

Table of Contents

Title Page.....	i
Dear Reader Letter	iii
Compatibility Determinations	iv
Table of Contents.....	vii
Acronyms and Abbreviations.....	xvii
1. Introduction.....	1-1
1.1 Purpose of and Need for Action.....	1-1
1.2 Planning Context	1-2
1.2.1 The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1-2
1.2.2 The National Wildlife Refuge System.....	1-3
1.2.3 Principles for Managing the National Wildlife Refuge System	1-5
1.3 Legal and Policy Context and State Coordination.....	1-6
1.3.1 Legal Guidance.....	1-6
1.3.2 Policy Guidance	1-6
1.3.3 Coordination with the State of Alaska	1-7
1.4 Refuge Purposes, Vision, and Goals.....	1-9
1.4.1 Purposes of Koyukuk National Wildlife Refuge.....	1-9
1.4.2 Refuge Vision Statement	1-10
1.4.3 Refuge Goals.....	1-10
1.5 Refuge Overview	1-11
1.5.1 Historical Perspective and Refuge Establishment	1-11
1.5.2 Refuge Environment	1-12
1.5.3 Special Values of the Refuge	1-12
1.6 Legal and Administrative Planning Requirements	1-15
1.7 The Planning Process for the Refuge	1-15
1.7.1 Design the Planning Process (Preplanning)	1-16
1.7.2 Initiate Public Involvement and Scoping.....	1-16
1.7.3 Determine Significant Planning Issues	1-17
1.7.4 Develop and Analyze Alternatives.....	1-17
1.7.5 Prepare Draft Plan and Environmental Assessment	1-17
1.7.6 Prepare and Adopt a Final Plan	1-17
1.7.7 Implement Plan, Monitor, and Evaluate	1-18
1.7.8 Review and Revise Plan	1-18
1.8 Planning Issues	1-18
1.8.1 How will the Refuge maintain and manage wildlife populations, especially moose, in the face of competition between users and predators?	1-18
1.8.2 How will the Refuge address future (off-refuge) mining, oil, and gas development and its effect on the Refuge environment?	1-19
1.8.3 How will the Refuge identify and address contaminants that affect the wild food we eat and water quality?	1-20
1.8.4 How will the Refuge monitor and address the effects of climate change?.....	1-20
1.8.5 How will the Refuge address maintaining the wild character of the Refuge and wilderness quality?	1-20
1.8.6 How will the Refuge address future public use of the Refuge?.....	1-21
1.8.7 How can the refuge fire management program help villages address their hazardous fuel accumulations?	1-21
1.8.8 How will the Refuge address the need for more outreach and better communication with the public?	1-22
2. Goals and Objectives, Management Policies, and Alternatives.....	2-1

Table of Contents

2.1	Goals and Objectives	2-1
2.1.1	Goal 1: Conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity in a manner consistent with natural ecological processes.....	2-1
2.1.2	Goal 2: Ensure the natural character, vigor, and species diversity of the boreal forest and tundra environments by perpetuating a fire regime both natural and prescribed, which maintains a mosaic of habitats native to interior Alaska.	2-3
2.1.3	Goal 3: Maintain a fire management program that helps achieve other refuge goals and objectives while providing for the protection of human life, private property, and identified cultural and natural resources.	2-3
2.1.4	Goal 4: Ensure the natural function and condition of water resources necessary to conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity.	2-4
2.1.5	Goal 5: Provide information and maintain open communication for a greater understanding and appreciation of fish and wildlife ecology, habitat preservation, and refuge management that assists in addressing resource issues important to local residents, the Service, and others.	2-5
2.1.6	Goal 6: Continue to provide quality opportunities for hunting, fishing, wildlife observation and photography, and other outdoor recreation in a natural setting.....	2-6
2.1.7	Goal 7: Provide and promote the opportunity for local residents to continue their subsistence activities on the Refuge, consistent with the subsistence priority and with other refuge purposes.	2-7
2.1.8	Goal 8: Maintain the special values of the Nowitna Wild River and Koyukuk Wilderness and the wild character of the Refuge.....	2-8
2.1.9	Goal 9: Conserve, appreciate, and interpret the cultural, historic, and prehistoric resources of the Refuge.....	2-9
2.1.10	Goal 10: Promote close working relationships through effective coordination, interaction, and cooperation with other federal agencies, State agencies, local communities, tribes, organizations, industries, the public, and the landowners within and adjacent to the Refuge whose programs relate to refuge management activities.....	2-10
2.1.11	Goal 11: Provide and maintain adequate facilities and equipment in Galena to ensure a safe and secure working environment to accomplish refuge purposes, goals, and mandates.	2-11
2.1.12	Goal 12: Ensure the Refuge has adequate personnel to meet operational needs.....	2-11
2.2	Regional Management Direction Introduction	2-12
2.3	Management Categories	2-13
2.3.1	Intensive Management	2-13
2.3.2	Moderate Management	2-13
2.3.3	Minimal Management.....	2-14
2.3.4	Wilderness.....	2-21
2.3.5	Wild and Scenic Rivers	2-22
2.3.6	Special Management.....	2-22
2.3.6.1	Management of Selected Lands	2-23
2.4	Management Policies and Guidelines	2-23
2.4.1	Introduction	2-23
2.4.2	Management Emergencies	2-23
2.4.3	Land Exchanges and Acquisitions	2-23
2.4.4	Land Protection Plans	2-24
2.4.5	Appropriate Refuge Uses.....	2-24
2.4.6	Compatibility Determinations	2-26

