

Final Environmental Impact Statement

LOWER COOK INLET - SHELIKOF STRAIT

Alaska Outer Continental Shelf Office
Oil and Gas Lease Sale # 60

INDEX



1981

I N D E X

- Acid rain 168
See also Air quality (impacts)
- ACORP Pollution Response Plan 73
- Afognak Archeological District
AFG-001 graphic 13
- Afognak Island
recreation resources graphic 15
sea otters 38, graphic 11
seals 38
visual resources graphic 15
- Afognak Native Corporation
graphic 14
- AHRS Site Kod-207 (Russian Kiln Site)
graphic 13
- Air quality 49
- Air quality (impacts)
Alternative I 164-168
Alternative II 171
Alternative III 179-180
Alternative IV 194-195
Alternative V 201-202
Alternative VI 211
- Alaska Coastal Management Program
47-48
- Alaska Coastal Management Program
(impacts)
Alternative I 156-161
Alternative II 171
Alternative III 176-179
Alternative IV 194
Alternative V 201
Alternative VI 211
- Alaska Coastal Region Multi-Agency
Oil and Hazardous Substances
Pollution Contingency Plan 70-71
- Alaska Cooperative Oilspill Response
Planning Committee (ACORP) 72
- Alaska Earthquake of 1964 34,75,
127, graphic 1
- Alaska Heritages, RS, KOD-011
graphic 13
- Alaska OCS Environmental Assessment
Program 50
- Alaska Peninsula
archeology graphic 13
recreation resources 44, graphic 15
visual resources graphic 15
- Alaska State Park System graphic 15
- Albatross, short-tailed 39, graphic 12
- Alcids 99
- Alcohol and alcoholism 127
- Aleut (people) 40, graphic 14
- Aleutian Canada goose 39,121, graphic 12
- Alternatives, differences and
similarities 31-33
- Anchor Point
impacts 140,142-144
subsistence graphic 14
terminal 10,60
- Anchorage
ground failure graphic 1
transportation systems 46,152-153,155
- Archeologic and historic sites
See Cultural resources;
Cultural resources (impacts);
Specific site
- Archeological Resources Protection Act
of 1979 graphic 13
- Archeological sequence (Kodiak Island
Archipelago) graphic 13
- Archeological sequence (Pacific Coast)
graphic 13
- Archeological Site AFG-001 graphic 13

Archeological Site 49 MK 10
 graphic 13

Area Meriting Special Attention
 (AMSA) designation 159-160

Arrow oilspill
 clean-up 67-68

Athabascans graphic 14

Augustine Island
 seal concentration 38,110
 volcano 76

Auklet, crested 99, graphic 10

Barium sulfate 58

Barren Island National Wildlife
 Refuge
 bird colonies graphic 10

Barren Islands
 bird colonies 101-102
 sea lion rookeries 109-110,
 graphic 11
 sea otters graphic 11

Bathymetry graphic 2

Bear
 black 40,122, graphic 9
 brown 40,122,123 graphic 9

Beluga Coal Field 78,104

Bio-Dry plant (Kodiak) graphics 3

Biological habitats
 See Coastal habitats;
 Coastal habitats (impacts)

Biological Resources
 Alternative I
 mitigating measure 18-19
 irreversible commitment 218
 studies 51-52

Bird populations (impacts)
 Alternative I 22,99-105,121-122
 Alternative II 169
 Alternative III 172-173

Bird populations (impacts) Cont'd.
 Alternative IV 184-185
 Alternative V 195-196
 Alternative VI 203-204

Birds
 abundance and distribution graphic 10
 colonies 37-38,101-103
 description 37-38
 disturbance 100-101,103
 food sources graphic 10
 contamination 100
 migration graphic 10
 oilspill vulnerability index 99
 protection of 20

Block deletion alternatives 33,211-216
 recommendations 224-226

Bootlegger Cove Clay graphic 1

Border Ranges Fault graphic 1

Bottomfish species graphics 3-4
 harvest graphics 3-4
 impact
 processing graphics 3-4

