## INDEX TO THE ANNOTATED EDITION

Abert, W. Stone, 27, 119 Adams, Christopher, 319, 342, 587 Adams, John, 94, addresses Congress, 102; consulted on painting, 249 Adams, John Quincy, 156, 159, 168, 169, 179; ideas on sculpture, 216; suggests premium for sculpture competition, 216 Adams, Samuel, 249; statue of, 514 African Americans: employment of, 276 Allen, Ethan, 514 Allen, William, 514 American Architect and Building News, 27 American Colonization Society, 253 American Institute of Architects, 104, 574 American Institution of Architecture, 571 American Philosophical Society, 252 Ames, James T., 511 Anderson, Charles F., 352, 374, 421; proposes changes in heating and ventilating Capitol, 419–420 Andrei, Giovanni, 122, 136, 276; praised, 175; salary of, 140; sent to Italy to purchase capitals, 140; widow of, 297; work of, 214 Aquia Creek, 274 Archer, Warner, and Miskey, 516 Architect of the Capitol: Commissioner of Public Buildings and Grounds and, 341; lineage of office, 16, 21; location of office, 372; office abolished, 174; office	old Capitol (1867), 411; salary of, 156, 275; Secretary of the Interior and, 341, 586; Secretary of War and, 586; terms of, 275  Architectural Record, 27  Architectural Review, 27  Art commission: established, 507; report of 1860, 507–509  Attorney-General, 412, 416  Audriani, Count, 252  Augur, Major-General, 386  Augur, Hezekiah, 217, 231, 293  Bache, Alexander D., 343, 372, 374  Baird, John, 319  Baird, Matthew, 319  Baker, E. D., 513  Ball, Edward, 473  Bank of Pennsylvania, 262  Bank of the United States, 262  Baptism of Pocahontas, 250  Barry, W. F., 386  Bartlett, W. H., 213  Battle of Chapultepec, 542  Battle on Lake Erie, 542  Baudin, Edmond, 440, 516, 537  Bayard, J. A., 473  Beauharnais, Countess, 252, 253  Beaumont, Andrew, 212, 275  Belt, 92	Bierstadt, Albert, 543 Billings, John S., 414, 422, 586 Blagden, George, 82, 153, 276; contract to finish stonework, 94; death of, 174, 268; praised, 175 Blair, Frank P., 514 Blake, John B., 416 Blodgett's Hotel, 258 Blodgett, Samuel, 45, 58, 60, 61, 62, 137 Bomford, Colonel, 156, 167 Bonani, 185 Bonanni Brothers, 515 Boteler, Alexander R., 319, 587 Brent, D. H., 105 Brentwood mansion, 262 Brewster, William, 436 Bridgport, George, 122 Briggs, Robert, 374, 422, 586, 587 Bright, John, 33 Brodeau, Ann, 252 Brown, Glenn: requested to investigate explosion in Capitol, 494 Brown, Henry Billings, 418 Brown, Henry K., 507 Brown, Mary Ella, 27 Brumidi, Constantino, 388, 412; biographical sketch of, 581; contracts and wages of, 543; paintings of, 436, 470; years employed, 507
office, 3/2; office abolished, 1/4; office of, 371; placed in charge of heating system (1869), 411; placed in charge of	Belt, 92 Bennett, 92 Benton, George H., 514	employed, 507 Brush-Swann Company, 413, 427 Bryan, W. B., 27
system (100), 111, placed in charge of	Denitori, George II., JI I	Dijaii, 11. D., 21

Bryan Wilson, 94 Buchanan, James, 371, 373; appoints members of art commission, 507 Buckalew, Charles Rollin, 419, 420 Bulfinch, Charles, 9, 27, 31, 274, 471; 263, Bullfinch's portrait; alters Latrobe's plan for central portion, 167–168; ancestry of, 262; appointed Architect of the Capitol, 156, 159; architectural work of, 264–265; contributions summarized, 175; credited for work on portico and grounds, 179; criticizes Latrobe's work, 159; drawings not preserved, 160; education and training of, 262; increases height of Dome, 183; letter on choosing sculpture, 216; makes model of Capitol, 160; protests abolition of architect's office, 174; protests attempted salary reduction, 168; report on Capitol, 169; report on faulty arch, 160, 167; reports on acoustics, 210–211; west front and, 131

Bulfinch, Ellen S., 27, 156, 168
Burch, Frederick A., 353
Bureau of fine arts: need for, 9, 39
Burgoyne, General John, 249
Burns, Daniel, 262
Busby, C. A., 160
Butti, G., 511, 537
Cabin John Bridge, 580
Cabot, 185, 215
Campbell, John A., 33
Canova, 215, 257
Capellano, Antonio, 215, 276
Capitol: acoustics of, 168, 211–212, 340, 373–374; administration of building

operations, 274; advertisement for competition (1792), 44; appropriation for south wing, 105; archival records of, 27; art work in, 33-34, 292-297; as product of Thornton, Walter, and Olmsted, 475; as reflection of nation's aspirations, 29; Bulfinch's report on (1818), 167; burning of by British, 31, 136–137, 274; capitals for, 130, 140, 152, 153, 214, 471; centennial of laying of cornerstone, 417–418; center building, 116, 159, 184, 279, 414, 415; committee rooms, 101, 114, 184, 435, 471, 493; competition for extension of, 27, 45, 302-304; contract work vs. day labor, 274; copper covering selected, 141; cornerstone laid (1793), 68; crypt, 184; described ca. 1840s, 183–186, 210; described (and depicted) ca. 1900, 435–472; dimensions of, 183, 277, 590–591; drawing of Senate wing by Thornton, 83; early architects from abroad, 274; east elevation, 82; east front, 83, 130–131, 175, 180, 435; expenditures on, 277–297, 594–619; explosion in, 494–495; extension authorized, 317; exterior views of, 213, 220-223; fireproofing of, 416; foundations of, 77, 82, 91; frescoes in, 550; furniture in, 213, 285; galleries, 318, 470; gas pipes laid, 426; gate lodge, 174; ground plan by Olmsted, 473–475; ground plan by Thornton, 83; grounds of, 105, 136, 140–141,174, 183, 212–213, 289–290, 411-413, 515; Hallet's changes to Thornton's plan, 63; Hallet's plan vs. Thorn-