2.4.7	Mitigation	2-26
2.4.8	Cooperation and Coordination with Others	2-27
2.4.8.1	Federal, State, and Local Governments	2-27
2.4.8.2	Tribes and Native American Organizations	2-28
2.4.8.3	Owners of Refuge Inholdings and Adjacent Lands.....	2-28
2.4.8.4	Fish and Wildlife Service Jurisdiction over Waters within the Koyukuk, Northern Unit Innoko, and Nowitna National Wildlife Refuges	2-28
2.4.8.5	Other Constituencies	2-29
2.4.9	Ecosystem and Landscape Management	2-29
2.4.9.1	Air Quality	2-29
2.4.9.2	Water Resources (Hydrology) Management	2-30
2.4.9.3	Visual Resource Management.....	2-31
2.4.9.4	Cultural, Historical, and Paleontological Resources	2-31
2.4.10	Fish and Wildlife Habitat Management	2-32
2.4.10.1	Habitat Management.....	2-32
2.4.10.2	Fire Management.....	2-33
2.4.11	Fish and Wildlife Population Management.....	2-34
2.4.11.1	Wildlife Inventory and Monitoring Plan.....	2-34
2.4.11.2	Scientific Peer Review	2-34
2.4.11.3	Compliance with the Animal Welfare Act.....	2-34
2.4.11.4	Marking and Banding	2-35
2.4.11.5	Threatened or Endangered Species	2-35
2.4.11.6	Reintroductions	2-35
2.4.11.7	Fish and Wildlife Control.....	2-35
2.4.11.8	Management of Non-native, Invasive and Pest Species	2-36
2.4.11.9	Disease Prevention and Control.....	2-37
2.4.11.10	Fishery Restoration.....	2-37
2.4.11.11	Fishery Enhancement	2-38
2.4.12	Subsistence Use Management	2-38
2.4.12.1	Access for Subsistence Purposes	2-39
2.4.12.2	Section 810 Evaluations.....	2-39
2.4.13	Public Access and Transportation Management.....	2-39
2.4.13.1	Snowmobiles, Motorboats, Airplanes, and Non-motorized Surface Transportation.....	2-39
2.4.13.2	Off-Road Vehicles.....	2-39
2.4.13.3	Helicopters	2-40
2.4.13.4	Access to Inholdings	2-40
2.4.13.5	Temporary Access.....	2-40
2.4.13.6	Subsistence Access.....	2-40
2.4.13.7	Transportation and Utility Systems	2-40
2.4.13.8	State Transportation Planning.....	2-41
2.4.13.9	RS 2477 Rights-of-Way	2-41
2.4.13.10	17(b) Easements	2-41
2.4.13.11	Navigation Aids and other Facilities	2-42
2.4.14	Recreation and Other Public Use	2-42
2.4.15	Public Use Facilities	2-43
2.4.15.1	Cabins	2-43
2.4.15.2	Temporary Facilities for the Taking of Fish and Wildlife.....	2-43
2.4.16	Outreach	2-44
2.4.17	Commercial-Use Management.....	2-44
2.4.17.1	Commercial Recreation Services	2-45
2.4.17.2	Mineral Exploration and Development.....	2-45