Bradley Lake Hydroelectric Project 78

Brickmaking graphic 13

Bruin Bay Fault graphic 1

BLM studies programs 49-54

Buzzard Bay Oilspill
 clean-up 68

Cape Starichkof
 land use impacts 148
 terminal impacts 142-144

Captain Cook Recreation Area
 graphic 15

Caribou, barren ground graphic 9

Castle Mountain Fault graphic 1

Cetaceans
 See Whales; Cetaceans, non-endangered;
 Cetaceans, non-endangered (impacts)

Cetaceans, non-endangered
39, graphic 12

Cetaceans, non-endangered (impacts)
Alternative I 114-122
Alternative II 169
Alternative III 174
Alternative IV 188-190
Alternative V 197-198
Alternative VI 205-206

Chirikof Island
sea otters graphic 11

Chromium 57-58

Chugach Eskimo 40, graphic 14

Chugach National Forest graphic 15

Chugach Natives, Inc. (CNI)
sociocultural systems graphic 14

Chugachik Island Site SEL-033 138

Circulation 35, graphic 2

Clam Gulch
recreation resources graphic 15

Clams
razor graphics 5-8
impacts 81,94,95

Coastal habitats graphic 1
description 36-37

Coastal habitats (impacts)
Alternative I 80-84
Alternative II 168-169
Alternative III 171
Alternative IV 182-183
Alternative V 195
Alternative VI 202

Coastal Zone Management 47-48

Coastline
See Coastal habitats;
Coastal habitats (impacts)

Cod, pacific graphics 3-4

Columbia Ward Cannery graphic 14

Comments, review and analysis 224-255

Commercial and sportfish (impacts)
Alternative I 84-95
Alternative II 169
Alternative III 172
Alternative IV 183
Alternative V 195
Alternative VI 202-203

Commercial fisheries
See Fisheries industry;
Fisheries industry (impacts)

Communications graphic 14

Community infrastructure
40, graphic 14

Community infrastructure (impacts)
Alternative I 130-131
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 175
Alternative IV 191-192
Alternative V 199
Alternative VI 208

Consolidation graphic 1

Contaminant distribution studies 50

Cook Inlet
air quality 49
bird concentrations 37, graphic 10
block deletion 212-216
cetaceans, non-endangered
39, graphic 12
coastal habitats 36, graphic 1
description graphic 1
endangered species 39, graphic 12
fisheries conflict graphics 3-4
fisheries industry graphics 3-4,
graphics 5-8
geology 34
history 40
impacts 216-217
lease sale 80
marine mammals 38, graphic 11
meterology 34-35, graphic 2
no sale 55

Cook Inlet Cont'd.
oceanography 35-36, graphic 2
sedimentation graphic 1
seismic activity graphic 1
subsistence graphic 14
terrestrial mammals 39-40,
graphic 9
transportation systems 46,47,
153-155
water quality 48

Cook Inlet Native Association (CINA)
graphic 14

Cook Inlet Region, Inc. (CIRI)
graphic 14

Cook Inlet Response Organization
(CIRO) 71-72

Cottonwood Creek Site SEL-021 138

Coyote 40,122

Crab
dungeness graphics 5-8
impacts 91-93
King graphics 5-8
tanner graphics 5-8

Cultural resources 43-44, graphic 13
protection of 14

Cultural resources (impacts)
Alternative I 13-15,137-140
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 176
Alternative IV 193
Alternative V 200
Alternative VI 209-210

Deer
Sitka black-tailed 40,122,123
graphic 9

Dissolved oxygen graphic 2

Disturbance (impacts) 83,108-109,
116-117,118

Dog Bay
harbor site 79

Dolphin
north Pacific white-sided graphic 12
northern right whale graphic 12

Drift bottle studies 35, graphic 2

Drift River
volcano effects graphic 1

Drill cuttings 56-57

Drilling muds 57,82-83,84-85,161,162

Ducks
eiders 99, graphic 10
goldeneyes graphic 10
mallards graphic 10
mergansers graphic 10
oldsquaws 99, graphic 10
scaups 99, graphic 10
scoters graphic 10

Eagle, bald 38, graphic 10

Earthquake
See Seismology; Geologic hazards
See also Alaska Earthquake of 1964

Economy 42-43,53,55

Economy (impacts)
Alternative I 135-137
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 175-176
Alternative IV 192-193
Alternative V 200
Alternative VI 209

