



Source Water Assessment

A Hydrogeologic Susceptibility and Vulnerability Assessment for Soldotna Kiddie Care Drinking Water System, Kenai area, Alaska PWSID 248420.001

May 2004

DRINKING WATER PROTECTION PROGRAM REPORT 1517
Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation

Source Water Assessment for Soldotna Kiddie Care Drinking Water System Kenai area, Alaska Soldotna Kiddie Care

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The Drinking Water Protection Program (DWPP) is producing Source Water Assessments in compliance with the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996. Each assessment includes a delineation of the source water area, an inventory of potential and existing contaminant sources that may impact the water, a risk ranking for each of these contaminants, and an evaluation of the potential vulnerability of these drinking water sources.

These assessments are intended to provide public water systems owners/operators, communities, and local governments with the best available information that may be used to protect the quality of their drinking water. The assessments combine information obtained from various sources, including the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC), public water system owners/operators, and other public information sources. The results of this assessment are subject to change if additional data becomes available. It is anticipated this assessment will be updated every five years to reflect any changes in the vulnerability and/or susceptibility of public drinking water source. If you have any additional information that may affect the results of this assessment, please contact the Program Coordinator of DWPP, (907) 269-7521.

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Source Water Assessment for Soldotna Kiddie Care Source of Public Drinking Water, Kenai area, Alaska

Drinking Water Protection Program Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The public water system for Soldotna Kiddie Care is a Class A (Non-Transient/Non-Community) water system currently consisting of one well. The well is located off of the Sterling Highway, near the intersection of the Kenai Spur Highway. The well received a susceptibility rating of **Medium** and the aquifer received a susceptibility rating of **Low**. Combining these two ratings produces a **Low** rating for the natural susceptibility of the well. Identified potential and current sources of contaminants for the Soldotna Kiddie Care include: construction trade areas, gasoline stations, motor vehicle supplies store, motor vehicle repair shops, sewer lines, rock quarries, underground fuel tanks, Leaking Underground Fuel Tanks (LUST's), roads, medical facilities, pharmacies, large capacity septic systems, residential areas, underground fuel tanks, recognized contaminated sites, residential septic systems and oil/gas extraction wells. These identified potential and existing sources of contamination are considered as sources of bacteria and viruses, nitrates and/or nitrites, and volatile organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, synthetic organic chemicals and other organic chemicals. Overall, the Soldotna Kiddie Care received a vulnerability rating of **High** for nitrates/nitrites, inorganic chemicals, **Medium** for bacteria/ viruses, volatile organic chemicals and **Low** for synthetic organic chemicals and other organic chemicals.

SOLDOTNA KIDDIE CARE- PUBLIC DRINKING WATER SYSTEM

The Soldotna Kiddie Care public water system (PWS) is a Class A (Non-Transient/Non-Community) water system. The system currently consists of one well. The well is located off of the Sterling Highway near the intersection of the Kenai Spur Road (See Map 1 of Appendix A).

The Soldotna Kiddie Care is located in the Kenai Peninsula Borough, which is located directly south of the city of Anchorage (Please see the inset of Map 1 in Appendix A for location). The borough encompasses 25,600 square miles, of which only 15,700 square miles is land.

The Kenai Peninsula is broken into two distinct geographic areas; the Kenai Mountains and the Kenai Lowlands. Kenai and its surrounding communities are located in the Kenai Lowlands. Communities located within the Kenai Lowlands include Sterling, Soldotna, Kenai, Clam Gulch, Ninilchik, and Homer.

The Kenai Peninsula area topography varies from about 3,000 feet to 5,000 feet above sea level in the Kenai Mountains, the highest point being about 6,400 feet above sea level. The Kenai Peninsula is dotted with many lakes and small streams, including three large lakes (Kenai Lake, Skilak Lake, and Tustumena Lake) and two substantial rivers (Kenai River, and Kasilof River) (USGS 1915).

The Soldotna Kiddie Care water system is located within the Kenai Lowlands, which is a sub-province of the Cook Inlet-Susitna Lowland physiographic region. The Kenai Lowland is a glaciated coastal shelf situated west of the northeast-trending Kenai Mountains. Approximately 100 miles long, the coastal shelf is bordered on the west by Cook Inlet, on the east by Kenai Mountains, on the north by Turnagain Arm, and on the south by the Caribou Hills and Kachemak Bay. The following summary of regional geology and hydrogeology is based on studies by Bailey and Hogan (1995); Freethey and Scully (1980); Glass (1996); Hartman, et al. (1972); and Karlstrom (1964).

The Kenai Lowland is underlain by bedrock. Tertiary sedimentary bedrock is more than 500 feet below the city of Kenai airport, but is exposed along beach cliffs and road cuts near the southwest end of the lowland. Unconsolidated surficial deposits of Quaternary age include coastal deposits, glaciolacustrine deposits, glaciofluvial deposits, glacial moraine deposits, and periglacial wind deposits. Unconsolidated Quaternary cover on the lowlands generally thickens from south to North being thin or absent in the Homer area, and over 750 feet thick near Kenai.

The most significant groundwater resources of the Kenai Lowlands are contained in Quaternary coarse-grained sands and gravels. Flood plain, river terrace and other alluvial deposits are common aquifer materials in the area, and are characterized by high rates of recharge, and large saturated thicknesses. Other

favorable materials include proglacial lake and associated river deposits and glacial outwash deposits consisting of meltwater sorted sand and gravel material. Unsorted glacial moraine and drift deposits generally have poor groundwater yields, as do discontinuous layers of confining clays and silt that are common throughout the unconsolidated materials. The relatively thicker sequence of unconsolidated sediments in the northern portions of the Kenai Lowlands locally hosts thicker, more extensive clay aquitards and multiple aquifers.

The Kenai Peninsula area has a central water system; however, many homes and businesses in the area rely on individual wells for their water supply. Most of these wells are deep with depths between 50 and 200 feet. Static water levels in many of these wells are between 10 and 30 feet below the surface. Although groundwater quality can vary significantly in short distance, groundwater supplies are abundant in the area.

The Sanitary Survey (5/6/02) indicates that the wellhead is protected with a sanitary seal. A properly installed sanitary seal may provide protection against contaminant from entering the source waters at the casing. The well is not located in a floodplain and the land surface is sloped away from the casing. The well is not properly grouted. Proper grouting provides added protection against contaminants traveling along the well casing and into source waters.

This system operates year round and serves up to 2 residents and 60 non-residents through 3 service connections.

SOLDOTNA KIDDIE CARE WATER DRINKING WATER PROTECTION AREA

In order to evaluate whether a drinking water source is at risk, we must first evaluate what are the most likely pathways for surface contamination to reach the groundwater. These areas are determined by looking at the characteristics of the soil, groundwater, aquifer, and well.

The most probable area for contamination to reach the drinking water well is the area that contributes water to the well, the groundwater recharge area. This area is designated as the drinking water protection area (DWPA). Because releases of contaminants within the protection area are most likely to impact the drinking water well, this area will serve as the focus for voluntary protection efforts.

An analytical calculation was used to determine the size and shape of the DWPA for Soldotna Kiddie Care. The input parameters describing the attributes of the aquifer

in this calculation were adopted from Groundwater (*Freeze and Cherry 1979*). Available geology and groundwater contours were also considered to take into account any uncertainties in groundwater flow and aquifer characteristics to arrive at a meaningful protection area.

The protection areas established for wells by the ADEC are usually separated into four zones, limited by the watershed. These zones correspond to differences in the time-of-travel (TOT) of the water moving through the aquifer to the well (Please refer to the Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems for additional information).

The time of travel for contaminants within the water varies and is dependent on the physical and chemical characteristics of each contaminant. The following is a summary of the four protection area zones for wells and the calculated time-of-travel for each:

Table 1. Definition of Zones

Zone	Definition
A	¼ the distance for the 2-yr. time-of-travel
B	Less than 2 years time-of-travel
C	Less than 5 years time-of-travel
D	Less than 10 years time-of-travel

The DWPA for the Soldotna Kiddie Care was determined using an analytical calculation and includes Zone A, B, C, and D (See Map 1 of Appendix A).

INVENTORY OF POTENTIAL AND EXISTING CONTAMINANT SOURCES

The Drinking Water Protection Program has completed an inventory of potential and existing sources of contamination within the Soldotna Kiddie Care DWPA. This inventory was completed through a search of agency records and other publicly available information. Potential sources of contamination to the drinking water aquifer include a wide range of categories and types. Potential drinking water contaminants are found within agricultural, residential, commercial, and industrial areas, but can also occur within areas that have little or no development. For the basis of all Class A public water system assessments, six categories of drinking water contaminants were inventoried. They include:

- Bacteria and viruses;
- Nitrates and/or nitrites;
- Volatile organic chemicals;
- Heavy metals, cyanide, and other inorganic chemicals;

- Synthetic organic chemicals; and
- Other organic chemicals.

The sources are displayed on Map 1 of Appendix C and summarized in Table 1 of Appendix B.

RANKING OF CONTAMINANT RISKS

Once the potential and existing sources of contamination have been identified, they are assigned a ranking according to what type and level of risk they represent. Ranking of contaminant risks for a “potential” or “existing” source of contamination is a function of toxicity and volumes of specific contaminants associated with that source. Rankings include:

- Low;
- Medium;
- High; and
- Very High.

The time-of-travel for contaminants within the water varies and is dependent on the physical and chemical characteristics of each contaminant. Bacteria and Viruses are only inventoried in Zones A and B because of their short life span. Only “Very High” and “High” rankings are inventoried within the outer Zone D due to the probability of contaminant dilution by the time the contaminants get to the well.

Tables 2 through 4 in Appendix B contain the ranking of potential and existing sources of contamination with respect to bacteria and viruses, nitrates and/or nitrites, volatile organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, synthetic organic chemicals and other organic chemicals.

VULNERABILITY OF KENAI AREASOLDOTNA KIDDIE CARE DRINKING WATER SYSTEM

Vulnerability of a drinking water source to contamination is a combination of two factors:

- Natural susceptibility; and
- Contaminant risks.

Appendix D contains eight charts, which together form the ‘Vulnerability Analysis’ for a source water assessment for a public drinking water source. Chart 1 analyzes the ‘Susceptibility of the Wellhead’ to contamination by looking at the construction of the well and its surrounding area. Chart 2 analyzes the ‘Susceptibility of the Aquifer’ to contamination by looking at the naturally occurring attributes of the water source and influences on the groundwater system that might lead to contamination. Chart 3 analyzes ‘Contaminant Risks’ for the drinking water source with respect to bacteria and viruses. The ‘Contaminant

Risks’ portion of the analysis considers potential sources of contaminants as well as a review of contamination that has or may have occurred, but has not arrived or been detected at the well. Lastly, Chart 4 contains the ‘Vulnerability Analysis for Bacteria and Viruses’. Charts 5 through 8 contain the Contaminant Risks and Vulnerability Analyses for nitrates and nitrites and volatile organic chemicals, respectively.

A score for the Natural Susceptibility is reached by considering the properties of the well and the aquifer.

Susceptibility of the Wellhead (0 – 25 Points)
(Chart 1 of Appendix D)

+

Susceptibility of the Aquifer (0 – 25 Points)
(Chart 2 of Appendix D)

=

Natural Susceptibility (Susceptibility of the Well)
(0 – 50 Points)

A ranking is assigned for the Natural Susceptibility according to the point score:

Natural Susceptibility Ratings

40 to 50 pts	Very High
30 to < 40 pts	High
20 to < 30 pts	Medium
< 20 pts	Low

The well log for the system indicates the depth of the well is 255 feet.. The well is completed in an artesian aquifer. Well logs from the area indicate multiple confining layers greater than 100 feet are present. The confining layers provide a protection from the movement of contaminants in the subsurface. However, wells penetrating the confining layers upgradient from the well may provide a path for contaminants to enter the confined aquifer.

Table 2 shows the Susceptibility scores and ratings for the Soldotna Kiddie Care.

Table 2. Susceptibility

	Score	Rating
Susceptibility of the Wellhead	5	Low
Susceptibility of the Aquifer	9	Low
Natural Susceptibility	14	Low

Contaminant Risk Ratings

40 to 50 pts	Very High
30 to < 40 pts	High
20 to < 30 pts	Medium
< 20 pts	Low

Contaminant risks to a drinking water source depend on the type, number or density, and distribution of contaminant sources. This score has been derived from an examination of existing and historical contamination that has been detected at the drinking water source through routine sampling. It also evaluates potential sources of contamination. Flow charts are used to assign a point score, and ratings are assigned in the same way as for the natural susceptibility:

Table 3 summarizes the Contaminant Risks for each category of drinking water contaminants..

Table 3. Contaminant Risks

Category	Score	Rating
Bacteria and Viruses	40	Very High
Nitrates and/or Nitrites	50	Very High
Volatile Organic Chemicals	40	Very High
Heavy Metals, Cyanide, and Other Inorganic Chemicals	50	Very High
Synthetic Organic Chemicals	12	Low
Other Organic Chemicals	35	Low

Finally, an overall vulnerability score is assigned for each water system by combining each of the contaminant risk scores with the natural susceptibility score:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Natural Susceptibility (0 – 50 points)} \\
 + \\
 \text{Contaminant Risks (0 – 50 points)} \\
 = \\
 \text{Vulnerability of the} \\
 \text{Drinking Water Source to Contamination (0 – 100).}
 \end{array}$$

Again, rankings are assigned according to a point score:

Table 4 contains the overall vulnerability scores (0 – 100) and ratings for each of the three categories of

drinking water contaminants. Note: scores are rounded off to the nearest five.

Overall Vulnerability Ratings

80 to 100 pts	Very High
60 to < 80 pts	High
40 to < 60 pts	Medium
< 40 pts	Low

Table 4. Overall Vulnerability

Category	Score	Rating
Bacteria and Viruses	55	Medium
Nitrates and Nitrites	65	High
Volatile Organic Chemicals	55	Medium
Heavy Metals, Cyanide, and Other Inorganic Chemicals	65	High
Synthetic Organic Chemicals	25	Low
Other Organic Chemicals	35	Low

Bacteria and Viruses

Sewer lines, motor vehicle disposal wells, medical facilities and large capacity septic systems represent the greatest risk for bacteria and viruses to this drinking water well.

Only a small amount of bacteria and viruses are required to endanger public health. Coli forms are found naturally in the environment and although they aren't necessarily a health threat, it is an indicator of other potentially harmful bacteria in the water, more specifically, fecal coliforms and E. coli which only come from human and animal fecal waste (EPA, 2002). Harmful bacteria can cause diarrhea, cramps, nausea, headaches, or other symptoms (EPA, 2002). Sampling has not detected bacteria or viruses within source waters.

After combining the contaminant risk for bacteria and viruses with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is medium.

Nitrates and Nitrites

Sewerlines and large capacity septic systems, residential area and residential septic systems represent the greatest risk to nitrates and nitrites for this source of public drinking water.

Nitrates are very mobile, moving at approximately the same rate as water. The sampling history for the

Soldotna Kiddie Care well indicates that nitrate concentrations have not been detected.

After combining the contaminant risk for nitrates and nitrites with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to nitrate and nitrite contamination is high.

Volatile Organic Chemicals

Construction trade areas, gasoline stations, motor vehicle supplies stores, sewer lines, underground fuel tanks and oil/gas extraction wells represent the greatest identified risk for volatile organic chemical contamination to the well.

Approximately 20% residents in the area typically heat their homes with various types of on-site fuel sources, including propane and heating oil stored in aboveground or underground storage tanks. Although this report does not address heating oil tanks (unless their location is known), they can pose a risk of volatile organic chemical contamination to drinking water sources. The most common causes of fuel leaks of these heating oil systems are overfilling the tank, ruptured fuel lines, leaking storage tanks, damaged or faulty valves and vandalism. Secondary containment around the tank and regular system maintenance can help prevent many of these harmful fuel leaks and help protect the drinking water supply.

Volatile Organic Chemicals have not been detected within source waters. After combining the contaminant risk for volatile organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is medium.

Heavy Metals, Cyanide, and Other Inorganic Chemicals

Motor vehicle repair shops, motor vehicle waste disposal wells, underground fuel tanks and oil/gas extraction wells and existing contamination represent the greatest risk for inorganic chemicals to the well.

Samplings of inorganic chemicals have detected arsenic at levels exceeding the current maximum contaminant levels (MCLs). The MCL is the maximum level of contaminant that is allowed to exist in drinking water and still be consumed by humans without harmful health effects. The most recent detection of arsenic detected 0.0159 mg/l exceeds the current MCL of 0.01mg/l. Prolonged exposure to levels exceeding the MCL can cause skin damage, problems with circulatory systems, and may create an increased risk of developing cancer (EPA, 2002).