ton's, 60; heating and ventilating of, 153-154, 288, 340, 411, 412, 415-416, 418-425; Hoban appointed superintendent, 68; House wing, 97, 141, 302; jurisdiction over, 27, 212; labor force of, 256; lighting of, 101, 120, 212-213, 286-288, 411, 413–414; lighting of by electricity, 427; lobby, 471; location of cornerstone, 77; lots sold to pay for, 30; mace of Sergeant-at-Arms, 471; mantels, 160; marble stone used in, 141, 154, 160, 340; mechanics' and laborers' work hours, 276; medals in, 541; modern innovations in, 413; north corridor, 471; north wing, 94, 104, 159; north wing antechamber, 389; north wing arch repaired, 160, 167; north wing completed (1800), 97; north wing roof, 105; number employed to work on, 154, 168; opening of, 102; plumbing and drainage system, 414–415; premium awarded, 59; Presidents and, 31–33, 179, 274, 586; problems with timbers and framework (1805), 123; proposed additions to (1874, 1881), 493–494; public reception room, 436; quarrying of stone for, 274; records of in private hands, 27; report on progress (1822), 169; roof of, 94, 105, 120, 421; salaries, terms, or duties of those working on, 92, 103, 159, 175, 275-276; Senate antechamber, 98; Senate floor, 97-98; Senate wing entrances, 302; Senate wing reconstructed after fire, 153; site for, 38; skylights, 414, 416; south wing, 114, 119, 121, 159; south wing vestibule, 389;

stairways, 436, 471, 473, 516, 587; storage rooms, 413; terrace rooms, 413; trees and shrubs in grounds of, 592–593; use of during Civil War, 375; wages of mechanics and laborers, 277; water-closet system, 411; west front, 82, 131, 175, 182, 435. See also specific architects, buildings, rooms, and structures. Capitol extension, 1864 report on, 386; tectural features of, 389; brickwork in,

acoustics of, 343, 372, 373, 374; archi-353; Civil War and, 387; commission tests marble for, 340-341; competitive plans for, 27, 32, 352, 371; contractors for, 319, 587; cornerstone laid, 318; corridors connecting with old building, 354; cost of building materials, 586-587; cost of labor, 587; day labor vs. contracts, 586; dispute over drawings, 372-373; foundation examined, 342; foundations of, 341, 343, 352; Hall of the Senate, 352; heating and ventilating of, 343, 372, 373-374; House investigation of, 342; jurisdiction over, 586; laying of cornerstone, 32; lobby, 352; marble in, 341, 353; method of letting of contracts for, 342; paintings and statuary in, 507-509 (see also paintings; sculpture); plans modified, 343; porticoes of, 352; relations between Meigs and Walter, 371-373; report on memorial of Charles F. Anderson, 352, 374; report on progress of (1860), 374; reports on, 343; salaries and duties of those connected with, 588-589; Secre-

tary of the Interior and, 341; supervision of transferred to Department of the Interior (1862), 375; War Department and, 342-343; wings modified, 343; work suspended on, 374. See also Capitol.

Capitol Hotel Company, 137 Car of History, 186, 214, 215, 224

Carpenter, Frank, 543 Carroll, Charles, 514

Carroll, Daniel, 43, 44, 76, 78, 275, 290

Carroll, David, 255 Carrollsburg, 62

Carstairs, Thomas, 45, 60, 63

Casey, Thomas Lincoln, 422

Casoni, 511

Caspero, G., 511

Cass, Lewis: statue of, 514

Catholic Cathedral in Baltimore, 262

Causici, Enrico, 185, 215, 216, 276

Ceracchi, Guiseppe, 217, 512

Chambers, William, 122

Champs Elysées, 39

Chapman, John G., 250, 296

The Chasm of the Colorado, 542

Chittenden, Mr., 137

Clark, Edward, 17, 27, 257, 435; appointed Architect of the Capitol, 387; commission on ventilation and, 422; Corcoran Gallery and, 574; early career of, 574; on Thornton's plan, 61; policy of seeking advice of experts, 586; recommends employing landscape architect, 473; recommends employment of landscape architect, 412; requests investigation of explosion, 494; work on Capitol, 411-417

Clarke, John H., 303 Clarke, Joseph, 76 Clay, Henry, 543

Clements, Aloysius N., 319, 587

Clephane, Lewis, 94

Clerk of the House, 101

Cleveland, Grover, 417, 418

Clinton, George: statue of, 514

Cluss, Adolf, 104, 256

Cobb, Thomas Willis, 167

Cockburn, Officer, 137

Cockerell, S. P., 259

Collamer, Jacob, 514

Columbus, Christopher, 34, 185, 215, 436, 510; depicted in bronze door, 512; portrait of, 542, 543

Commissioner of Public Buildings and Grounds, 153, 156, 341, 387, 411, 416; protests occupation of Capitol during Civil War, 375; years in charge of old Capitol 586