Education graphic 14

Eel grass beds 37, graphic 1

Effects studies 52

Electrical power (utility) graphic 14

Elk graphic 9

Employment
Shelikof Strait villages 128

Endangered species 39, graphic 12
irreversible commitment 218
worse case 219

Endangered species (impacts)		Fisheries industry graphics 3-4,
Alternative I	114-122	graphics 5-8
Alternative II	169	base case forecasts 55
Alternative III	174	irreversible commitment 218
Alternative IV	188-190	oilspill impacts 22-23
Alternative V	197-198	
Alternative VI	205-206	Fisheries industry (impacts) 22-23
Energy		Alternative I 95-99
facility siting	47,158,159,160	Alternative II 169
imports	1	Alternative III 172
		Alternative IV 183-184
		Alternative V 195
		Alternative VI 203
English Bay		
description	graphic 14	Fishermen's Contingency Fund 96
sociocultural systems	41	
subsistence use	132,133,134,	Flounders graphics 3-4
graphic	14	
English Bay Village Corporation		Formation waters 83,84
3		Fort Abercrombie State Historic
		Site graphic 13
Environmental studies program	49-50	Fort St. Nicholas graphic 14
Environmental training program		Fort Tidball Historic Site graphic 13
mitigating measure	17-18	
Erskine House KOD-123	graphic 13	Fox
Falcon, peregrine	38,39, graphic 10,	arctic 40,122, graphic 9
graphic	12	red 40,122, graphic 9
Farmers Home Administration		Fulmars graphic 10
graphic	14	Geologic hazards 34,50-51,74-77,
Faults	50,76,77, graphic 1	graphic 1
See also	Border Ranges Fault;	See also
Bruin Bay Fault;		Consolidation;
Castle Mountain Fault		Faults;
Federal Coastal Zone Management		Ground failure;
Act (CZM)	178-179	Ground shaking;
Federal grant program	21	Mass movement;
Federal Water Pollution Control		Sedimentation;
Act	73	Seismology;
Finfish		Surface warping;
commercial	graphics 3-4	Tsunamis;
Fire protection	graphic 14	Volcanoes
		Geology, environmental 34, graphic 1
		Glaciation graphic 15
		Goat, mountain graphic 9

Ground failure graphic 1
Ground shaking graphic 1
Gulf of Alaska Cleanup Organization
(GOACO) 71-72
Gull, glaucous-winged 37, graphic 10
Halibut graphics 3-4
impacts 87
Health services graphic 14
Heavy metals 36, graphic 2
Heritage Conservation and Recreation
Service (HCRS) 137
Herring graphics 3-4
Holy Resurrection Church KOD-195
graphic 13
Homer
base case forecast 55
community infrastructure 130
description graphic 14
economy 135
education graphic 14
fire protection graphic 14
fisheries expansion graphic 14
fisheries industry graphics 3-4
government graphic 14
harbor expansion 79
housing graphic 14
land use 146
police protection graphic 14
population 124,125, graphic 14
sewer service graphic 14
sociocultural systems 41,129,218,
graphic 14
subsistence graphic 14
support and supply operations 145
transportation systems 47
water service graphic 14
Homer Fisheries Industrial Park
79, graphics 3-4
Hope SEW-018 138
Housing graphic 10

Hydrocarbons 36,85-86,88,91,93,94,
108,161-162, graphic 2
transportation of 16-17
Impacts, differences and similarities
31-33
Imports, oil and gas 25,26,31
See also Energy
Indian Reorganization Act (IRA)
Council graphic 14
Industry activity
development 10,12,53,59-60,
150-151,153-154
worst case analysis 220-221
exploration 56-59,98,149-150
worst case analysis 220
production 60-61,151-152,153,154
worst case analysis 221-222
Intergovernmental Planning Program
(IPP) 17
Irreversible effects 218
Kachemak Bay
commercial shellfish graphics 5-8
marine mammals graphic 11
oilspill impacts 82
State Park graphic 15
Kachemak I, II, III (archeology)
graphic 13
Kachemak culture graphic 13
Kaguyak Village Site AFG-043
graphic 13
Kamishak Bay
sea lion rookeries 110
Karluk
description graphic 14
sociocultural systems graphic 14
subsistence 132,133, graphic 14
Karluk River
sportfishing graphic 15