After combining the contaminant risk for heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals with the natural

susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is high.

Synthetic Organic Chemicals

Sewer lines, motor vehicle waste disposal wells, medical facilities and oil/gas extraction wells represent the greatest risk for inorganic chemicals to the well.

Sampling for synthetic organic chemicals has not occurred. The system currently has an SOC waiver and is not required to sample.

After combining the contaminant risk for synthetic organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is low.

Other Organic Chemicals

Motor vehicle repair shops, motor vehicle waste disposal well, gasoline stations and construction trade areas represent the greatest risk for other organic chemicals to the well.

Sampling for other organic chemicals has not occurred. The system currently has an OOC waiver and is not required to sample.

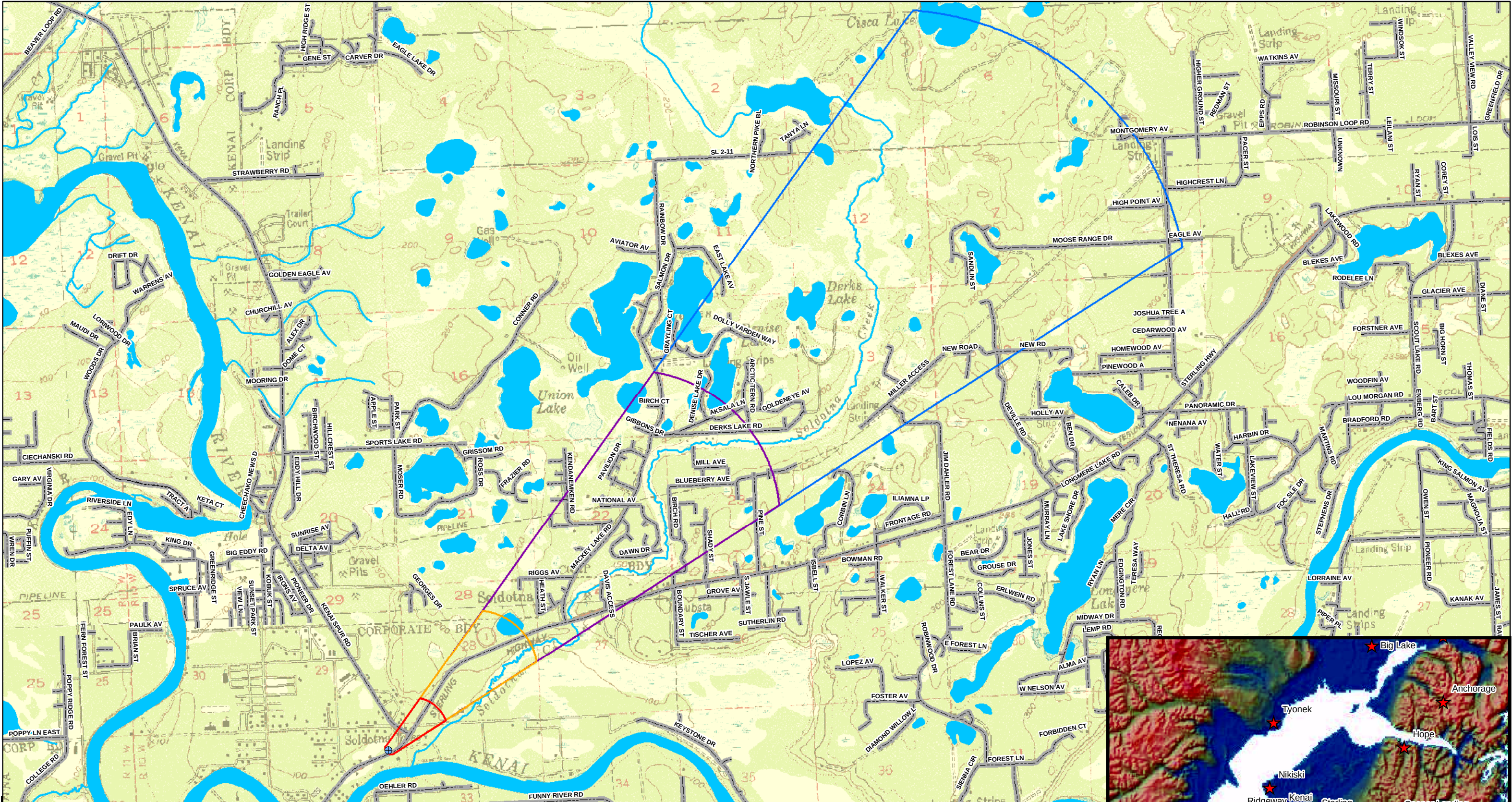
After combining the contaminant risk for synthetic organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is low .

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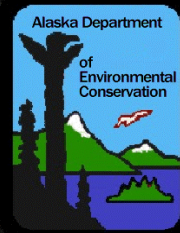
ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Source Water Assessments in the Kenai area were jointly prepared by ADEC-Drinking Water Protection Program and URS Corporation. The Drinking Water Protection Program would like to thank URS Corporation for their efforts in researching the area.



Map 1- Soldotna Kiddie Care- Drinking Water Protection Area

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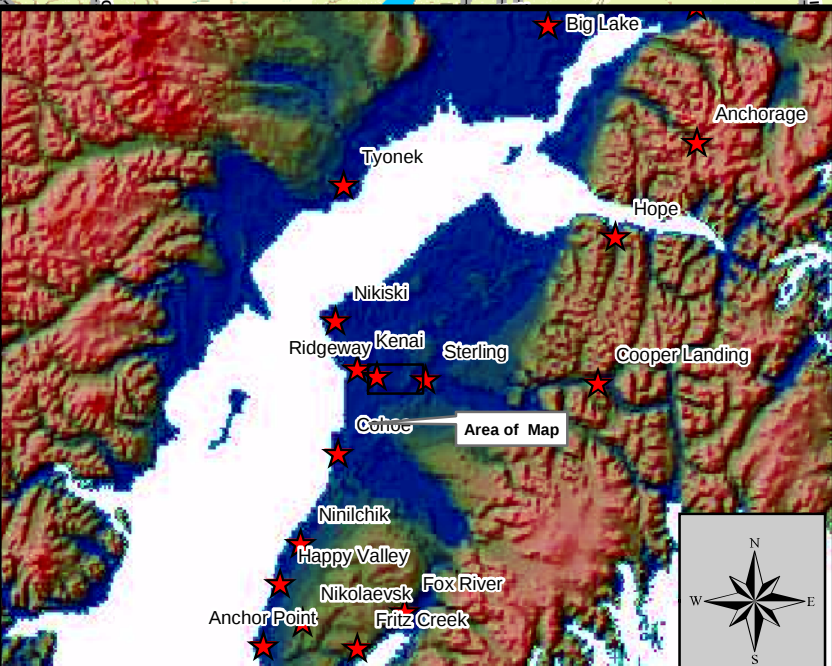
Scale: 0 500 1000 Feet

1:42,618

Data Sources:
Kenai Borough: Roads and parcels
USGS: 63k topographic map
Potential Sources of Contamination: ADEC

Legend

⊕ Class A Public Water System	— Roads
Zone A Protection Area	— Rivers and Streams
Zone B Protection Area	Water
Zone C Protection Area	
Zone D Protection Area	



APPENDIX B

Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for Soldotna Kiddie Care (Tables 1-7)

APPENDIX A

Soldotna Kiddie Care Drinking Water Protection Area Location Map (Map 1)

Table 1

**Contaminant Source Inventory for
Soldotna Kiddie Care**

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Contaminant Source Type	Contaminant Source ID	CS ID tag	Zone	Map Number	Comments
Construction trade areas and materials	C09	C09-1	A	2-inset	34851 KENAI SPUR HWY # 1
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-1	A	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Gasoline stations (with repair shop)	C16	C16-1	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-1	A	2-inset	44096 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-2	A	2-inset	43867 STERLING HWY
Motor vehicle rental facilities - cars, trucks, ATV's, snow machines (with service department)	C30	C30-1	A	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-1	A	2-inset	43850 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Quarries	E10	E10-1	A	2-inset	DOUGLAS NORRIS PIT
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-1	A	2-inset	44152 STERLING HWY
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-2	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T08-3	A	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-1	A	2-inset	44152 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-2	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-3	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-4	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-5	A	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-6	A	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-1	A	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Pharmacies (with on-site wastewater disposal)	C35	C35-1	B	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-4	B	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-7	B	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-1	B	2-inset	Mary Miller Estate- Soldotna Junction. Priority: Medium
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-2	C	2	SOLDOTNA CREEK PIT
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	2	Zone C has 162 residential septic systems identified.
Oil and gas extraction wells	W07	W07-1	D	2	ROBINSON LOOP 1-CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSOC INC

Table 2

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Bacteria and Viruses*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Medium	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	Low	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	Low	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	Low	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	Medium	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	Medium	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Pharmacies (with on-site wastewater disposal)	C35	C35-1	B	Low	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Medium	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	High	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	Low	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septic systems identified.

Table 3

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Nitrates/Nitrites*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Medium	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Quarries	E10	E10-1	A	Low	2-inset	DOUGLAS NORRIS PIT
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	Low	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	Low	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	Low	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Pharmacies (with on-site wastewater disposal)	C35	C35-1	B	Low	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Medium	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	High	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	Low	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	High	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-2	C	Low	2	SOLDOTNA CREEK PIT
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septic systems identified.

Table 4

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Construction trade areas and materials	C09	C09-1	A	Low	2-inset	34851 KENAI SPUR HWY # 1
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-1	A	High	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Gasoline stations (with repair shop)	C16	C16-1	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-1	A	Low	2-inset	44096 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-2	A	Low	2-inset	43867 STERLING HWY
Motor vehicle rental facilities - cars, trucks, ATV's, snow machines (with service department)	C30	C30-1	A	Medium	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-1	A	Medium	2-inset	43850 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Low	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	High	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Quarries	E10	E10-1	A	Low	2-inset	DOUGLAS NORRIS PIT
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-1	A	High	2-inset	44152 STERLING HWY
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-2	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T08-3	A	High	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-1	A	High	2-inset	44152 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-2	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-3	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-4	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-5	A	High	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY

Table 4 (continued)

**Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals**

PWSID 248420.001

Contaminant Source Type	Contaminant Source ID	CS ID tag	Zone	Risk Ranking for Analysis	Map Number	Comments
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-6	A	High	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-1	A	Low	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	Low	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	Low	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	Low	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Low	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	Low	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Tanks, diesel (underground)	T08	T08-4	B	High	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-7	B	High	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-1	B	Low	2-inset	Mary Miller Estate- Soldotna Junction. Priority: Medium
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	Low	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	Low	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-2	C	Low	2	SOLDOTNA CREEK PIT
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septs identified.
Oil and gas extraction wells	W07	W07-1	D	Medium	2	ROBINSON LOOP 1-CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSOC INC

Table 4 (continued)

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
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Table 5

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Construction trade areas and materials	C09	C09-1	A	Low	2-inset	34851 KENAI SPUR HWY # 1
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-1	A	Low	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Gasoline stations (with repair shop)	C16	C16-1	A	Low	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-1	A	Low	2-inset	44096 STERLING HWY
Motor/motor vehicle supplies stores	C28	C28-2	A	Low	2-inset	43867 STERLING HWY
Motor vehicle rental facilities - cars, trucks, ATV's, snow machines (with service department)	C30	C30-1	A	Low	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-1	A	Medium	2-inset	43850 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Low	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	High	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	High	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T08-3	A	Medium	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-1	A	Medium	2-inset	44152 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-2	A	Medium	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-3	A	Medium	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-4	A	Medium	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-5	A	Medium	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-6	A	Medium	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	Low	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.

Table 5 (continued)

**Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care**

PWSID 248420.001

Sources of Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

Contaminant Source Type	Contaminant Source ID	CS ID tag	Zone	Risk Ranking for Analysis	Map Number	Comments
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	Low	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	Low	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Pharmacies (with on-site wastewater disposal)	C35	C35-1	B	Low	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Low	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	Low	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Tanks, gasoline (underground)	T12	T12-7	B	Medium	2-inset	43843 STERLING HWY
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	Low	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	Low	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septic systems identified.
Oil and gas extraction wells	W07	W07-1	D	High	2	ROBINSON LOOP 1-CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSOC INC

Table 6

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Synthetic Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Low	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	Low	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	Low	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-1	A	Low	2-inset	155 SMITHS WAY
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-2	A	Low	2-inset	145 KASILOF ST
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Low	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	Low	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	Low	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septic systems identified.
Oil and gas extraction wells	W07	W07-1	D	Medium	2	ROBINSON LOOP 1-CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSOC INC

Table 7

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Other Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Construction trade areas and materials	C09	C09-1	A	Low	2-inset	34851 KENAI SPUR HWY # 1
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-1	A	Low	2-inset	43883 STERLING HWY
Gasoline stations (with repair shop)	C16	C16-1	A	Medium	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Motor vehicle rental facilities - cars, trucks, ATV's, snow machines (with service department)	C30	C30-1	A	Medium	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-1	A	Medium	2-inset	43850 STERLING HWY
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-1-36	A	Low	2	Zone A has 36 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-1	A	Medium	2-inset	44024 STERLING HWY
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-2	A	Medium	2-inset	43965 STERLING HWY
Quarries	E10	E10-1	A	Low	2-inset	DOUGLAS NORRIS PIT
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-1-9	A	Low	2	Zone A has 8 roads identified.
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-37-39	B	Low	2	Zone B has 3 parcels with sewerlines
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-1-2	B	Low	2	Zone B has 2 large capacity septic systems identified.
Residential Areas	R01	R01-1	B	Low	2	Zone B has 25 residential acres identified.
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-1-15	B	Low	2	Zone B has 15 residential septic systems identified.
Highways and roads, paved (cement or asphalt)	X20	X20-9-19	B	Low	2	Zone B has 11 roads identified.
Injection wells (Class V) Large-Capacity Septic System (Drainfield Disposal Method)	D10	D10-3-12	C	Low	2	Zone C has 10 large capacity septic systems identified.
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-2	C	Low	2	SOLDOTNA CREEK PIT
Residential Areas	R01	R01-3	C	Low	2	Zone C has 330 residential acres identified

Table 7 (continued)

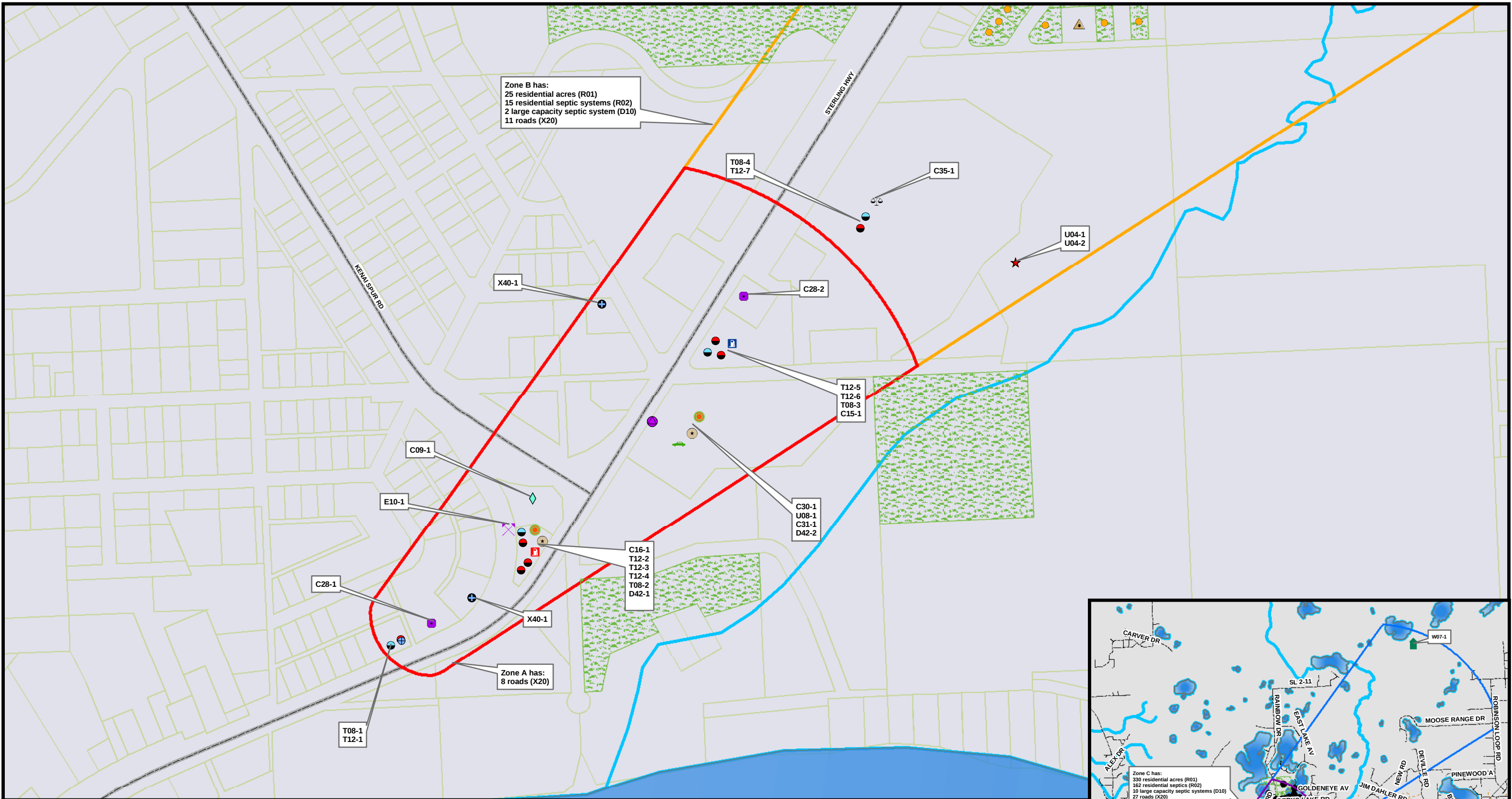
*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for
Soldotna Kiddie Care
Sources of Other Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 248420.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Septic systems (serves one single-family home)	R02	R02-16-177	C	Low	2	Zone C has 162 residential septics identified.
Oil and gas extraction wells	W07	W07-1	D	Medium	2	ROBINSON LOOP 1-CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSOC INC