Table of Contents

2.4.17.3	Commercial Fishing and Related Facilities.....	2-46
2.4.17.4	Commercial Harvest of Timber and Firewood.....	2-46
2.4.17.5	Commercial Gathering of Other Resources.....	2-47
2.4.17.6	Commercial Filming and Recording Activities	2-47
2.4.17.7	Other Commercial Uses.....	2-47
2.4.18	Environmental Contaminants Identification and Cleanup	2-47
2.4.19	Management of Designated Wilderness	2-48
2.4.20	Administration of the Koyukuk, Northern Unit Innoko, and Nowitna National Wildlife Refuges	2-49
2.4.20.1	Administrative Sites and Visitor Facilities	2-49
2.4.20.2	Refuge Management Plans	2-50
2.4.21	Alaska Mineral Resource Assessment Program	2-50
2.5	Management Categories Table	2-50
2.5.1	Introduction	2-50
2.5.1.1	Definitions for Management Categories Table	2-50
2.6	Process Used to Develop Alternatives	2-69
2.7	Alternatives Considered But Eliminated from Detailed Study.....	2-69
2.7.1	Recommending Rivers for Inclusion in the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System.....	2-69
2.7.2	Recommending Additional Lands for Designation as Wilderness.....	2-69
2.7.3	A Designated ORV Trail System	2-70
2.8	Comparison of Alternatives	2-70
2.8.1	Elements Common to Both Alternatives	2-70
2.8.2	Comparison of Current and New Regional Management Policies and Guidelines	2-70
2.8.3	Management Direction Common to Both Alternatives	2-71
2.9	Alternative A – Current Management (No-Action Alternative)	2-72
2.9.1	General Management Direction	2-72
2.9.2	Management Categories	2-73
2.9.3	Specific Management Direction	2-73
2.9.3.1	Issue 1: How will the Refuge maintain/manage wildlife populations, especially moose, in the face of competition between users and predators?.....	2-73
2.9.3.2	Issue 2: How will the Refuge address future (off-refuge) mining, oil, and gas development and its effect on the refuge environment?.....	2-74
2.9.3.3	Issue 3: How will the Refuge identify and address contaminants that affect the wild food we eat and water quality?	2-74
2.9.3.4	Issue 4: How will the Refuge monitor and address the effects of climate change?.....	2-74
2.9.3.5	Issue 5: How will the Refuge address maintaining the wild character of the Refuge and wilderness quality?	2-74
2.9.3.6	Issue 6: How will the Refuge address future public use of the Refuge?.....	2-74
2.9.3.7	Issue 7: How can the refuge fire management program help villages address their hazardous fuel accumulations?	2-75
2.9.3.8	Issue 8: How will the Refuge address the need for more outreach and better communication with the public?.....	2-75
2.9.4	Funding and Personnel Requirements	2-75
2.10	Alternative B – The Proposed Action.....	2-75
2.10.1	General Management Direction	2-75
2.10.2	Management Categories	2-75
2.10.3	Specific Management Direction	2-75