Katmai National Monument
recreation resources graphic 15

Kelp 36,37, graphic 1

Kenai

base case forecasts 54,55
communications graphic 14
community infrastructure
130, graphic 14
description graphic 14
economy 43,135
education graphic 14
electrical power graphic 14
fire protection graphic 14
fisheries industry graphic 14
government graphic 14
health service graphic 14
housing graphic 14
land use 146
police protection graphic 14
population 124,125, graphic 14
recreation resources graphic 15
sewer service graphic 14
sociocultural systems 128
water service graphic 14

Kenai National Moose Range
graphic 15

Kenai Packers (processing plant)
graphics 3-4

Kenai Peninsula
recreation resources
44, graphics 15
visual resources graphic 15

Kenai Peninsula Borough (KPB)
coastal zone management 47
mitigating measure 21
population graphic 14
recreation resources graphic 15

Kenai Peninsula Borough-District
Coastal Management Program
157-158,177,178,194

Kenai River
recreation resource graphic 15

Kenaitze Indians 40, graphic 14

Kittiwake, black-legged
37, graphic 10

Kizhuyak Bay area
development impacts 145-146

Kodiak

base case forecasts 54
communications graphic 14
community infrastructure 130-131,
graphic 14
economy 43,136
education graphic 14
electrical power graphic 14
fire protection graphic 14
fisheries industry graphics 3-4,
graphics 5-8
government graphic 14
harbor expansion 79
health services graphic 14
history graphic 13
housing graphic 14
marine mammals graphic 11
police protection graphic 14
population 124,125, graphic 14
sewer service graphic 14
sociocultural systems 41,125-126,
129,130,218, graphic 14
villages
no sale 55
water service graphic 14

Kodiak Island

brown bear
history graphic 14
population 40, graphic 14
recreation resources graphic 15
transportation systems 149-150
visual resources graphic 15

Kodiak Island Archipelago
archeology graphic 13
sea otters 38
transportation systems 46

Kodiak Island Borough
block deletion 213
coastal zone management 47
education graphic 14
mitigating measure 21
recreation resources graphic 15
revenues 136

Kodiak Island Borough Coastal
Management Program 158-159,
177-178,194

Kodiak Island Seafood, Inc. (KISI)
graphic 14

Kodiak National Wildlife Refuge
bald eagle graphic 10
mountain goat graphic 9
recreation resources graphic 15
reindeer graphic 9

Koniag culture 40, graphic 13,
graphic 14

Koniak Phase (archeology)
graphic 13

Kukak Beach Phase (archeology)
graphic 13

Kukak Mound Phase (archeology)
graphic 13

Kukak Village Site graphic 13

Land status 45-46

Land status (impacts)

Alternative I	141-142
Alternative II	170
Alternative III	176
Alternative IV	193
Alternative V	201
Alternative VI	210

Land use 45-46

Land use (impacts)

Alternative I	142-149
Alternative II	170
Alternative III	176
Alternative IV	193
Alternative V	201
Alternative VI	210

Larsen Bay
description graphic 14
sociocultural systems graphic 14
subsistence 133, graphic 14

Lease sale 55 2-3

Lease sale 46 (Kodiak) 3,5

Lease sale 60 4
Alternative I
description 11-13
scoping process 5-8

Lease sale 61 3,5
effects 80

Lease sale 35 80

Leases
See Lease sale (specific);
Leasing program

Leasing program
history 2
legal mandates and authority 3-4
process 2
regulatory enforcement 4
scoping process 5-8

Lessee information 20-21

Lifestyle
irreversible commitment 218

Liquefied natural gas (LNG)
air quality impacts 166-167
site facilities 10,61,78-79,
104,143,145

Long term effects 216-217
definition 216

McNeil River State Game Sanctuary
recreation resources graphic 15

Mammals
protection of 20

Marine archeology 139-140, graphic 13

Marine Mammal Protection Act (MMPA)
of 1972 graphic 11

Marine mammals graphic 11
abundance and distribution
graphic 11
concentration areas graphic 11
description 38
food sources graphic 11
migration graphic 11
population status graphic 11

