REGIONAL SUBSISTENCE BIBLIOGRAPHY
Volume III
Northwest Alaska
Number 1

By
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Alaska Department of Fish and Game
Division of Subsistence
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1984
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Tim Sczawinski
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would like first to thank several members of the Subsistence Division staff who have been continuing supporters of the computerized bibliography data base project of which this publication is a product. Steve Behnke, Linda Ellanna, Terry Haynes, Sverre Pedersen and the Division data management staff have contributed funding support, fresh ideas, enthusiastic encouragement, and professional assistance for which I am grateful.

Secondly, several staff members intimately familiar with Alaska's northwest deserve special recognition for their role in this particular publication. I have drawn extensively upon Dr. Linda Ellanna's years of field experience in this region for critical review of publication drafts. Her professional library proved to be a major source of material for this bibliography. Dr. Richard Stern's recent addition to our staff along with his contributions to and knowledge of the literature for this region made him a valuable contributor and contact. I thank Jim Magdanz in Nome for his review of draft material and suggestions for additional sources. Thank you to Sandra Sobelman for reviews, source suggestions and access to her professional library. Zorro Bradley contributed with friendly encouragement, reviews, and source material from his files for which I am grateful. For graphics support I am indebted to Joseph Tetro for his map work and to Tim Sczawinski for cover artwork. BookCrafters, Inc., of Chelsea, Michigan, very ably handled the printing and binding of
Finally, while bibliographies do provide a service to researchers they admittedly make for some of the least stimulating cover-to-cover reading imaginable. It is for this reason that I am particularly grateful to Katherine Arndt for her patience and continued association with this publication series as editor. Kathy has the dubious distinction of having read this volume in its entirety—not once but twice. Her combined knowledge of the subject, the region and the English language has contributed substantially to the final product.
INTRODUCTION

This is the third in a series of regional bibliographies on subsistence in Alaska published by the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), Division of Subsistence. These publications are an outgrowth of a computerized literature data base compiled and maintained by the Division of Subsistence. What was developed by the Division as an in-house research tool attracted the attention of other agencies and individuals involved in land and resource management in Alaska. Numerous requests for access to the data base by computer users and nonusers alike, and the desire of the Division to make this information available to other researchers, have prompted the publication of these regional bibliographies as a first step in satisfying the need for an accessible, comprehensive reference data base on all aspects of subsistence in Alaska.

History of the Project

The Alaska Department of Fish and Game's Division of Subsistence was created by the Alaska legislature with enactment of Chapter 151 of the 1978 Alaska Session Laws. Among the Division's mandated responsibilities was the collection of information on all aspects of subsistence and its role in the lives of the residents of Alaska. To this end the subsistence bibliography project was developed to fill the
need for a comprehensive reference data base on subsistence in Alaska. The ultimate goal of the project was the establishment of a computerized system for entry, storage, and retrieval of literary references pertaining to subsistence which would primarily serve the needs of the Division and the Department but would also be accessible to other users.

Title collection efforts on the project began in late 1979 on a region-by-region basis. Library sources at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, and the Naval Arctic Research Laboratory at Barrow were searched as were the professional libraries of Division resource specialists. In 1980 collected titles for the northern half of the state were compiled into a computerized data base using the time-sharing system of the University of Alaska Computer Network and the FAMULUS program. In 1981 a second staff person was added to the project and title collection efforts for southern Alaska were initiated. By early 1983 a data base totaling 3500 titles for all regions of the state was on-line and operational. The collection currently stands at over 3700 references with additional citations being added all the time. Future plans for the project include continued update and maintenance of the statewide data base, additional regional bibliographic publications, and periodic updates to published bibliographies when a sufficiently large volume of additional reference material has been identified.
Scope of the Bibliography

The geographic focus of this bibliography is Alaska's northwestern region. The region's boundaries extend south and east from Cape Thompson to include the Noatak and Kobuk river drainages, Seward Peninsula, and Norton Sound communities as far south as Unalakleet. Also included are St. Lawrence, King, and Little Diomede islands. Nome and Kotzebue serve as regional centers. The population of this region is predominantly Inupiat Eskimo with the exception of the residents of St. Lawrence Island who are predominantly Siberian Yupik-speaking Eskimo. Sizable non-Native populations also reside in both Nome and Kotzebue. Figure 1 depicts this region and communities for which reference material has been collected.

Subsistence involves complex interrelationships between economic, social, and cultural systems and between these systems and the environment. To have maximum utility to researchers, a reference collection on this subject must examine the many aspects of subsistence. In an attempt to provide a broad spectrum of information to researchers, title collection efforts were directed toward the following major subject areas:

1) subsistence hunting, fishing, trapping, and gathering activities;
2) physical, historical, social, economic, and demographic profiles of contemporary Alaskan communities;
3) the impacts of historic and contemporary development upon communities, culture, rural economies, and subsistence resources;
Figure 1. Northwest Alaska region.
4) the distribution and movements of wild, renewable resources of Alaska;
5) diet, nutrition, and health of rural Alaskans, as they relate to hunting, fishing, trapping, and gathering;
6) traditional Alaska Native culture, society, and sociocultural change; and
7) archeological reconstructions of past land use patterns, resources utilized, and subsistence technologies.

Sources and Collection Methods

The professional libraries of Division staff and the Elmer E. Rasmuson Library at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, were the major sources of references for the bibliography. Staff libraries containing regional subsistence material provided a convenient starting point from which a "core collection" could be gathered and built upon. Library tools and sources used at the Rasmuson Library included subject and author searches of the card catalog, the automated Washington Library Network catalog, the Alaskana file, Arctic Bibliography, Dissertation Abstracts, and the University Archives Collection. The Rasmuson Library also maintains an impressive accumulation of northern literature in its Alaska and Polar Regions Collection. Shelf readings in key areas of this unique collection proved to be an effective search technique. Several journal and periodical sources proved to be particularly useful, such as the Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska,
Arctic Anthropology, Ethnohistory, and Occasional Papers of the Cooperative Park Studies Unit (CPSU). Twelve northern bibliographies also were consulted and cited. The keyword "bibliography" in the keyword index will direct the user to the individual bibliographies used.

When a pertinent reference was located, it was cited, examined for keywords, and abstracted within the scope of this bibliography. The bibliography of that reference was examined for additional sources, which were then located, cited, and searched in the same manner. A particular title was examined for potential inclusion in the bibliography if the reference appeared to deal directly with specific subsistence activities or offer information that might be useful to subsistence researchers. For example, the study entitled Kuuvanmiit Subsistence by Douglas D. Anderson et al. would be an obvious reference to examine for inclusion, as it obviously deals directly with subsistence activities. On the other hand a book such as Bering Strait: A Regional Physical Geography by L. K. Coachman et al. would not be included because, although it deals with the region in question, it centers on technical oceanographic information with no mention of subsistence activities or resources. Similarly, R. O. Stern's dissertation entitled "I Used to Have Lots of Reindeers": The Ethnohistory and Cultural Ecology of Reindeer Herding in Northwest Alaska might be expected to outline some aspects of Eskimo culture and subsistence cycles in a discussion of Eskimo involvement in reindeer herding activities and
would therefore be a likely candidate for inclusion, whereas a
dissertation such as The Eskimos of Northwestern Alaska: Their Univariate
and Multivariate Anthropometric Variation by P. L. Jamison, while offering
a technical analysis of anthropometric data, offers no apparent information
directly related to subsistence and would therefore not be included
in this bibliography.

Organization of the Bibliography

Each bibliographic entry consists of author, date, title, pub-
lisher, keywords and, in most cases, an abstract. Only references that
were located and examined were abstracted. Abstracts have been kept
brief to enhance cost effectiveness. The cost of computer searching
is a function of the size of the collection to be searched. Therefore
attention was focused on the effective choice of keywords rather than
on the creation of lengthy abstracts. The bibliography is not an-
notated in the sense of offering a detailed description and evaluation
of contents. Rather, it is designed to provide the user with poten-
tially pertinent material through the use of keywords. Some keywords
listed in a citation are not referenced in the keyword guide. This
is because the entire collection has been drawn from a statewide data
base and therefore may contain keywords pertinent to regions other
than Alaska's northwest.

Citations are arranged alphabetically by author, and multiple works
by a single author are listed in chronological order. Joint authors are
listed last name first and separated by a semicolon. The FAMULUS program,
which is effectively used to organize, index, and search the computerized data base, has very specific format requirements. The use of all upper-case text and the presence and organization of the AUTH, DATE, TITL field descriptors are a result of those FAMULUS requirements. Each citation also has been assigned a sequential citation number by FAMULUS which is used for referencing in both the keyword and author indices.

Using the Bibliography

Apart from browsing through the citations, primary access to the bibliography is through the author and keyword indices. The author index provides an alphabetical listing of author names. Following each name are the citation numbers in which that individual was cited as an author or joint author. The numbers refer to references in the bibliography and are located by finding the number in the body of the bibliography. The keyword index is an alphabetical listing of subjects pertaining to subsistence systems in northwest Alaska. Following each keyword is a list of citation numbers in which that keyword was used. Cross-referencing two or more keywords allows the user to "fine-tune" a search of references covering specific subject areas. In addition, the "see also" references direct the user to similar or additional keywords pertaining to that topic. The user should carefully examine the keyword index to see the variety of search terms available.

The following example will illustrate the use of the bibliography and keyword index. If we are interested in the subsistence fishing activities of the residents of Kobuk Village, two obvious keywords
to begin our search might be FISHING-SUBSISTENCE (p. 122) and KOBUK VILLAGE (p. 125). Turning to those words in the keyword index, we notice that both terms provide us with a good selection of citation numbers. By cross-referencing the citation numbers under those two keywords we can focus on the desired information. This cross-referencing process is illustrated below in Figure 2. By using the keywords FISHING-SUBSISTENCE and KOBUK VILLAGE we find eight citation numbers that match: 11, 24, 170, 237, 263, 280, 291, 428. Our selected keywords have directed us to eight citation numbers to which we can turn in the bibliography and examine more closely. Some topics may require cross-referencing three or more keywords, while more general topics might be researched using a single keyword or using several keywords independently.

**FISHING-SUBSISTENCE**


**KOBUK VILLAGE**

11, 24, 105, 129, 170, 178, 214, 237, 263, 272, 280, 291, 322, 328, 329, 428

Figure 2. Cross-referencing keywords for matching citation numbers.
Few bibliographies, if any, can claim to be complete on any given subject, especially one as broad as subsistence. The goal of any bibliographer should be to assemble enough literature on a subject to be of some value to others in that field. The greatest testimony to the success of that effort is an often-used copy of his or her work on some easy-to-reach shelf. Toward that end it is hoped that this collection is useful to those involved in subsistence research.

The Division of Subsistence welcomes your comments, inquiries and contributions to the subsistence bibliography project. You may write to:

Division of Subsistence  
Alaska Department of Fish and Game  
1300 College Road  
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701  
Attn. Bibliography Project Manager
## ABBREVIATIONS

### Citation Field Descriptors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABST</td>
<td>Abstract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUTH</td>
<td>Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATE</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEYW</td>
<td>Keywords</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBL</td>
<td>Publisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITL</td>
<td>Title</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Miscellaneous Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADCRA</td>
<td>Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADF&amp;G</td>
<td>Alaska Department of Fish and Game</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEIDC</td>
<td>Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AINA</td>
<td>Arctic Institute of North America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AK. COOP. WILDLF. RES. UNIT</td>
<td>Alaska Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANLC</td>
<td>Alaska Native Language Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APUA</td>
<td>Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIA</td>
<td>Bureau of Indian Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLM</td>
<td>Bureau of Land Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPSU</td>
<td>Cooperative Park Studies Unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNR</td>
<td>Department of Natural Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST.</td>
<td>Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE</td>
<td>Government Printing Office</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IAB</td>
<td>Institute of Arctic Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISEGR</td>
<td>Institute of Social, Economic and Government Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISER</td>
<td>Institute of Social and Economic Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IWC</td>
<td>International Whaling Commission</td>
<td></td>
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xvii
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JFSLUPC</td>
<td>Joint Federal-State Land Use Planning Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.D.</td>
<td>No Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.P.</td>
<td>No Place</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NMFS</td>
<td>National Marine Fisheries Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOAA</td>
<td>National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPS</td>
<td>National Park Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCS</td>
<td>Outer Continental Shelf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCSEAP</td>
<td>Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROCEED. AM. ETHNOL. SOC.</td>
<td>Proceedings of the American Ethnological Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROCEED. INT. CARIBOU AND REINDEER SYMP.</td>
<td>Proceedings of the International Caribou and Reindeer Symposium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANS. N. AM. WILDLF. AND NAT. RESOURCES CONF.</td>
<td>Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U OF A</td>
<td>University of Alaska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAEC</td>
<td>U.S. Atomic Energy Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USBSF&amp;W</td>
<td>U.S. Bureau of Sport Fish and Wildlife</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USDA</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>USDC</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USDI</td>
<td>U.S. Department of the Interior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USFWS</td>
<td>U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USGS</td>
<td>U.S. Geological Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USPHS</td>
<td>U.S. Public Health Service</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Regional Subsistence Bibliography
Northwest Alaska

Abstract: Details subsistence activities and species utilized in each of six regions in Western Alaska. Discusses the history, evolution, and economics of the reindeer industry. Examines the past, present, and future role of minerals and mining in the economy of Western Alaska. Makes specific recommendations to mitigate village problems in the local harvest and processing of wildlife resources. Appendices offer subsistence fishing statistics for the Yukon and Kuskokwim Rivers, 1920-1965.

2. Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs (1974). *Background Information on the Shishmaref Relocation Effort*. Div. of Community Planning, ADCRA, (Juneau); 63p. Keywords: Shishmaref, Community Profiles.

Abstract: Briefly describes Shishmaref. Study was prompted by the vulnerability of the village to erosive wave action during storms and efforts underway to organize a relocation plan for the community.


Abstract: A survey of building types, age and construction in Shishmaref. Gives population figures, age and sex data, income and education information on village residents.
4 AUTH ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
DATE 1968
TITL 1967 ANNUAL REPORT: ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM AREA
PUBL ANNUAL REPORT, DIV. OF COMMERCIAL FISH, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 123P
KEYW FISH, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KUSKOKWIM RIVER-ALL, Y-K DELTA, YUKON RIVER-ALL, NORTON SOUND, PORT CLARENCE, KOTZEBUE, SALMON, UNALAKLEET, SHAKTOOLIK, PILGRIM RIVER, TELLER, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, NOORVIK, DEERING, CANDLE, SHEEFISH
ABST QUANTIFIES COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE SALMON FISHING EFFORTS AND CATCH BY REGION AND VILLAGE. COMPARES SUBSISTENCE CATCHES FOR EACH VILLAGE 1962-1967. LISTS SUBSISTENCE CATCH FIGURES BY SPECIES FOR EACH VILLAGE. KOTZEBUE DISTRICT STATISTICS INCLUDE SHEEFISH.

5 AUTH ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
DATE 1969
TITL 1968 ANNUAL REPORT: ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM AREA
PUBL ANNUAL REPORT, DIV. OF COMMERCIAL FISH, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 110P
KEYW KUSKOKWIM RIVER, YUKON RIVER, NORTON SOUND, PORT CLARENCE, KOTZEBUE, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HERRING, SALMON, SHEEFISH, WALES, BETHEL, GOLOVIN, MOSES POINT, UNALAKLEET, PILGRIM RIVER, TELLER, Y-K DELTA, YUKON RIVER-ALL, FORT YUKON
ABST QUANTIFIES COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE FISHING EFFORTS AND CATCH BY SPECIES, VILLAGE, AND SUBDISTRICTS.

6 AUTH ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
DATE 1975
TITL CATALOG OF WATERS IMPORTANT FOR SPAWNING AND MIGRATION OF ANADROMOUS FISHES: REGION III
PUBL ADF&G, JUNEAU; 24P
KEYW FISH, NORTH SLOPE, Y-K DELTA, YUKON RIVER, COLVILLE RIVER, TANANA RIVER, N.W. ALASKA, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, SALMON
ABST CATALOGS FRESHWATER STREAMS, RIVERS AND WATER BODIES IN ARCTIC AND WESTERN ALASKA THAT ARE OF IMPORTANCE TO ANADROMOUS FISH.

7 AUTH ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
DATE 1976
TITL ALASKA WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT PLANS: NORTHWESTERN ALASKA
PUBL ADF&G, JUNEAU; 146P
KEYW WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT, N.W. ALASKA, NORTH SLOPE
ABST OVERVIEW OF WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT GOALS BY SPECIES. DISCUSSES THE CONFLICT OVER DEFINING SUBSISTENCE AND PROBLEMS THIS PRESENTS TO WILDLIFE MANAGERS.

8 AUTH ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
DATE 1976
TITL STATUS OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
PUBL WILDLIFE INFORMATION LEAF. NO. 3, ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 4P
KEYW CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
ABST NONE
EXAMINES THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGNED TO GATHER DATA ON TRANSPORTATION METHODS AND COSTS, HUNTING EFFORTS, AND REACTION TO PROPOSED TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNITY SERVICE IMPROVEMENTS.

REPORTS ON THE RESULTS OF A HOUSEHOLD SURVEY IN VILLAGES OF THE BERING STRAITS, CALISTA AND NORTH SLOPE REGIONS TO ASSESS EMPLOYMENT TRENDS, INVOLVEMENT IN SUBSISTENCE, PATTERNS OF TRAVEL AND PERCEIVED COMMUNITY TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS.

12 AUTH ALASKA PLANNING COUNCIL
DATE 1940
TITL PRELIMINARY ECONOMIC SURVEY OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA AREA
PUBL ALASKA (TERRITORIAL) PLANNING COUNCIL, (N.P.); 86P + APPENDICES
KEYW SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, DEMOGRAPHY, REINDEER INDUSTRY, MINING, TRAPPING, BUCKLAND, DEERING, ELIM, MARYS IGLOO, KIVALINA, KOTZEBUE, KOYUK, NOATAK, NOME, SELAWIK, SHISHMARF, SHAKTOOLIK, STEBBINS, WHITE MOUNTAIN, SAVOONGA, TELLER, WALES, REINDEER UTILIZATION, FOX, FUR FARMING, INCOME-WAGE
ABST PRESENTS A GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA REGION AND 1940 POPULATION FIGURES FOR AREA VILLAGES. ECONOMIC SURVEY DATA CENTER ON MINING ACTIVITIES AND THE REINDEER INDUSTRY. REINDEER HERDING ACTIVITIES ARE SUMMARIZED BY VILLAGE, LISTING COSTS AND RETURNS. FOX FARMING AND TRAPPING EFFORTS ARE ALSO EXAMINED.

13 AUTH ALASKA SEA GRANT PROGRAM
DATE 1980
TITL BASELINE CONDITIONS, WESTERN ALASKA FISHING INDUSTRY, BERING-NORTON IMPACT ANALYSIS
PUBL PREPARED FOR BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, ANCHORAGE; 282P
KEYW BERING SEA, NORTON SOUND, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, SHELLFISH, BERING STRAIT, CRAB, SALMON, HALIBUT, HERRING, KING CRAB, TANNER CRAB, ALASKA PENINSULA, ALEUTIANS, Y-K DELTA, KOTZEBUE
ABST AN INVENTORY AND ASSESSMENT OF THE COMMERCIAL FISHERIES AND FISH PROCESSING ACTIVITIES SOUTH OF PT. HOPE AND WEST OF THE KODIAK REGION WITH REGARD TO POTENTIAL IMPACTS FROM OCS PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT.

14 AUTH ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY
DATE 1971
TITL KOTZEBUE, ALASKA, COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT PLAN
PUBL ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY, (ANCHORAGE); 117P
KEYW KOTZEBUE, N.W. ALASKA, DEVELOPMENT-TRANSPORTATION, LAND USE, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KOBUK RIVER, FISHING-COMMERCIAL
ABST REVIEWS THE STATUS OF THE PEOPLE, RESOURCES, ECONOMIC BASE, AND COMMUNITY SERVICES AND OUTLINES PRIORITIES FOR COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENTS. LOCAL COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE FISHERIES ARE BRIEFLY EXAMINED.
15  AUTH  ALBERT, T. F. (EDITOR); KELLEY, J. J. (EDITOR); DRONENBURG, R. (EDITOR)
DATE  1982
TITL  PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIRST CONFERENCE ON THE BIOLOGY OF THE BOWHEAD WHALE, (BALAENA MYSTICETUS): POPULATION ASSESSMENT
PUBL  ALASKA ESKIMO WHALING COMMISSION, BARROW; 252P
KEYW  WHALE, BOWHEAD WHALE, WHALE DISTRIBUTION, AEWC, WHALE BIOLOGY, WHALE POPULATION, WHALE CENSUSING, INUPIAT ESKIMO

16  AUTH  ALONSO, W.; RUST, E.
DATE  1976
TITL  THE EVOLVING PATTERN OF VILLAGE ALASKA
PUBL  STUDY NO. 17, JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, ANCHORAGE; 70P
KEYW  SETTLEMENT PATTERN, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, YUKON RIVER-ALL, BRISTOL BAY, KOBUK RIVER, NOME, KUSKOKWIM, EDUCATION, DEMOGRAPHY, COMMUNITY SERVICES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, BARROW
ABST  ANALYSIS OF THE SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, POPULATION AND ECONOMY OF RURAL ALASKA. DISCUSSES SUBSISTENCE EFFORTS BY NATIVES AND COMPARES 1950 AND 1970 POPULATION STATISTICS FOR ALL VILLAGES.

17  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.
DATE  1964
TITL  CAPE KRUSENSTERN IPIUTAK ECONOMIC AND SETTLEMENT PATTERNS
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, BROWN U, PROVIDENCE, R.I.; 158P
KEYW  CAPE KRUSENSTERN, ARCHEOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE CYCLES, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, IPIUTAK, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, KOTZEBUE SOUND
ABST  NONE

18  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.
DATE  1968
TITL  STONE AGE CAMPSITE AT THE GATEWAY TO AMERICA
PUBL  SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN 218(6); PP24-33
KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, BERING LAND BRIDGE, ONION PORTAGE
ABST  REVIEWS THEORIES ON EARLY HUMAN OCCUPATION OF ARCTIC NORTH AMERICA BORN OUT OF ARCHEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS AT ONION PORTAGE. OUTLINES THE VARIOUS PREHISTORIC CULTURAL COMPLEXES DEFINED IN ARCHEOLOGICAL WORK ALONG THE KOBUK.
19  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.  
DATE  1970  
TITL  AKMAK: AN EARLY ARCHEOLOGICAL ASSEMBLAGE FROM ONION PORTAGE, NORTHWEST ALASKA  
PUBL  ACTA ARCTICA 16; 80P + PLATES  
KEYW  ONION PORTAGE, KOBUK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY  
ABST  A TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF ARTIFACTS FOUND AT THE ONION PORTAGE SITE. ARTIFACTS ARE CLASSED BY FORM AND MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUE. PHOTOS.

20  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.  
DATE  1972  
TITL  AN ARCHEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE NOATAK DRAINAGE, ALASKA  
PUBL  ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 9(1); PP66-117  
KEYW  NOATAK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, ONION PORTAGE  
ABST  CATALOGS ARTIFACTS FROM SEVERAL YEARS OF EXCAVATION ALONG THE NOATAK RIVER. INDIVIDUAL ARTIFACTS ARE DIAGRAMMED AND COMPARED WITH ONION PORTAGE MATERIAL.

21  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.  
DATE  1975  
TITL  TRADE NETWORK AMONG THE SELAWIK ESKIMOS, N.W. ALASKA DURING THE LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURY  
PUBL  FOLK 16-17; PP63-72  
KEYW  SELAWIK, TRADE, N.W. ALASKA, KOTZEBUE SOUND  
ABST  NONE

22  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.  
DATE  1977  
TITL  PREHISTORIC AND EARLY HISTORIC HUMAN SETTLEMENTS AND RESOURCE USE AREAS IN THE SELAWIK RIVER DRAINAGE, ALASKA  
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED REPORT TO THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE; 23P + APPENDICES  
KEYW  SELAWIK RIVER, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, LAND USE, HISTORIC SITES, PLACE NAMES, CARIBOU HUNTING, ARCHEOLOGY, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, HISTORY  
ABST  PRESENTS A CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE SELAWIK RIVER AREA. FOCUSES ON AREA LAND USE, SUBSISTENCE AND SETTLEMENT PATTERNS. APPENDICES LIST PLACE NAMES AND CATALOG HISTORIC SITES.

23  AUTH  ANDERSON, D. D.; ANDERSON, W. W.  
DATE  1977  
TITL  SELAWIK INUPIAT (ESKIMO) ARCHEOLOGICAL SETTLEMENTS, RESOURCES, AND SUBSISTENCE LIFEWAYS, NORTHWESTERN ALASKA  
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED, BROWN U, PROVIDENCE, R.I.; 96P + APPENDIX  
KEYW  INUPIAT, SELAWIK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, N.W. ALASKA, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, DEMOGRAPHY, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KOTZEBUE SOUND, KOBUK RIVER, TRAPPING, HOUSE TYPES, PLACE NAMES  
ABST  AN ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW AND HISTORY OF THE SELAWIK RIVER VALLEY REGION DISCUSSING DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES, SUBSISTENCE/SETTLEMENT CYCLES AND AREA ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES. OUTLINES A RESEARCH DESIGN FOR FUTURE ARCHEOLOGICAL WORK IN THE SELAWIK AREA. SEASONAL BREAKDOWN OF SUBSISTENCE EFFORTS IN BOTH PRE- AND POST-VILLAGE PERIODS. PLACE NAME LIST AND MAP.

DATE 1977
TITL KUUVANMIIT SUBSISTENCE: TRADITIONAL ESKIMO LIFE IN THE LATTER TWENTIETH CENTURY
PUBL USDI, NPS, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 775P
KEYW KOBUK RIVER, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, HISTORY, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, ORAL HISTORY, HUNTING, TRAPPING, GATHERING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, NON-NATIVES, PLACE NAMES, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, INUPIAT ESKIMO, KOTZEBUE, KOBUK VILLAGE, AMBLER, SHUNGNAK, KIANA, NOORVIK, DEMOGRAPHY, KOBUK VALLEY NAT'L PARK, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, ETHNOBOTANY, WATERFOWL HUNTING, SMALL GAME, CARIBOU HUNTING, MOOSE HUNTING, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, FISHING METHODS, FISHING EQUIPMENT, FISH WEIR, SHEEFISH, WHITEFISH, PIKE, SALMON, SMELT, CHAR, FOOD PRESERVATION, FISH UTILIZATION, BURBOT, FISH TRAPS, BEAR HUNTING, SHEEP HUNTING, CARIBOU UTILIZATION, MOOSE UTILIZATION, BEAR UTILIZATION, FURBEARERS, WATERFOWL UTILIZATION, SEAL UTILIZATION, SEAL HUNTING, DOGS, LAND USE SNOW MACHINES, TRANSPORTATION-ROUTES, BELIEF SYSTEMS
ABST A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF PAST AND PRESENT SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AMONG THE KOBUK RIVER ESKIMOS. PRESENTS AN ENVIRONMENTAL AND ARCHEOLOGICAL OVERVIEW OF THE KOBUK DRAINAGE FOLLOWED BY AN OUTLINE OF TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY SUBSISTENCE CYCLES, RESOURCES AND TECHNIQUES. FISHING METHODS ARE OUTLINED IN PARTICULAR DETAIL. HUNTING, TRAPPING, AND GATHERING ACTIVITIES ARE ALSO DISCUSSED. SEASONAL LAND USE AREAS FOR THE UPPER AND LOWER RIVER ARE MAPPED AND A GLOSSARY OF PLACE NAMES IS INCLUDED. BRIEF ORAL HISTORY ACCOUNTS FROM ELDERLY KOBUK ESKIMOS SHED LIGHT ON THE TRADITIONAL KUUVANMIIT WAY OF LIFE.