2.10.3.1	Issue 1: How will the Refuge maintain/manage wildlife populations, especially moose, in the face of competition between users and predators?.....	2-75
2.10.3.2	Issue 2: How will the Refuge address future (off-refuge) mining, oil, and gas development and its effect on the Refuge environment?	2-76
2.10.3.3	Issue 3: How will the Refuge identify and address contaminants that affect the wild food we eat and water quality?	2-76
2.10.3.4	Issue 4: How will the Refuge monitor and address the effects of climate change?.....	2-76
2.10.3.5	How will the Refuge address maintaining the wild character of the Refuge and wilderness quality?.....	2-76
2.10.3.6	Issue 6: How will the Refuge address future public use of the Refuge?	2-76
2.10.3.7	Issue 7: How can the refuge fire management program help villages address their hazardous fuel accumulations?	2-76
2.10.3.8	Issue 8: How will the Refuge address the need for more outreach and better communication with the public?	2-77
2.10.4	Funding and Personnel Requirements	2-77
2.11	Evaluation of Alternatives	2-92
2.11.1	Evaluation Criteria	2-92
2.11.2	Response to Refuge Purposes.....	2-92
2.11.3	Response to National Wildlife Refuge System Mission	2-92
2.11.4	Response to Refuge Goals	2-93
2.11.5	Response to Planning Issues.....	2-93
2.11.6	Response to Biological Integrity and Ecosystem Management	2-94
2.11.7	Agreement with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game Management Plans.....	2-95
3.	Affected Environment.....	3-1
3.1	Geographic Setting	3-1
3.1.1	Land Status.....	3-1
3.1.1.1	Village Native Corporation Land.....	3-3
3.1.1.2	Regional Native Corporation Lands	3-3
3.1.1.3	Native Allotments	3-3
3.1.1.4	Other Private Lands	3-4
3.1.1.5	State of Alaska	3-4
3.1.1.6	Submerged Lands	3-4
3.1.1.7	17(b) Easements	3-11
3.1.1.8	RS 2477 Rights-of-Way	3-11
3.1.2	Ecosystems	3-11
3.2	Physical Environment.....	3-14
3.2.1	Climate.....	3-14
3.2.2	Landforms.....	3-15
3.2.2.1	Koyukuk and Northern Unit Innoko.....	3-15
3.2.2.2	Nowitna.....	3-16
3.2.3	Geology	3-16
3.2.4	Soils and Permafrost	3-17
3.2.5	Minerals.....	3-18
3.2.5.1	Nowitna.....	3-18
3.2.5.2	Koyukuk and Northern Unit Innoko.....	3-25
3.2.6	Oil and Gas Occurrences and Potential.....	3-26
3.2.7	Water Resources	3-29
3.2.7.1	Water Quantity	3-30
3.2.7.2	Water Quality.....	3-30
3.2.8	Fire Disturbance Regime	3-30

Table of Contents

3.2.8.1	Fire Occurrence and Frequency	3-31
3.2.8.2	Fire Size	3-31
3.2.8.3	Fire Season	3-31
3.2.8.4	Impacted Villages Around the Refuge	3-31
3.3	Biological Environment	3-32
3.3.1	Vegetation	3-32
3.3.1.1	Non-Native Invasive Plants	3-44
3.3.2	Fish and Wildlife	3-44
3.3.2.1	Fish	3-44
3.3.2.2	Amphibians	3-49
3.3.2.3	Birds	3-49
3.3.2.4	Mammals	3-51
3.3.2.5	Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Wildlife	3-55
3.3.3	Concerns Regarding Fish, Wildlife, and their Habitats	3-55
3.3.3.1	Increased Fishing Pressure	3-55
3.3.3.2	Off-refuge Harvest of Refuge Whitefish and Salmon Stocks	3-55
3.3.3.3	Development of Inholdings and Lands Adjacent to the Refuge	3-56
3.3.3.4	Alteration of Wild Salmon Stocks Caused by Artificial Enhancement	3-56
3.3.3.5	Past and Current Off-Refuge Mining Activities	3-56
3.3.3.6	Climate Change	3-56
3.3.3.7	Invasive Species	3-58
3.3.3.8	Forest Defoliators	3-58
3.3.3.9	Moose	3-59
3.3.3.10	Predator Control	3-59
3.4	Human Environment	3-59
3.4.1	Area History	3-59
3.4.1.1	Prehistory	3-59
3.4.1.2	Ethnography	3-60
3.4.1.3	History	3-60
3.4.1.4	Archaeological and Historic Sites	3-62
3.4.2	Population and Settlement Patterns	3-63
3.4.2.1	Overview	3-63
3.4.2.2	Principle Refuge-Affected Communities	3-65
3.4.2.3	Social Infrastructure	3-69
3.4.3	Subsistence Way of Life	3-70
3.4.4	Recreation	3-74
3.4.4.1	Overview	3-74
3.4.4.2	Moose Hunting	3-74
3.4.4.3	Fishing	3-75
3.4.4.4	Environmental Education and Interpretation Programs	3-75
3.4.5	Economy	3-75
3.4.6	Regional Access	3-77
3.5	Wilderness Values	3-77
3.5.1	Introduction	3-77
3.5.1.1	Undeveloped	3-78
3.5.1.2	Untrammeled	3-78
3.5.1.3	Natural	3-78
3.5.1.4	Outstanding Opportunities for Solitude	3-78
3.5.1.5	Outstanding Opportunities for a Primitive and Unconfined Type of Recreation	3-78
3.5.1.6	Other Special Features	3-79
3.5.2	Characteristics Common to All Units	3-79
3.5.3	Koyukuk Wilderness Area	3-81

