynx	38	8	38	0	0	29	113	19	9	3.9
Deer	8	8	8	0	0	2	64	11	5	3.8
Hare	65	25	65	8	0	42	63	10	5	2.7
Ptarmigan	47	33	47	0	0	67	34	6	3	1.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chisana data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 299. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chistochina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	65	98	41	53	nd	14,717	481	179	100.0
Salmon	82	36	42	13	35	1,442	7,309	238	89	48.4
Non-salmon fish	70	39	48	11	30	1,276	1,451	47	18	9.5
Large land mammals	74	48	35	22	32	16	4,126	137	51	28.4
Small land mammals	53	29	51	16	8	355	666	21	8	4.9
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	32	23	25	11	18	61	83	3	1	0.5
Upland game birds	46	33	42	12	9	116	67	2	1	0.4
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	4	4	0	5	nd	24	1	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	92	62	86	22	16	nd	1,009	33	12	7.6

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chistochina data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 300. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chistochina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	73	32	38	12	27	1,256	5,333	173	65	36.2
Moose	63	41	19	18	27	6	2,836	93	35	19.4
Chinook salmon	48	24	29	6	17	96	1,494	48	18	9.6
Caribou	39	25	19	6	11	9	1,117	37	14	8.2
Snowshoe hare	33	30	30	15	7	280	560	17	6	3.9
Coho salmon	26	14	10	2	16	86	474	16	6	2.5
Blueberry	78	81	74	22	19	76	303	9	3	2.1
Northern pike	15	15	15	7	7	105	294	9	3	2.0
Halibut	27	10	13	5	19	364	364	12	5	2.0
Grayling	40	29	37	5	10	335	234	8	3	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chistochina data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 301. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Chitina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	93	91	62	80	nd	17,664	526	260	100.0
Salmon	84	63	57	47	38	9,436	12,980	373	182	69.5
Non-salmon fish	74	59	57	15	41	918	918	30	15	5.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	67	59	21	23	44	1,303	2,523	82	42	16.6
Small land mammals	43	37	42	5	4	275	343	12	7	2.7
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	8	8	8	6	2	26	24	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	31	31	28	5	9	90	63	2	1	0.4
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	4	2	1	1	4	nd	46	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	87	88	84	43	26	nd	770	24	12	5.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Chitina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 302. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Chitina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	84	63	57	43	38	1,801	8,168	246	122	46.2
Chinook salmon	50	49	45	32	16	230	3,661	99	48	18.3
Moose	53	54	11	14	37	3	1,349	53	28	11.4
Caribou	31	38	12	12	21	8	1,042	26	12	4.7
Coho salmon	16	17	13	10	7	162	981	23	11	4.2
Hare	46	39	43	0	6	187	281	13	7	2.9
Rainbow trout	47	42	39	10	13	278	389	12	6	2.1
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	47	50	45	11	6	116	115	5	3	1.2
Blueberry	59	57	57	26	17	105	421	8	3	1.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Grayling	33	24	29	5	3	185	129	5	3	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Chitina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 303. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Copper Center

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	62	90	38	61	nd	75,439	498	166	100.0
Salmon	88	48	67	27	41	9,514	45,778	302	101	60.8
Non-salmon fish	62	37	46	12	31	6,145	6,911	48	16	10.7
Large land mammals	74	49	35	14	37	99	18,812	121	41	23.0
Small land mammals	32	22	27	6	13	384	776	5	2	1.1
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	8	5	5	4	5	147	186	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	25	21	22	6	4	317	172	1	0	0.3
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	4	3	2	4	nd	150	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	80	56	78	13	23	nd	2,548	17	6	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Copper Center data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 304. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Copper Center

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	83	44	62	26	35	8,431	35,678	235	79	47.0
Caribou	55	43	31	10	20	67	8,745	57	19	11.6
Moose	56	46	12	11	32	21	9,363	59	20	10.6
Chinook salmon	54	34	43	16	20	402	6,623	43	14	8.3
Halibut	30	8	10	6	22	3,587	3,587	26	8	6.3
Coho salmon	27	13	17	4	10	500	3,064	22	7	4.9
Rockfish	14	9	9	4	6	352	1,406	9	3	1.5
Blueberry	69	64	64	23	16	347	1,388	9	3	1.5
Grayling	35	27	29	5	9	935	654	4	1	0.9
Low bush cranberry	45	44	44	15	9	174	695	4	2	0.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Copper Center data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 305. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Cordova

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	93	92	82	91	nd	419,417	489	168	87.6
Salmon	95	81	76	63	63	56,274	162,843	190	65	33.8
Non-salmon fish	89	71	67	53	66	102,023	102,023	119	41	20.7
Large land mammals	80	55	40	35	64	29,672	108,766	127	44	23.1
Small land mammals	22	24	19	6	5	1,826	2,598	3	1	0.6
Marine mammals	7	3	2	3	5	920	2,932	3	1	0.7
Migratory birds	36	27	24	8	16	4,394	4,275	5	2	0.9
Upland game birds	18	18	15	2	4	1,073	786	1	0	0.2
Bird eggs	3	2	1	1	2	363	136	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	64	41	39	29	52	nd	18,553	22	8	3.8
Vegetation	86	81	81	41	42	nd	16,427	19	6	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Cordova data based on 19 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 306. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Cordova