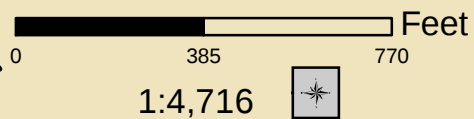
APPENDIX C

Soldotna Kiddie Care Drinking Water Protection Area and Potential and Existing Contaminant Sources (Map 2)

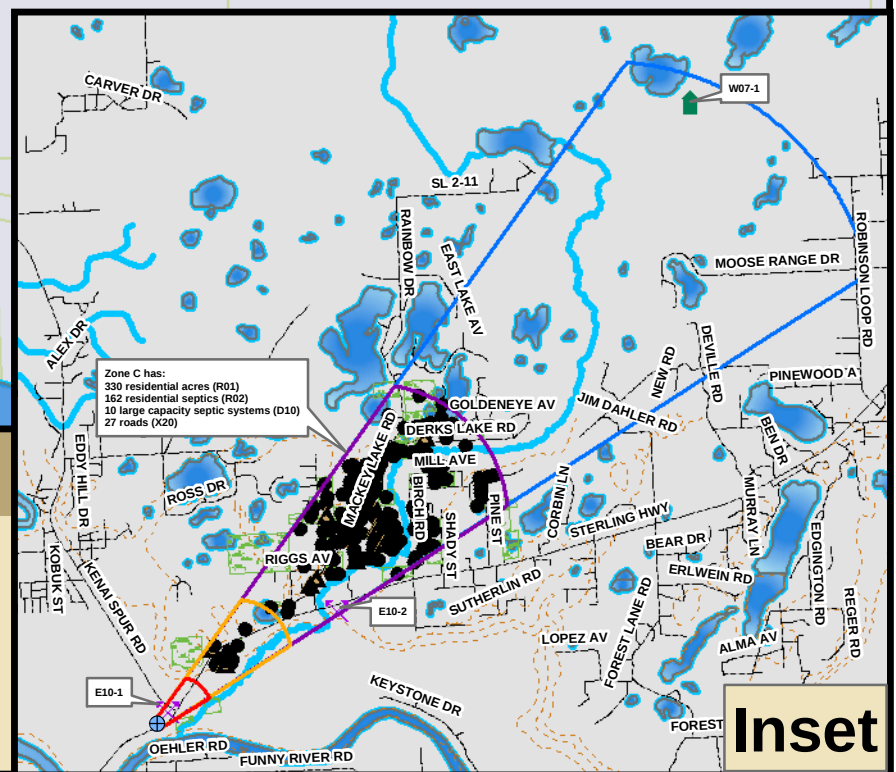
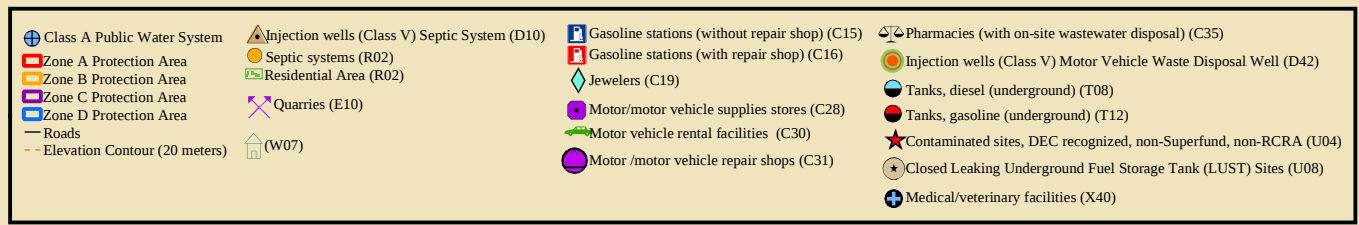


Map 2-Soldotna Kiddie Center: Potential and Existing Source of Contamination

248420.001



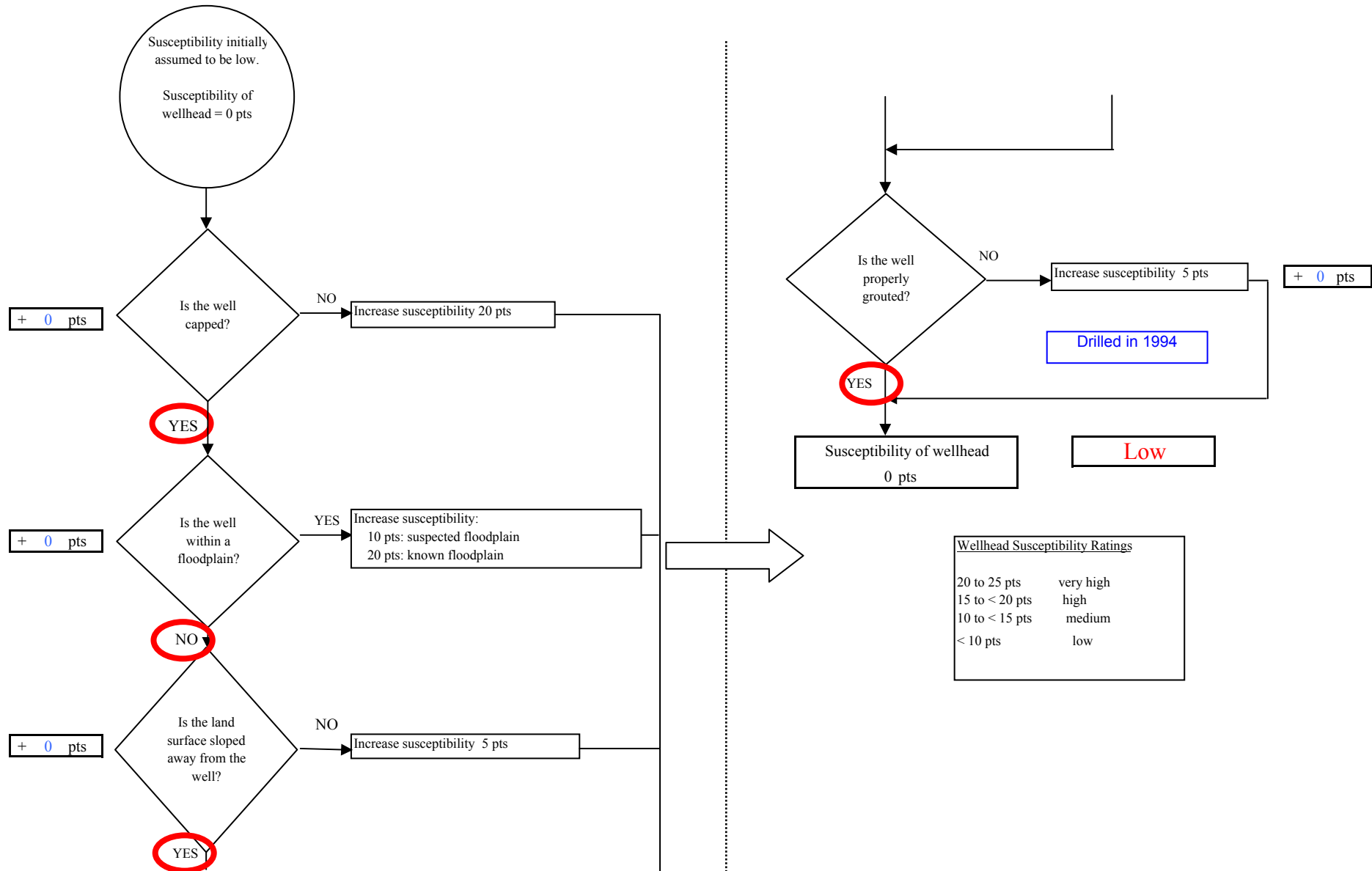
Data Sources:
Roads and parcels: Kenai Borough
Potential Sources of Contamination: ADEC



APPENDIX D

Vulnerability Analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care Public Drinking Water Source (Charts 1-14)

Chart 1. Susceptibility of the wellhead - Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001