3.5.4	Purcell Mountain Unit (Koyukuk)	3-81
3.5.5	Takhakhdon Hills Unit (Koyukuk)	3-81
3.5.6	Coffee Can Lake Unit (Koyukuk).....	3-81
3.5.7	Northern Unit Innoko	3-82
3.5.8	Nowitna River Unit (Nowitna).....	3-82
3.5.9	Little Mud Unit (Nowitna).....	3-82
3.5.10	Big Creek Unit (Nowitna).....	3-83
3.6	River Values.....	3-83
3.6.1	Introduction	3-83
3.6.2	River Values.....	3-84
3.6.2.1	Scenery	3-87
3.6.2.2	Recreation	3-87
3.6.2.3	Wildness.....	3-87
3.6.2.4	Geology	3-87
3.6.2.5	Fish.....	3-87
3.6.2.6	Wildlife.....	3-87
3.6.2.7	Cultural Values	3-87
3.6.2.8	History	3-87
3.6.2.9	Prehistoric Values	3-87
3.6.2.10	Other Values	3-88
3.6.3	Rivers and River Segments	3-88
3.7	Refuge Infrastructure and Administration.....	3-92
3.7.1	Administrative Facilities	3-92
3.7.2	Staffing	3-99
4.	Environmental Consequences	4-1
4.1	Definition of Terms.....	4-1
4.1.1	Impact Type.....	4-1
4.1.2	Duration of Impact.....	4-2
4.1.3	Intensity of Impact	4-2
4.1.4	Context or Scale of Impact	4-2
4.2	Analyses	4-2
4.2.1	Physical Environment	4-2
4.2.1.1	Soils	4-2
4.2.1.2	Wildland Fire	4-3
4.2.1.3	Wildland Fire Use Fire	4-5
4.2.1.4	Prescribed Fire.....	4-5
4.2.1.5	Fire Suppression	4-6
4.2.1.6	Water Quality.....	4-6
4.2.1.7	Air Quality	4-7
4.2.2	Biological Environment.....	4-7
4.2.2.1	Vegetation	4-7
4.2.2.2	Fish Populations	4-8
4.2.2.3	Bird Populations	4-8
4.2.2.4	Mammal Populations	4-8
4.2.3	Socioeconomic Environment	4-8
4.2.3.1	Subsistence.....	4-8
4.2.3.2	Local Population and Economy.....	4-9
4.2.3.3	Recreational Use	4-9
4.2.3.4	Cultural Resources.....	4-10
4.2.3.5	Wilderness Values.....	4-10
4.2.3.6	River Values	4-10
4.3	Relationship Between Short-term use of the Environment and Long-term Productivity	4-10

Table of Contents

4.4	Irreversible and Irretrievable Commitment of Resources	4-10
4.5	Environmental Justice.....	4-11
4.6	ANILCA Section 810 Evaluation.....	4-11
4.7	Summary of Environmental Effects.....	4-12
5.	Implementation and Monitoring.....	5-1
5.1	Step-Down Plans	5-1
5.1.1	Wildlife Survey and Inventory Plan	5-1
5.1.2	Fisheries Management Plans	5-2
5.1.3	Cultural Resource Guide	5-2
5.1.4	Fire Management Plans	5-2
5.1.5	Media and Community Relations Guide	5-3
5.1.6	Station Safety Plan and Occupant Emergency Plans	5-3
5.1.7	Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasure Plan.....	5-3
5.1.8	Plan of Study: Water/Hydrologic Resources Investigation	5-3
5.1.9	Wilderness Stewardship Plan.....	5-3
5.1.10	Land Protection Plan.....	5-3
5.2	Partnership Opportunities	5-3
5.3	Monitoring and Evaluation	5-5
5.4	Plan Amendment and Revision	5-5
6.	Consultation and Coordination with Others.....	6-1
6.1	Interagency agreements	6-1
6.1.1	Wildland fire suppression services	6-1
6.1.2	Radio repeater sites	6-1
6.1.3	Others.....	6-1
6.2	Section 7 compliance	6-1