ANDERSON, J. P.

DATE 1939
TITL PLANTS USED BY ESKIMOS OF THE NORTHERN BERING SEA AND ARCTIC REGIONS
PUBL AMERICAN J. OF BOTANY 26; P714
KEYW ETHNOBOTANY, GATHERING, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS
ABST NOTES ON 40 PLANT SPECIES USED BY ESKIMOS OF N.W. ALASKA. INCLUDES ESKIMO NAMES OF PLANTS.
26  AUTH  ANDREWS, C. L.
DATE  1939
TITL  THE ESKIMO AND HIS REINDEER IN ALASKA
PUBL  CLAXTON PRINTERS LTD., CALDWELL, IDAHO; 253P
KEYW  KIVALINA, WAINWRIGHT, WHITE MOUNTAIN, WHALING, SEWARD PENINSULA, REINDEER, REINDEER HERDING, BERING SEA, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE, N.W. ALASKA
ABST  OBSERVATIONS OF BERING STRAIT AND ARCTIC ESKIMO WAY OF LIFE IN N.W. ALASKA MADE FROM 1892 TO THE 1920'S. FOCUS IS ON THE REINDEER INDUSTRY, BUT NOTES ARE MADE ON A VARIETY OF CULTURAL ACTIVITIES.

27  AUTH  ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER
DATE  1975
TITL  ANADROMOUS AND FRESHWATER FISHES (MAP)
PUBL  IN: CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT. AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); MAP SUPP. NO. 24
KEYW  SALMON, FISHING, FISH, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, BUCKLAND RIVER, KOTZEBUE, SHISHMAREF, PT. HOPE, CHUM SALMON, WULIK RIVER, KUKPUK RIVER, KIANA, NOORVIK, SELAWIK RIVER, SPECIES UTILIZED, N.W. ALASKA
ABST  MAP IDENTIFIES MAJOR N.W. ALASKAN RIVERS AND FISH SPECIES PRESENT. GROSS QUANTIFICATION OF SUBSISTENCE HARVEST OF CHUM SALMON BY VILLAGE. BRIEF HISTORY OF AREA SUBSISTENCE, COMMERCIAL AND SPORT FISHING ACTIVITIES.

28  AUTH  ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER
DATE  1975
TITL  CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT
PUBL  AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); UNPAGINATED + 31 MAPS
KEYW  BIBLIOGRAPHY, CHUKCHI SEA, BERING STRAIT, OCEANOGRAPHY, GEOLOGY, CLIMATE, SEA ICE, FISH, GEOGRAPHY, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, MARINE MAMMALS, BIRDS, SEA BIRDS, VEGETATION, N.W. ALASKA, KOTZEBUE, PT. HOPE, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CARIBOU, SEAL, WHALE, WALRUS, POLAR BEAR, MAPS, SEWARD PENINSULA, NATURAL RESOURCES-GENERAL, WATERFOWL, PT. LAY, SHISHMAREF, CAPE THOMPSON, CAPE LISBURN, WAINWRIGHT, WALES, COUNCIL, BALDWIN PENINSULA, KIVALINA, ARCTIC COAST, TELLER, PORT CLARENCE, BREVIG MISSION, TIN CITY, DEERING, BUCKLAND, CANDLE, SELAWIK, KIANA, NOATAK, KOBUK RIVER
ABST  A BIBLIOGRAPHY DEALING WITH THE BIO-ENVIRONMENTAL ATTRIBUTES OF N.W. ALASKA AND THE BERING-CHUKCHI SEA REGION. PRIMARILY MARINE ORIENTED WITH SOME TERRESTRIAL BIOTA AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION. THE MAP COLLECTION OUTLINES ECOSYSTEM PARAMETERS SUCH AS MINERAL RESOURCES, CLIMATE, AND PLANT AND ANIMAL DISTRIBUTION IN THE REGION.
29  AUTHOR ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER  
DATE 1975  
TITLE DISTRIBUTION AND MIGRATION OF CARIBOU AND REINDEER (MAP)  
PUBLICATION IN: CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT. AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); MAP SUPP. NO. 26  
KEYWORDS: CARIBOU, REINDEER, CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, SEWARD PENINSULA, MAPS  
ABSTRACT: MAPS THE SEASONAL RANGE, CALVING AREAS AND MIGRATION ROUTES OF CARIBOU IN N.W. ALASKA. ALL OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA IS CLASSIFIED AS REINDEER RANGE. INDICATES DATES AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CARIBOU MIGRATION.

30  AUTHOR ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER  
DATE 1975  
TITLE DISTRIBUTION AND MIGRATION OF SEALS AND POLAR BEARS (MAP)  
PUBLICATION IN: CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT. AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); MAP SUPP. NO. 29  
KEYWORDS: POLAR BEAR, MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, SPOTTED SEAL, RINGED SEAL, BEARDED SEAL, KOTZEBOUE SOUND, CHUKCHI SEA, MAPS  
ABSTRACT: MAPS SEASONAL DISTRIBUTION, MIGRATION AND AREAS OF CONCENTRATION OF SEALS AND POLAR BEARS IN THE CHUKCHI SEA.

31  AUTHOR ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER  
DATE 1975  
TITLE MIGRATORY BIRD DISTRIBUTION AND MIGRATION (MAP)  
PUBLICATION IN: CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT. AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); MAP SUPP. NO. 30  
KEYWORDS: WATERFOWL, EIDER, GEESE, BRANT, BIRDS, SEWARD PENINSULA, N.W. ALASKA, MAPS  
ABSTRACT: MAPS IMPORTANT WATERFOWL HABITAT, NESTING AREAS, AND MIGRATION ROUTES IN N.W. ALASKA.

32  AUTHOR ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION AND DATA CENTER  
DATE 1975  
TITLE OCEAN AND CLIFF-NESTING BIRD DISTRIBUTION (MAP)  
PUBLICATION IN: CHUKCHI SEA: BERING STRAIT-ICY CAPE; PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CHARACTER OF ALASKAN COASTAL ZONE AND MARINE ENVIRONMENT. AEIDC, (ANCHORAGE); MAP SUPP. NO. 31  
KEYWORDS: SEA BIRDS, BIRDS, ROOKERIES, PEREGRINE FALCONS, PT. HOPE, MARINE MAMMALS, KIVALINA, CAPE THOMPSON, DIOMEDE, BERING STRAIT, KOTZEBOUE SOUND, CAPE LISBURN, N.W. ALASKA, MAPS, CHUKCHI SEA, ARCTIC COAST, WALRUS, SEAL  
ABSTRACT: MAPS MAJOR ROOKERIES AND NESTING AREAS FOR SEA BIRDS IN N.W. ALASKA. TRANSECT INVENTORIES OF BIRDS AND MARINE MAMMALS ARE GIVEN. GIVES SPECIES COMPOSITION AND POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR 18 ROOKERIES.
33. Arobio, E. L.  
**Date**: 1979  
**Title**: Reindeer Herding Within the Subsistence and Cash Economies of Northwest Alaska  
**Publication**: In: The Subsistence Lifestyle in Alaska Now and in the Future, ed. by M. Murray. School of Ag. and Land Resources Mgmt., U of A, Fairbanks; pp134-147  
**Keywords**: Reindeer herding, Seward Peninsula, economic systems, reindeer industry, employment-wage, income-wage  
**Abstract**: An overview of the contemporary reindeer industry in N.W. Alaska and the local economics of the industry.

34. Arobio, E. L.  
**Date**: 1981  
**Title**: Optimum Herd Structure in Alaska Reindeer Herds  
**Publication**: Agroborealis 13(1); pp32-37  
**Keywords**: Reindeer industry, reindeer, population modeling  
**Abstract**: Briefly outlines the reindeer industry and herd management options used by contemporary reindeer herders in Alaska. Discusses a computer model designed to optimize herd structure for specific production goals.

35. Arthur D. Little, Inc.  
**Date**: 1963  
**Title**: An Evaluation of the Feasibility of Native Industry in Northwestern Alaska  
**Publication**: USDI, BIA (N.P.); 99P  
**Keywords**: Reindeer industry, fur farming, fishing-commercial, Nome, sheefish, economic systems-general, Kotzebue, N.W. Alaska  
**Abstract**: The reindeer industry, fur farming, hide processing and commercial fishing for sheefish are examined to assess their viability as industries for the Kotzebue region through extensive market analysis. Only the reindeer industry is viewed as being economically viable.

36. Arutjunov, S. A.; Sergeev, D. A.  
**Date**: 1968  
**Title**: Two Millenia of Cultural Evolution of Bering Sea Hunters  
**Publication**: Arctic Anthropology 5(1); pp72-75  
**Keywords**: Bering Sea Eskimos, ethnic origins, archeology, hunting technology, eskimo prehistory, marine mammal utilization  
**Abstract**: Illustrates the evolution of Bering Sea hunting technology based on archeological evidence and discusses the question of cultural origins.

37. Bailey, A. M.  
**Date**: 1925  
**Title**: A Report on the Birds of N.W. Alaska and Regions Adjacent to the Bering Strait, Part I  
**Publication**: Colorado Museum of Nat. Hist., Denver; 126P  
**Keywords**: Birds, N.W. Alaska, Bering Strait, Barrow  
**Abstract**: None
AUTH: BAILEY, A. M.
DATE: 1925
TITL: A REPORT ON THE BIRDS OF NORTHWEST ALASKA AND REGIONS ADJACENT TO BERING STRAIT
PUBL: THE CONDOR 27(1-6); SIX PART SERIES, VARIED PAGINATION
KEYW: BIRDS, KOTZEBUE SOUND, KING ISLAND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, CHAMISO ISLAND, CAPE LISBURN, BERING STRAIT, WALES, SEA BIRDS, WAINWRIGHT, WATERFOWL, NORTH SLOPE, BARROW
ABST: REPORTS ON 11 SPECIES OF SEA BIRDS OBSERVED FROM WALES TO WAINWRIGHT IN THE 1920'S.

AUTH: BAILEY, A. M.
DATE: 1928
TITL: AN UNUSUAL MIGRATION OF THE SPOTTED AND RIBBON SEALS
PUBL: J. OF MAMMALOGY 9; PP250-251
KEYW: SEAL, MARINE MAMMALS, WALES, BERING STRAIT
ABST: AN ESKIMO INFORMANT COMMENTS ON OBSERVING AN OVERLAND MIGRATION OF SEALS FOLLOWING A SUDDEN AND EARLY FREEZE-UP.

AUTH: BAILEY, A. M.
DATE: 1971
TITL: FIELD WORK OF A MUSEUM NATURALIST, 1919-1922
PUBL: MUSEUM PICTORIAL NO. 22, DENVER MUSEUM OF NAT. HIST., DENVER; 192P
KEYW: COPPER RIVER, JUNEAU, KING ISLAND, SIBERIA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ST. MICHAEL, BARROW, NORTH SLOPE, WAINWRIGHT, PT. HOPE, PT. LAY, CAPE THOMPSON, DEERING, WALES, S.E. ALASKA, BARROW, BERING STRAIT, WALRUS, WALRUS HUNTING, DOGS, GEOGRAPHY, WATERFOWL, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS
ABST: NARRATIVE ACCOUNT OF THREE YEARS OF FIELD WORK IN SOUTHEAST AND ARCTIC ALASKA AROUND 1920. AS A MUSEUM NATURALIST THE AUTHOR'S MAIN INTEREST WAS IN COLLECTING BIRD SPECIMENS. DURING HIS EXTENSIVE TRAVELS BY BOAT AND DOG TEAM HE MADE GEOGRAPHIC AND ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS. ESKIMO TRAVEL AND HUNTING METHODS ARE DESCRIBED. A WALRUS HUNT OUT OF WALES IS DETAILED. PHOTOGRAPHS.

AUTH: BARTON, L. H.
DATE: 1979
TITL: FINFISH RESOURCE SURVEYS IN NORTON SOUND AND KOTZEBUE SOUND
PUBL: IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, FINAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS, VOL. 4. USDC, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCSERAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP75-313
KEYW: FISH, NORTON SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, HERRING, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, UNALAKLEET, GOLOVIN, PORT CLARENCE, WALES, CAPE ESPENBERG, SHISHMAREF, TELLER, DEERING, BUCKLAND
ABST: DETAILS FINFISH SURVEY WORK DONE IN NORTON AND KOTZEBUE SOUNDS. INCLUDES OBSERVATIONS OF SUBSISTENCE FISHING EFFORTS WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO HERRING UTILIZATION.
BEECHEY, F. W. 1831
NARRATIVE OF A VOYAGE TO THE PACIFIC AND BEERING'S STRAIT, VOLS. I AND II
HENRY COLBURN AND RICHARD BENTLEY, LONDON; 742P
EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA, KOTZEBOUE SOUND, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
THIS TWO-VOLUME NARRATIVE TRACES A THREE AND ONE-HALF YEAR VOYAGE OF EXPLORATION IN THE PACIFIC, 1825-1828. OF PARTICULAR INTEREST ARE BEECHEY'S DESCRIPTIONS OF EARLY CONTACT PERIOD ESKIMO CULTURE IN N.W. ALASKA. KOTZEBOUE SOUND, PT. HOPE, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BARROW, AND PORT CLARENCE WERE VISITED.