Commissioners, 27, 37, 97, 255; advertise competition for Capitol, 44; appoint commission to examine objections to Thornton plan, 62; appoint Hallet to estimate cost of Thornton's plan, 60; appointed to administer laws regarding federal city, 37, 43, 44; competitive plans and (1792), 58; criticize Hallet, 78; duties of, 356; invite Hallet to Washington, 45; letter to Washington, 43; office abolished (1802), 103, 256; on Thornton's plan, 59; overrule some of Hallet's changes, 63; prefer Thornton's

plan over Hallet's, 59; salary of, 255; unable to live in Washington, 92

Commissioners of the Public Buildings and Grounds, 156; appointed by Madison, 140; appointments from 1829 to 1851, 212; object to using sandstone, 141; protest slow progress by Latrobe, 141; recommend semicircular room for House, 140; replaced by single commissioner, 141; salaries and terms of, 275

Commissioners, D.C., 274; salaries and terms of, 275

Committee on Agriculture; room of, 470, 471 Committee on Library, 217

Committee on Military Affairs, 542; paintings in room of, 470

Committee on Naval Affairs: room of, 470, 471

Committee on Public Buildings, 371; directed to examine work on extension, 319; recommends extension of Capitol (1850), 302; reports on extension, 340

Committee on Public Buildings (Senate): invites plans for extension of Capitol, 303

Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds: investigates lighting by electricity, 427; orders reports on drainage system, 414

Committee on the Judiciary: decoration of room and, 470

Committee on the Library, 494; Jefferson statue and, 513

Committee rooms, 302; made from space used for Congressional Library, 34

Conflict between Daniel Boone and the Indians, 215

Congress: abolishes three-person commission, 141; appoints committee to select painters, 250; authorizes appointment of art commission, 507; authorizes changing old Dome, 353; authorizes purchase of land for Capitol grounds, 412; committee rooms, 413; convenes in Capitol for first time, 102; creates National Hall of Statuary, 514; not consulted on extension, 319; occupies temporary quarters after fire, 137; orders busts of Chief Justices, 217; votes to rebuild Capitol after fire, 140

Congressional Cemetery: Hadfield buried in, 267; Thornton buried in, 258

Congressional Library, 186, 302, 304, 388, 411, 415, 435; contract for enlargement voided, 387; converted into committee rooms, 472, 493; damaged by fire, 341; described, 210, 471; fire in, 542; heating of, 416; ironwork in, 389; Latrobe's plans for, 101, 123; mars L'Enfant plan, 38; remodeled after fire, 416; repaired and enlarged, 341; sculpture in, 512

Conolly's quarry, 374

Consultation of Washington and Lafayette at Valley Forge, 470

Cooper & Hewitt, 354, 587

Copley, J. S., 543

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 574

Cornelius & Baker, 516, 587

Cornwallis, Lord, 249

Corps of Topographical Engineers, 304, 342

Court of Claims, 416

Covode, John, 420

Coyle, Randolph, 473

Cranch, William, 275

Crane Elevator Company, 413, 426

Crawford, T. Hartley, 317

Crawford, Thomas, 34, 386, 507; work of, 510–512

Crisp, Charles Frederick, 417, 418

Crutchett, James, 213, 287

Cumming, G. D., 355

Custis, George Washington Parke, 318

Daily National Intelligencer, 303

Dalton, T., 275

David d'Angers, P. J., 512, 513

Davis, Charles, 267; removed as clerk of works, 154

Davis, Jefferson: Capitol extension and, 303, 371; criticizes *Freedom*, 511; on need to modify design of Capitol extension, 372; puts Meigs in charge of Capitol extension, 343, 371, 372

Davis, Shadrack, 276

De Russy, Brigadier-General, 386

De Soto, 542

Death of Wooster at Danbury, Connecticut, 470

Decatur, Commodore Stephen, 262

Declaration of Independence, 249

Diamond, James, 45

Dick, Dr., 68

Discovery of the America, 510

Discovery of the Hudson, 542

Discovery of the Mississippi, 542

Dobson, James, 91

Dome, 101, 104, 304, 354, 355, 374; altered by Bulfinch, 175; beauty of, 38; Civil War and, 33; exterior completed, 388; framework erected, 375; height of, 183; joints secured, 386; Latrobe's drawings for, 123; lights on, 413; old vs. new, 353; plan to omit, 131; roof replaced, 212; Thornton's plans for, 82 Doorkeeper, 414 Doors, 34, 104, 389; by Rogers, 512; for north and south wings, 511 Douglas, Charles, 212, 275 Downing, Andrew Jackson, 340, 575 Drinkard, William R., 372, 373 Dunlap, William, 121 Durham House Drainage Company, 414–415 Easby, William, 212, 275, 341, 342 Edison Company, 413, 427 Electoral Commission, 543 Electric bells, 414 Electric lighting, 413 Elevators, 413, 426 Elgar, James, 275 Elgar, Joseph, 174; appointed commissioner, 168; 212, 268 Ellicott, Andrew, 37, 82; applauds choice of Thornton, 255; map of city by, 15–16 Elliott, Jonathan, 186 Elliott, William, 186, 291 Ellsworth, Chief Justice, 217, 293 Emancipation Proclamation, 543 Embarkation of the Pilgrims, 250 Emery, Mathew G., 319, 587 Ewbank, Thomas, 340 Exall, Henry, 319, 587