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	78	70	65	46	29	10,786	71,678	84	29	14.2
Moose	58	25	12	17	47	109	57,568	67	23	12.4
Halibut	83	54	48	40	53	40,670	60,332	71	24	12.3
Sockeye salmon	78	53	48	40	44	9,631	42,546	49	17	9.5
Deer	67	48	35	25	43	1,049	45,027	53	18	9.5
Chinook salmon	67	44	37	31	41	2,503	41,747	49	17	8.6
Salmonberry	70	65	65	22	20	2,067	8,269	9	3	2.7
Blueberry	69	62	60	27	24	1,919	7,676	8	3	2.5
Red rockfish	24	13	12	8	15	2,086	8,345	10	3	1.6
Herring	18	14	13	6	8	1,184	7,105	8	3	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Cordova data based on 19 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 307. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Denali Park

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	97	96	49	81	nd	27,160	306	150	100.0
Salmon	74	42	40	21	49	4,754	17,570	199	96	57.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	68	53	52	13	35	1,784	1,784	20	10	9.9
Large land mammals	64	31	17	16	50	839	5,660	64	31	19.2
Small land mammals	6	6	6	2	2	103	130	1	1	0.3
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	3	3	2	0	2	51	103	1	1	0.2
Upland game birds	24	25	24	4	3	363	207	2	1	0.9
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	3	2	1	4	nd	68	1	0	0.7
Vegetation	94	91	90	31	34	nd	1,639	18	9	11.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Denali Park data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 308. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Denali Park

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	39	25	23	15	21	421	2,004	22	12	19.6
Chum salmon	12	7	7	2	5	1,408	8,442	96	46	19.1
Coho salmon	31	16	15	7	19	1,144	6,842	78	37	16.9
Blueberry	94	90	90	23	19	255	1,020	11	6	10.4
Moose	52	17	9	11	38	8	3,896	44	21	8.8
Low bush cranberry	74	74	74	19	6	192	768	8	4	7.8
Caribou	36	18	8	9	27	9	1,168	13	7	6.2
Halibut	35	22	17	5	20	569	754	8	4	6.1
Bison	1	1	1	1	1	1	300	3	2	3.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Grayling	42	38	38	8	12	515	418	5	2	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Denali Park data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 309. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Dot Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	89	89	62	93	nd	6,706	328	117	100.0
Salmon	90	31	31	17	76	392	1,758	85	32	27.5
Non-salmon fish	82	57	57	33	45	1,079	1,362	69	23	17.4
Large land mammals	89	62	33	20	72	836	4,105	209	73	42.3
Small land mammals	47	38	35	9	14	126	223	11	4	2.3
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	20	14	18	9	13	34	35	2	1	0.3
Upland game birds	34	30	30	18	9	94	52	3	1	1.1
Bird eggs	4	4	4	0	0	7	2	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	4	4	4	0	0	nd	1	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	97	86	86	52	25	nd	589	29	11	9.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Dot Lake data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 310. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Dot Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	80	53	22	18	67	5	3,339	171	59	30.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	25	18	18	4	18	144	850	41	15	13.1
Whitefish	73	47	47	40	33	385	809	40	12	10.7
Caribou	29	20	9	4	22	3	433	21	8	10.1
Sockeye salmon	56	21	21	10	42	107	451	22	8	7.2
Berries	93	93	93	40	13	113	453	23	7	6.0
Low bush cranberry	57	43	43	21	21	72	288	14	6	4.9
Pink salmon	4	4	4	0	0	105	264	13	5	4.5
Rainbow trout	29	23	23	11	9	169	236	12	4	4.3
Hare	67	47	47	13	20	201	302	15	5	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Dot Lake data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 311. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Dry Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	78	78	63	100	nd	12,765	424	140	100.0
Salmon	100	15	4	19	96	358	1,570	52	17	12.3
Non-salmon fish	74	44	41	15	67	306	306	10	3	2.4
Large land mammals	100	52	37	44	93	9,700	9,700	323	106	76.0
Small land mammals	15	22	15	4	0	36	36	1	0	0.3
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	15	15	15	4	0	40	47	2	1	0.4
Upland game birds	37	37	33	0	7	104	82	3	1	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	7	0	0	4	7	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	96	78	78	56	78	nd	1,024	33	11	8.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Dry Creek data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 312. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Dry Creek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	100	52	37	41	89	16	8,400	280	92	65.8
Sockeye salmon	100	15	4	19	96	356	1,538	51	17	12.0
Caribou	81	22	19	22	78	10	1,300	43	14	10.2
Low bush cranberry	93	78	78	56	56	190	760	24	8	6.0
Rainbow trout	37	37	37	7	4	126	176	6	2	1.4
Unknown mushrooms	11	11	11	7	0	113	113	4	1	0.9
Blueberry	78	63	56	37	52	26	103	3	1	0.8
Grayling	19	26	19	4	0	75	52	2	1	0.4
Raspberry	37	37	37	8	4	10	42	1	0	0.3
Burbot	11	7	4	7	4	17	40	1	0	0.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Dry Creek data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 313. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Ferry

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	71	86	nd	4,573	254	111	100.0
Salmon	79	57	57	36	21	2,611	2,611	145	63	57.1
Non-salmon fish	64	50	50	21	29	435	435	24	11	9.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	93	57	7	21	79	692	692	38	17	15.1
Small land mammals	14	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	64	64	64	0	0	164	164	9	4	3.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	7	7	7	0	nd	64	4	2	1.4
Vegetation	100	100	93	50	21	nd	607	34	15	13.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Ferry data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 314. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Ferry