BERGSTRAND, J. 1978
FISH AND WILDLIFE USE AND MANAGEMENT IN ALASKA
STUDY NO. 31, JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, ANCHORAGE; 50P
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, N.W. ALASKA, NORTH SLOPE, Y-K DELTA, INTERIOR ALASKA, CARIBOU, MARINE MAMMALS, TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FURBEARERS, TRAPPING, HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, S.E. ALASKA, S. CENTRAL ALASKA
PRESENTS A HISTORY OF WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT IN ALASKA FOLLOWED BY COMMENTS ON SUBSISTENCE USE OF WILDLIFE AND A REGION BY REGION SUMMARY OF WILDLIFE USE, MANAGEMENT, AND STATUS.

BLAND, L. L. (EDITOR) 1972
THE NORTHERN ESKIMOS OF ALASKA: A SOURCE BOOK
ALASKA DEPT. OF EDUCATION, DIV. OF INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES, (JUNEAU); 100P
NORTH SLOPE, BERING SEA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, TRADE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, HOUSE TYPES, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, CLOTHING, BELIEF SYSTEMS, HISTORY, CULTURE CHANGE, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS
PROVIDES GENERAL BACKGROUND ON THE NORTHERN ALASKAN ENVIRONMENT AND ESKIMO CULTURES. EMPHASIS IS ON PREHISTORY AND TRADITIONAL CULTURE. ARCTIC, BERING SEA AND ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND ESKIMO CULTURES ARE DISCUSSED INDIVIDUALLY, OFFERING INSIGHT INTO SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS AND SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES. HISTORIC EVENTS AND RESULTING ACCULTURATION ARE EXAMINED.

BLASSI, L. 1978
A YEAR ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY
ALASKA 44(7); PP10, 11, 82, 84
ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, WALRUS HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
RECOLLECTIONS OF AN ELDERLY ST. LAWRENCE ISLANDER TRACING THE ANNUAL CYCLE OF SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AND THE TRADITIONAL WAY OF LIFE ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND.
46 Auth: Blassi, L.
Date: 1978
Title: 75 Years at Gambell and Savoonga
Publication: Alaska 44(8); PP12-14
Keywords: Gambell, Savoonga, St. Lawrence Island, Whaling-Subsistence, Reindeer Herding, Subsistence Activities
Abstract: Recollections of an elderly St. Lawrence Islander from Gambell about the changing Eskimo way of life on St. Lawrence during the 20th century. Comments on whaling, the reindeer industry, hunting efforts and village life.

47 Auth: Bockstoce, J. R.
Date: 1973
Title: Aspects of the Archaeology of Cape Nome, Alaska: 2000 Years of Cultural Change at Bering Strait
Keywords: Archaeology, Cape Nome, Seward Peninsula, Bering Strait Eskimos, Culture Change, Subsistence Strategy, Fishing-Subsistence, Marine Mammal Utilization, Subsistence Technology
Abstract: Reviews the history and state of knowledge about Bering Strait archaeology, outlining cultural phases and major sites. Ethnographic interpretations from excavations at Cape Nome emphasize cultural transitions brought about by variations in the resources utilized.

48 Auth: Bockstoce, J. R.
Date: 1973
Title: A Prehistoric Population Change in the Bering Strait Region
Publication: Polar Record 16(105); PP793-803
Keywords: Bering Strait, Archaeology, Demography, Cape Nome, Marine Mammal Utilization, Fishing-Subsistence, Seward Peninsula, Subsistence Strategy
Abstract: Analysis of prehistoric Bering Sea cultural phases based on hunting and fishing implements excavated at Cape Nome. Differences in subsistence technology provide the basis for cultural distinctions.

49 Auth: Bockstoce, J. R.
Date: 1976
Title: On the Development of Whaling in the Western Thule Culture
Publication: Folk 18; PP41-46
Keywords: Whaling, Marine Mammal Utilization, Archaeology, Subsistence Strategy
Abstract: None
50  AUTH  BOCKSTOCE, J. R.  
DATE  1977  
TITL  ESKIMO WHALING IN ALASKA  
PUBL  ALASKA 43(9); PP4-6  
KEYW  WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BOWHEAD WHALE  
ABST  A BRIEF HISTORY OF WHALING IN ALASKA'S ARCTIC AND AN OVERVIEW OF MODERN ESKIMO WHALING AND THE BOWHEAD CONTROVERSY.

51  AUTH  BOCKSTOCE, J. R.  
DATE  1977  
TITL  ESKIMOS OF NORTHWEST ALASKA IN THE EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY BASED ON THE BEECHEY AND BELCHER COLLECTIONS AND RECORDS COMPILED DURING THE VOYAGE OF HMS BLOSSOM TO NORTHWEST ALASKA IN 1826 AND 1827  
PUBL  PITT-RIVERS MUSEUM MONOGRAPH SERIES NO. 1, OXFORD U, OXFORD, ENGLAND; 139P  
KEYW  INUPIAT ESKIMO, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, FISHING EQUIPMENT  
ABST  INVENTORIES SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY OF 19TH CENTURY ALASKAN ESKIMOS. SEVENTY PAGES OF PHOTOS AND DESCRIPTIONS OF HUNTING AND FISHING EQUIPMENT.

52  AUTH  BOCKSTOCE, J. R.  
DATE  1977  
TITL  STEAM WHALING IN THE WESTERN ARCTIC  
PUBL  OLD DARTMOUTH HISTORICAL SOCIETY, NEW BEDFORD, MASS.; 127P  
KEYW  WHALING-COMMERCIAL, BEAUFORT SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, ARCTIC COAST, GEOGRAPHY, INUPIAT ESKIMO, HERSCHEL ISLAND, SIR FRAN, PT. HOPE, BARROW, PORT CLARENCE  
ABST  PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THE LATE NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY WHALING INDUSTRY IN THE WESTERN ARCTIC. BIOGRAPHIES OF SHIPS AND INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE INDUSTRY ARE HIGHLIGHTED. CASUAL OBSERVATIONS OF ESKIMOS AROUND PORT CLARENCE, BARROW, AND HERSCHEL ISLAND ARE OFFERED. APPENDIX LISTS ALL SHIPS WINTERING IN THE ARCTIC FROM 1850-1910.

53  AUTH  BOCKSTOCE, J. R.  
DATE  1978  
TITL  A PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF THE REDUCTION OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC BOWHEAD WHALE POPULATION BY THE PELAGIC WHALING INDUSTRY, 1848-1915  
PUBL  PREPARED FOR THE MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 32P  
KEYW  BOWHEAD WHALE, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, CHUKCHI SEA, BEAUFORT SEA  
ABST  NONE
BOCKSTOECE, J. R.
1979
THE ARCHEOLOGY OF CAPE NOME, ALASKA
UNIVERSITY MUSEUM MONOGRAPH NO. 38, U OF PENNSYLVANIA, PHILADELPHIA; 132P
CAPE NOME, SEWARD PENINSULA, ARCHEOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, WILDLIFE, RESOURCES, FAUNAL ANALYSIS, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS
REVIEWS THE GEOGRAPHY AND BIOTA OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA. TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF INDIVIDUAL ARTIFACTS AND SITES AT CAPE NOME OUTLINING SEPARATE CULTURAL TRADITIONS AND PHASES. CULTURAL CHANGES LINKED TO RESOURCES ARE OUTLINED THROUGH HUNTING TECHNIQUES AND SEASONAL RESIDENCE PATTERNS.

BOCKSTOECE, J. R.; BOTKIN, D. B.
1980
THE HISTORICAL STATUS AND REDUCTION OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC BOWHEAD WHALE POPULATION BY THE PELAGIC WHALING INDUSTRY, 1884-1914
FINAL REPORT TO NMFS, CONTRACT NO. 03-78-M02-0212, OLD DARTMOUTH HISTORICAL SOCIETY, NEW BEDFORD; 160P + ADDENDUM
WHALING-COMMERCIAL, BOWHEAD WHALE, CHUKCHI SEA, BEAUFORT SEA
TRACES THE DEPLETION OF WESTERN ARCTIC BOWHEAD WhALES THROUGH CATCH STATISTICS AND LOGS OF SHIPS INVOLVED IN THE WHALING INDUSTRY. PRE-INDUSTRY POPULATION IS ESTIMATED AT 30,000. TOTAL 66-YEAR KILL IS ESTIMATED AT 18,000 ANIMALS.

BOCKSTOECE, J. R.; BOTKIN, D. B.
1982
THE HARVEST OF PACIFIC WALRUSES BY THE PELAGIC WHALING INDUSTRY, 1848-1914
ARCTIC AND ALPINE RESEARCH 14(3): PP183-188
WALRUS HARVEST, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, BERING SEA
USES SHIPS' LOGS AND OTHER RECORDS FROM THE WHALING ERA IN N.W. ALASKA TO ESTIMATE TAKE OF WALRUS BY COMMERCIAL WHALERS IN THE BERING SEA. ABOUT 140,000 WALRUS WERE HARVESTED OVER THE 65-YEAR LIFE OF THE INDUSTRY THERE.

BODFISH, H. H.
1931
CHASING THE BOWHEAD
HARVARD U PRESS, CAMBRIDGE; 281P
WHALING-COMMERCIAL, BOWHEAD WHALE, BEAUFORT SEA, CHUKCHI SEA
A POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF ADVENTURES IN THE ARCTIC WHALING INDUSTRY IN THE LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURIES.
AUTH: Braham, H.; Kroghman, B.; Fiscus, C.
DATE: 1977
TITL: Bowhead and Beluga Whales in the Bering, Chukchi and Beaufort Seas
KEYW: Bowhead Whale, Marine Mammals, Belukha Whale, Chukchi Sea, Beaufort Sea
ABST: Reports on the distribution and movements of Belugas and Bowheads based on air and ground observations.

AUTH: Braham, H. W., et al.
DATE: 1978
TITL: Preliminary Report of the 1978 Spring Bowhead Whale Research Program Results
PUBL: NOAA, NMFS, Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center, Marine Mammal Division, Seattle; 57P
KEYW: Whaling-Subsistence, Bowhead Whale
ABST: None

AUTH: Braund, S. R.
DATE: 1981
TITL: The Skin Boats of St. Lawrence Island, Alaska
KEYW: St. Lawrence Island, Bering Strait, Bering Strait Eskimos, Transportation-Methods, Gambell, King Island, Marine Mammal Utilization, Walrus Utilization, Angyapik
ABST: A detailed analysis of the history, distribution, construction methods, designs and use of traditional and contemporary skin boats on St. Lawrence and King Island. Good photographs.

AUTH: Brooks, J. W.
DATE: 1953
TITL: The Pacific Walrus and Its Importance to the Eskimo Economy
KEYW: Walrus, Walrus Hunting, Subsistence Production and Exchange, Bering Strait Eskimos
ABST: Places the annual native walrus harvest in Western Alaska at 1000 in 1953. Brief overview of walrus ecology.

AUTH: Brooks, J. W.
DATE: 1954
TITL: A Contribution to the Life History and Ecology of the Pacific Walrus
PUBL: AK. Coop. Wildlf. Res. Unit Special Report No. 1, College, Alaska; 103P
KEYW: Walrus, Walrus Biology, Walrus Hunting, St. Lawrence Island, Wainwright, Barrow
ABST: Reviews life history data of the Pacific Walrus. Describes harvest and utilization of the walrus and attempts to quantify harvest for all N.W. Alaskan villages. Subsistence and commercial values of the harvest are considered.
AUTH: BROWN, E. I.
DATE: 1959
TITL: LEGEND OF KOTZEBUE VILLAGE
PUBL: TICKASOOK, COLLEGE, ALASKA; UNPAGINATED
KEYW: ORAL TRADITIONS, INUPIAT, KOTZEBUE
ABST: RELATES AN ESKIMO LEGEND ABOUT THE SETTLING OF KOTZEBUE.

AUTH: BROWN, E. I.
DATE: 1973
TITL: THE LINEAGE OF ALLUYAGNAK
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 187P + PLATES
KEYW: ORAL HISTORY, UNALAKLEET, KINSHIP, SHAKTOOLIK
ABST: A COLLECTION OF ORAL HISTORY TRACING THE KINSHIP AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS OF ONE FAMILY IN UNALAKLEET BACK SEVERAL GENERATIONS.