Fagnani, Giuseppe, 543 Fairfax, Fernando, 253 Farris, Abram, 45 Fassett, Cornelia Adèle, 543 Feld, Dr., 252 Fenwick, 92 Fillmore, Millard, 343, 352, 389; appoints Walter Architect of Capitol extension, 317; attends laying of cornerstone, 318; Capitol extension and, 32, 340, 341, 371 Fitch, John, 253 Floyd, John G., 371, 372, 373 Forsyth, John, 212 Fowler, Charles, 387 Franklin, Benjamin, 436, 513 Franklin, William Buel, 373, 374, 580-581 Franzoni, Carlo, 214, 224, 276 Franzoni, Giuseppe, 120, 122, 276, 297; work of, 214 Franzoni, Mrs., 215 Franzoni, Virginia, 297 Fraser, James, 297 Frazee, John, 217, 293 Freedom, 34, 386, 510, 511 French, Benjamin Brown, 318, 415 French, Daniel C., 514 Fulton, Robert, 253; statue of, 514 Gagliardi, T., 511 Gardner, Lawrence, 418 Gardinier, 427 Garfield, James: monument to, 514, 515 Gates, General, 249 Georgetown, 274 Gevelot, Nicholas, 215, 276, 296 Government Printing Office, 388

Graham, Mr., 156 Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone, 542 Grant, Robert, 212 Green, Nathanael: statue of, 514 Greenough, Horatio, 34, 249, 251, 292, 293, 507; statue of Washington, 216-217; statues by, 295; The Rescue, 510 Gregory, H. I., 415 Greniv, Hobentein, 276 Hadfield, George, 113, 123; appointed superintendent of Capitol, 91–92; as superintendent of Capitol, 92-94, 104, 123; called "superintendent," 179; discharged 93; English background of, 267; salary of, 103; Washington works of, 267 Hall of Representatives, 302, 318; acoustics of, 122, 168, 211–212; beauty of, 119; described ca. 1900, 471; dimensions of, 185; heating of, 213, 416, 417, 494; Latrobe's changes to, 179; Latrobe's plan for offices under, 108; (old Hall) made into National Hall of Statuary, 514; paintings in, 250; placed in center of Capitol extension wing, 343; respective contributions of Jefferson, Latrobe, and Thornton to, 119–120; retiled with marble, 416. See also House of Representatives. Hallet, Stephen, 45, 58, 76, 91, 104, 113; appointed superintendent of Capitol, 60; appointed to review Thornton's plan, 60; as assistant superintendent and draftsman, 68, 77; awarded premium, 59; called "superintendent," 179; commissioners' interest in plan of, 60; competitive plan for Capitol, 45; criti-

cized, 9; design of dome over portico, 131; discharged, 78; early life of, 266; first plan of lost, 60; lays foundations of Capitol, 77; modification of Thornton's plan, 63; objections to Thornton plan, 62; plan of preferred by commissioners, 58; plans for Capitol, 64; reasons for discharge of, 91; salary of, 103; Thornton's plan and, 60-64 Hamilton, Alexander, 513; painting of, 436 Hancock, John, 249, 513 Hanson, John, 514 Harbaugh, Leonard, 45, 58, 94 Harlan, James, 387, 420 Hart, Philip, 45 Haskin, J. A., 386

Henry, Joseph: commission on marble and, 340; commission on heating, ventilation, and acoustics and, 343, 372, 374; commission on ventilation and, 422; report on heating and ventilating Capitol, 420

Henry, William Wirt, 417

Haupt, Hermann, 420

Hazelhurst, Isaac, 259 Heaton, A. G., 543

Hill, David J., 27

History, 510

Hoban, James, 58, 63, 76, 91, 94, 104, 105, 123; appointed superintendent of Capitol, 68, 77; as superintendent, 103, 123; authority over Capitol and President's House, 78; awarded premium for design of President's House, 266; design for President's House selected, 45; early work in Charleston, 266; on rooms of

Senate Chamber, 98; on Thornton's plan, 61–62; prefers copper covering, 141; reports on Capitol, 97–101, 102; resumes superintendence of Capitol, 93; salary of, 103; services end as superintendent, 92

Hoffman, Charles, 253

Holt, Joseph, 375

Hood, James F., 27

Hoover, Andrew, 319

Hoover, Henry, 587

Hotel Kenmore, 257

Houdon, Jean Antoine, 513

House Chamber, 304; condition of in 1857, 354

House Library, 302

House of Representatives: accommodations enlarged (1801), 102; antechamber, 101; appoints committee to investigate condition of Chamber, 354; arrangement of described ca. 1900, 470; art work in, 34; clock of, 516, 587; committee rooms, 412; described in 1799, 98, 101; gallery, 101, 417; investigates Capitol extension, 342; Latrobe's modifications to Thornton's plan, 108–111; meets in new Chamber (1807), 121; new Hall occupied, 355; new office building (1903), 494; seats replaced, 416; semicircular room recommended for, 140; skylights, 121; space needed for, 114. See also Hall of Representatives.