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	79	57	57	29	21	425	2,044	114	50	44.7
Moose	86	57	7	21	71	1	692	38	17	15.1
Coho salmon	29	21	21	21	7	90	485	27	12	10.6
Low bush cranberry	64	64	64	7	0	43	172	10	4	3.8
Grayling	43	43	43	7	0	123	111	6	3	2.4
Blueberry	71	79	71	14	7	26	105	6	3	2.3
Raspberry	57	64	57	21	0	25	100	6	2	2.2
Spruce grouse	50	50	50	0	0	94	85	5	2	1.8
Halibut	36	14	7	14	29	77	77	4	2	1.7
Burbot	14	14	14	0	0	15	65	4	2	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Ferry data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 315. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Gakona

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	64	93	44	58	nd	25,410	458	156	100.0
Salmon	86	47	71	29	37	7,604	12,648	235	80	48.0
Non-salmon fish	79	41	66	15	40	2,875	2,875	54	18	11.6
Large land mammals	78	42	51	25	41	2,790	7,715	132	45	32.2
Small land mammals	43	27	42	4	6	1,114	952	16	6	3.2
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	10	4	9	2	1	57	57	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	30	21	30	5	2	277	163	3	1	0.9
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	22	8	9	4	16	nd	109	1	1	0.4
Vegetation	88	59	87	26	27	nd	819	14	5	3.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Gakona data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 316. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Gakona

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	82	41	65	28	32	2,107	9,560	168	58	34.8
Moose	59	34	15	12	32	9	4,164	68	24	16.5
Caribou	54	34	31	14	15	23	2,971	51	17	12.9
Chinook salmon	62	32	44	10	16	140	2,397	52	17	10.2
Greenling	20	0	20	0	0	264	634	19	6	2.9
Berries	80	33	76	4	4	340	583	12	4	2.8
Halibut	46	9	14	7	31	680	680	11	4	2.4
Lingcod	18	3	16	1	2	197	472	13	4	2.1
Coho salmon	10	4	10	2	2	79	477	12	4	2.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Grayling	51	26	46	3	8	639	448	9	3	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Gakona data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 317. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Glacier View

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	0	97	0	0	nd	18,248	285	96	100.0
Salmon	77	0	47	0	0	631	3,167	49	17	17.4
Non-salmon fish	70	0	53	0	0	2,588	2,588	40	14	14.2
Large land mammals	83	0	30	0	0	32	9,948	155	52	54.5
Small land mammals	27	0	27	0	0	203	373	6	2	2.0
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	7	0	7	0	0	26	38	1	0	0.2
Upland game birds	47	0	43	0	0	469	235	4	1	1.3
Bird eggs	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Marine invertebrates	23	0	17	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	97	0	97	0	0	nd	1,899	30	10	10.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Glacier View data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 318. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Glacier View

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	63	0	20	0	0	17	8,533	133	45	46.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Berries	93	0	93	0	0	1,805	1,805	28	10	9.9
Sockeye salmon	63	0	37	0	0	382	1,604	25	8	8.8
Coho salmon	30	0	20	0	0	213	1,301	20	7	7.1
Caribou	33	0	10	0	0	9	1,109	17	6	6.1
Halibut	30	0	20	0	0	887	888	14	5	4.9
Dolly Varden	10	0	7	0	0	640	576	9	3	3.2
Grayling	30	0	27	0	0	785	550	9	3	3.0
Rainbow trout	37	0	23	0	0	301	421	7	2	2.3
Hare	23	0	23	0	0	156	234	4	1	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Glacier View data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 319. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Glennallen

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	60	87	46	59	nd	48,429	256	88	100.0
Salmon	90	38	55	27	42	10,337	22,670	123	42	47.8
Non-salmon fish	60	30	42	12	22	4,699	4,699	24	8	9.4
Large land mammals	75	31	30	22	39	3,709	18,436	95	33	37.3
Small land mammals	15	8	14	2	0	366	470	2	1	0.9
Marine mammals	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	5	3	4	1	1	53	53	0	0	0.1
Upland game birds	20	15	19	1	2	445	247	1	0	0.5
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	7	3	4	1	3	nd	37	0	0	0.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	75	49	68	23	24	nd	1,819	10	3	3.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Glennallen data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 320. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Glennallen