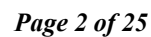


Chart 3. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Bacteria & Viruses

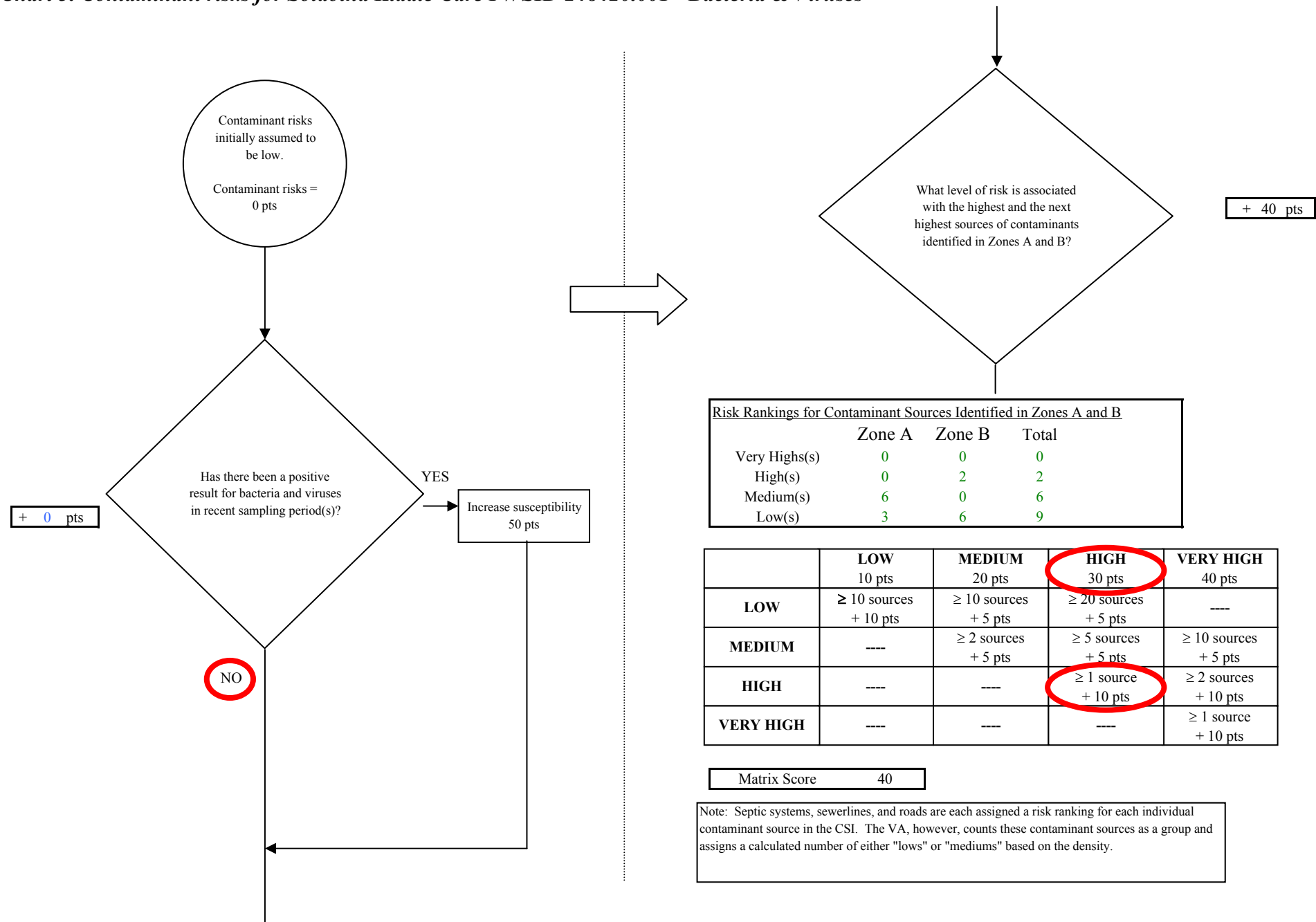


Chart 3. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Bacteria & Viruses

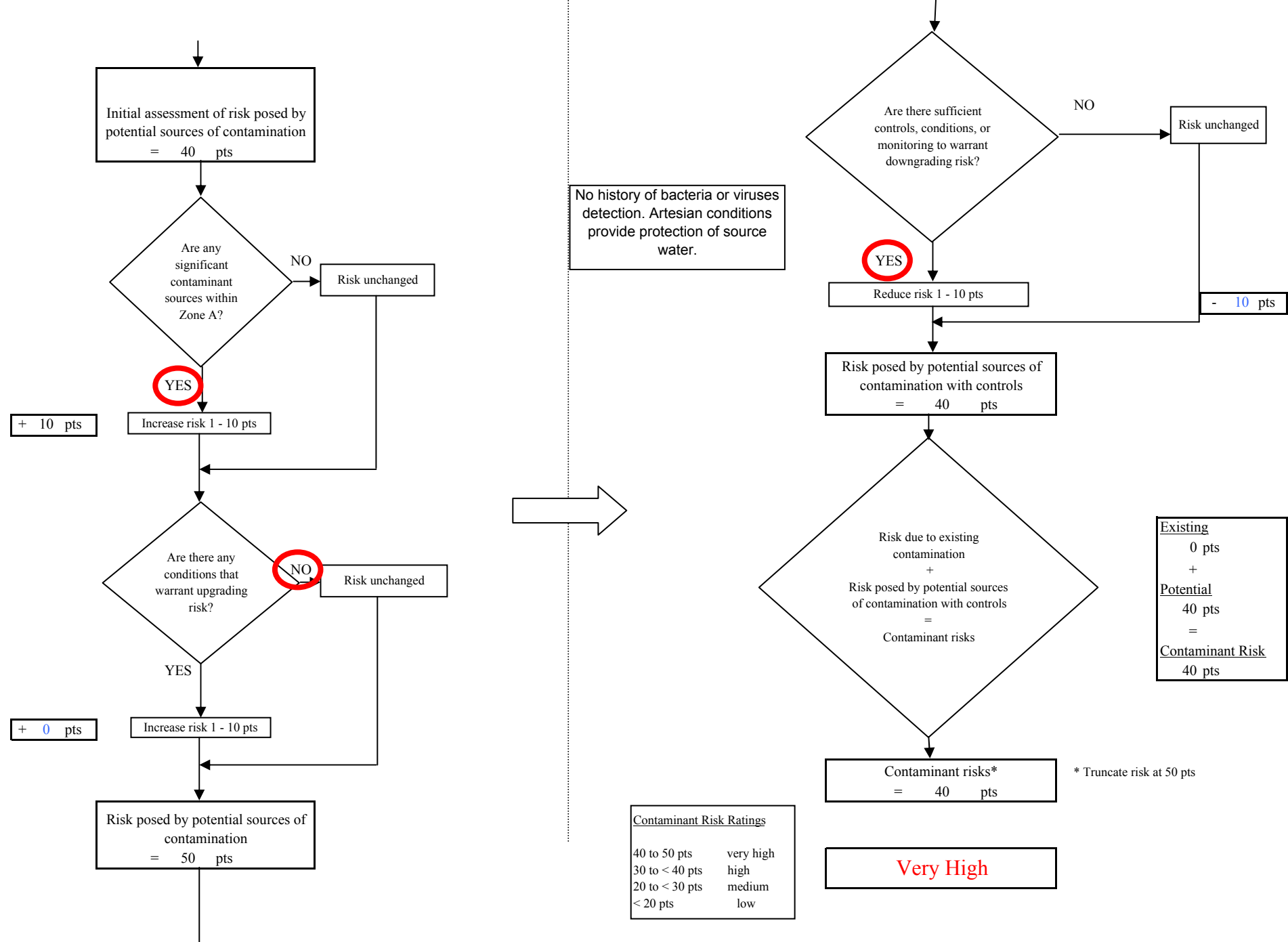


Chart 4. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Bacteria & Viruses

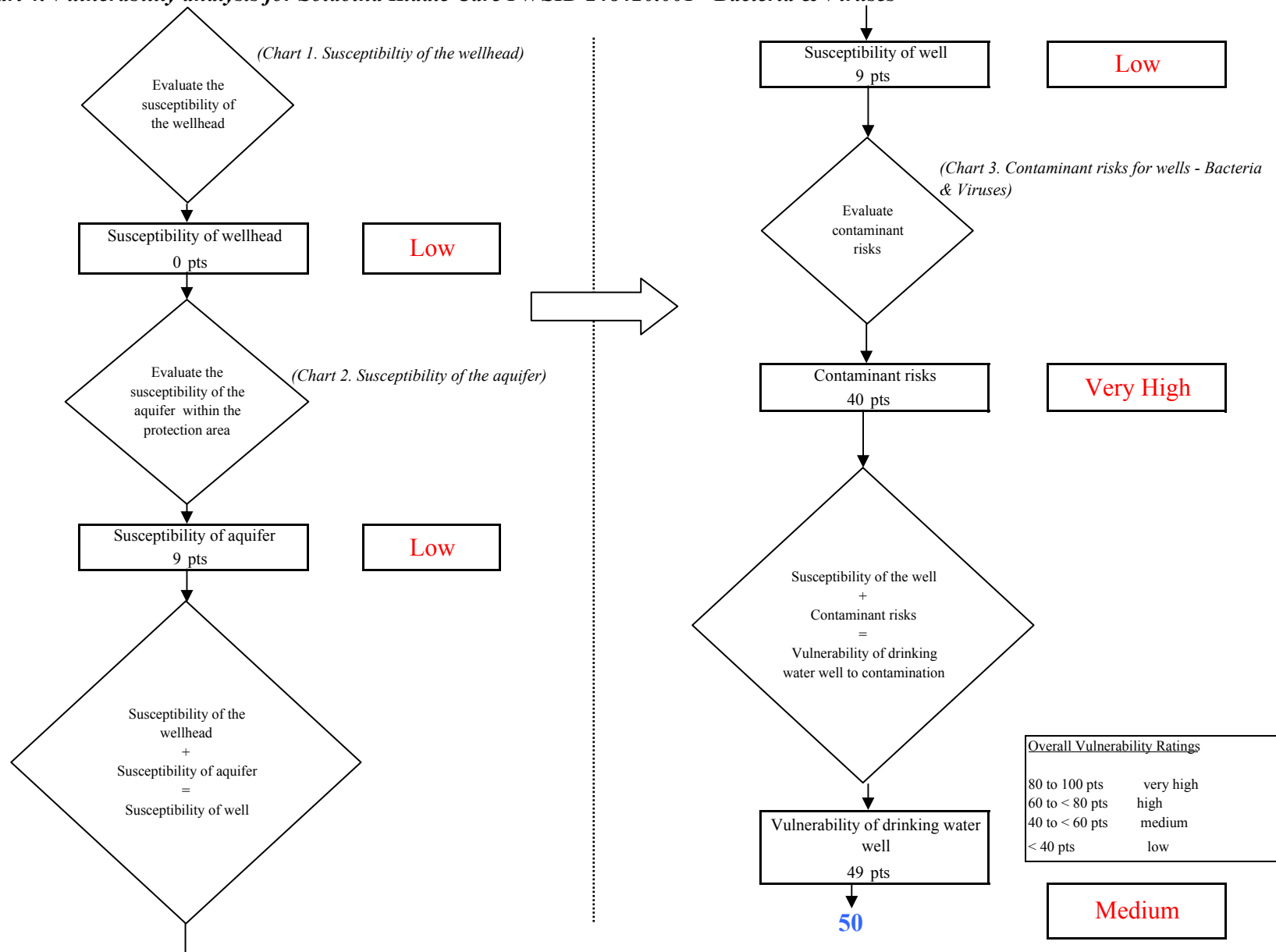


Chart 5. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Nitrates and Nitrites

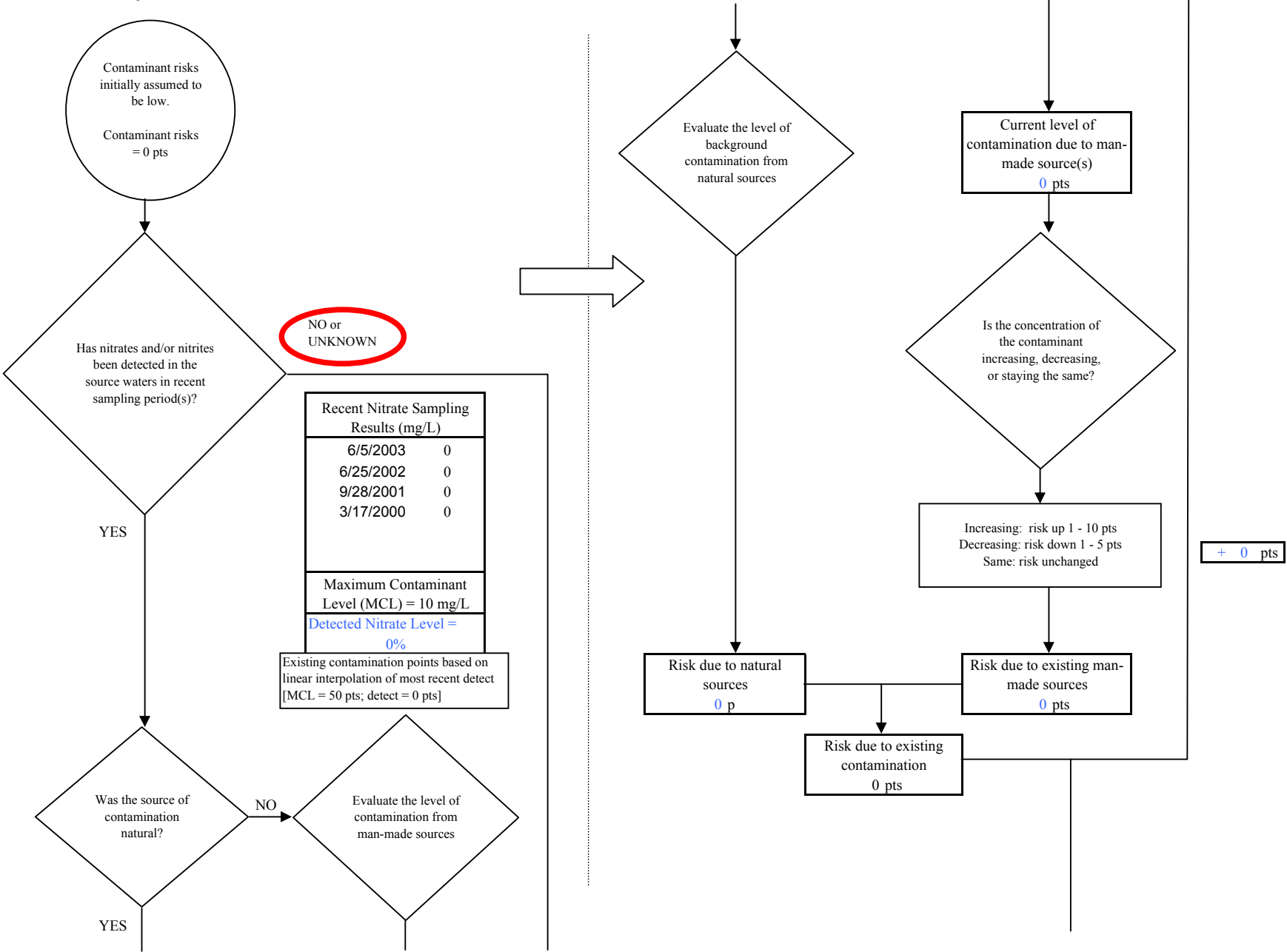


Chart 5. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Nitrates and Nitrites

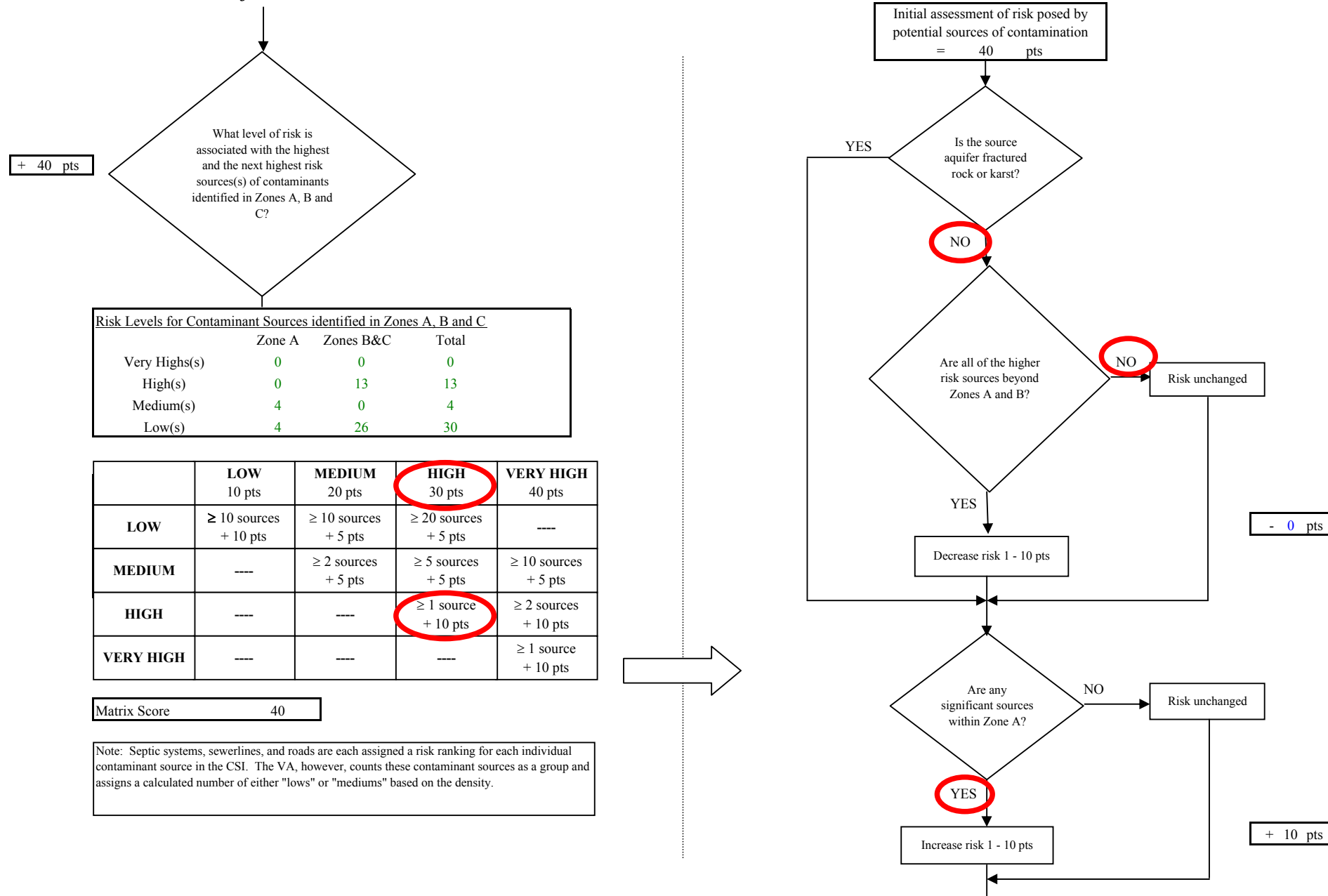


Chart 5. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Nitrates and Nitrites

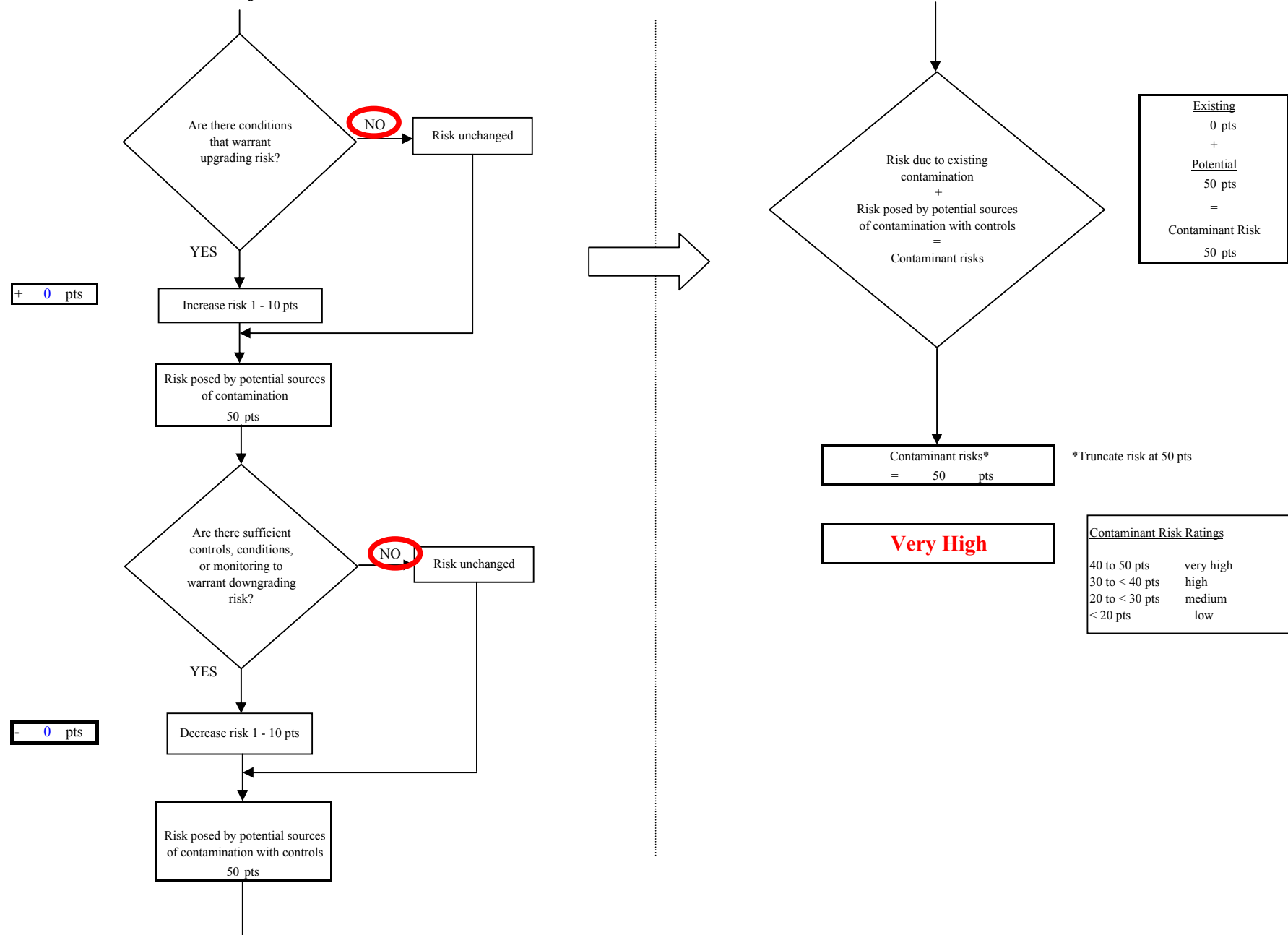


Chart 6. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Nitrates and Nitrites