House restaurant, 417 Howard, J. Q., 78, 104 Hubard, W. J., 513
Hubner, Charles, 319
Hull, Commodore, 292
Hunter, R. M. T., 33, 303
Iardella, Francisco, 215, 276, 297; succeeds
Andrei, 175
Inman, Henry, 250, 296, 542
Instruction, 510
Interior Department, 341
J. H. & J. C. Schneider, 587
Jackson, Andrew, 174; appoints Mills architect, 212

Janes, Beebe & Co., 341, 355, 587 Janes, Fowler, and Kirtland, 587 Jay, John: bust of, 217, 293

Jefferson, Thomas, 43, 45, 63, 103, 104, 115, 154; appoints Thornton clerk of patents, 258; bust of, 217, 294; calls for advertising competition for Capitol and President's House, 44; calls for Corinthian columns, 121; consulted on painting, 249; design of capitals and, 130; elected President, 102; letter to Latrobe re Thornton, 107; letters to Latrobe, 105; on floors of Senate Chamber, 98; on Thornton's plan, 59; opinion sought on Thornton's plan, 62; painting of, 436; portrait of, 543; Robert Mills and, 269; statue of by d'Anvers, 512-513; statue of by Powers, 513; suggestions for Capitol, 108, 114; suggestions for skylight, 121; Thornton's plan and, 30, 31, 179; tiles and windows for Capitol, 120

Jenckes, Thomas Allen: report on heating and ventilating, 421 John Libbey & Sons, 587 Johnson, Andrew, 387 Johnson, Thomas, 43, 44, 76, 78, 255 Johnston, Walter R., 340 Justice, 510 Kearney, James, 342 Kearney, John, 94 Kearney, Philip, 514 Kelley, James, 283 Kenna, John W., 514 Kennon, Mrs., 253 Kensett, John F., 507 King, Robert, 83, 175; plat of city (1803), 105 King, William, 514 Knox, Henry, 436 L'Enfant plan: compared to Champ Elysées, 39; Ellicott's map and, 15–16; marring of, 29, 38; reciprocity of sight, 8, 37–38 L'Enfant, Pierre Charles: compensation to, 297; discharged, 43; first map of Washington (1791), 37, 38; asked to prepare plans for public buildings, 43 La Salle, 185, 215 Lafayette, Marquis de, 34; painting of, 186, 250 Lafayette, Madame, 68 Lambdin, James R., 507 Lamont, Daniel, 27 Landing of Columbus, 250 Landing of the Pilgrims (by Weir), 34 Landing of the Pilgrims on Plymouth Rock (by Causici), 215 Landscaping. See Capitol: grounds of.

Lane, Samuel, 156, 275; appointed Commissioner of Public Buildings, 141; criticizes Latrobe and accepts resignation, 154; directs Latrobe to enlarge Senate Chamber, 153; letter appointing Bulfinch, 159; replaced as commissioner, 168 Lanphiere, Robert Goin, 45 Latrobe, Benjamin Henry, 27, 168, 184; ancestry and early life of, 259; appointed surveyor of public buildings, 105; architectural training of, 259; changes to Capitol criticized, 179; changes to south wing, 119; conflict with Lane, 156; contributions summarized, 155; criticizes placement of Senate on ground floor, 97-98; death of, 262; describes impact of fire, 137; design of capitals, 130; drawings of Capitol, 123, 130–133; early work in America, 259; employed as architect of Capitol after fire, 140; Hall of Representatives and, 179; mantels and, 160; mature work of, 262; plan for Senate wing after fire, 149, 150, 153; plan of Dome, 183; plans for reconstruction of house wing, 141; plat of Capitol grounds, 140; porticoes proposed by, 160; prefers marble covering, 141; purchases curtains for Hall of Representatives, 122; replies to report on faulty arch, 167; reports on enlargement of Senate Chamber, 153; resigns in protest, 154; responds to criticism, 115; salary increased, 141; statuary considered by, 214; steamboat business, 140,

259; suggested enlargement of Senate wing opposed, 153; suggests changes to Thornton's plan, 107-108; Thornton's plan and, 9, 82, 93; "tobacco capitals" and, 185; urged to live in Washington, 122; work criticized by Bulfinch, 159 Latrobe, John H. B., 104, 122, 130; describes appearance of Capitol, 136; on Thornton, 256 Laurens, Henry, 266, 543 Law Library, 302, 416 Lee, Richard Bland, 140, 275 Lee, Robert E., 580 Lee Thomas J., 342 Lee, William, 156, 159 Leeds, Lewis W., 420 Lenox, Peter, 1, 94, 160, 274, 276, 318; ancestry of, 268; career of, 268; made clerk of works, 154; praised, 175, 179 Lenox, Walter, 318 Lenthall, John, 27, 119, 121, 276; ancestry of, 267; appointed clerk of works, 107; duties of as clerk of works, 267; killed by fallen arch, 122; praised, 115, 179; urges Latrobe to live in Washington, 122 Leutze, Emmanuel, 542 Levy, Uriah P., 513 Liberty and the Eagle (figure by Causici), 216 Lincoln, Abraham, 375; Dome and, 33; statue of proposed, 33; statue of, 514 Livingston, Robert: statue of, 514 Loughbridge, William, 421 Lovering & Dwyer, 102 Macomb, J. N., 375 Macomb, Mr., 159