Marine mammals (impacts)
Alternative I 23,105-114
Alternative II 169
Alternative III 173
Alternative IV 185-188
Alternative V 196-197
Alternative VI 204-205

Marine sanctuaries (impacts)
Alternative II 171
Alternative III 180-182

Marmot Island
sea lion rookeries 110, graphic 11

Mass movement (geology) 75

Meteorology 34-35, graphic 2
See also Precipitation;
Skycover (visibility);
Temperature;
Winds and storms

Miller Airfield 150

Mink 40,122,123, graphic 9

Mitigating measures 5-6,7-8,13-20
comments 226-231

Monashka Creek
reservoir graphic 14

Monk's Lagoon graphic 14

Monte Carlo (random) technique 9

Moose 40,122,123, graphic 9

Mount Augustine (volcano)
34, graphic 1, graphic 15

Mount Douglas (volcano) graphic 1

Mount Iliamna (volcano)
graphic 1, graphic 15

Mount Katmai (volcano) 34,76, graphic 1

Mount Redoubt (volcano) graphic 1,
graphic 15

Mount Spurr (volcano) graphic 1

Muds
See Drilling muds

Murres
common 37,99, graphic 10
thick-billed graphic 10

National Energy Plan
objectives 4

National Oil and Hazardous Substances
Pollution Contingency Plan 70,74

National Response Team 70-71

New England Fish Company (NEFCO)
graphics 3-4

Nikiski
dock 47
land use impacts 145,147
LNG plant 12,13,27,78-79,143,145

Ninilchik
description graphic 14
population graphic 14
subsistence graphic 14

Ninilchik KEN-032 138

Ninilchik Village Council graphic 14

No-sale case 54-55

Noise graphic 2

North Pacific Rim, Inc. graphic 14

Ocean Bay I Phase (archeology)
graphic 13

Ocean Bay II Phase (archeology)
graphic 13

Oceanography, chemical 36, graphic 2
See also Dissolved oxygen;
Heavy metals;
Hydrocarbons;
Salinity

Oceanography, physical 35-36,
graphic 2
See also Bathymetry;
Circulation;
Noise;
Sea ice;
Spray ice;
Surface trajectories;
Tides and currents;
Waves and swells;
Winds and storms

Oil and gas resource estimates
9-11,56,61-62,218
Alternative I 11,12
Alternative II 25
Alternative IV 27
Alternative V 28,29
Alternative VI 30

Oilspills
cleanup 67-68,73
frequency estimates 62,81
persistence indexes 67-70
probably impacts 21-25,65,105-108,
114-116,117-120,133-134
response 70-74
risk analysis 61-67,104
trajectory simulation 62-64

On Scene Coordinator (OSC) 70-71

Orientation program
See Environmental training program

Otter 36-37,38,40,111-112,113,114
river 122,123, graphic 9
sea 106, graphic 11

Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act
(OCSLAA) 1,157

Ouzinkie
description graphic 14
sociocultural systems graphic 14
subsistence 133,134, graphic 14

Ouzinkie Native Corporation graphic 14

Oyster-catchers graphic 10

Pacific Alaska LNG Associates 13,61

Pacific Alaska LNG Company
78-79,104,143,155

Persistence
See Oilspills

Petrel, fork-tailed storm
37,99, graphic 10

Petroleum industry oilspill response
organizations
See also Alaska Cooperative Oilspill
Response Planning Committee
(ACORP):
Cook Inlet Response Organ-
ization (CIRO);
Gulf of Alaska Cleanup
Organization (GOACO)

Phalaropes graphic 10

Phillips LNG plant 13

Pipelines
construction
Alternative I 12-13
Alternative IV 27
Alternative V 28-29
Alternative VI 30
design requirements
mitigating measures 15-17
gas 143-144
oil 145
terminals
Anchor Point 10,60
Talnik Point 10,60

Placer Amex Company 78

Plovers graphic 10

Point Conception
LNG facility 10

Police protection graphic 14

Pollock graphics 3-4
walleye graphics 3-4

Pollution
See Air quality;
Contaminant distribution;
Formation waters;
Hydrocarbons;
Oilspill risk analysis;
Transport studies;
Water quality