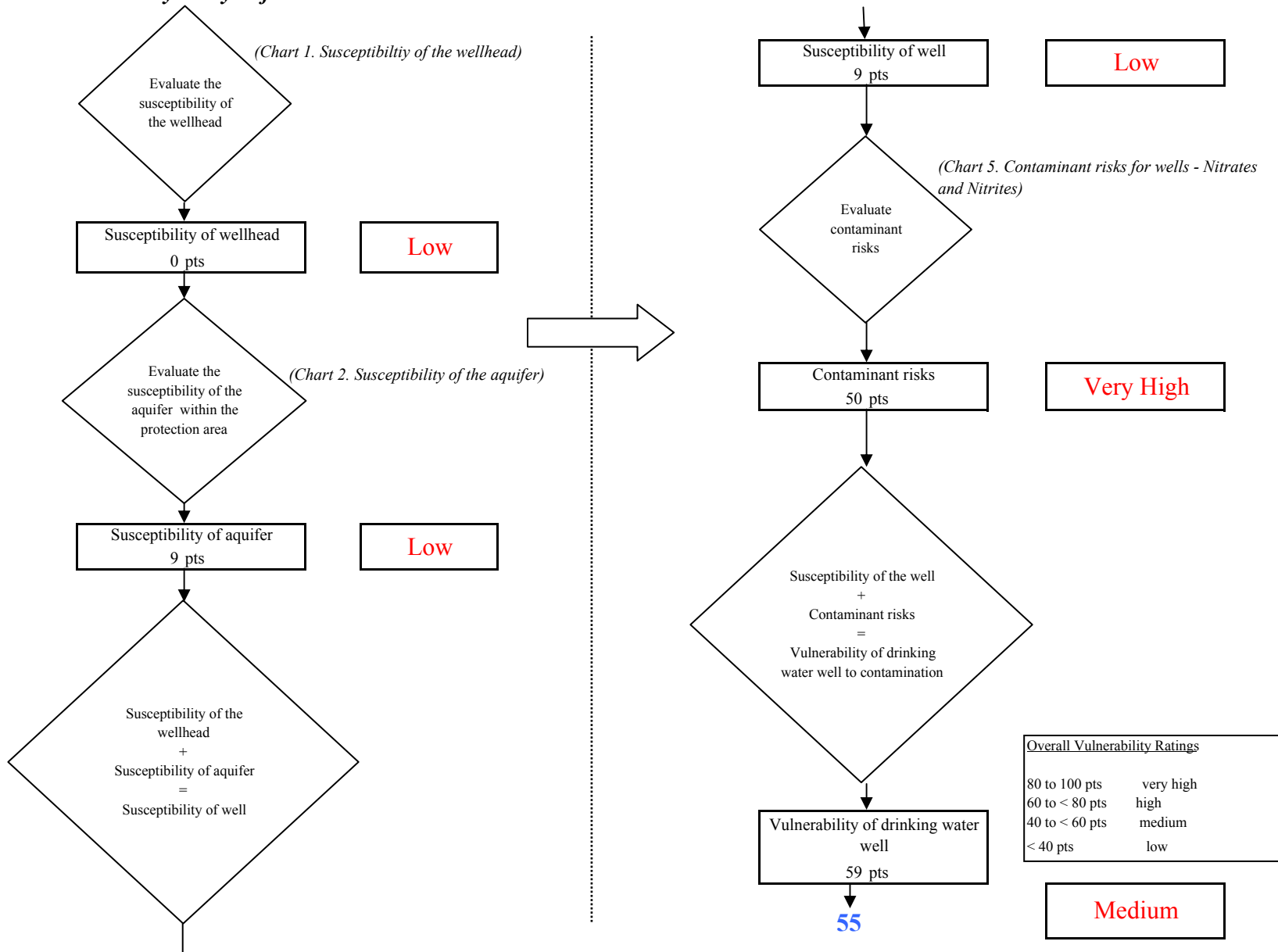


Chart 7. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Volatile Organic Chemicals

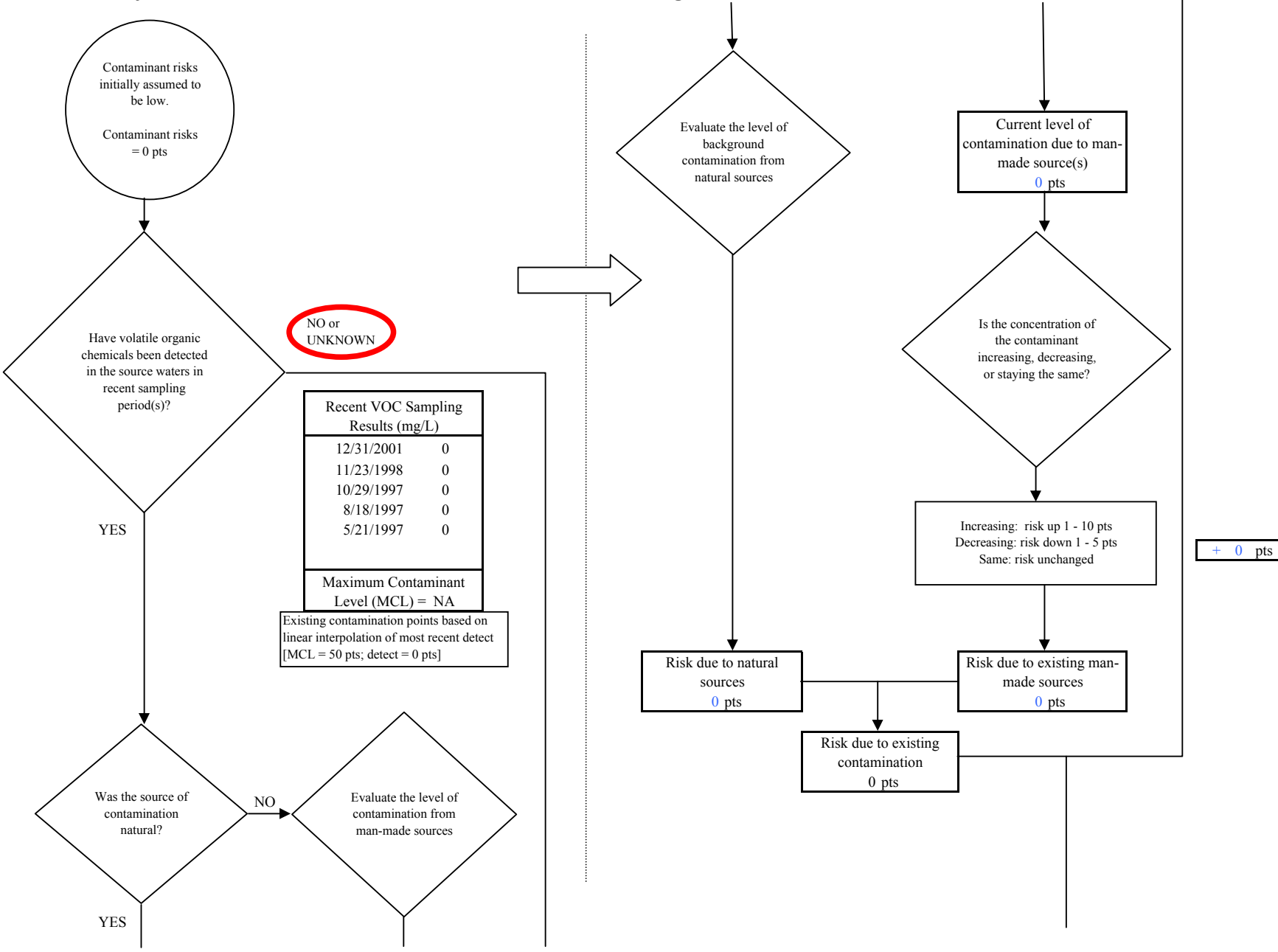


Chart 7. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Volatile Organic Chemicals

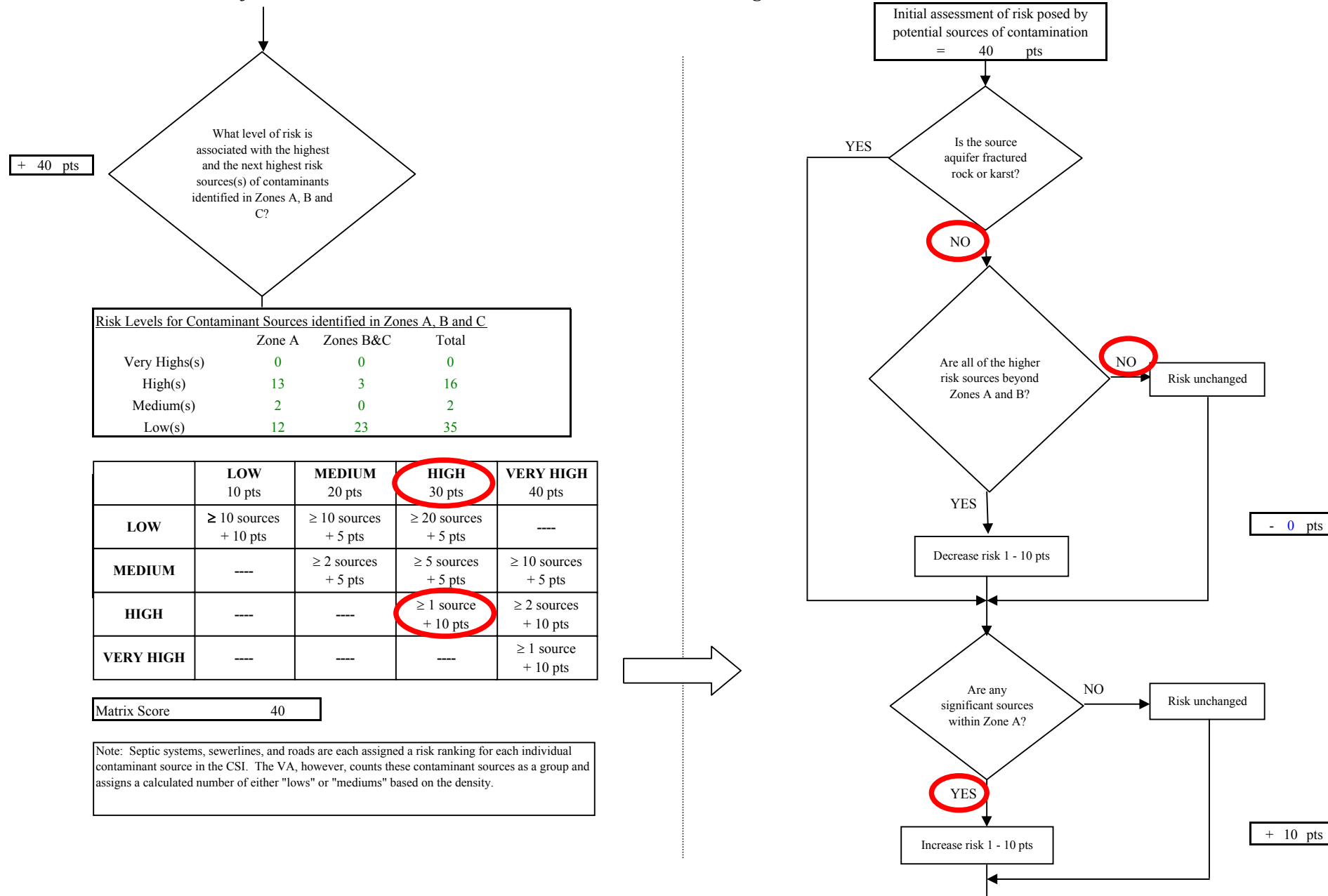


Chart 7. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Volatile Organic Chemicals

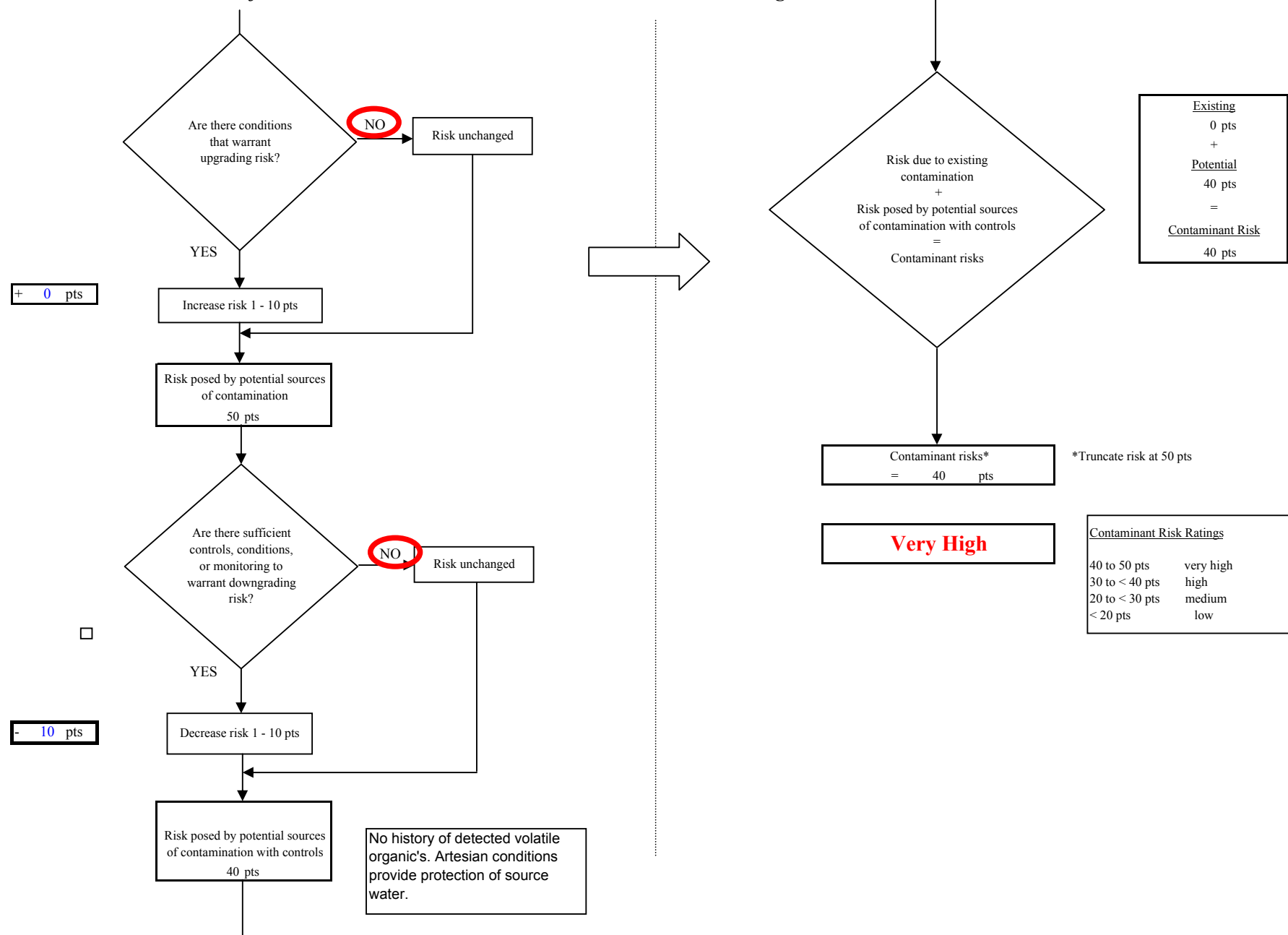


Chart 8. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Volatile Organic Chemicals