AUTH: BROWN, E. I.
DATE: 1981
TITL: THE ROOTS OF TICASUK: AN ESKIMO WOMAN'S FAMILY STORY
PUBL: ALASKA NORTHWEST PUBLISHING CO., ANCHORAGE; 107P
KEYW: UNALAKLEET, KINSHIP, HISTORY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, NORTON SOUND, ST. MICHAEL, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SEAL HUNTING, LIFE CYCLE-CULTURAL, GATHERING, CULTURE CHANGE
ABST: THE AUTHOR RELATES THE HISTORY OF HER FAMILY THROUGH LIFE HISTORY PORTRAITS OF HER RELATIVES HANDED DOWN TO HER THROUGH ORAL TRADITION. STORIES REFLECT TRADITIONAL LIFESTYLES, CUSTOMS, AND THE BLENDING OF YUPIK, INUPIAT AND ATHABASKAN CULTURES IN UNALAKLEET AND THE CULTURAL CHANGE BROUGHT ABOUT BY WESTERN CONTACT. EGG GATHERING AND MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION ARE DISCUSSED. ONE CHAPTER FOCUSES ON SEAL HUNTING. GATHERING AND MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION ARE DISCUSSED THROUGHOUT.

AUTH: BROWN, R. J. (EDITOR)
DATE: 1978
TITL: WHALES AND WHALING: A BIBLIOGRAPHY WITH ABSTRACTS, 1964-1978
PUBL: USDC, NATIONAL TECH. INFORMATION SERVICE, SPRINGFIELD, VIRGINIA; 153P
KEYW: BIBLIOGRAPHY, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, DOWHEAD WHALE
ABST: NONE

AUTH: BRUEMMER, F.
DATE: 1977
TITL: THE GREGARIOUS BUT CONTENTIOUS WALRUS
PUBL: NAT. HIST. 86(9); PP52-60
KEYW: WALRUS, WALRUS ECOLOGY, ROUND ISLAND, BRISTOL BAY, CHUKCHI SEA, BERING SEA
ABST: COMMENTS ON THE STATUS, DISTRIBUTION AND LIFE HISTORY OF THE PACIFIC WALRUS. GOOD PHOTOGRAPHS.
72  AUTH  BRUERMER, F.
    DATE  1977
    TITL  LIFE ON A COLD ROCK
    PUBL  NAT. HIST. 86(3); PP54-65
    KEYW  DIOMEDE ISLAND, WALRUS HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS
    ABST  ESKIMO LIFE AND CULTURE ON LITTLE DIOMEDE WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THEIR WALRUS HUNTING EFFORTS.

73  AUTH  BURCH, E. S., JR.
    DATE  1966
    TITL  AUTHORITY, AFFID, AND AFFECTION: THE STRUCTURE OF ESKIMO KIN RELATIONS
    PUBL  PHD DISSERTATION, U OF CHICAGO, UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN ARBOR; 336P
    KEYW  KIVALINA, N.W. ALASKA, INUPIAT ESKIMO, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
    ABST  BRIEFLY DISCUSSES SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN REVIEWING THE VILLAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING OF KIVALINA. IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF ESKIMO KINSHIP SYSTEM.

74  AUTH  BURCH, E. S., JR.
    DATE  1970
    TITL  THE ESKIMO TRADING PARTNERSHIPS IN NORTH ALASKA: A STUDY IN BALANCED RECIPROCITY
    PUBL  APUA 15(1); PP49-80
    KEYW  TRADE, NOATAK, KOTZEBUE, BARROW, PT. HOPE, SEWARD PENINSULA, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE
    ABST  AN ANALYSIS OF THE ESKIMO TRADING PARTNERSHIP IN NORTHERN ALASKA. DISCUSSUES SOCIAL "RULES" FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT, TERMINATION OF, AND MEMBERSHIP IN SUCH RELATIONSHIPS. ALSO explores THE PLACE OF TRADING PARTNERSHIPS IN THE SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY.

75  AUTH  BURCH, E. S., JR.
    DATE  1971
    TITL  THE NON-EMPIRICAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE ARCTIC ALASKAN ESKIMO
    PUBL  SOUTHWEST J. OF ANTHROPOLOGY 27(2); PP148-165
    KEYW  INUPIAT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE, BELIEF SYSTEMS, RELIGION, MISSIONARIES
    ABST  NONE

76  AUTH  BURCH, E. S., JR.
    DATE  1972
    TITL  THE CARIBOU/WILD REINDEER AS A HUMAN RESOURCE
    PUBL  AMERICAN ANTIQUITY 37(3); PP339-360
    KEYW  CARIBOU, CARIBOU HUNTING, REINDEER, HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, CANADA, ESKIMOS, KIVALINA, NOATAK RIVER, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY
    ABST  RECONSIDERS SOME ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT CARIBOU AS A PRIMARY FOOD SOURCE FOR PAST AND PRESENT SUBSISTENCE CULTURES AND EXAMINES SOME PREDATOR-PREY RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CARIBOU, REINDEER AND HUNTERS, USING EXAMPLES FROM ALASKAN AND CANADIAN ESKIMOS.
77 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.
DATE 1974
TITL ESKIMO WARFARE IN NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL APUA 16(2); PP1-14
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, WARFARE, LEADERSHIP
ABST EXAMINES THE PERSONNEL, PREPARATION, LEADERSHIP AND BATTLE CHARACTERISTICS OF INTER-SOCIETAL ESKIMO WARFARE. CONCLUDES WITH A LIST OF ATTRIBUTES OF PRIMITIVE WARFARE.

78 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.
DATE 1975
TITL ESKIMO KINSMEN: CHANGING FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS IN NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY MONOGRAPH 59, WEST PUBLISHING, ST. PAUL; 352P
KEYW KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, NOATAK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, KOTZEBOE, SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTH SLOPE, CULTURE-CHANGE, KIVALINA, BARROW
ABST A THOROUGH AND TECHNICAL EXAMINATION OF ESKIMO KINSHIP AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION. MARITAL RELATIONSHIPS, THE CONCEPT OF FAMILY, PARTNERSHIPS, STRATEGIES AND PATTERNS OF AFFILIATION, AND CHANGES IN AFFILIATION PATTERNS OVER TIME ARE DISCUSSED. IDENTIFIES 20 TRADITIONAL ESKIMO SOCIETIES IN N.W. ALASKA AND DISCUSSES INTER-SOCIETAL RELATIONSHIPS. THE ROLE OF KINSHIP IN SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION ACTIVITIES AND PATTERNS OF DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE IS ALLUDED TO.

79 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.
DATE 1975
TITL INTER-REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION IN TRADITIONAL NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL APUA 17(2); PP1-12
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, DOGS, UMIAQ
ABST DESCRIBES SEASONAL VARIATIONS IN OVERLAND, OCEAN AND RIVER TRAVEL BY 19TH CENTURY ESKIMOS IN N.W. ALASKA. TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGY AND TRANSPORTATION STRATEGIES ARE DISCUSSED.

80 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.
DATE 1976
TITL OVERLAND TRAVEL ROUTES IN NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL APUA 18(1); PP1-10
KEYW TRADE, TRANSPORTATION-Routes
ABST DEFINES FIVE TRAVEL ZONES FOR N.W. ALASKA AND DESCRIBES 50 SPECIFIC TRAIL ROUTES.
81 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1978  
TITL CULTURAL REVITALIZATION AMONG THE NORTHWEST ALASKAN ESKIMOS  
PUBL PRESENTED TO THE 2ND INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM, DIV. OF ETHNOLOGY. THE TANIGUCHI FOUNDATION: CULTURAL HISTORY OF THE ALASKAN NATIVES--ESKIMOS AND INDIANS. OSAKA, KYOTO, AND OTSU, JAPAN; 26P  
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE, CULTURAL REVIVAL  
ABST REVIEWS THE TREND TOWARD PRESERVATION AND REVIVAL OF TRADITIONAL ASPECTS OF ESKIMO CULTURE THROUGH A CULTURAL REVITALIZATION PROGRAM.

82 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1979  
TITL INDIANS AND ESKIMOS IN NORTH ALASKA, 1816-1977: A STUDY IN CHANGING ETHNIC RELATIONS  
PUBL ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 16(2); PP123-151  
KEYW ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, KUTCHIN ATHABASKANS, KOYUKON ATHABASKANS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, KINSHIP, WARFARE, KOYUKUK RIVER, CULTURE CHANGE, NATIVE CLAIMS  
ABST ANALYZES THE PROCESS BY WHICH SMALL-SCALE NATIVE ALASKAN SOCIETIES WERE ALTERED OR ABSORBED BY TWENTIETH CENTURY WESTERN SOCIETY. EXAMINES INTER-ETHNIC RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE INUPIAT AND NEIGHBORING ATHABASKAN GROUPS AND IDENTIFIES FOUR DISTINCT PERIODS OF NATIVE SOCIETAL TRANSITION FROM THE LATE PREHISTORIC TO PRESENT. GOOD BIBLIOGRAPHY.

83 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1980  
TITL TRADITIONAL ESKIMO SOCIETIES IN N.W. ALASKA  
PUBL IN: ALASKA NATIVE CULTURE AND HISTORY, ED. BY Y. KOTANI AND W. B. WORKMAN. SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES NO. 4, NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ETHNOLOGY, OSAKA, JAPAN; PP253-304  
KEYW SEWARD PENINSULA, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, KINSHIP  
ABST DESCRIBES 25 DISTINCT ESKIMO SOCIETIES THAT EXISTED IN N.W. ALASKA FROM 1885 TO 1942. THESE SOCIETIES WERE SELF-SUFFICIENT, SOCIO-TERRITORIAL NETWORKS OF EXTENDED FAMILIES.

84 AUTH BURCH, E. S., JR.; CORRELL, T. C.  
DATE 1972  
TITL ALLIANCE AND CONFLICT: INTER-REGIONAL RELATIONS IN NORTH ALASKA  
PUBL IN: ALLIANCE IN ESKIMO SOCIETY, ED. BY D. L. GUEMALE. PROCEED. AM. ETHNOL. SOC., 1971 (SUPPLEMENT), U OF WASHINGTON PRESS, SEATTLE; PP17-39  
KEYW WARFARE, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION  
ABST STUDIES THE INTERACTION OF REGIONAL GROUPS OF ALASKAN ESKIMOS THROUGH FEUDING, INTERMARRIAGE, PARTNERSHIPS, TRADE, AND MIGRATION.
BURG, A.

**Date**: 1952

**Title**: NORTH STAR CRUISED ALASKA'S WILD WEST

**Publication**: NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC 102; PP57-86

**Keywords**: BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, GAMBER, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE, GEOGRAPHY, DEERING, TELLER, BARROW, KIVALINA, BERING SEA, CHUKCHI SEA

**Abstract**: PHOTOS AND DESCRIPTIVE TEXT OF BERING STRAIT AND WESTERN ARCTIC VILLAGES VISITED ON A FREIGHT SHIP BY THE AUTHOR IN 1952.

BURGESS, S. M.

**Date**: 1974

**Title**: THE ST. LAWRENCE ISLANDERS OF NORTHWEST CAPE: PATTERNS OF RESOURCE UTILIZATION

**Publication**: PHD DISSERTATION, U OF A, FAIRBANKS, UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN ARBOR; 289P

**Keywords**: ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA, INUPIAT ESKIMO, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, WALRUS HUNTING, WHALES, SEAL HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, DEMOGRAPHY, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, GAMBER, HARVEST DATA

**Abstract**: AN ANALYSIS OF CONTEMPORARY ESKIMO SUBSISTENCE EFFORTS AT GAMBER. ASSESSES THE ROLE OF LOCAL SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES IN THE ECONOMY OF GAMBER. WALRUS HARVEST DATA BY MONTH SHOW THE SUCCESS OF INDIVIDUAL HUNTERS. HARVEST STATISTICS FOR WALRUS FOR 1959-1971 AND AN EXAMINATION OF HUNTING ECONOMICS AND ENERGETICS.

BURNS, J. J.

**Date**: 1963

**Title**: MARINE MAMMAL INVESTIGATIONS

**Publication**: VOL. 3, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLIFE REST. PROJECT W-6-R-3, WORK PLAN J, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 38P

**Keywords**: WALRUS, WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS HARVEST, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, WALRUS POPULATION, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBER, SAVOONGA, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, HARVEST DATA, SEA OTTERS, ALEUTIANS

**Abstract**: REVIEWS BERING SEA WALRUS BIOLOGY AND THE 1962 HARVEST AND UTILIZATION OF WALRUSES BY BERING SEA ESKIMOS. ALSO REPORTS ON SEA OTTER INVESTIGATIONS IN THE ALEUTIANS. MEASUREMENTS OF 300 SEA OTTERS TAKEN IN 1963 ARE GIVEN.
88  AUTH  BURNS, J. J.
DATE  1965
TITL  MARINE MAMMAL REPORT
PUBL  VOL. 6, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLIFE.
       REST. PROJECTS W-6-R-5 AND 6, WORK PLAN GA, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 45P
KEYW  WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, BERING STRAIT,
       DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, WALRUS HARVEST, WAINWRIGHT, BARROW,
       WALES, KIVALINA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, NORTON SOUND, SEALS,
       BEARDED SEAL, RIBBON SEAL, SEAL HARVEST, MARINE MAMMALS,
       MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, N.W. ALASKA
ABST  THREE REPORTS ON: WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS HARVEST AND SEAL
       STUDIES AND HARVEST DATA. ALL STUDIES ARE FROM N.W. ALASKA
       WITH HARVEST STATISTICS FOR MOST N.W. VILLAGES.

89  AUTH  BURNS, J. J.
DATE  1965
TITL  THE WALRUS IN ALASKA; ITS ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT
PUBL  VOL. 5, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLIFE.
       REST. PROJECT W-6-R-5, WORK PLAN GA, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 48P
KEYW  WALRUS, WALRUS BIOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, DIOMEDE,
       WAINWRIGHT, BARROW, WALRUS HARVEST
ABST  REVIEWS CURRENT KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE WALRUS AND PRESENTS
       STUDY RESULTS ON PRODUCTIVITY, MIGRATION AND DISTRIBUTION
       STUDIES TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SUSTAINED YIELD
       MANAGEMENT PLAN. SEX-AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF PRESENT HARVEST
       ARE PRESENTED.