Maddox, William R., 280, 281 Madison, James, 31, 154; appoints commissioners to superintend restoration of Capitol, 140; neighbor of Thornton's, 252; not depicted in Capitol, 508; objects to brick dome over Senate Chamber, 153; objects to enlarging Senate Wing, 153; rejects plan for masonry vault, 141; residence of designed by Thornton, 257; restrains Latrobe, 179; sides with Hoban in choosing copper covering, 141 Major Pitcairn at the Battle of Lexington, 470 Major Wade, 340 Mall, 16, 38, 411; as envisioned by L'Enfant plan, 39 Marquette, Jacques, 514 Marshall, A. J., 421 Marshall, James Rush, 25 Marshall, John, 293, 513; bust of, 217; portrait of, 543; statue of, 515 Maryland Historical Society, 27, 45 Mason, Brevet Lieutenant Colonel, 342 Mason, General, 156 Masonic ceremonies at laying of cornerstone, 68, 76–77 Masons, 417 Massacre at Boston, 470 Mayo, Andrew, 45 McIntire, S. M., 45 Mechanic, 510 Meigs, Montgomery C., 341, 542; bronze doors and, 512; Civil War service, 375, 580; consults Bache and Henry on ventilation and acoustics, 372; contributions to Capitol extension, 374; decisions on design of Capitol extension, 371; decoration of Capitol and, 507; directs Walter to deliver drawings, 371; early life of, 580; examines foundation of Capitol extension, 352; heating of Capitol and, 419, 420; laying of gas pipes and, 426; location of halls of Capitol extension and, 352; on marble of Capitol extension, 353; orders Walter to move office, 372; oversees changes in heating, ventilation, and acoustics, 373; progress on sculpture and, 510; put in charge of Capitol extension, 343; relieved from duty, 373

Middleton, 92 Mifflin, Thomas, 249 Miller & Coates, 355, 587 Miller, Mrs., 253 Mills, Clark, 512

Mills, Robert, 174, 183, 185, 258, 274; addresses acoustical problem, 212; ancestry of, 268–269; appointed architect, 212; as architect of government buildings, 268; career of, 269; compensation to, 282; draftsman for Latrobe, 155, 276; extension of Capitol and, 304, 352, 371; plans of, 184; recommendations on acoustics, 211; report on extension of Capitol, 302; report on statue of Washington, 216

Monroe, James, 168, 179; appoints commission to report on Capitol, 156; on Latrobe's resignation, 159

Monroe, Thomas: appointed by Jefferson, 256

Monroe, Thomas: appointed by Jefferson, 256 Montpelier, 257

Moran, Thomas, 542 Morris & Tanner, 587 Morton, O. P., 514 Mudd, Ignatius, 212, 275 Muhlenberg, J. P. G.: statue of, 514 Munroe, Charles, 494 Munroe, Thomas, 105, 107, 114, 119; appointed superintendent, 103 Nason & Dodge, 374, 587 Nason, Joseph, 374 National Institute, 318 Naval Monument, 296, 416 Navy-Yard, 340 Noland, William, 212, 275 Octagon, 2, 5, 10, 255, 257 Octagon Tower (Athens), 210 "Old Capitol," 137 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 586; biographical sketch of, 575, 578, 579; hired to landscape Capitol grounds, 412; landscape of terraces, 435; landscaping plan of, 473; praised, 17; put in charge of landscaping, 473

Osgood, 436 Otis, H. G., 159 "The Oven," 98

Painters: native vs. foreign, 251; table listing, 544–549. See also specific artists and paintings.

Paintings: destroyed by fire, 542; frescoes, 550; in Capitol (old), 232–251; in Capitol extension, 507–509; table listing, 544–570. See also specific paintings.

Parthenon, 31

President's chair, 123, 302 ings in, 250, 542; sculpture in, 215; Patent Office, 136, 137, 253, 255, 269, 387, President's desk, 418 skylight, 169 571, 574 President's House, 30, 94, 105; location of, 37, Royce & Marean, 413, 427 Peace Monument, 515 Peale, Charles Willson, 33, 543 38; view of Capitol, 131 Rutledge, Edward, 249 President's room: paintings in, 436 Sargent, John S., 543 Peale, Rembrandt, 543; painting of George Washington, 186, 251 Progress of Civilization, 511 Saunders, Mr., 210 Provost, Winter & Co., 319, 587 Penn's Treaty with the Indians, 215 Sawyer Electric Company, 413-414 Pension Building, 580 Purdy, John, 319, 587 Sawyer-Man Electric Company, 427 Persico, Luigi, 34, 213, 216, 249, 276, 295; Putnam, Herbert, 27 Schafer, George, 587 The Discovery, 510; statues by, 294 Quick, W. H., 415 Scheffer, Ary, 34, 250 Pettrich, Ferdinando, 296 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 185, 215 Schumann, F., 422 Phoenix Iron Works, 587 Randolph, Edward, 255, 436 Scott, Gustavus, 275 Rapine, Daniel, 291 Pierce, Franklin: adopts modified plans for Sculptors: native vs. foreign, 251; salaries and wings, 343; puts Capitol extension under Ream, Vinnie, 514 terms of, 276, table listing, 536-540. See War Department, 342; puts Jefferson Recall of Columbus, 543 also specific sculptors and sculpture. Davis in charge of Capitol extension, 371 Reed, Thomas, 543 Sculpture, 224–231, 249; destroyed in fire, Pinkney, William, 417 Reid, James, 91 512; efforts to improve quality of, 514; in Piper, James S., 319, 587 Capitol (old), 214-217; in Capitol exten-Remie, 340 Poinsett, J. R., 212 Resignation of General Washington, 249 sion, 510, 514; on grounds of Capitol, Poole & Hunt, 354, 587 Rice & Heebner, 374 515; table listing, 536–540. See also spe-Porter, Admiral, 515 Rice, Baird & Heebner, 586, 587 cific sculpture. Secretary of the Interior: years in charge of Porticoes, 318, 374, 375, 386, 411, 435; Rice, John, 319 colonnade of, 174; designed by Thorn-Rinehart, W. H., 511, 514 Capitol extension, 586 ton, 63, 92; early designs of, 160; east by Ringgold, T., 140, 275 Secretary of the Senate, 101 Latrobe, west by Bulfinch, 160; Latrobe's Rogers, I. H., 427 Secretary of War: years in charge of Capitol Rogers, J. H., 413 modification of Thornton's design for, extension, 586 130-131; statuary for, 510-511 Rogers, Randolph, 34, 507, 512 Seely, Samuel J., 319, 587 Potomac River, 340 Ross, Officer, 137 Sellon, Lydia, 259 Potter, Carroll H., 386 Rotunda, 104, 198, 217, 353, 411; art work Senate: antechamber, 101; committee rooms, Powell, William Henry, 250, 296, 507, 542 in, 33–34; as drawn by Bulfinch, 160; 412; dissatisfied with Millard Fillmore's Powers, Hiram, 507; statues of Jefferson and considered as site for mausoleum of actions on Capitol extension, 371; new Franklin, 513 George Washington, 32; dimensions of, Hall occupied, 355; new office building 185; foundations of, 97; heating of, proposed, 494; orders examination of Pratt, William A., 183, 213 work on extension, 319; resolutions on Preservation of Captain Smith by Pocahontas, 416; Latrobe's changes to, 179; paint-215 extension, 340