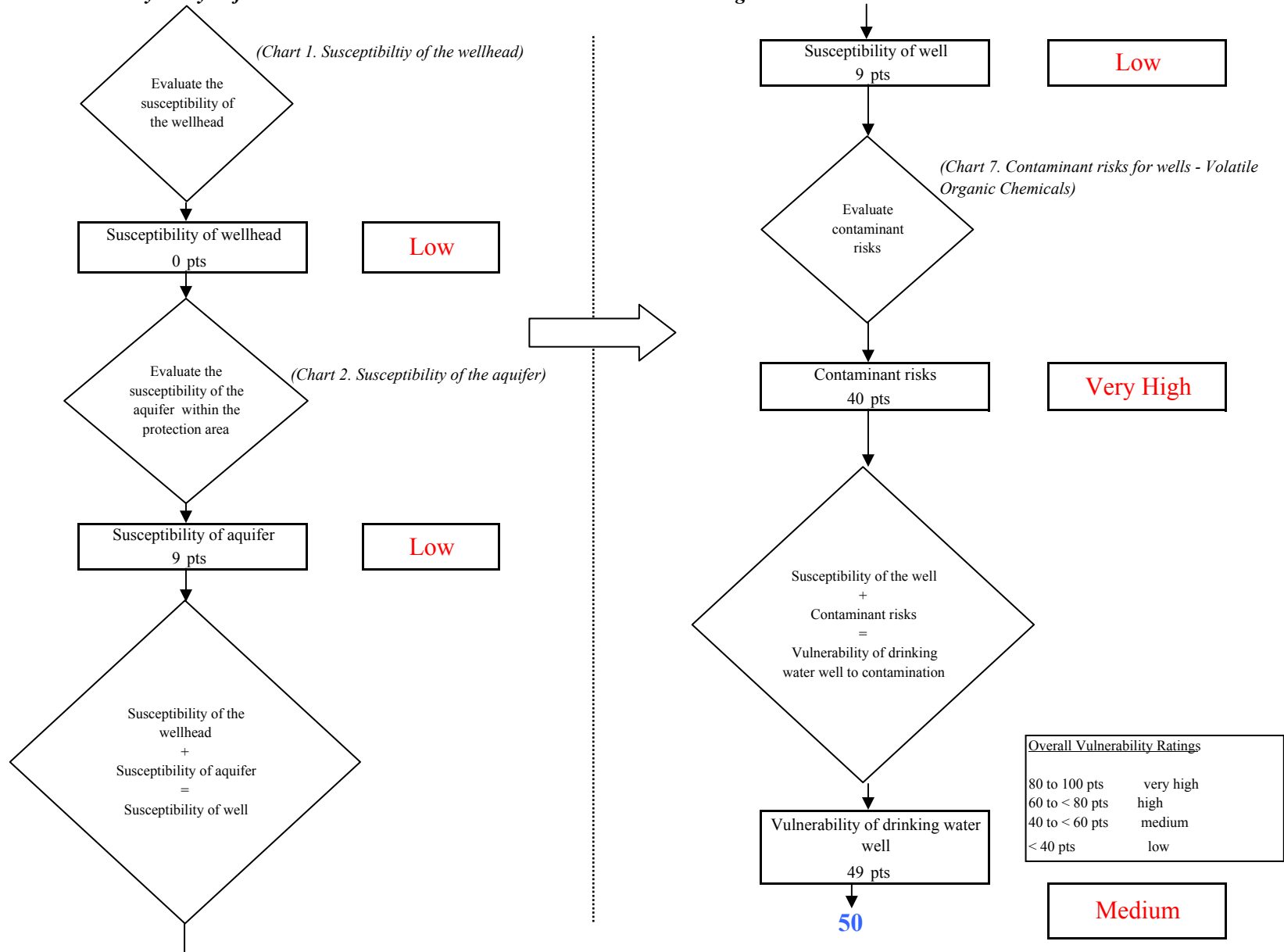


Chart 9. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

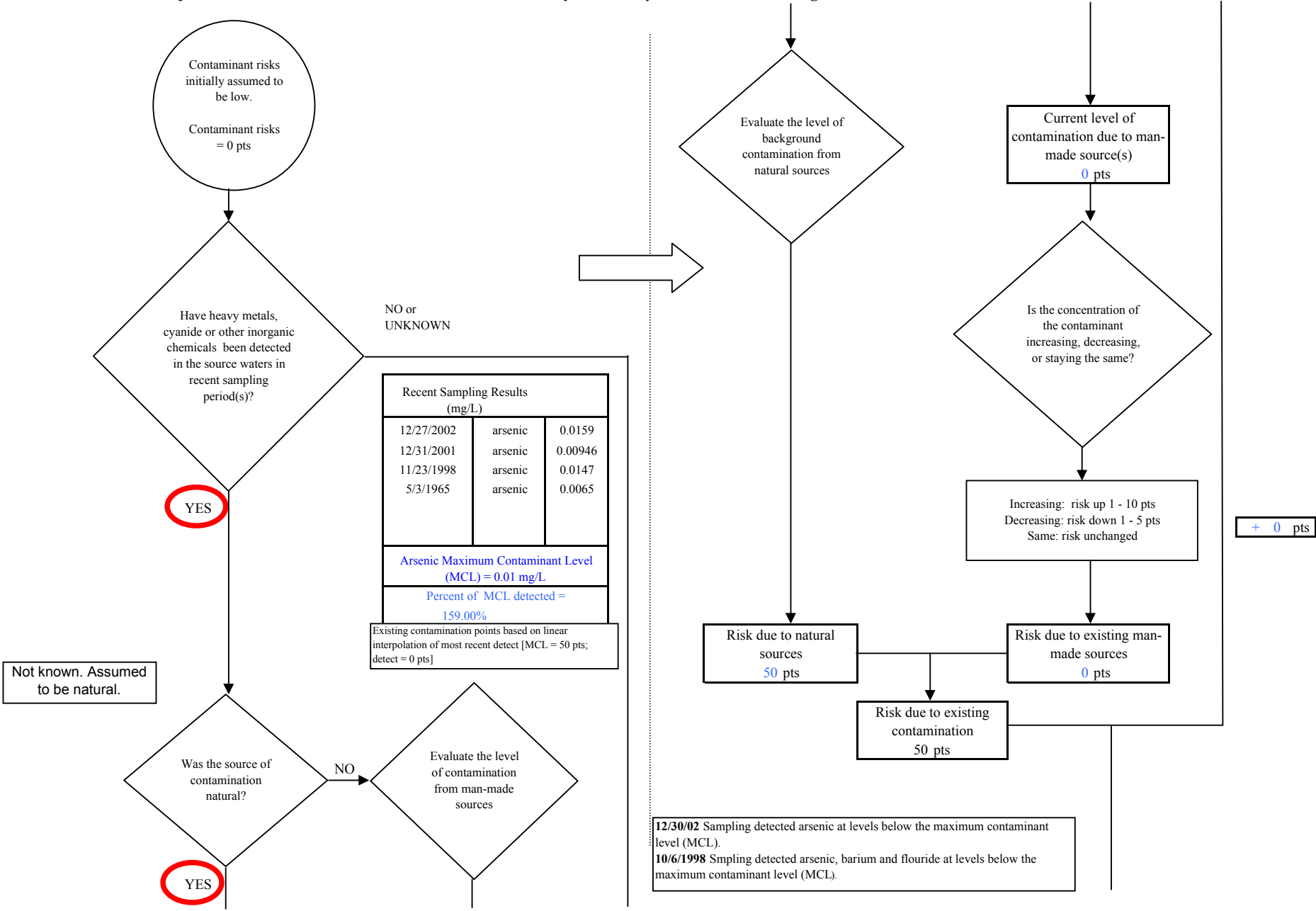


Chart 9. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

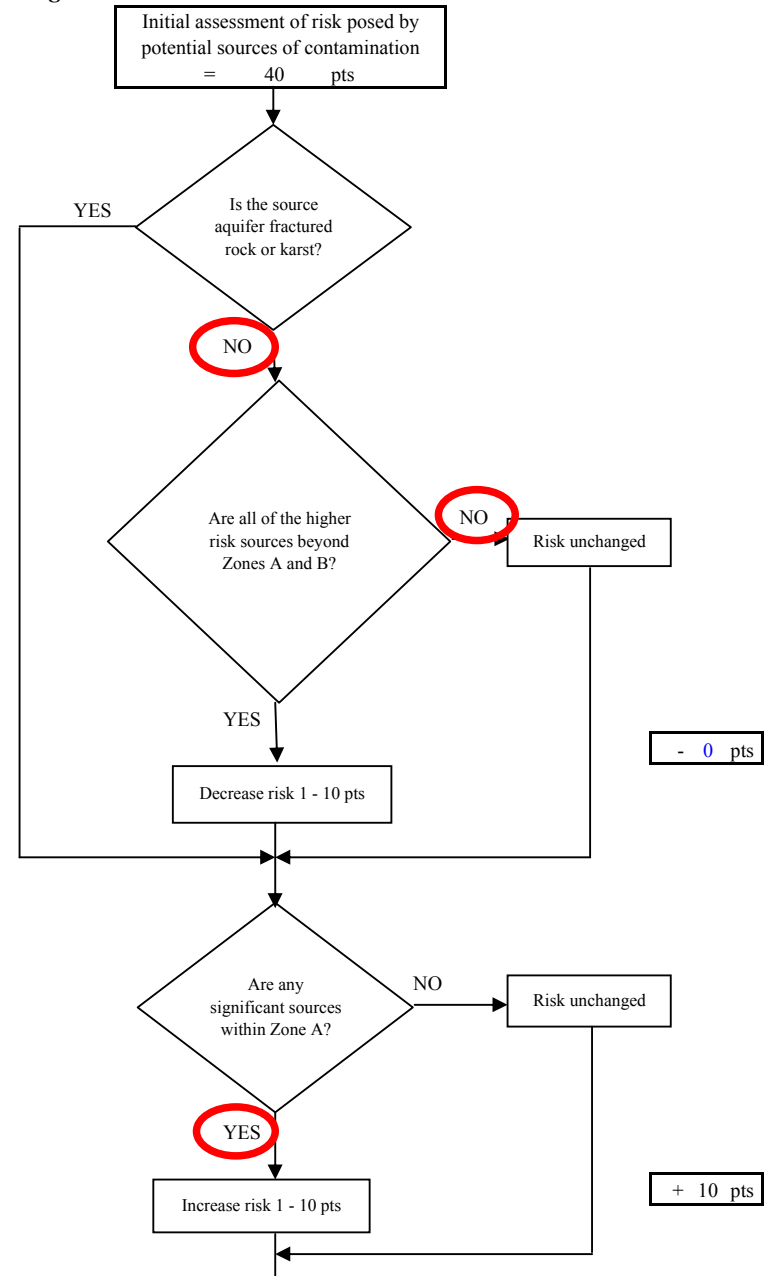
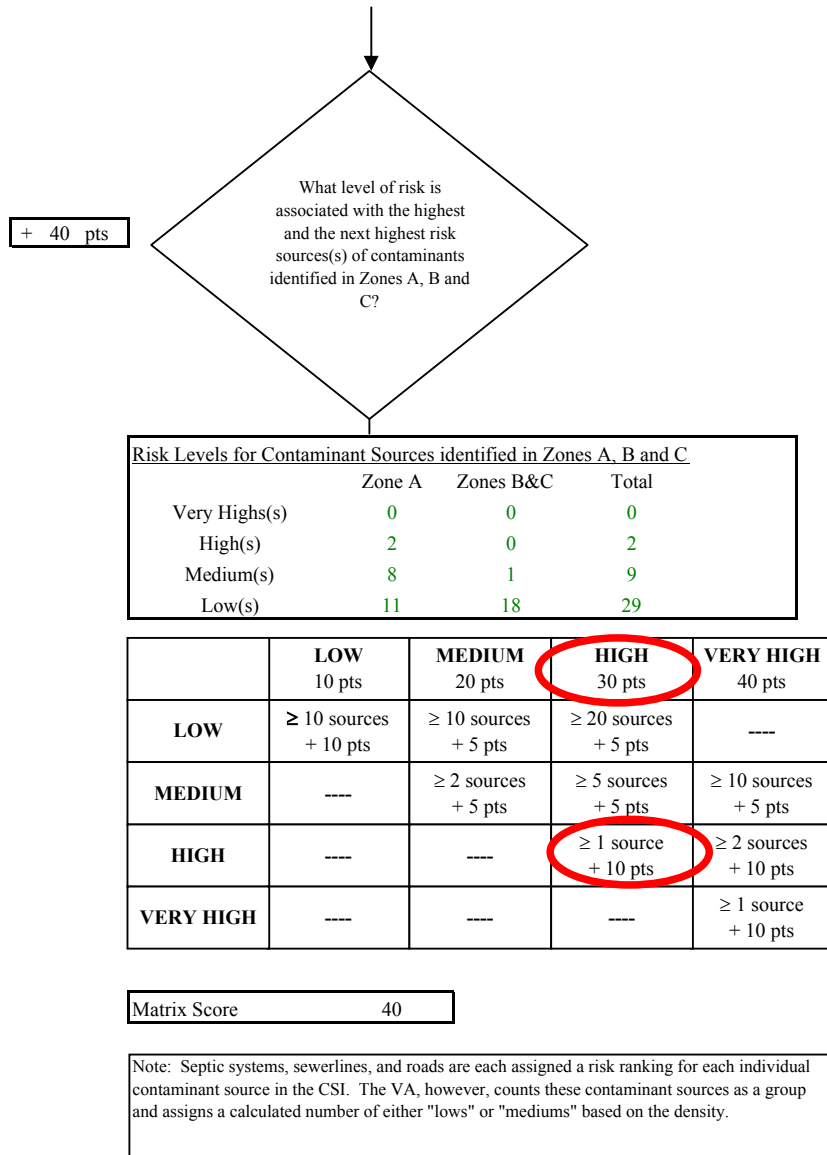