90  AUTH  BURNS, J. J.
DATE  1966
TITL  MARINE MAMMAL REPORT
PUBL  VOL. 7, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLIFE.
       REST. PROJECT W-14-R-1, WORK PLAN F, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 39P
KEYW  WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, MARINE MAMMALS,
       BERING SEA, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE, WAINWRIGHT, ST. LAWRENCE
       ISLAND, CHUKCHI SEA, WALRUS HARVEST, MARINE MAMMAL
       UTILIZATION, SEALS, SEAL HARVEST, RINGED SEAL, BEARDED SEAL,
       UNALAKLEET, BARROW, PT. HOPE, KOTZEBUE, SHISHMARF, NOME,
       NORTON SOUND, SHAKTOOLIK, N.W. ALASKA
ABST  REVIEWS 1965 WALRUS AND SEAL STUDIES AND HARVEST DATA FOR
       BERING-CHUKCHI VILLAGES. SEAL HARVEST BY SPECIES IS
       DETAILED FOR 24 VILLAGES IN WESTERN AND N.W. ALASKA.

91  AUTH  BURNS, J. J.
DATE  1967
TITL  MARINE MAMMAL REPORT
PUBL  VOL. 8, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLIFE.
       REST. PROJECTS W-14-R-1 AND 2, WORK PLAN F, ADF&G, JUNEAU;
       44P
KEYW  WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, WALRUS BIOLOGY, MARINE MAMMALS,
       BERING SEA, SAVOONGA
ABST  DETAILED STUDY OF WALRUS BIOLOGY AND POPULATION STATUS. AGE
       COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION, FECUNDITY AND REPRODUCTIVE DATA
       FROM WALRUSES TAKEN AT SAVOONGA.
92 AUTH BURNS, J. J.
DATE 1967
TITL THE PACIFIC BEARDED SEAL
PUBL VOL. 8, FINAL REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-6-R AND W-14-R, ADF&F, JUNEAU; 66P
KEYW SEAL, BEARDED SEAL, BERING SEA, MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL BIOLOGY, SEAL HUNTING, SEAL HARVEST
ABST GENERAL BIOLOGICAL OVERVIEW OF BEARDED SEALS, THEIR LIFE HISTORY, GROWTH AND AGE DATA, REPRODUCTIVE AND BEHAVIORAL OBSERVATIONS. DISTRIBUTION AND MIGRATION DATA AND ESTIMATES OF THE ANNUAL HARVEST OF SEALS FOR WESTERN AND NORTHWESTERN VILLAGES ARE GIVEN.

93 AUTH BURNS, J. J.
DATE 1968
TITL MARINE MAMMAL REPORT
PUBL VOL. 9, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-14-R-1, 2 AND 3, WORK PLAN F, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 23P
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, WALRUS HARVEST, WALRUS UTILIZATION, SEALS, SEAL HARVEST, SEAL BIOLOGY, BERING SEA, BERING STRAIT, CHUKCHI SEA, BARROW, WAINRIGHT, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION
ABST HARVEST DATA FOR SUMMER 1967 BERING SEA WALRUS AND SEAL TAKE. HUNTING EFFORT IS EXAMINED FOR INDIVIDUAL VILLAGES.

94 AUTH BURNS, J. J.
DATE 1969
TITL MARINE MAMMAL REPORT
PUBL VOL. 10, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-14-R-3 AND W-17-1, WORK PLAN F, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 42P
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, WALRUS HARVEST, SEALS, SEAL BIOLOGY, DIOMEDE, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION
ABST VILLAGE TOTALS FOR THE 1968 WALRUS AND HAIR SEAL HARVEST. HUNTING EFFORT AND HARVEST VALUES FOR THE BERING-CHUKCHI REGION ARE DISCUSSED.

95 AUTH BURNS, J. J.; SHAPIRO, L. H.; FAY, F. H.
DATE 1977
TITL THE RELATIONSHIPS OF MARINE MAMMAL DISTRIBUTIONS, DENSITIES AND ACTIVITIES TO SEA ICE CONDITIONS
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, ANNUAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1977, VOL. 1. USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCSEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP303-554
KEYW MARINE MAMMALS, SEA ICE, PT. HOPE, BARROW, KOTZEBUE SOUND, WRANGELL ISLAND, NORTON SOUND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SEALS, WALRUS, POLYNYAS
ABST DISCUSSES SEASONAL DISTRIBUTION OF MARINE MAMMALS IN RELATION TO THE PACK ICE IN 20 REGIONS OF THE ALASKAN ARCTIC MARINE ENVIRONMENT.
96 AUTH  BUSH, J. D., JR.
DATE  1942
TITL  RECONNAISSANCE FOR A RAILROAD OR HIGHWAY WEST OF FAIRBANKS
PUBL  U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, ANCHORAGE; 37P + MAPS
KEYW  MAPS, TRANSPORTATION-ROUTES, GOLOVIN BAY, PORT CLARENCE,
       SEWARD PENINSULA, UNALAKLEET, ST. MICHAEL, NOME, KOTZEBOUE,
       DEERING, KOUYUKKUK RIVER, YUKON RIVER-MIDDLE, CLIMATE,
       GEOGRAPHY
ABST  REVIEWS AND MAPS RECOMMENDED TRANSPORTATION ROUTES BETWEEN
       FAIRBANKS AND THE SEWARD PENINSULA, DISCUSSING MAIN ROUTES
       AND ALTERNATIVES. SEWARD PENINSULA VILLAGES ARE ALSO
       ASSESSED AS TO THEIR SUITABILITY AS DEEPWATER PORTS.

97 AUTH  CANTWELL, J. C.
DATE  1889
TITL  EXPLORATIONS OF THE KOWAK RIVER, ALASKA: ETHNOLOGICAL NOTES
PUBL  IN: REPORT OF THE CRUISE OF THE REVENUE MARINE STEAMER
       "CORWIN" IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN IN THE YEAR 1884, BY M. A.
       HEALY. GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP75-98
KEYW  INUPIAT ESKIMOS, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, SELAHIK RIVER,
       ETHNOLOGY, HOUSE TYPES, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS,
       FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, CLOTHING, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES,
       GATHERING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY,
       HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT, MATERIAL CULTURE,
       CEREMONIES
ABST  OBSERVATIONS OF KOBUK RIVER ESKIMOS ON AN 1884 TRIP UP THE
       KOBUK. HOUSE TYPES, HOUSEHOLD AND HUNTING IMPLEMENTS,
       CLOTHING, BOATS, SLEDS, SNOWSHOES, CEREMONIES AND BELIEFS
       ARE DESCRIBED.

98 AUTH  CARLSON, G. F.
DATE  1966
TITL  TWO ON THE ROCKS
PUBL  DAVID MCKAY, NEW YORK; 193P
KEYW  DIOMEDE, WHITE MOUNTAIN, WALRUS HUNTING, BERING STRAIT
       ESKIMOS
ABST  A POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF A DIOMEDE SCHOOL TEACHER'S
       ADVENTURES IN THE EARLY 1950'S. SOME OBSERVATIONS ON WALRUS
       HUNTING.

99 AUTH  CARPENTER, E. S.
DATE  1962
TITL  HUNTERS OF SAVOONGA, ESKIMO ECONOMY IS BASED ON WALRUS HERDS
PUBL  NAT. HIST. 71(10); PP17-26
KEYW  SAVOONGA, WALRUS HUNTING, HUNTING METHODS, WALRUS HARVEST
ABST  EXAMINES THE SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY AND LIFESTYLE OF ESKIMOS AT
       SAVOONGA, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THEIR WALRUS HUNTING
       ACTIVITIES.
AUTH: CLARK, A. M.
DATE: 1966
TITL: UPPER KOYUKUK RIVER CULTURE OF THE ARCTIC WOODLANDS: A PRELIMINARY SURVEY OF MATERIAL CULTURE
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, GEORGE WASHINGTON U, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 299P
KEYW: KOYUKON ATHABASKANS, KOBUK RIVER, NUNAMIUT, KOYUKUK RIVER, ESKIMOS, MATERIAL CULTURE, BROOKS RANGE, ALLAKAKET, ALATNA, EVANSVILLE, BETTLES, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, TRADE, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, FURBEARERS, FISH, ANAKTUVUK PASS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, POTLATCH, TRAPPING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS
ABST: A MAJOR ETHNOGRAPHIC WORK FOCUSING ON THE UPPER KOYUKUK REGION. DETAILS THE ANNUAL CYCLE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNIQUES AND MATERIAL CULTURE OF BOTH CONTEMPORARY AND ABORIGINAL KOYUKUK NATIVES WITH COMPARISONS TO NEIGHBORING KOBUK ESKIMO AND NUNAMIUT ESKIMO CULTURES. PAST AND PRESENT TRADE AND INTER-TRIBAL HOSTILITY ARE ALSO DISCUSSED.

AUTH: CLARK, A. M.
DATE: 1970
TITL: THE ATHABASKAN-ESKIMO INTERFACE
PUBL: CANADIAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSN. BULLETIN NO. 2; PP13-23
KEYW: KOYUKUK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, ALLAKAKET
ABST: NONE

AUTH: CLARK, A. M.
DATE: 1977
TITL: TRADE AT THE CROSSROADS
PUBL IN: PROBLEMS IN THE PREHISTORY OF THE NORTH AMERICAN SUBARCTIC, ED. BY J. W. HELMER ET AL. U OF CALGARY ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSN., CALGARY; PP130-134
KEYW: TRADE, ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, KOYUKUK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, NUNAMIUT
ABST: SPECULATES ABOUT ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONSHIPS AT THEIR CULTURAL INTERFACE AROUND THE KOBUK AND KOYUKUK RIVERS. SIMILARITIES SUGGEST SUBSTANTIAL CULTURAL MIXING AND SHARING OF TECHNOLOGY.

AUTH: CLARK, A. M.; CLARK, D. W.
DATE: 1976
TITL: KOYUKUK INDIAN-KOBUK ESKIMO INTERACTION
PUBL IN: CONTRIBUTIONS TO ANTHROPOLOGY: THE INTERIOR PEOPLES OF NORTHERN ALASKA, ED. BY E. S. HALL. ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA PAPER NO. 49, NATIONAL MUSEUM OF MAN MERCURY SERIES, OTTAWA; PP193-220
KEYW: KOYUKON ATHABASKANS, ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, KOBUK RIVER, KOYUKUK RIVER, TRADE
ABST: NONE
104 AUTH CLARK, D. W.
DATE 1974
TITL ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS FROM NORUTAK LAKE ON THE KOBUK-ALATNA PORTAGE, NORTHWESTERN ALASKA
PUBL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA PAPER NO. 18, NATIONAL MUSEUM OF MAN MERCURY SERIES, OTTAWA; 65P
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, KOBUK RIVER, ALATNA, NORUTAK LAKE, KOYUKON ATHABASKANS
ABST DISCUSSION OF ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDINGS AT NORUTAK LAKE IN NORTHERN ALASKA. PRESENTS AN AREAL PHYSICAL PROFILE AND ARTIFACT ANALYSIS.

105 AUTH CLAUSEN, D.
DATE 1975
TITL TRANSPORTATION IN THE KOBUK RIVER VALLEY: A CULTURAL ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVE
PUBL UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPT, ON FILE AT ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 53P
KEYW KOBUK RIVER, KIANA, KOTZEBUE, NOORVIK, KOBUK VILLAGE, SHUNGNAK, AMBLER, DEVELOPMENT-TRANSPORTATION, TRANSPORTATION-ROUTES, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, MINTO, NATURAL RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
ABST AN OVERVIEW OF KOBUK RIVER ENVIRONMENT, CULTURE AND ECONOMY PRECEDES A DISCUSSION OF EXISTING AND PLANNED TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS IN THE KOBUK RIVER AREA. KOBUK RIVER RESIDENTS' ATTITUDES TOWARD PLANNED ROADS AND THE IMPACTS ASSOCIATED WITH A ROAD CONNECTION TO FAIRBANKS ON THEIR SUBSISTENCE WAY OF LIFE ARE EXAMINED.

106 AUTH COFFIN, R.
DATE 1960
TITL CHANGING FOOD HABITS AMONG ALASKA NATIVES
PUBL ALASKA MEDICINE 2(1); PP5-7
KEYW DIET, N.W. ALASKA, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, FOOD PREPARATION, FOOD PRESERVATION, HEALTH
ABST BRIEF COMMENTS ON THE TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY DIET OF BERING AND N.W. ALASKAN ESKIMOS. METHODS OF FOOD STORAGE AND FOOD PREPARATION ARE ALSO DESCRIBED.

107 AUTH COLLIER, A. J.
DATE 1902
TITL A RECONNAISSANCE OF THE NORTHWESTERN PORTION OF SEWARD PENINSULA, ALASKA
PUBL USGS BULL. NO. 2, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 70P
KEYW PORT CLARENCE, WALES, SHISHMAREF, SEWARD PENINSULA, KUZITRIN RIVER, GEOLOGY, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC
ABST A GEOLOGIC HISTORY AND EVALUATION OF THE N.W. SEWARD PENINSULA.
COLLINS, H. B., JR.

1931

ANCIENT CULTURE OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, EXPLORATION AND FIELD-WORK IN 1930,
GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP135-144

ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ARCHEOLOGY

DEScribes one season of archeological work on St. Lawrence Island. Artifacts recovered from the site, and site stratification are discussed.