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	80	29	41	23	38	3,838	16,517	91	32	35.4
Moose	53	27	12	16	31	24	11,019	56	19	22.1
Caribou	55	27	20	12	21	51	6,643	35	12	13.6
Chinook salmon	51	26	38	14	11	255	4,296	22	8	8.7
Halibut	25	4	5	4	16	1,593	1,593	8	3	3.0
Coho salmon	18	12	13	5	5	245	1,487	7	3	3.0
Blueberry	75	70	70	25	25	253	1,012	7	3	2.7
Grayling	34	17	29	5	5	1,594	1,115	6	2	2.2
Low bush cranberry	57	52	52	18	13	134	535	4	1	1.4
Rainbow trout	11	13	11	3	1	418	585	4	1	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Glennallen data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 321. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Gulkana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	60	86	41	59	nd	12,898	411	136	100.0
Salmon	85	38	59	27	40	4,003	7,414	237	78	57.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	61	35	50	16	27	1,188	1,188	36	12	8.9
Large land mammals	68	41	25	19	41	1,089	3,424	110	36	26.9
Small land mammals	45	26	36	8	11	250	341	12	4	2.9
Marine mammals	21	0	0	7	21	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	14	7	7	3	8	28	35	1	0	0.4
Upland game birds	17	10	15	5	2	76	51	2	1	0.5
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	3	0	1	0	2	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	80	50	77	24	27	nd	418	12	4	3.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Gulkana data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 322. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Gulkana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	79	37	54	22	35	1,293	5,592	185	61	43.7
Moose	57	36	17	13	38	5	2,509	79	26	19.5
Chinook salmon	60	31	44	14	24	97	1,569	45	15	11.7
Caribou	46	21	16	10	25	6	792	27	9	6.5
Humpback whitefish	3	3	3	3	0	228	398	12	4	2.6
Halibut	23	4	8	3	15	266	266	7	2	1.9
Grayling	51	31	42	13	17	302	211	7	2	1.6
Hare	30	15	25	5	5	115	173	5	2	1.4
Blueberry	76	55	55	24	38	53	210	6	2	1.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Whitefish	19	10	14	3	5	163	147	5	2	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Gulkana data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 323. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Healy

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	94	90	86	42	75	nd	82,786	281	92	100.0
Salmon	66	41	35	12	39	8,930	30,026	106	34	31.3
Non-salmon fish	69	59	54	13	27	14,495	14,495	51	16	15.6
Large land mammals	67	55	24	21	52	17,249	32,616	104	35	46.7
Small land mammals	21	23	20	4	3	926	1,157	4	1	1.1
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	7	7	5	0	2	221	328	1	0	0.4
Upland game birds	37	39	34	2	4	1,863	1,065	4	1	1.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	11	5	4	1	10	nd	214	1	0	0.3
Vegetation	84	81	70	19	23	nd	2,885	10	3	3.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Healy data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 324. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Healy

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	62	53	16	17	44	53	27,699	88	30	39.8

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	9	7	5	2	4	2,624	15,738	58	18	13.9
Sockeye salmon	34	19	17	7	19	1,019	4,107	11	4	7.6
Halibut	38	18	16	8	24	2,052	5,615	19	6	7.0
Coho salmon	32	19	17	5	16	1,207	7,166	26	8	6.8
Caribou	27	18	7	5	20	25	3,328	11	4	4.4
Pike	18	19	14	1	3	980	4,411	16	5	3.9
Berries	85	83	81	21	25	3,357	3,357	12	4	3.0
Grayling	42	44	40	6	4	2,502	2,028	7	2	2.0
Lake trout	26	29	24	4	2	746	2,068	7	2	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Healy data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 325. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Kenny Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	65	98	31	49	nd	39,946	352	117	100.0
Salmon	81	42	65	21	29	14,903	22,542	185	64	51.9
Non-salmon fish	73	44	62	10	21	3,511	3,511	30	10	7.8
Large land mammals	59	39	33	15	30	3,813	11,360	112	36	32.6
Small land mammals	24	18	23	2	3	366	379	4	1	1.6
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	5	2	4	0	0	42	39	0	0	0.2
Upland game birds	37	23	36	4	4	484	272	3	1	0.7
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	6	3	3	2	4	nd	204	1	0	0.3

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	88	57	87	18	16	nd	1,641	15	5	4.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Kenny Lake data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 326. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Kenny Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	80	41	63	19	28	3,779	17,057	139	48	39.0
Moose	41	27	11	10	24	14	6,477	66	21	20.3
Chinook salmon	57	30	49	9	13	232	3,838	35	12	9.9
Caribou	40	25	21	6	16	31	3,970	36	12	9.9
Berries	76	34	76	7	2	712	1,095	14	4	4.5
Halibut	34	18	20	4	19	1,474	1,474	11	4	2.9
Black bear	10	5	7	2	2	6	740	8	2	2.0
Coho salmon	16	15	13	3	4	177	1,051	7	3	1.9
Hare	18	10	18	0	0	209	313	4	1	1.5
Lake trout	17	15	14	1	0	308	616	6	2	1.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Kenny Lake data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 327. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Lake Louise

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	67	100	39	61	nd	5,275	322	142	100.0
Salmon	82	17	38	10	46	120	264	18	8	6.7
Non-salmon fish	97	57	90	18	43	1,701	1,701	107	46	31.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	78	53	40	16	36	282	2,657	155	71	48.2
Small land mammals	28	13	28	0	0	82	51	3	1	0.8
Marine mammals	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	21	4	17	2	3	25	35	2	1	0.5
Upland game birds	48	30	45	2	2	73	42	3	1	1.0
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	26	3	8	0	10	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	93	65	93	16	5	nd	524	34	15	11.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Lake Louise data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 328. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Lake Louise