Chart 9. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

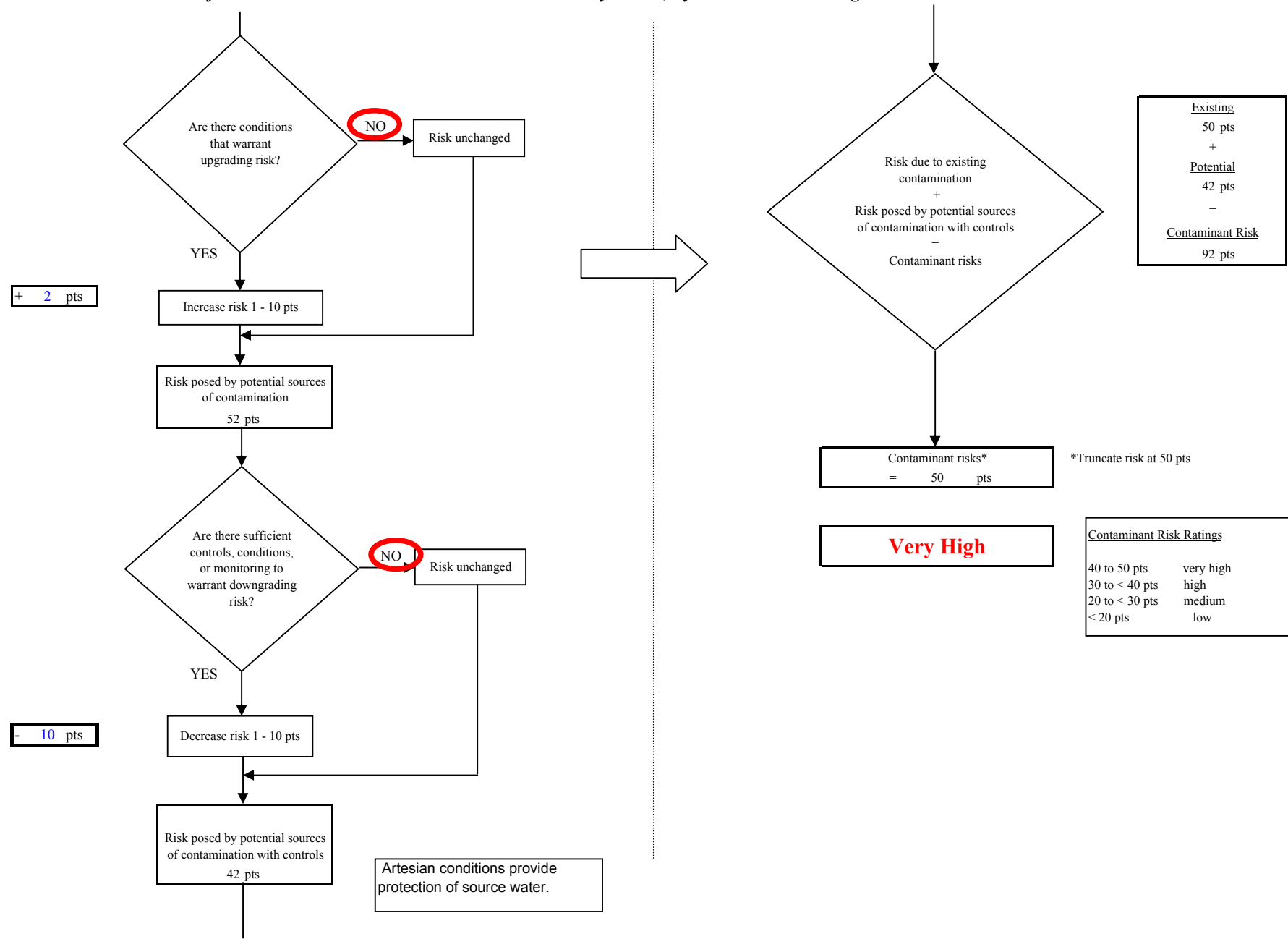


Chart 10. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

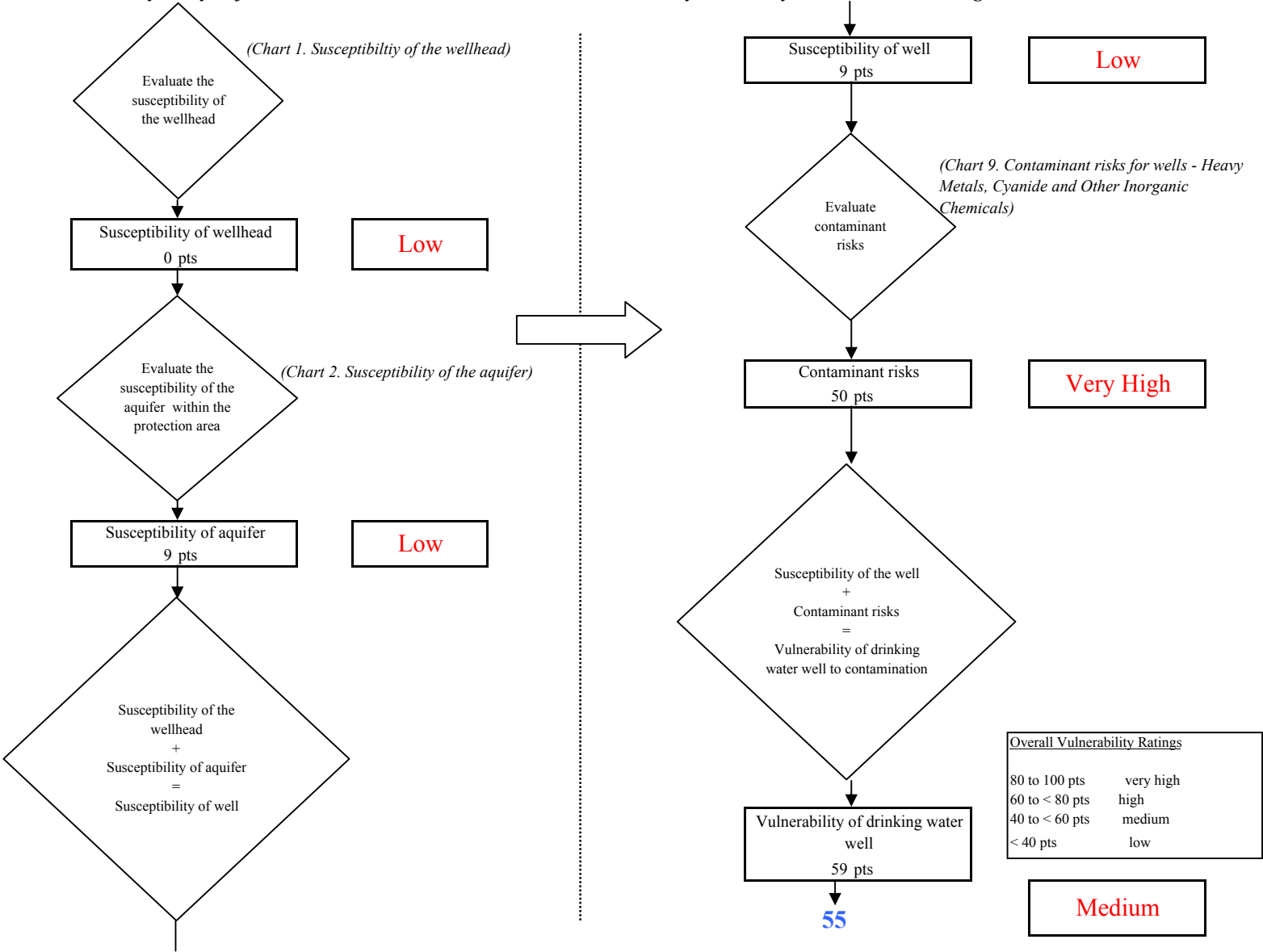


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

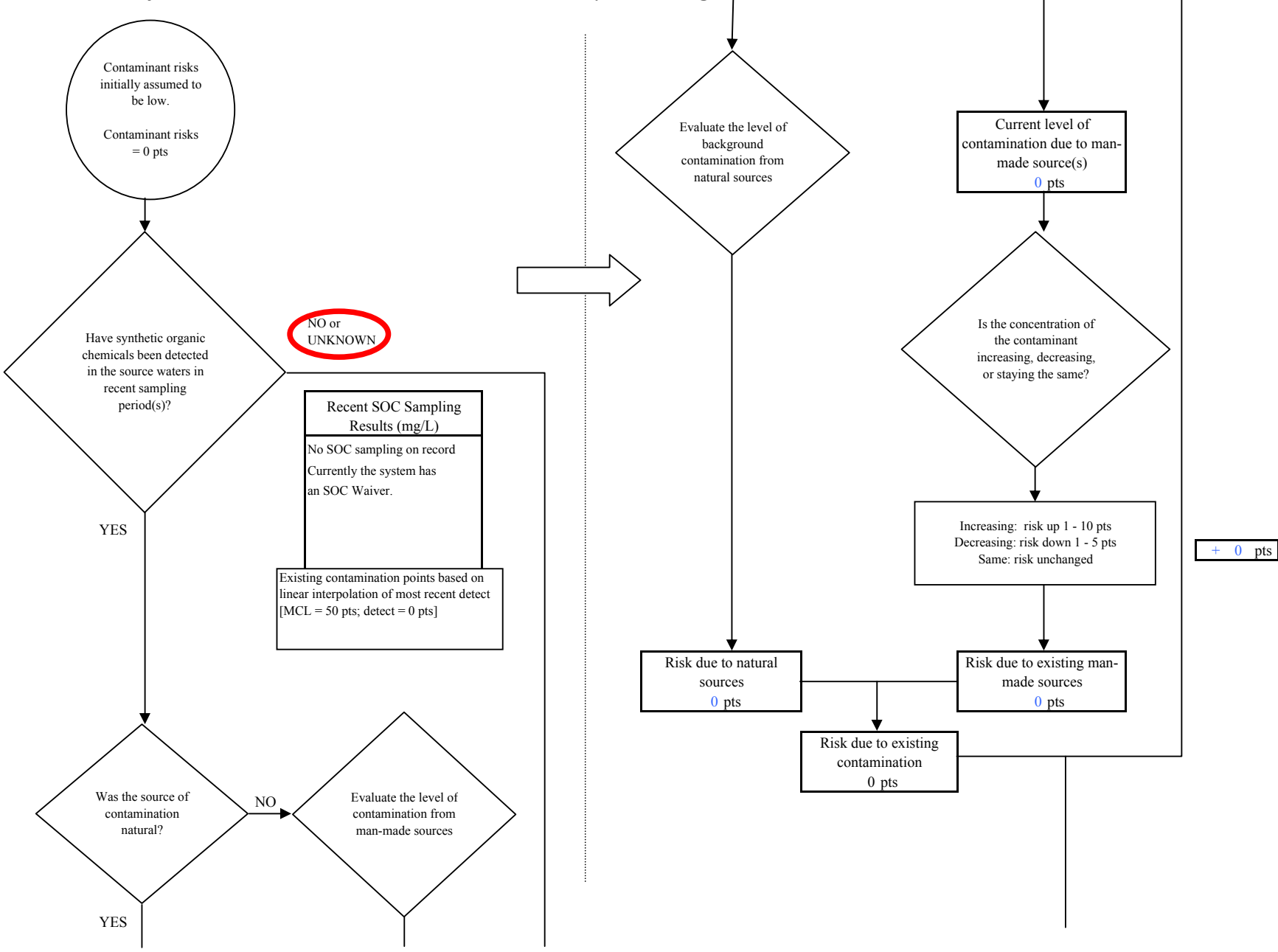


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

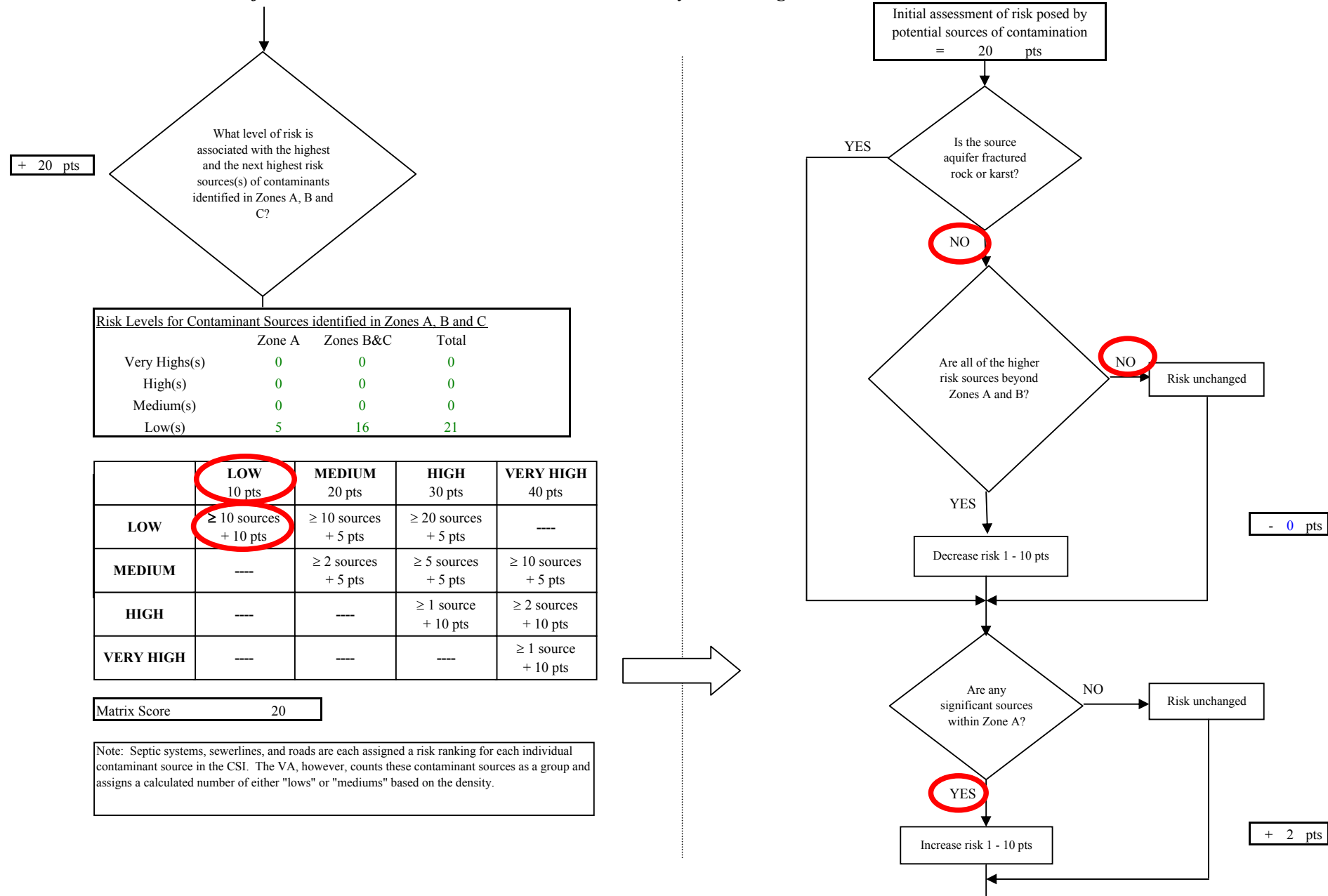


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

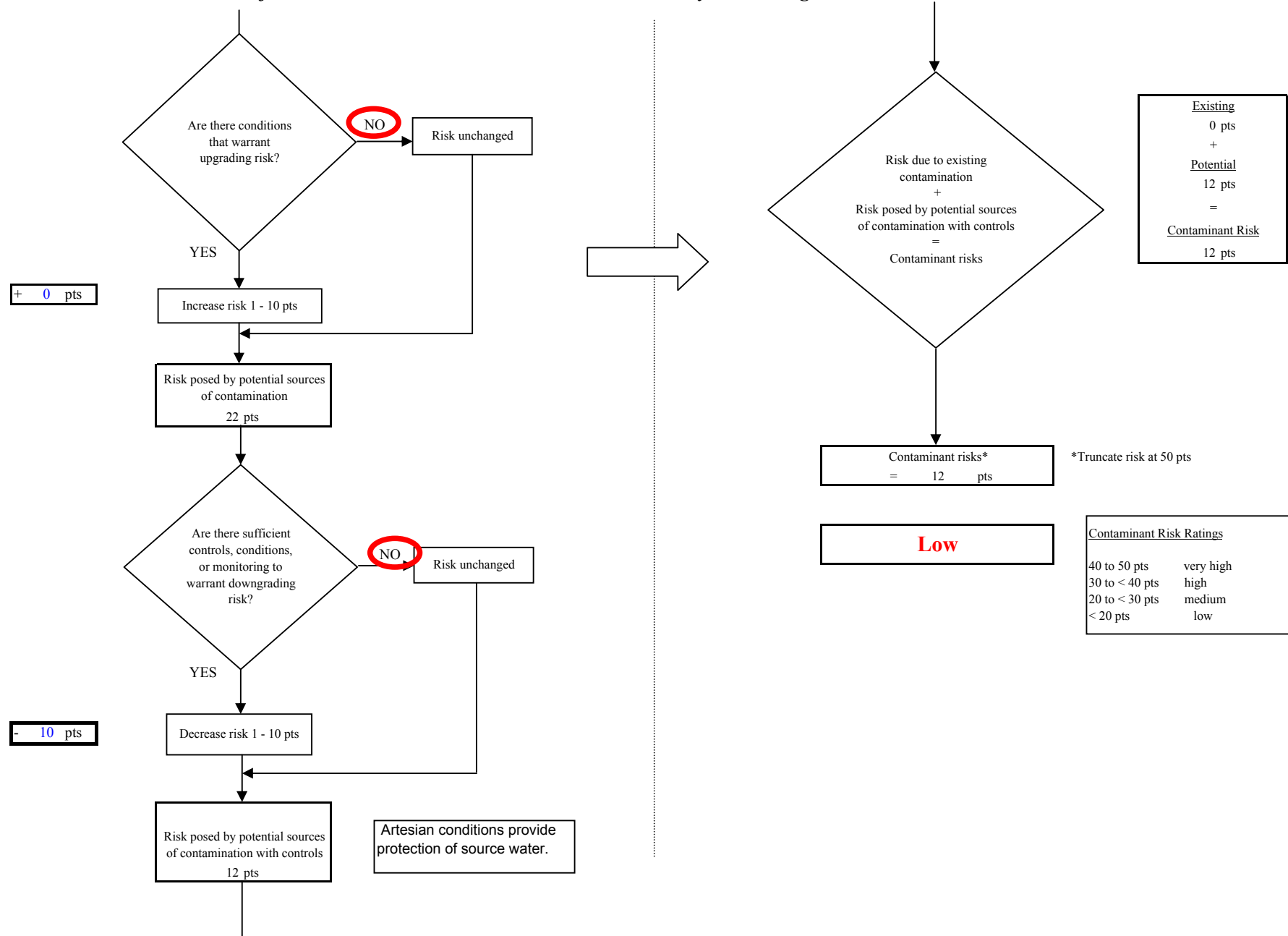


Chart 12. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

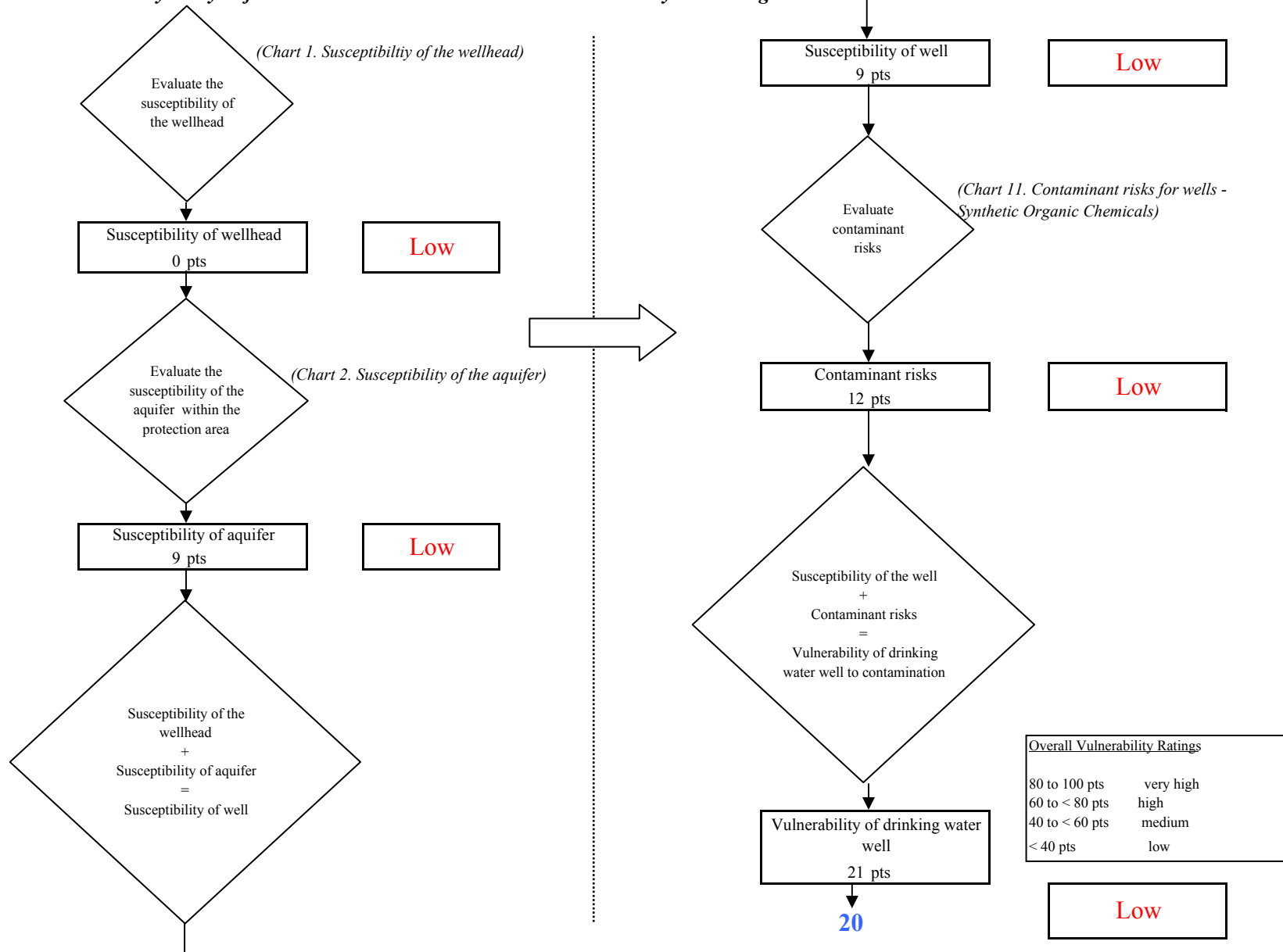


Chart 13. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Other Organic Chemicals