Senate Chamber, 34, 94, 302, 304, 318, 424, 425; acoustics of, 186; altered, 104; converted into court room, 416; damage sustained from fire, 141; described ca. 1799, 97–98; described ca. 1840s, 186; described ca. 1900, 470; diminished, 82; enlarged, 153; gallery of, 101; floor and gallery replaced, 418; placed in center of Capitol extension wing, 343; upper gallery removed, 174 Senate Committee on Public Buildings, 352 Senate Committee on the District of Columbia: paintings in room of, 470 Senate kitchen, 417 Senate retiring room, 389 Senators' retiring room, 352, 436 Seward, William H., 33 Shafer, George, 319 Sherman, John P., 375 Sherman, Roger: statue of, 514 Shields, James, 514 Simmons, Franklin, 515 Skirving, John, 213, 288, 291 Small, Jacob, 45 Smith, Charles Winter, 45 Smith, F. H., 342 Smith, James, 91 Smith, Mrs. J. H. Bayard, 27 Smithmeyer & Pelz: proposed design for enlarging Capitol (1881), 493, 494 Smithsonian Institution, 318 Speaker's chair, 123, 185, 186 Speaker's desk, 355, 416, 471; heating of, 419 Speaker's room, 471 St. John's Church, 262

Stairways, 516, 587; Olmsted's plan for, 473 Stark, John, 514 Statuary Hall, 416; columns in, 140; converted from old Hall of Representatives, 472; created, 514 Statue of Liberty (model by Franzoni), 120, 214 Stead, Robert, 25 Stephens, Alexander H., 33 Stephenson, Clotworthy, 76 Stevenson, Adlai Ewing, 418 Stiners, Lavan C., 421 Stockton, Richard, 514 Stone, Horatio, 513 Storming of Stony Point by Anthony Wayne, 470 Story, W. W.: statue of Marshall, 515 Strickland, George, 175 Strickland, William, 276, 571; consults with Bulfinch on acoustics, 211; draftsman for Latrobe, 155, 262 Strong, Samuel, 341, 342 Stuart, Alexander H. H., 341; appoints commission to test marble, 340 Stuart, David, 43, 44, 76, 78, 255, 275 Stuart, Gilbert, 251, 258, 543; paintings destroyed, 542 Sully, Thomas, 543 Sumner, Charles, 33 Superintendent of Public Buildings, 255, 275 Supreme Court, 104, 114, 115, 137, 213, 515; acoustics of, 340; burning of Capitol and, 137, 141; Capitol extension and, 302, 304, 323; converted from old Senate Chamber, 435, 472; first session in Capitol (1801), 102;

new building, 494; north wing and, 104; occupies old Senate Chamber, 186; rooms of, 123, 130, 184, 494, 495; sculpture in, 215, 217 Supreme Court Chamber, 18, 19, 97, 195, 215, 216, 225, 426; decoration of, 508; fitted into a Law Library, 416, 472; heating and ventilating of, 416, 424, 425; plan to convert into Law Library, 302; skylight removed from, 411 Supreme Court Law Library, 184, 194, 416, 435; converted from old Supreme Court room, 472 Surrender of Burgoyne, 249 Surrender of Cornwallis, 249 Surveyor of the Public Buildings, 105 Talbot, Mrs. Adelaide, 258 Talcott, A. B., 413; appointed electrician of the House, 427 Tayloe, Benjamin Ogle, 252, 253 Tayloe, John, 255, 257 Terraces: landscaped by Olmsted, 435; marble vs. earth, 435; Olmsted's plan for, 473–474; Thornton's recommendations for. 92 Thompson, Elizabeth, 543 Thornton, Mrs., 252 Thornton, William, 27, 63, 97, 254, 389; advice on acoustics, 122, 168; appointed commissioner, 82, 255; as Architect of the Capitol, 103–104; as artist, 253; as inventor, 253; as scholar, 252–253; awarded premium for design of Capitol, 59; background of, 30, 252; changes to his plan, 179; contribution

to design of old Capitol, 9; corresponds with commissioners about submitting plan, 58; declines offer to be superintendent of Capitol, 60; departures from his plan, 78; design of portico, 435; design of President's House, 257-258; design of west front, 131; designs mace for Jefferson, 257; drawing of east elevation, 82; drawing of Senate wing, 83; drawing of west front, 82; drawing talent, 256; drawings for Hoban, 94; drawings located, 82; education of, 252; first plan lost, 60; Hoban and, 103; interest in colonization, 253; Jefferson and, 103; Latrobe and, 107; letter to Congress re Latrobe's criticisms, 108, 113-115; moves to Washington, 252; Octagon and, 5; on Hallet, 113; on Latrobe's arched ceilings, 122; Patent Office and, 255, 258; plan for Capitol, 30–31, 59; plan of Dome, 183; political and social connections, 252; porticoes drawn by, 160; portrait of, 258; protests workmanship on cornice, 92-93; rejection of plan urged by competitors, 60; residential work of, 257; responds to Latrobe pamphlet, 119; saves patent records, 137, 253; sculpture in plan of, 214, 216; sketch of office rooms, 108; sketch of Washington Monument, 257; statues in design of, 213; steamboat venture, 140; years as commissioner, 275