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	57	36	18	9	28	3	1,433	85	39	28.4
Caribou	64	49	27	9	16	7	892	52	24	15.0
Whitefish	68	21	59	9	12	954	858	54	22	12.4
Blueberry	100	100	100	30	0	44	176	13	7	9.0
Berries	81	38	81	9	3	489	559	36	14	8.1
Burbot	68	63	60	9	37	141	337	19	9	7.2
Greenling	42	0	42	0	0	158	378	25	10	5.5
Sockeye salmon	64	14	24	7	38	32	141	9	4	4.5
Lake trout	72	36	67	10	13	137	273	17	7	4.2
Grayling	59	34	57	5	2	227	159	10	5	4.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Lake Louise data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 329. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Mendeltna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	100	100	90	90	nd	1,769	126	53	100.0
Salmon	100	70	70	60	70	856	856	61	25	48.4
Non-salmon fish	90	90	90	10	40	257	257	18	8	14.5
Large land mammals	100	80	10	40	90	364	364	26	11	20.5
Small land mammals	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	10	10	10	0	10	13	13	1	0	0.7
Upland game birds	20	10	10	0	20	2	2	0	0	0.1
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	20	10	0	0	20	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	100	100	100	50	20	nd	276	20	8	15.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Mendeltna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 330. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Mendeltna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	90	60	60	60	60	167	764	55	23	43.1
Caribou	50	70	10	20	40	3	364	26	11	20.5
Blueberry	100	100	100	50	20	39	158	11	5	8.9
Halibut	50	20	20	10	20	154	154	11	5	8.7
Chinook salmon	30	20	20	20	30	4	58	4	2	3.2
Low bush cranberry	70	70	70	30	10	11	43	3	1	2.4
Coho salmon	40	20	20	10	20	6	35	2	1	1.9
Lake trout	20	20	20	0	10	14	28	2	1	1.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Raspberry	40	40	40	10	0	7	27	2	1	1.5
Burbot	20	20	20	0	10	10	24	2	1	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Mendeltna data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 331. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Mentasta Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	91	68	92	nd	12,249	409	130	100.0
Salmon	88	39	24	36	77	699	3,120	103	33	25.1
Non-salmon fish	85	62	46	51	60	1,228	1,237	44	14	11.1
Large land mammals	84	64	35	43	77	23	5,622	185	59	45.1
Small land mammals	58	49	52	32	26	217	395	14	4	3.4
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	41	21	25	26	30	91	107	4	1	0.9
Upland game birds	46	40	38	19	19	125	67	2	1	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	11	2	3	4	9	nd	16	0	0	0.1
Vegetation	87	85	83	49	39	nd	1,686	56	18	13.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Mentasta Lake data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 332. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Mentasta Lake

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	83	60	29	37	71	10	4,446	143	46	34.4
Sockeye salmon	72	36	22	32	58	682	2,894	96	31	23.2
Caribou	55	42	12	23	45	6	801	29	9	7.2
Blueberry	96	91	91	52	30	150	601	17	6	3.7
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	54	67	54	29	4	345	345	13	4	3.4
Low bush cranberry	74	65	65	35	39	110	441	12	4	2.7
Round whitefish	52	35	30	30	30	355	355	10	3	2.2
Grayling	50	49	38	30	24	337	236	8	3	2.0
Hare	42	33	38	8	8	128	192	7	2	1.9
Raspberry	65	70	65	22	13	74	297	8	3	1.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Mentasta Lake data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 333. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nabesna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	92	96	67	92	nd	10,726	966	265	100.0
Salmon	100	58	50	50	67	795	3,447	305	86	32.8
Non-salmon fish	96	83	73	42	42	2,070	2,070	193	50	18.6
Large land mammals	94	83	69	42	75	23	4,606	413	114	43.2
Small land mammals	67	67	67	8	0	271	298	30	7	2.4
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	56	50	50	8	8	146	73	6	2	0.7
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	94	92	90	33	42	nd	234	20	6	2.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nabesna data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 334. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nabesna

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	96	42	42	42	67	767	3,182	284	79	30.0
Moose	83	67	40	42	67	6	2,782	250	69	26.0
Caribou	67	58	52	25	50	11	1,436	127	36	13.6
Whitefish	33	17	17	0	8	1,093	984	96	23	8.3
Burbot	75	75	75	33	25	182	437	34	12	4.7
Dall sheep	67	50	25	17	75	5	344	31	8	3.2
Greenling	31	0	25	0	0	157	375	38	9	3.1
Lingcod	31	0	25	0	0	157	375	38	9	3.1
Lake trout	48	58	42	33	17	122	244	21	6	2.4
Grayling	90	83	67	33	33	292	204	17	5	2.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nabesna data based on 2 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 335. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Nelchina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	94	83	83	83	83	nd	9,720	335	128	100.0
Salmon	67	56	50	39	39	2,099	2,099	72	28	21.5
Non-salmon fish	61	61	50	33	50	639	639	22	8	6.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	72	67	56	56	44	5,675	5,675	196	75	58.3
Small land mammals	17	22	17	11	0	32	32	1	0	0.3
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	6	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	22	22	22	0	0	26	26	1	0	0.2
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	17	11	11	11	17	nd	666	23	9	6.8
Vegetation	83	83	83	44	17	nd	583	20	8	6.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Nelchina data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 336. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Nelchina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	61	61	33	50	39	10	4,350	150	57	44.7
Sockeye salmon	56	44	39	28	28	351	1,611	56	21	16.5
Caribou	44	39	28	22	28	10	1,257	43	17	12.9
Razor clams	11	11	11	11	6	201	604	21	8	6.2
Blueberry	72	72	72	22	6	73	293	10	4	3.0
Halibut	33	11	11	6	22	235	235	8	3	2.4
Coho salmon	17	28	6	11	17	32	200	7	3	2.0
Chum salmon	6	6	6	0	0	39	199	7	3	2.0
Lake trout	44	50	39	11	11	89	177	6	2	1.8
Burbot	33	28	28	17	17	47	112	4	1	1.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Nelchina data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 337. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Northway