Polly Creek
razor clams graphic 15

Population 40,53, graphic 14

Population (impacts)
Alternative I 124-125,128,130-131
Alternative II 169
Alternative III 174-175
Alternative IV 191
Alternative V 198-199
Alternative VI 207-208

Porpoise
Dall 39, graphic 12
harbor 39, graphic 12

Port Bailey Cannery graphic 14

Port Graham
description graphic 14
sociocultural systems 41
subsistence use 132,133,134,
graphic 14

Port Lions
base case forecasts 54
community infrastructure 131
communications graphic 14
description graphic 14
economy 43,136
education graphic 14
electrical power graphic 14
fire protection graphic 14
harbor site 79-80
health services graphic 14
housing graphic 14
land use 147
police protection graphic 14

Port Lions Cont'd.
population 124,125
sewer service graphic 14
sociocultural systems 24,41,
127-128,218, graphic 14
subsistence 133,134, graphic 14
transportation systems 24,26
water service graphic 14

Port Wakefield Cannery 46,127

Portlock Bank
fur seal concentration 111

Precipitation graphic 2

Puffin, tufted 37,99, graphic 10

Racial conflict 41

Recreational and tourism resources
44, graphic 14

Recreational and tourism resources
(impacts)
Alternative I 140-141
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 176
Alternative IV 193
Alternative V 200-201
Alternative VI 210

Refuge
See Specific refuge

Reindeer graphic 9

Rig-Tenders dock 47

Rockfish graphics 3-4

Rookeries graphic 11

Russian Orthodox Church graphic 14

Russian River
recreation resources graphic 15

Sablefish graphics 3-4

Salamatof Seafoods, Inc. graphics 3-4

Salinity graphic 2

Salmon graphic 3
chinook graphic 3
chum graphic 3
coho graphic 3
fisheries industry graphic 3
harvest graphic 3
impacts 89-90
pink 22, graphic 3
sockeye graphic 3
sportfishing graphic 3

Sandpipers graphic 10

Santa Barbara blowout, 1969
105-106

Scallop
oilspill impacts 82,94-95
weathervane graphics 5-8

Sea ice graphic 2

Sea Lions 106,107,109-110,112
Stellar 38, graphic 11

Seals 105-106
harbor 38,110, graphic 11
northern fur 38, graphic 11
ringed 106-107

Sedimentation 51,163-164, graphic 1,
graphic 2

Seismology 34,50,74-75,77
graphic 1

Seldovia
description graphic 14
fisheries industry graphics 3-4
sociocultural systems 41
subsistence graphic 14

Selenie Lagoon Archeological Site
SEL-064 138, graphic 13

Semidi Islands
Aleutian Canada goose 39,121-122

Seward Fisheries (processing plant)
graphics 3-4

Sewer service graphic 14

Shearwaters
short-tailed 37, graphic 10
sooty 37, graphic 10

Shelekov, Gregor graphic 13

Shelikof Strait
bird concentrations 37, graphic 10
block deletions 212-216
cetaceans, non-endangered
39, graphic 12
coastal habitat 36, graphic 1
description graphic 1
endangered species 39, graphic 12
fisheries industry graphics 3-4,
graphics 5-8
geology 34
impacts 216-217
marine mammals 38, graphic 11
meterology 34-35, graphic 2
oceanography 35-36, graphic 2
sociocultural systems 41,128,129
subsistence 41,132-217, graphic 14
terrestrial mammals 39-40, graphic 9

Shellfish
commercial graphics 5-8
impacts 22,94-95

Shipwrecks, historic graphic 13

Short-term uses 216-217
definition 216

Shrimp 93-94
coonstripe graphics 5-8
humpback graphics 5-8
pink graphics 5-8
sidestripe graphics 5-8
spot (prawn) graphics 5-8

Shumagin gap (seismology) graphic 1

Shuyak Island
sea otters 38, graphic 11
seals 38

Skycover (visibility) graphic 2

Social factors
 See Community Infrastructure;
 Employment;
 Population;
 Population (impacts);
 Sociocultural systems
 (impacts);
 Subsistence