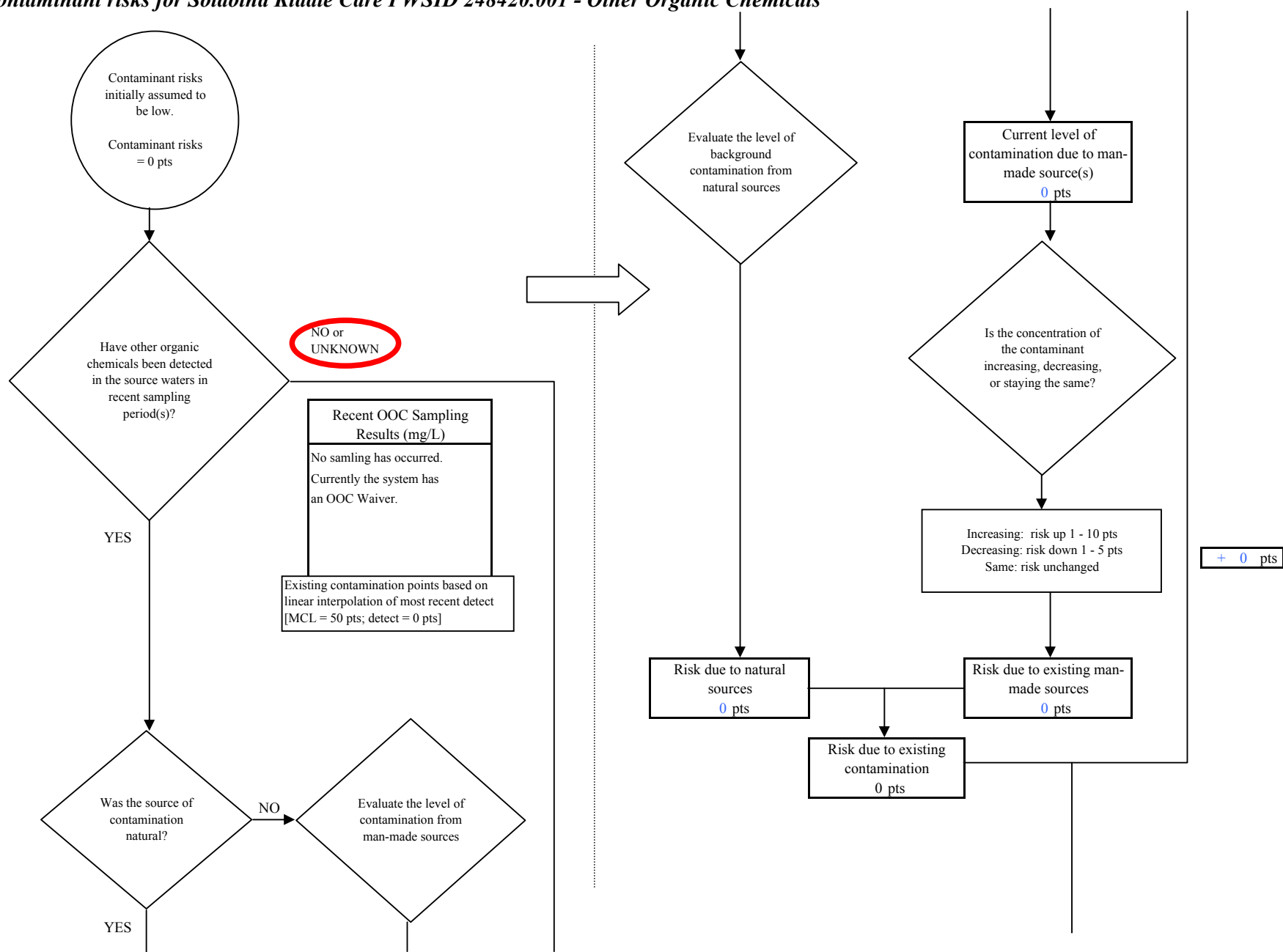


Chart 13. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Other Organic Chemicals

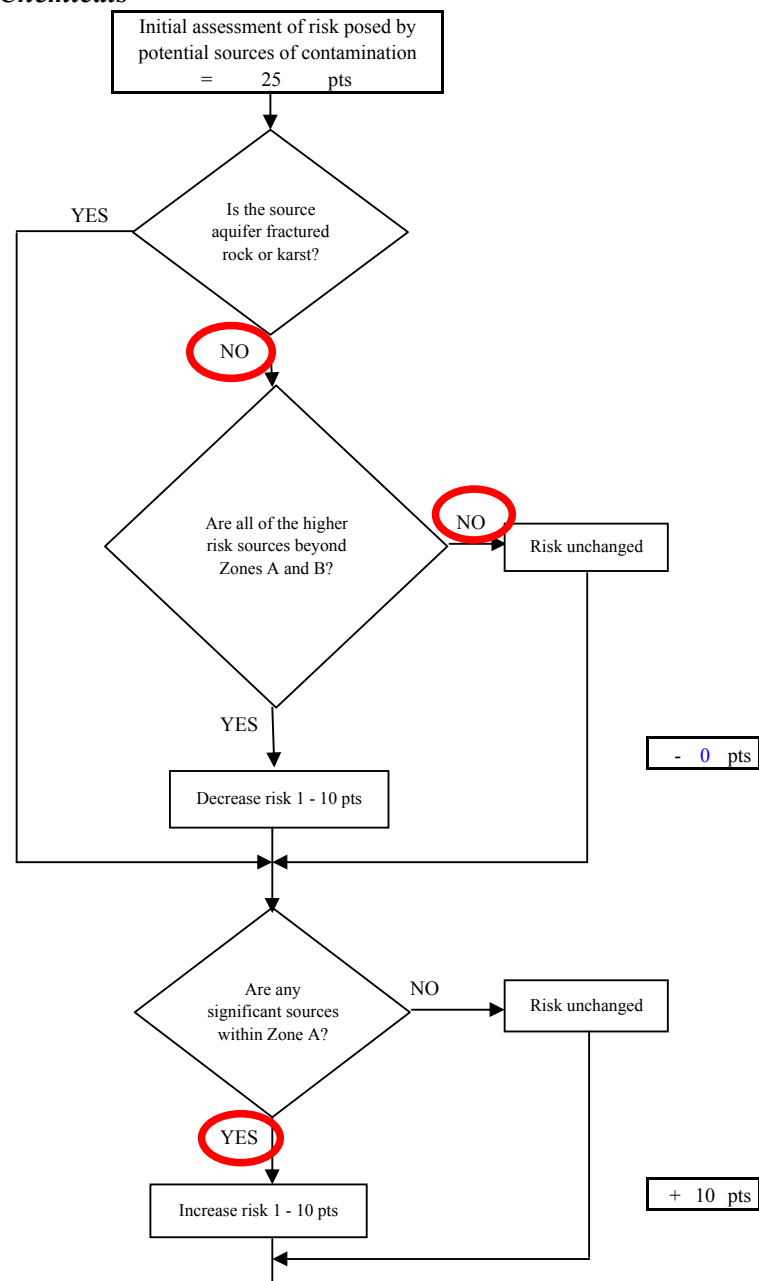
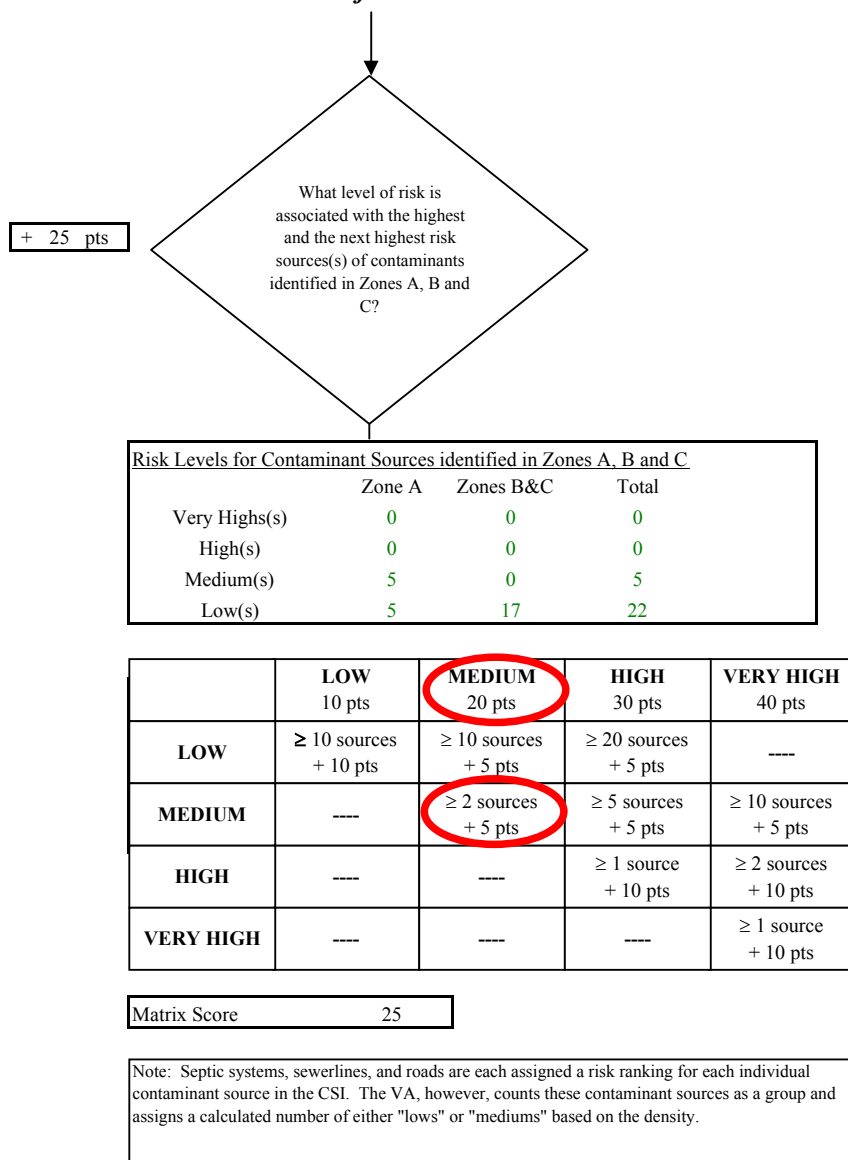


Chart 13. Contaminant risks for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Other Organic Chemicals

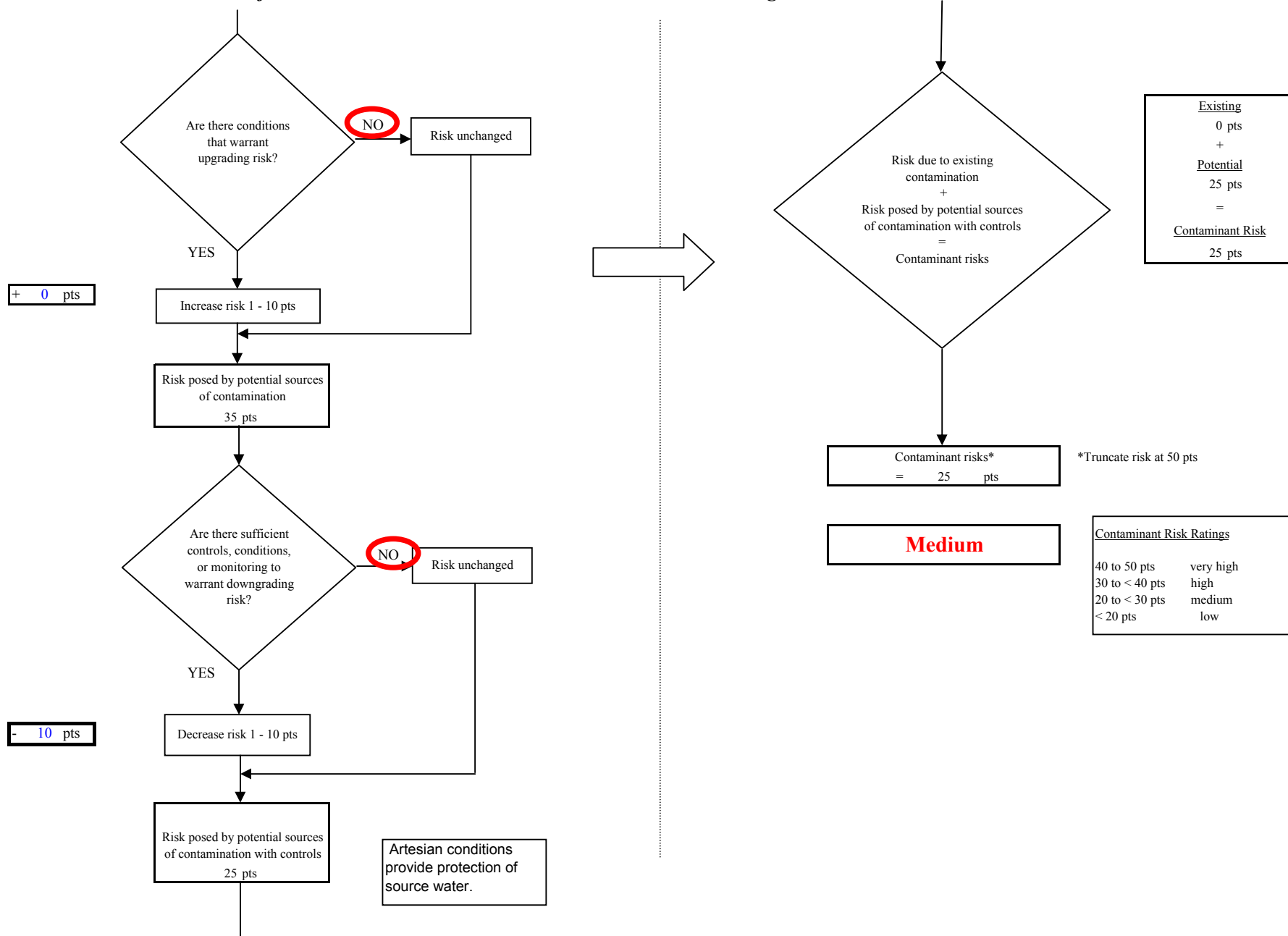


Chart 14. Vulnerability analysis for Soldotna Kiddie Care PWSID 248420.001 - Other Organic Chemicals