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	97	93	93	54	73	nd	71,596	878	278	100.0
Salmon	70	26	23	22	58	4,407	6,296	80	28	9.1
Non-salmon fish	85	76	75	32	38	24,471	28,438	346	109	38.8
Large land mammals	86	72	43	22	58	5,645	28,896	354	111	41.3
Small land mammals	71	68	67	21	18	4,514	5,304	63	19	7.0
Marine mammals	9	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	65	53	36	24	19	2,494	2,299	30	10	5.0
Upland game birds	76	68	45	20	14	890	571	7	2	1.1
Bird eggs	5	5	4	1	1	5	5	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	89	85	85	38	27	nd	2,900	37	13	4.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Northway data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 338. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Northway

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	83	69	36	19	53	37	24,849	305	95	35.6
Humpback whitefish	61	49	49	17	20	5,723	17,169	226	78	27.6
Hare	89	87	82	22	18	4,116	6,174	69	19	6.9
Sockeye salmon	43	17	15	14	33	710	3,657	47	16	5.3
Caribou	44	35	21	10	22	29	3,340	41	12	4.6
Blueberry	87	75	75	47	26	521	2,084	29	11	3.4
Coho salmon	20	9	9	7	14	267	1,828	23	8	2.7
Pike (large)	47	42	42	13	11	776	2,173	24	7	2.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Mallard	33	26	19	14	8	502	941	13	5	2.2
Pike (small, pickle)	19	17	17	6	3	1,589	1,589	19	6	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Northway data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 339. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Paxson

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	88	88	75	100	nd	6,768	615	214	100.0
Salmon	100	63	63	63	63	1,801	1,801	164	57	26.6
Non-salmon fish	75	75	75	38	38	1,278	1,278	116	40	18.8
Large land mammals	75	75	63	50	50	2,668	2,668	243	84	39.4
Small land mammals	13	25	13	13	0	462	462	42	15	6.8
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	25	13	13	13	13	100	100	9	3	1.4
Upland game birds	25	25	25	13	0	42	42	4	1	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	38	13	13	13	25	nd	26	2	1	0.3
Vegetation	88	88	88	50	13	nd	391	36	12	5.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Paxson data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 340. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Paxson

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Caribou	50	75	50	38	13	11	1,430	130	45	21.1
Moose	50	75	25	25	38	3	1,238	113	39	18.2
Sockeye salmon	88	38	38	38	63	193	883	80	28	13.0
Coho salmon	63	63	63	50	13	127	786	71	25	11.6
Beaver	13	13	13	13	0	23	351	32	11	5.1
Blueberry	88	88	88	57	14	81	322	29	10	4.7
Halibut	63	38	25	25	38	293	293	27	9	4.3
Humpback whitefish	13	13	13	0	0	138	241	22	8	3.5
Sucker	13	13	13	0	0	275	193	18	6	2.8
Least cisco	25	25	25	0	0	426	171	16	5	2.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Paxson data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 341. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Slana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	98	65	97	50	55	nd	22,545	554	235	100.0
Salmon	91	43	63	22	29	2,143	9,750	227	96	41.4
Non-salmon fish	83	47	69	23	33	2,579	3,358	69	31	13.4
Large land mammals	79	44	42	22	38	29	6,965	209	86	35.6
Small land mammals	39	24	38	8	6	396	535	10	5	2.0
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	6	3	5	2	2	26	26	1	0	0.1
Upland game birds	36	23	35	3	2	315	178	4	2	0.7
Bird eggs	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	3	1	1	1	2	nd	235	3	1	0.6

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Vegetation	94	62	93	29	14	nd	1,498	32	14	6.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Slana data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 342. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Slana

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	88	42	63	22	28	1,909	8,144	196	83	35.3
Moose	64	41	33	18	29	11	5,095	154	64	26.2
Caribou	56	25	23	9	23	11	1,456	42	18	7.4
Coho salmon	12	9	10	4	2	145	965	16	7	3.3
Blueberry	84	79	79	37	19	266	1,063	12	6	2.9
Grayling	57	37	52	9	5	724	506	15	6	2.5
Chinook salmon	32	17	24	7	7	31	494	13	6	2.3
Burbot	37	37	33	9	10	248	594	11	5	2.2
Broad whitefish	8	6	6	3	3	190	760	9	4	2.1
Halibut	41	8	10	7	27	547	547	10	5	2.1

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Slana data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 343. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tanacross

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	83	83	81	44	66	nd	24,200	678	208	100.0
Salmon	85	22	22	11	82	762	3,598	106	39	15.5
Non-salmon fish	70	59	59	26	28	5,183	6,671	189	61	nd

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Large land mammals	74	71	47	18	43	34	14,075	388	112	nd
Small land mammals	51	51	48	18	15	591	1,051	29	9	nd
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	28	22	22	15	7	115	98	3	1	0.8
Upland game birds	37	32	32	11	6	301	151	4	2	1.3
Bird eggs	4	4	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	96	89	89	15	19	nd	709	21	8	3.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tanacross data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 344. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tanacross