Thorwaldsen, 257

Topographical Engineers, 373, 375; Capitol extension and, 319, 340, 342-343 Totten, Joseph G., 340 Townsend, George Alfred, 60-61, 78, 104 Tredegar Iron Works, 354, 587 Tripoli Naval Monument, 183, 217, 515 Trumbull, John, 33, 91, 249, 250, 251; on Thornton, 256; paintings by, 295; urges appointment of Hadfield, 267 Trumbull, Jonathan: statue of, 514 Tudor House, 257 Turner, George, 45, 58 United States Electric Lighting Company, 413, 427 Valaperti, Giuseppe, 185, 215, 276 Van Ness mansion, 262 Van Ness, John P., 140, 262, 275 Vanderlyn, John, 186, 250, 251, 296 Varnum, Joseph, 543 Vaux, Calvert, 575, 579 Vermont Marble Company, 413, 473, 587 Vernet, Horace, 508 Vespucius, Americus, 436 Vice-President's room, 352; paintings in, 470; portrait of George Washington in, 33 Von Muller, 512 Voorhees, Daniel Wolsey, 418 Wadsworth, Brigadier-General, 375 Walker, George, 91 Walker, James, 507, 542 Walter, Ida, 27 Walter, Olivia, 27 Walter, Thomas U., 160, 318, 340, 341, 352, 374, 386, 435; appointed Architect of the

skills of, 389; articles by, 571; bronze doors and, 512; characterized, 574; competitive plan for extension of Capitol, 304; considers resigning, 372; decoration of Capitol, 507, 508; drawing for extension of Capitol, 304; drawings for new Dome, 353; drawings of, 27; early career of, 571; government work by, 571; landscape drawing of, 473; makes last report on extension, 341; modified drawing of Dome, 354; modifies interior of Capitol, 352; overruled on method of letting contracts, 342; plans and elevations of, 371; plans for extension, 317–318; proposed designs for enlarging Capitol (1874), 493–494; proposes enlargement of eastern front, 412; protests order to deliver drawings to Meigs, 371; put back in charge of Capitol extension (1862), 375; report on heating and ventilating, 419, 420; report on heating and ventilating Capitol, 420; resigns, 387-388; stairways designed by, 516; supervision of work on Capitol extension, 353; Thornton's plans and, 32 War and Peace, 213, 216

War Department: put in charge of Capitol extension, 343
Ward, J. Q. A., 515
Warden, D. B., 130
Waring, George E., 414, 586
Waring, Marshall, 92
Warner, Miskey, and Merrill, 516, 587
Washington, D.C.: 1792 engraved map of, 38; arrangement of streets, 37; described by

Capitol extension, 317; architectural

Latrobe, 136; first map of, 37; location of, 29, 37; painting of, 436; plan for federal city, 255
Washington Gas Company, 287
Washington Monument, 16, 38; Mills's design for, 269

Washington, Bushrod, 259 Washington, George, 43, 45, 77, 91, 94, 103, 104, 417, 418; burial in Capitol contemplated, 32, 184, 435; cornerstone ceremonies and, 68, 76-77; criticizes changes to Thornton's plan, 82; depictions of, 511; discharges Hallet and Hadfield, 179; evaluates competitive plans, 58-59; Houdon's statue of, 513; L'Enfant plan and, 16, 37-38; location of federal city and, 29, 37; on Hallet's changes to Thornton's plan, 63; opposes Hadfield's alterations to Thornton's plan, 92; paintings of, 186, 250–251; portraits of, 33, 543; proposed statue of, 131; recommends competition for Capitol and Presi-

dent's House, 44; statue of by Greenough,

commissioner, 256; views on the Capitol, 29, 30; vision for federal city, 14–15

34, 216–217; Thornton's plan and, 59, 61–62, 108; urges Thornton to remain

Waterson, George, 291
Ways and Means Committee: room of, 471
Webster, Daniel, 34; oration at laying of cornerstone, 32, 318; statue of, 514
Weir, Robert, 34, 250, 296
Wendell, Cornelius, 353, 587
West, Benjamin, 543

Westinghouse Company, 414, 427

Westward the Course of Empire takes its Way, 542

Wetherell, Charles M.: report on heating and ventilating Capitol, 420

White House, 16. See also President's House.

White, Alexander, 97, 275

Wight, P. B., 104

Wiley, Alan, 92

Willard, Ashton R., 175

Willard, Mr., 160

Williams, Roger: statue of, 514

Williams, William, 63

Williamson, Collen, 45, 60, 63, 76; appointed superintendent of stone cutters, 77; dismissed, 91

Willis, N. P., 213

Winthrop, John, 514

Wirt, William, 168–169

Wisedell, Thomas, 473; biographical sketch of, 579

Woodbridge, S. H., 418, 586; alters heating and ventilating system, 423–425

Woodbury, Levi, 212

Woods, Elliott, 17, 20, 27; oversees repairs after explosion, 495

Wythe, George, 249