Sociocultural systems 41-42,53-54,
 graphic 14

Sociocultural systems (impacts) 24
 Alternative I 24,125-130
 Alternative II 170
 Alternative III 175
 Alternative IV 191
 Alternative V 199
 Alternative VI 208

Socioeconomic studies program 52-54

Soldotna
 base case forecast 54
 communications graphic 14
 description graphic 14
 economy 43
 education graphic 14
 electrical power graphic 14
 fire protection graphic 14
 government graphic 14
 health services graphic 14
 housing graphic 14
 land use 146
 police protection graphic 14
 population 124,125, graphic 14
 sewer service graphic 14
 sociocultural systems 128
 water service graphic 14

Solvents 58

Spillover land use
 impacts 146-147

Sportfishing graphics 3-4
 See also Commercial and sportfish
 (impacts)

Spray ice graphic 2

Sterling Highway graphic 14,
 graphic 15

Subsistence 41-42, graphic 14
 defined 42,131, graphic 14
 impacts
 Alternative I 23-24,131-134
 Alternative II 170
 Alternative III 26,175
 Alternative IV 192
 Alternative V 29,199-200
 Alternative VI 208-209

Sugarloaf Island
 sea lion rookeries 110, graphic 11

Support/supply systems 58,59
 Alternative I 12,145
 Alternative IV 27
 Alternative V 28
 Alternative VI 30

Surface trajectories 35-36, graphic 2

Surface warping graphic 1

Swanson River
 development graphic 14

Takli Alder Phase (archeology)
 graphic 13

Takli Birch Phase (archeology)
 graphic 13

Takli Cottonwood Phase (archeology)
 graphic 13

Takli Island Archeological District
 graphic 13

Talnik Point
 terminal 10,11,12-13,60,146

Tectonics graphic 1

Temperature graphic 2

Terrestrial mammals graphic 9

Terrestrial mammals (impacts)
 Alternative I 122-124
 Alternative II 169
 Alternative III 174
 Alternative IV 190
 Alternative V 198
 Alternative VI 207

Terror Lake Hydroelectric project
graphic 14

Three Saints Bay KOD-124 Archeological
District graphic 13

Three Saints Bay (archeology)
graphic 13

Three Saints Bay Russian Settlements
graphic 13

Tidal waves
See Tsunamis

Tides and currents graphic 2

Trading Bay
hydrocarbons graphic 2

Trail River
recreation resources graphic 15

Transport studies 51

Transportation systems 46-47,53

Transportation systems (impacts)
Alternative I 24-25,149-156
Alternative II 170-171
Alternative III 176
Alternative IV 193-194
Alternative V 201
Alternative VI 210-211

Trinity Islands
sea otters 38, graphic 11

Tsunamis 74-75,76, graphic 1

Tugidak Island
seals 38,110

Turnstones graphic 10

Tuxedni National Wildlife Range (NWR)
air quality 49

Undiscovered recoverable resources
See Oil and gas resource
estimates

United States Coast Guard 73-74,
graphic 14

Visual resources 44, graphic 15
irreversible commitment 218

Visual resources (impacts)
Alternative I 140-141
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 176
Alternative IV 193
Alternative V 200-201
Alternative VI 210

Volcanoes 34,76, graphic 1
See also Specific volcano

Water quality 48-49

Water quality (impacts)
Alternative I 161-164
Alternative II 171
Alternative III 179
Alternative IV 194
Alternative V 201
Alternative VI 211

Water service (utility) graphic 14

Waterforms graphic 15

Waves and swells graphic 2

Weather
See Meteorology

Wells
exploration and delineation 56
Alternative I 12
Alternative IV 27
Alternative V 28
Alternative VI 30
production and service 60
Alternative I 13

Whales
beaked
Bering Sea graphic 12
giant bottlenose graphic 12
goose-beaked graphic 12
beluga 39, graphic 12

Whales Cont'd.

blue 39, graphic 12
endangered species 115-117,219,
222-223, graphic 12
fin 23,39, graphic 12
gray 23,39
humpback 23,39, graphic 12
killer 39, graphic 12
minke 39, graphic 12
right 39, graphic 12
sei 23,39, graphic 12
sperm 39, graphic 12
worse case 219,222-223
See also Cetaceans, non-
endangered (impacts)