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Whitefish	85	70	70	30	19	3,003	6,307	186	68	27.1
Coho salmon	33	19	19	7	19	371	1,989	59	21	8.5
Pike (large)	52	52	52	15	4	419	1,174	35	13	5.0
Hare	78	74	74	30	4	611	916	27	10	3.9
Berries	70	67	67	4	4	160	640	19	7	2.7
Sockeye salmon	48	7	7	0	48	151	619	18	7	2.7
Pink salmon	4	4	4	4	4	201	592	17	6	2.5
Chinook salmon	52	7	7	4	52	13	218	6	2	0.9
Grouse	74	63	63	22	11	398	199	6	2	0.9

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Chum salmon	4	4	4	4	0	25	179	5	2	0.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tanacross data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 345. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tatitlek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	98	98	93	95	nd	32,345	1,155	330	100.0
Salmon	97	74	71	71	77	4,059	11,341	407	115	35.1
Non-salmon fish	90	72	67	69	75	5,900	5,900	210	60	18.6
Large land mammals	94	69	58	61	74	438	4,772	168	46	14.1
Small land mammals	11	11	10	2	2	22	0	0	0	0.0
Marine mammals	88	47	45	56	76	1,828	7,630	274	82	24.5
Migratory birds	58	40	37	33	36	312	323	12	3	1.1
Upland game birds	5	5	5	2	1	5	4	0	0	0.0
Bird eggs	54	39	38	27	33	350	162	6	2	0.5
Marine invertebrates	78	58	53	43	66	nd	1,282	46	13	3.3
Vegetation	95	91	89	71	54	nd	882	31	9	2.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tatitlek data based on 20 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 346. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tatitlek

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Coho salmon	87	60	54	55	58	877	5,642	203	57	18.1
Harbor seal	39	21	20	25	32	378	5,552	205	60	16.6
Deer	94	69	58	59	68	102	4,415	156	43	13.2
Sockeye salmon	73	42	38	41	55	523	2,343	84	25	7.4
Halibut	82	45	40	48	61	1,092	1,770	64	18	5.8
Steller sea lion	20	9	8	11	15	14	2,432	66	21	5.2
Chum salmon	49	34	31	29	31	271	1,633	58	15	4.4
Herring spawn on kelp	44	41	37	29	19	174	1,217	44	12	3.3
Herring	55	25	24	28	41	144	866	31	8	2.9
Berries	94	83	82	61	46	219	876	31	8	2.7

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tatitlek data based on 20 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 347. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tazlina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	99	92	82	71	92	nd	46,031	384	129	100.0
Salmon	91	63	55	45	64	19,423	24,888	207	70	51.6
Non-salmon fish	60	53	52	36	44	5,075	5,075	42	14	11.8
Large land mammals	75	59	27	27	62	5,405	13,110	109	36	29.9
Small land mammals	25	21	21	8	7	329	440	4	1	1.1
Marine mammals	8	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	9	7	6	4	3	81	105	1	0	0.3
Upland game birds	24	26	24	6	5	208	140	1	0	0.5

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	17	9	10	8	11	nd	407	3	1	0.9
Vegetation	80	72	74	37	33	nd	1,743	15	5	3.8

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tazlina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 348. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tazlina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	85	55	51	40	56	4,420	19,670	164	55	40.5
Moose	53	55	13	19	43	17	7,557	63	21	17.0
Caribou	47	45	17	13	28	30	3,838	32	11	9.0
Chinook salmon	54	42	32	25	31	236	3,531	29	10	7.6
Halibut	44	17	15	19	35	2,441	2,441	20	7	5.8
Coho salmon	22	14	12	9	12	223	1,332	11	4	2.7
Bison	3	4	2	1	3	2	861	7	2	1.9
Blueberry	75	68	71	32	15	249	994	8	3	1.8
Plants/ greens/ mushrooms	24	24	24	2	1	642	642	5	2	1.6
Grayling	34	32	31	13	5	907	635	5	2	1.5

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tazlina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 349. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tetlin

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	93	93	70	84	nd	29,271	849	228	100.0
Salmon	25	5	5	5	20	70	287	10	2	1.2
Non-salmon fish	100	93	93	49	63	8,974	12,555	382	101	44.9
Large land mammals	93	70	48	37	80	32	14,777	405	112	47.8
Small land mammals	72	64	62	35	31	855	1,232	38	10	4.4
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	40	25	28	12	20	446	353	12	3	2.4
Upland game birds	25	17	17	5	8	74	37	1	0	0.3
Bird eggs	5	15	5	0	0	1	3	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	0	0	0	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	100	69	64	25	70	nd	462	16	4	1.9

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tetlin data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 350. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tetlin

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	92	70	45	35	80	20	13,612	375	103	44.3
Humpback whitefish	97	94	94	42	52	2,856	8,570	214	62	25.4
Pike	48	45	45	19	19	311	1,399	35	10	4.1
Caribou	32	30	19	14	22	11	1,123	29	8	3.4
Hare	90	79	79	35	15	500	750	26	6	3.0
Unknown ducks	40	25	25	12	20	349	252	9	2	2.0
Muskrat	54	46	46	10	20	512	435	13	3	1.6
Berries	100	64	55	10	55	74	295	10	3	1.2