Appendices

A	Legal Guidance and Planning Coordination
B	Coordination with the State of Alaska
C	Inventory and Monitoring Plan
D	Compatibility Determinations
E	Predator Management
F	Rights of Way
G	Trails and Easements for the Koyukuk/Northern Unit Innoko/Nowitna National Wildlife Refuge
H	Preliminary Draft Goals and Objectives Koyukuk/Nowitna Refuge December 5, 1996
I	Wildlife and Fish Species found on the Refuge
J	Major Events in the History of the Refuge
K	River Values
L	Literature Cited
M	Step-Down Plans for the Koyukuk/Northern Unit Innoko/Nowitna National Wildlife Refuges
N	Preparers
O	Cabin Regulations
P	Mailing List
Q	Glossary

Tables

Table 2-1.	Activities, public uses, commercial uses, and facilities by management category.....	2-52
Table 2-2.	Comparison of the Alternatives A and B identified by management category, goals and objectives, management activity, and staffing and budget requests.	2-78
Table 2-3.	Evaluation of alternatives based on issues	2-93
Table 3-1.	Surface land status of the Refuge, as of May 2008.	3-2
Table 3-2.	Surface land status ^a of the Koyukuk, as of June 2008.	3-2
Table 3-3.	Surface land status ^a of the Nowitna, as of June 2008.	3-2
Table 3-4.	Surface land status ^a of the Northern Unit Innoko, as of June 2008.....	3-3
Table 3-5.	Climate data for Galena, Alaska 1942–2007. (Data available from National Climate Data Center, NOAA).....	3-15
Table 3-6.	Acres of wetland vegetation classes on the Koyukuk, Nowitna, and Northern Unit Innoko.....	3-29
Table 3-7.	Acreage summary of land cover classes on the Koyukuk.	3-43
Table 3-8.	Acreage summary of land cover classes on the Northern Unit Innoko.....	3-43
Table 3-9.	Acreage summary of land cover classes on the Nowitna.	3-44
Table 3-10.	Fish of the Koyukuk, Nowitna, and Northern Unit Innoko	3-48
Table 3-11.	Population trends in the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area in Alaska 1990–2020.	3-63

Table of Contents

Table 3-12. Population trends in the Koyukuk, Northern Unit Innoko, and Nowitna area communities.	3-65
Table 3-13. ANSCA village corporations in the vicinity of the Refuge.....	3-69
Table 3-14. Rivers examined.....	3-88
Table 5-1. Inventory or monitoring question examples and possible management actions.....	5-6

Figures

Figure 1-1. Refuge location within Alaska.....	1-3
Figure 1-2. Refuge location within the region.....	1-4
Figure 1-3. Refuge land status, CMUs, and CUA	1-8
Figure 2-1. Koyukuk Management Categories.....	2-15
Figure 2-2. N. Innoko Management Categories	2-17
Figure 2-3. Nowitna Management Categories.....	2-19
Figure 3-1. Koyukuk land status, existing easements, and rights of way	3-5
Figure 3-2. N. Innoko land status, existing easements, and rights of way	3-7
Figure 3-3. Nowitna land status and rights of way.....	3-9
Figure 3-4. Refuge ecoregions.....	3-13
Figure 3-5a. Koyukuk Soil Associations.....	3-19
Figure 3-5b. N. Innoko Soil Associations	3-21
Figure 3-5c. Nowitna Soil Associations.....	3-23
Figure 3-6. Refuge mineral presence	3-27
Figure 3-7. Koyukuk vegetation types.....	3-37
Figure 3-8. Northern Unit Innoko vegetation types	3-39
Figure 3-9. Nowitna vegetation types.....	3-41
Figure 3-10. Yukon-Koyukuk census area.....	3-64
Figure 3-11. Refuge Guide Use Areas.....	3-76
Figure 3-12. Koyukuk Wilderness Area.....	3-80
Figure 3-13. Nowitna Wild River Corridor.	3-85
Figure 3-14. Koyukuk Refuge river values.....	3-93
Figure 3-15. Northern Unit Innoko Refuge river values.....	3-95
Figure 3-16. Nowitna Refuge river values.....	3-97