Whitney-Fidalgo Fisheries

(processing plant) graphics 3-4

Wilderness resources 44, graphic 15
irreversible commitment 218

Wilderness resources (impacts)

Alternative I 140-141
Alternative II 170
Alternative III 176
Alternative IV 193
Alternative V 200-201
Alternative VI 210

Winds and storms graphic 2

Wolf 40,122

Wolverine 40,122, graphic 9

Wood products industry 55

World Seafood Corporation 79

Worst case analysis 219-223
definition 219

Yakataga shelf

exploratory drilling 2

Yukon Island Main Site SEL-001 138

ACRONYM GLOSSARY

AADT	Average Annual Daily Traffic
AAI	Alaska Aeronautical Industries
ACMA	Alaska Coastal Management Act
ACMP	Alaska Coastal Management Program
ACORP	Alaska Cooperative Oilspill Response Planning Committee
ADEC	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation
ADF&G	Alaska Department of Fish and Game
AHRS	Alaska Heritage Resource Survey
AMSA	Area Meriting Special Attention
ANCSA	Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act
AQCR	Air Quality Control Region
ARCO	Atlantic Richfield Company
AS	Alaska Statute
BAST	Best Available and Safety Technology
bbls	barrels
Bcf	billion cubic feet
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BPTCA or BPT	best practical control technology currently available
CETA	Comprehensive Employment Training Act
CEQ	Council in Environmental Quality
cf	cubic feet
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CI	Cook Inlet
CINA	Cook Inlet Native Association
CIRI	Cook Inlet Regional Corporation

CIRO	Cook Inlet Response Organization
CMP	Coastal Management Program
CNI	Chugach Natives, Inc.
CO	carbon monoxide
COE	Corps of Engineers
CZMA	Coastal Zone Management Act
DCM	Deputy Conservation Manager
DEC	Department of Environmental Conservation
DEIS	draft environmental impact statement
DOC	Department of Commerce
DOE	Department of Energy
DOI	Department of the Interior
DOT	Department of Transportation
DNR	Department of Natural Resources
EA	Environment Assessment
ECm	median effective concentration
EIS	environmental impact statement
ELW	extreme low water
EPA	Environmental Protection Act
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FEIS	final environmental impact statement
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FLMPA	Federal Land Management and Policy Act
FR	Federal Register
FWS	Fish and Wildlife Service
FY	fiscal year
GOACO	Gulf of Alaska Cleanup Organization

GS	Geologic Survey
HCRS	Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service
IPHC	International Pacific Halibut Commission
IPP	Intergovernmental Planning Program
IRA	Indian Reorganization Act
ISER	Institute of Social and Economic Research
KANA	Kodiak Area Native Association
KEA	Kodiak Electric Association
KIB	Kodiak Island Borough
KISI	Kodiak Island Seafood, Inc.
km	kilometer
KPB	Kenai Peninsula Borough
lb	pound
LMW	low molecular weight
LRA	List of Recommended Areas
mi	mile
MLLW	mean lower low water
MMbbls	million barrels
MMcf	million cubic feet
MMPA	Marine Mammal Protection Act
mph	miles per hour
MSL	mean sea level
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
ND	none detectable
NEFCO	New England Fish Company
NEPA	National Environmental Protection Act

NGPA	Natural Gas Policy Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOX	nitrogen dioxide
NPDES	National Pollution Discharge Elimination System
NWR	National Wildlife Refuge
OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
OCSEAP	Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program
OCSLAA	Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act
OEDP	Overall Economic Development Planning
OSC	On Scene Coordinator
ppb	parts per billion
ppm	parts per million
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
REIL	runway and identification lights
ROW	right-of-way
RRT	Regional Response Team
SESP	socioeconomic studies program
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SID	Secretarial Issue Document
SSC	Scientific Support Coordinator
TAMS	Tippets, Abbett, McCarthy and Stratton Engineers
TLm	medium tolerance limit
TMP	Transportation Management Plan
USF&WS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service

USGS	United States Geological Survey
USDI	United States Department of the Interior
VASI	Visual approach slope indicator
WSF	water soluble fractions
yd	yard