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Unknown salmon	15	5	5	5	10	70	287	10	2	1.2
Burbot	44	36	35	10	19	105	337	9	2	1.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tetlin data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 351. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	86	87	79	36	55	nd	177,717	407	155	100.0
Salmon	74	47	44	21	51	10,838	52,734	113	43	24.5
Non-salmon fish	66	58	58	13	24	25,294	28,953	70	26	17.3
Large land mammals	66	65	43	21	37	48,901	101,024	234	89	59.7
Small land mammals	31	32	31	4	3	3,438	3,802	10	4	2.6
Marine mammals	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Migratory birds	20	18	18	6	8	2,448	2,419	5	2	1.1
Upland game birds	32	32	31	3	2	3,276	1,884	4	2	1.5
Bird eggs	1	1	1	0	0	25	7	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	5	2	2	1	4	nd	345	1	0	0.1
Vegetation	69	67	67	16	14	nd	7,576	15	6	3.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tok data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 352. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tok

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Moose	55	57	26	15	31	120	72,295	168	64	43.3
Sockeye salmon	47	28	26	13	31	6,223	26,423	56	22	12.1
Caribou	45	43	25	11	22	171	21,459	46	18	10.8
Coho salmon	29	17	17	8	17	2,121	12,728	27	10	5.8
Humpback whitefish	10	10	10	5	2	2,029	6,087	15	6	4.5
Chinook salmon	32	17	16	6	21	490	7,463	16	6	3.5
Black bear	14	16	7	2	7	35	3,748	10	4	3.0
Halibut	32	12	11	4	24	5,520	5,520	12	5	2.6
Pike (large)	27	23	23	5	5	1,376	3,852	11	4	2.4
Hare	36	36	36	2	5	2,562	3,843	10	4	2.4

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tok data based on 4 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 353. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tolsona

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	100	88	88	75	100	nd	7,458	622	311	100.0
Salmon	88	50	50	50	88	3,061	3,061	255	128	41.0
Non-salmon fish	100	75	75	38	100	1,075	1,075	90	45	14.4
Large land mammals	88	50	25	50	75	2,787	2,787	232	116	37.3
Small land mammals	13	13	13	13	0	18	18	2	1	0.2
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	25	13	13	0	13	5	5	0	0	0.0
Upland game birds	38	38	38	13	13	47	47	4	2	0.6
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Marine invertebrates	25	0	0	0	25	nd	0	0	0	0.0
Vegetation	88	75	75	75	88	nd	466	39	19	6.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tolsona data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 354. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tolsona

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	88	50	50	50	88	641	2,937	245	122	39.3
Moose	88	50	25	50	75	6	2,700	225	113	36.2
Halibut	75	25	25	25	63	420	420	35	18	5.6
Burbot	75	50	50	25	50	102	245	20	10	3.2
Blueberry	88	63	63	63	88	34	135	11	6	1.8
Chinook salmon	50	13	13	13	38	9	124	10	5	1.6
Raspberry	88	63	63	50	50	30	121	10	5	1.6
Humpback whitefish	13	13	13	13	13	68	118	10	5	1.5
Lake trout	38	38	38	25	13	56	111	9	5	1.4
Low bush cranberry	63	63	63	38	38	23	90	8	4	1.2

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tolsona data based on 1 study year.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 355. Average Subsistence Harvest Data by Resource Category, Tonsina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
All resources	96	60	91	47	56	nd	28,956	413	151	100.0
Salmon	83	39	56	21	37	5,291	13,669	200	74	49.4

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Non-salmon fish	77	42	59	18	27	2,095	2,095	33	13	8.1
Large land mammals	84	43	42	28	34	1,871	11,000	147	53	34.1
Small land mammals	38	24	34	9	2	539	603	10	4	2.5
Marine mammals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Migratory birds	12	9	12	3	0	67	70	1	0	0.2
Upland game birds	42	27	39	10	2	489	276	4	1	0.9
Bird eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Marine invertebrates	16	5	5	2	11	nd	157	2	1	0.5
Vegetation	79	50	75	22	15	nd	1,087	15	6	4.0

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. nd = no data. Tonsina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

Table 356. Average Subsistence Harvest Data, Top 10 Species, Tonsina

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Sockeye salmon	78	38	56	19	28	2,395	10,173	155	58	38.3
Caribou	59	33	34	17	16	40	5,155	72	26	16.6
Moose	56	38	13	10	30	11	5,032	62	22	14.5
Chinook salmon	37	24	28	6	14	101	1,724	22	8	5.1
Berries	70	29	66	10	13	735	1,108	13	4	3.8
Coho salmon	30	13	19	7	12	141	804	12	4	2.8
Chum salmon	9	7	9	0	0	95	605	7	2	2.2
Hare	31	12	31	9	0	371	557	7	2	2.1

Resource	Percentage of Households					Estimated Harvest				Percentage of Total Harvest
	Use	Try to Harvest	Harvest	Give	Receive	Numbers*	Total Pounds†	Average HH Pounds	Per Capita Pounds	
Lake trout	24	13	19	8	0	243	485	7	2	2.0
Grayling	47	25	42	6	0	544	381	5	2	1.3

Source: ADFG (2023).

Notes: HH = household. Tonsina data based on 3 study years.

* Estimated numbers included only for resources measured in individual units (e.g., not for resources measured in gallons).

† Estimated pounds include only edible pounds and therefore do not include estimates for resources that are not typically eaten by community residents (e.g., fur-bearers).

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