1932

ARCHEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN NORTHERN ALASKA

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, EXPLORATIONS AND FIELD-WORK IN 1931, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP103-112

ARCHEOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BARROW

A brief review of archeological work on St. Lawrence Island and of an archeological reconnaissance to Barrow along the N.W. coast in 1931.

1935

ARCHEOLOGY OF THE BERING SEA REGION

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1933, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP453-468

ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING STRAIT, SEWARD PENINSULA, ARCHEOLOGY

Describes archeological sites of the old Bering Sea cultural complex with photos of artifacts and speculations on Eskimo origins.

1937

ARCHEOLOGY OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA

SMITHSONIAN MISC. COLLECTIONS 96(1), GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 421P + PLATES

ARCHEOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBEll, MATERIAL CULTURE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, FAUNAL ANALYSIS, HOUSE TYPES, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT

An extensive assessment of early Eskimo cultural material excavated at Gambell in 1928-1930. Provides a brief historic and geographic overview of St. Lawrence Island. Harpoons, implements, house types, decorative objects and other artifacts from several cultural periods are technically described and compared. Good photographs of artifacts. Concluding remarks about the relationship of St. Lawrence archeological finds to Holarctic archeology.
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<th>Author</th>
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<td></td>
<td>1937</td>
<td>CULTURE MIGRATIONS AND CONTACTS IN THE BERING SEA REGION</td>
<td>American Anthropologist 39(3); PP375-384</td>
<td>BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, ETHNIC ORIGINS, ARCHEOLOGY</td>
<td>SPECULATES ON THE CULTURAL ORIGINS OF NORTHERN POPULATIONS BASED ON ARCHEOLOGY, LINGUISTICS AND SIMILARITIES IN CIRCUMPOLAR ESKIMO AND INDIAN MYTHOLOGY.</td>
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<td>1940</td>
<td>OUTLINE OF ESKIMO PREHISTORY</td>
<td>Smithsonian Misc. Collections 100, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 592P</td>
<td>ESKIMO PREHISTORY, ETHNIC ORIGINS, FAUNAL ANALYSIS, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, BERING STRAIT, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND</td>
<td>IN EXAMINING ESKIMO PREHISTORY AND ETHNIC ORIGINS, COLLINS DISCUSSES ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES ON THE DISTRIBUTION AND CULTURE OF ESKIMOS, RELATIVE UNIFORMITY OF CULTURE IN THE ARCTIC AS SEEN THROUGH ARCHEOLOGY, REGIONAL DIFFERENCES IN ESKIMO CULTURE AND THE CHRONOLOGY OF ESKIMO CULTURES. VARIATIONS IN SUBSISTENCE STRATEGIES, SPECIES UTILIZED AND HUNTING IMPLEMENTS ARE EVIDENT IN ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDINGS AND PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN CULTURAL PERIODS.</td>
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<td>1889</td>
<td>JOURNAL OF THE H.M.S. ENTERPRISE</td>
<td>S. Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington Ltd., London; 531P</td>
<td>EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, BERING SEA, BERING STRAIT, PORT CLARENCE, NORTON SOUND, BEAUFORT SEA, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>ACCOUNT OF A FIVE-YEAR JOURNEY IN SEARCH OF SIR JOHN FRANKLIN. EARLY ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS OF WESTERN ALASKAN NATIVES. ONE APPENDIX CONTAINS NOTES ON ESKIMOS AND ARCTIC WILDLIFE.</td>
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116  AUTH  COWLES, C. J.; HANSEN, D. J.; HUBBARD, J. D.  
DATE 1981  
TITL  TYPES OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS OF OFFSHORE OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT ON MARINE MAMMALS AND ENDANGERED SPECIES OF THE NORTHERN BERING, CHUKCHI, AND BEAUFORT SEAS  
PUBL  TECH. PAPER NO. 9, USDI, BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, (ANCHORAGE); 23P  
KEYW  DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, MARINE MAMMALS, BEAUFORT SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, OIL SPILLS, SEAL, POLAR BEAR, WALRUS, WHALE, BERING SEA  
ABST  NONE

117  AUTH  CREATIVE WRITING CLASS OF COVENANT HIGH SCHOOL  
DATE 1978  
TITL  WHERE THE EAST WIND BLOWS  
PUBL  CREATIVE WRITING CLASS OF COVENANT HIGH SCHOOL, UNALAKLEET, AK.; 65P  
KEYW  UNALAKLEET, HISTORY, ORAL TRADITIONS, TRAPPING, BEAR HUNTING, SEAL HUNTING, HANDICRAFTS, FOOD PREPARATION, BELUKHA UTILIZATION, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS  
ABST  A COLLECTION OF SHORT PIECES DESCRIBING TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY ASPECTS OF LIFE IN UNALAKLEET. HISTORY, VILLAGE GOVERNMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS, LEGENDS, BIOGRAPHIES, RECIPES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, AREA RESOURCES AND VARIOUS COTTAGE INDUSTRIES ARE DESCRIBED.

118  AUTH  DALL, W. H.  
DATE 1881  
TITL  NOTES ON ALASKA AND THE VICINITY OF BERING STRAIT  
PUBL  AMERICAN J. OF SCIENCE 21; PP104-111  
KEYW  EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, BERING STRAIT, HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY  
ABST  OFFERS GEOGRAPHIC AND LIMITED ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS FROM AN 1880 VOYAGE ALONG WESTERN COASTAL ALASKA.

119  AUTH  DALL, W. H.  
DATE 1970  
TITL  ALASKA AND ITS RESOURCES (SECOND EDITION)  
PUBL  ARNO, NEW YORK; 627P  
KEYW  NATURAL RESOURCES-GENERAL, ATHADASKANS, DOGS, HISTORY, FORT YUKON, FUR TRADE-HISTORIC, YUKON RIVER, ETHNOGRAPHY, INUPIAT ESKIMO, GEOGRAPHY, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, NULATO, UNALAKLEET  
ABST  PART ONE IS AN 1866 CHRONICLE OF TRAVEL AND EXPLORATION ON THE YUKON RIVER BY BOAT AND DOG TEAM, INCLUDING STOPS AT COASTAL AREA VILLAGES. PART TWO IS A HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY OF ALASKA, REVIEWING THE WEALTH OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ALASKA'S MAJOR INDUSTRIES IN THE LATE 19TH CENTURY. LISTS PLANT AND ANIMAL SPECIES IN ALASKA.
120 AUTH DAMES AND MOORE
DATE 1980
TITL BERING-NORTON FISH AND WILDLIFE IMPACT ANALYSIS
PUBL TECH. MEMORANDUM BN-4, BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, ANCHORAGE; 51P
KEYW SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, FISH, SUBSISTENCE
ACTIVITIES, MOOSE, BERING SEA, NORTON SOUND, SEWARD
PENINSULA, MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, WHALE, SALMON, TOMCOD
CRAB, HERRING
ABST PROVIDES BASELINE DATA ON THE SUBSISTENCE CYCLE AND SPECIES
UTILIZED BY RESIDENTS OF THE NORTON SOUND REGION. PROJECTED
IMPACTS TO SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES FROM PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT
ARE OFFERED.

121 AUTH DAVIS, J. L.
DATE 1976
TITL SOME ASPECTS OF HUMAN USE OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
PUBL REPORT PRESENTED TO THE ALASKA STATE SENATE RESOURCES
COMMITTEE, JUNEAU; 32P
KEYW WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU, CARIBOU HUNTING
ABST HARVEST ESTIMATES, HERD HISTORY, ON-GOING RESEARCH
OBJECTIVES AND FIELD OBSERVATIONS ON HARVEST TECHNIQUES BY
NATIVES.

122 AUTH DAVIS, J. L.
DATE 1977
TITL WESTERN ARCTIC HERD PERMIT HUNT RETURNS
PUBL UNPUBLISHED MEMORANDUM, ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; UNPAGINATED
KEYW WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST, CARIBOU, N.W.
ALASKA
ABST CARIBOU PERMIT DATA LISTED BY VILLAGE, HARVEST PER PERSON,
AND MONETARY VALUE OF HARVESTED MEAT.

123 AUTH DAVIS, J. L.
DATE 1978
TITL AGE STRUCTURE OF CARIBOU POPULATIONS IN ARCTIC ALASKA
PUBL FINAL REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-17-9
AND W-17-10, JOB 3.22R, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 9P
KEYW CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST, N.W.
ALASKA
ABST PAST AND PRESENT AGE STRUCTURE OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU
HERD IS ANALYZED USING TOOTH SECTIONS FROM 522 HARVESTED
CHARTS AGE-SEX DATA OF HARVESTED ANIMALS FOR BOTH PERIODS.

124 AUTH DAVIS, J. L.; GRAUVOGEL C. A.; REYNOLDS, H. V.
DATE 1976
TITL THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
PUBL ADF&G STAFF REPORT TO THE ALASKA BOARD OF GAME, FAIRBANKS;
15P
KEYW CARIBOU HARVEST, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU, N.W.
ALASKA
ABST OVERVIEW OF HERD STATUS AND DISTRIBUTION. HARVEST DATA
 GIVEN PER VILLAGE AND PER CAPITA. PAST HARVEST HISTORY IS
ALSO GIVEN.
125  **AUTH**  DAVIS, J. L.; VALKENBURG, P.  
**DATE**  1978
**TITL**  WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD STUDIES  
**PUBL**  FINAL REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-17-8 AND W-17-9, JOBS 3.19R, 3.20R, 3.21R, ADF&G, JUNEAU; VARIED PAGINATION  
**KEYW**  CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST, CARIBOU HUNTING, N.W. ALASKA, KOBUK RIVER, NORTH SLOPE, KOTZEBUE, PT. HOPE, NOATAK, BARROW, KIVALINA, CARIBOU POPULATION, CARIBOU MIGRATION  
**ABST**  REVIEWS POPULATION STATUS OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC HERD FROM 1975 TO 1977. HARVEST FIGURES ARE ESTIMATED FOR VILLAGES IN THREE N.W. ALASKAN GAME UNITS.

126  **AUTH**  DAVIS, J. L.; VALKENBURG, P.; REYNOLDS, H. V.  
**DATE**  1979
**TITL**  POPULATION DYNAMICS OF ALASKA'S WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD  
**PUBL**  IN: PROCEED. 2ND INT. REINDEER AND CARIBOU SYMP., ED. BY E. REIMERS, E. GAARE, AND S. SKJENNEBERG. DIREKTORATET FOR VILT OG FIRSKVANNSFISK, TRONDHEIM, NORWAY; PP595-604  
**KEYW**  CARIBOU, CARIBOU POPULATION, CARIBOU HUNTING, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD  
**ABST**  CONCLUDES THAT THE 1970'S DECLINE OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD WAS DUE TO INCREASED HUNTING AND CRIPPLING LOSS COUPLED WITH WOLF PREDATION. HUNTING REGULATION CHANGES, WOLF REDUCTION AND INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY HAVE STARTED TO INCREASE HERD NUMBERS AGAIN.

127  **AUTH**  DEAN, F. C.  
**DATE**  1964
**TITL**  BIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS OF THE BAIRD AND SCHWATKA MOUNTAINS, BROOKS RANGE, ALASKA 1963  
**PUBL**  U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 130P  
**KEYW**  BROOKS RANGE, N.W. ALASKA, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, FISH, BIRDS  
**ABST**  CHECKLISTS AND NOTES ON BIRDS AND MAMMALS COLLECTED AND OBSERVED IN THE UPPER KOBUK-NOATAK REGION OF THE BROOKS RANGE.

128  **AUTH**  DEAN, F. C.; CHESEMERE, D. L.  
**DATE**  1974
**TITL**  STUDIES OF BIRDS AND MAMMALS IN THE BAIRD AND SCHWATKA MOUNTAINS  
**PUBL**  BIOLOGICAL PAPERS OF THE U OF A NO. 15; 80P  
**KEYW**  BROOKS RANGE, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, WILDLIFE RESOURCES  
**ABST**  A CONDENSED VERSION OF THE 1964 REPORT PROVIDING NOTES ON BIRDS AND MAMMALS OBSERVED OR KNOWN TO OCCUR IN THE UPPER KOBUK-NOATAK REGION OF THE BROOKS RANGE.
DEARBORN, C. H. 1979
HORTICULTURAL LIMITATIONS AND POTENTIALS OF ALASKA'S ARCTIC, PARTICULARLY ALONG THE KODUK RIVER REGION
ARCTIC 32(3); PP248-262
KOBUK RIVER, GARDENING, AGRICULTURE, KODUK VILLAGE
DISCUSSES THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUBSISTENCE GARDENING IN ALASKA'S ARCTIC WITH SPECIFIC RESULTS FROM THE KOBUK RIVER REGION. CONCLUDES THAT ARCTIC GARDENING CAN MEET FOOD NEEDS FOR LOCAL RESIDENTS.

DELEONARDIS, S. 1959
REINDEER INDUSTRY IN ALASKA
ALASKA CALL 1(6); PP9-10
REINDEER INDUSTRY
A VERY BRIEF REVIEW OF THE HISTORY AND STATUS OF THE ALASKAN REINDEER INDUSTRY.

DOERR, J. G. 1979
MODELING THE POPULATION DECLINE OF TWO ALASKAN CARIBOU HERDS
IN: PROCEED. 2ND INT. REINDEER AND CARIBOU SYMP., ED. BY E. REIMERS, E. GAARE, AND S. SKJENNEBERG. DIREKTORATET FOR VILT OG FIRSKVANNSFISK, TRONDHEIM, NORWAY; PP611-623
NELCHINA CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, WOLF PREDATION, CARIBOU HUNTING, CARIBOU POPULATION
MODELING POPULATION DYNAMICS OF ALASKAN CARIBOU POPULATIONS SHOWS THAT NATURAL OVERWINTERING MORTALITY COMBINED WITH HUNTING IS THE GREATEST SUPPRESSING VARIABLE. A HARVEST OF MORE THAN 20% OF THE HERD PRODUCES A DRASTIC POPULATION DECLINE.

DOERR, J. G. 1979
POPULATION ANALYSIS AND MODELING OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD WITH COMPARISONS TO OTHER ALASKAN RANGIFER POPULATIONS
UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 341P
CARIBOU, CARIBOU POPULATIONS, NELCHINA CARIBOU HERD, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST
AN EXHAUSTIVE ANALYSIS OF CARIBOU POPULATION DYNAMICS AND FACTORS INFLUENCING CARIBOU POPULATIONS, INCLUDING HUMAN HARVEST. A POPULATION MODEL IS DEVELOPED FOR THE WESTERN ARCTIC HERD THAT INCORPORATES SEX-AGE DATA ON HARVESTED CARIBOU, ESTIMATES OF NATURAL MORTALITY AND WOLF PREDATION. ADAK, ST. MATTHEW ISLAND AND NELCHINA CARIBOU POPULATIONS ARE ANALYZED AND COMPARED TO THE WESTERN ARCTIC HERD.
133 AUTH DOTY, W. F.
DATE 1900
TITL THE ESKIMOS ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA
PUBL IN: 9TH ANNUAL REPORT ON INTRODUCTION OF DOMESTIC REINDEER INTO ALASKA, BY S. JACKSON. USDI, BUREAU OF EDUCATION, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP186-256
KEYW ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ESKIMOS, GEOGRAPHY, GAMPELL, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, TRADE, HEALTH, BELIEF SYSTEMS, CLOTHING, HOUSE TYPES, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, HUNTING, SEAL HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, ORAL TRADITIONS, MATERIAL CULTURE
ABST GENERAL ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS AND NOTES ON THE ESKIMOS OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND MADE BY A TEACHER WHO SPENT 11 MONTHS THERE IN 1898-1899. SOME MENTION OF HUNTING ACTIVITIES. A TEXT SUMMARY AND DIARY ACCOUNT ARE INCLUDED.

134 AUTH DRURY, W. H.
DATE 1976
TITL SEA BIRDS ON THE SOUTH SHORE OF SEWARD PENINSULA, ALASKA
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, ANNUAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1976, VOL. 2. USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCESEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP477-554
KEYW SEA BIRDS, BIRDS, SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND, BERING SEA, ROOKERIES, SLEDGE ISLAND, CAPE DENBIGH, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
ABST EXAMINES SEABIRD COLONIES IN THE NORTON SOUND-ST. LAWRENCE REGION WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO GULLS, KITTIWAKES AND MURRES. SPECIES DENSITY, BREEDING SCHEDULES AND TROPHIC RELATIONSHIPS ARE EXAMINED.

135 AUTH DRURY, W. H.
DATE 1976
TITL WATERFOWL AND SHORE BIRDS OF COASTAL HABITATS ON THE SOUTH SHORE OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA, ALASKA
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, ANNUAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1976, VOL. 2. USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCESEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP555-598
KEYW WATERFOWL, BIRDS, SEWARD PENINSULA, SAFETY LAGOON, GOLOVIN DAY, WATERFOWL HUNTING
ABST ASSESSES HABITAT USE AND CRITICAL HABITAT AREAS OF THE SOUTHERN SEWARD PENINSULA FOR WATERFOWL AND SHORE BIRDS WITH RESPECT TO POTENTIAL IMPACTS FROM OIL DEVELOPMENT. BRIEF COMMENTS ON HUMAN USE OF WATERFOWL IN THE AREA.

136 AUTH DUFRESNE, F.
DATE 1946
TITL ALASKA'S ANIMALS AND FISHES
PUBL BINFORD AND MORT, PORTLAND, OR.; 297P
KEYW WILDLIFE RESOURCES, FISH, BIRDS, MARINE MAMMALS, CARIBOU, MOOSE, FURBEARER, WALRUS, SEAL
ABST AN INVENTORY OF AND COMMENTARY ON WILDLIFE RESOURCES IN ALASKA.
137 AUTH DUMOND, D. E.  
DATE 1973  
TITL COASTAL ADAPTATION AND CULTURAL CHANGE IN ALASKAN ESKIMO PREHISTORY  
PUBL IN: PREHISTORIC MARITIME ADAPTATIONS OF THE CIRCUMPOLAR ZONE, ED. BY W. FITZHUGH. ALDINE, CHICAGO; PP167-180  
KEYW SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, CULTURE CHANGE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, ESKIMOS, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS  
ABST EXAMINES AN APPARENT SHIFT IN THE SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY OF PREHISTORIC COASTAL ESKIMOS. ASSOCIATED WITH THIS SHIFT WERE INCREASED STABILITY OF SETTLEMENTS, INCREASED POPULATION AND A DIVERSIFIED TECHNOLOGY.

138 AUTH DUMOND, D. E.  
DATE 1977  
TITL THE ESKIMOS AND ALEUTS  
PUBL THAMES AND HUDSON, LONDON; 180P  
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, N.W. ALASKA, ETHNIC ORIGINS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, ALEUT, BERING SEA, CHUKCHI SEA  
ABST TRACES THE HISTORY OF ARCTIC INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS THROUGH ARCHEOLOGY, LINGUISTICS AND ANTHROPOLOGY. DISCUSSES ETHNIC ORIGINS, DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNOLOGIES, CULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ADAPTATIONS.

139 AUTH DURHAM, F. E.  
DATE 1974  
TITL THE CATCH OF BOWHEAD WHALES BY ESKIMOS IN THE NORTHWESTERN ARCTIC  
PUBL AINA, MONTREAL; 28P  
KEYW WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BOWHEAD WHALE  
ABST NONE

140 AUTH EIDE, A. H.  
DATE 1952  
TITL DRUMS OF DIOMEDE  
PUBL HOUSE WARVEN PUBLISHERS, HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.; 241P  
KEYW DIOMEDE, BERING STRAIT, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, WALRUS HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE  
ABST POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF A GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE'S ADVENTURES ON LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND. SOME OBSERVATIONS OF NATIVE SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AND WAY OF LIFE.
EIDLITZ, K. 1969 FOOD AND EMERGENCY FOOD IN THE CIRCUMPOLAR AREA STUDIA ETHNOGRAPHICA UPSALIENSIA 32; 175P WILDLIFE RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, HUNTING, GATHERING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISH, BIRDS, REINDEER HERDING, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, FOOD PRESERVATION, FOOD PREPARATION, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, ESKIMOS, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE

ABST REVIEWS CIRCUMPOLAR RESOURCES THAT ARE USED AS FOOD, METHODS OF FOOD STORAGE AND PREPARATION, AND ARCTIC SOURCES OF EMERGENCY FOOD. COMMENTS ON FOOD SHARING SYSTEMS, CULTURAL FACTORS IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND DESCRIBES SIX STRATEGIES ADHERED TO BY CIRCUMPOLAR HUNTING SOCIETIES.

EISLER, D. C. 1978 SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN THE PROPOSED BERING LAND BRIDGE NATIONAL RESERVE UNPUBLISHED REPORT, CPSU, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 123P + MAPS SHISHMAREF, BREVIG MISSION, TELLER, MARYS IGLOO, WALES, DEERING, DEMOGRAPHY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, HISTORY, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, Seward PENINSULA, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, SEAL HUNTING, GATHERING-BERRIES, SMALL GAME, POLAR BEAR, HUNTING, TRAPPING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, WATERFOWL HUNTING, CARIBOU HUNTING, WALRUS HUNTING, TRADE, KINSHIP, LEADERSHIP, BELIEF SYSTEMS, CULTURE CHANGE, SEAL UTILIZATION, BELUKHA WHALE, MOOSE HUNTING, REINDEER UTILIZATION, WALRUS UTILIZATION, WATERFOWL UTILIZATION, SALMON, WHITEFISH, CHAR, FISH, GRAYLING, COD, HERRING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS

ABST PAST AND PRESENT SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN SHISHMAREF ARE COMPARED WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON SEAL HUNTING ACTIVITIES. THE SUBSISTENCE CYCLES OF NEIGHBORING VILLAGES ARE ALSO OUTLINED. THE CONCEPT OF TERRITORY AND LAND USE AMONG GROUPS IS DISCUSSED. ALSO OFFERS A REGIONAL OVERVIEW OF HISTORY. ACCULTURATIVE FORCES AND TRENDS IN SOCIO-ECONOMICS ARE NOTED. LAND USE MAPS BY VILLAGE AND SPECIES ARE INCLUDED.
ELLANNA, L. J. 1980
BERING-NORTON PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS AND SOCIO-CULTURAL IMPACT ANALYSIS, VOLS. I AND II.
PREPARED FOR PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL AND CO. AND BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, ANCHORAGE; 70GP
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, BERING SEA, NORTON SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA, DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, Y-K DELTA, YUPIK ESKIMOS, CULTURE CHANGE, DEMOGRAPHY, DIOMEDE, WALES, PORT CLARENCE, KAWERAK, KING ISLAND, Nome, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, TRADE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, REINDEER HERDING, WALRUS, BOWHEAD, ST. MARYS, MOUNTAIN VILLAGE, ELIM, KOYUK, UNALAKLEET, SHAKTOOLIK, GOLOVIN, COUNCIL, BREVIG MISSION, TELLER, SHISHMARAF, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, DEVELOPMENT IMPACTS
VOLUME ONE ASSESSES THE CONTEMPORARY SOCIO-CULTURAL AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC ELEMENTS OF ESKIMO SOCIETY IN THE BERING-NORTON REGION. CONTACT HISTORY, ABORIGINAL INTERRELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ESKIMO GROUPS AND THE EFFECTS OF ANCSA ARE DISCUSSED. FOUR SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS OR STRATEGIES ARE DESCRIBED FOR THE REGION. MAJOR INDUSTRIES AND THE AREA EMPLOYMENT SITUATION ARE REVIEWED. ALSO REPORTS ON LOCAL ATTITUDES TOWARD OCS DEVELOPMENT. VOLUME TWO PROJECTS PROBABLE IMPACTS TO THE SOCIO-CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT FROM VARIOUS DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS AND LEVELS OF OCS DEVELOPMENT IN THE BERING-NORTON REGION.

ELLANNA, L. J. 1983
BERING STRAIT, INSULAR ESKIMO: A DIACHRONIC STUDY OF ECONOMY AND POPULATION STRUCTURE
PHD THESIS, U OF CONNECTICUT, TECH. PAPER NO. 77, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 537P
INUPIAT ESKIMO, BERING STRAIT, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, DIOMEDE ISLAND, WALES, DEMOGRAPHY, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, HUMAN ECOLOGY, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, WALRUS HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, SEAL HUNTING, BELUKHA HUNTING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, CULTURE CHANGE, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, POLAR BEAR HUNTING, GATHERING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE
DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS ARE VIEWED AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN DETERMINING HOW AVAILABLE RESOURCES ARE EXPLOITED IN A GIVEN POPULATION. THIS DISSERTATION ANALYZES DEMOGRAPHICS, MATE SELECTION, HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, KINSHIP, REPRODUCTION, MORTALITY, MIGRATION, AND ADOPTION CHARACTERISTICS OF FIVE BERING STRAIT COMMUNITIES OVER TIME AND THEIR COLLECTIVE ADAPTIVE ROLE IN SHAPING LOCAL SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE SYSTEMS. THE COMPOSITION, RECRUITMENT, FORMATION...
AND SIGNIFICANCE OF MARINE MAMMAL HUNTING CREWS ARE EMPHASIZED. SEASONAL ROUND AND A VARIETY OF SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES ARE OUTLINED BY COMMUNITY. DETAILED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND HARVEST FIGURES FROM 1880 TO 1980 ARE CORRELATED.

145 AUTH ELLANNA, L. J.
DATE 1983
TITL NOME: RESOURCE USES IN A MIDDLE-SIZE REGIONAL CENTER OF NORTHWESTERN ALASKA
PUBL IN; RESOURCE USE AND SOCIOECONOMIC SYSTEMS; CASE STUDIES OF FISHING AND HUNTING IN ALASKAN COMMUNITIES, ED. BY R. J. WOLFE AND L. J. ELLANNA. TECH. PAPER NO. 61, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, JUNEAU; PP85-123
KEYW NOME, SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES, HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHY, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, INCOME-WAGE, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SALMON, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE, HARVEST DATA, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
ABST BRIEF OVERVIEW OF NOME HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHY, AND THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SETTING FOLLOWED BY AN ANALYSIS OF RESOURCE USE PATTERNS IN NOME. CHARTS SPECIES UTILIZED AND THE PERCENTAGES OF HOUSEHOLDS HARVESTING SPECIFIC RESOURCES. FIVE HOUSEHOLD CASE STUDIES ARE ALSO SUMMARIZED.

146 AUTH ELLANNA, L. J.
DATE 1983
TITL TECHNOLOGICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGE OF MARINE MAMMAL HUNTING PATTERNS IN BERING STRAIT
PUBL TECH. PAPER NO. 79, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 21P
KEYW MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, WALRUS UTILIZATION, SEAL HUNTING, BERING STRAIT, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBER, SAVOONGA, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE, DEMOGRAPHY, KINSHIP, TRANSPORTATION-METHOD
ABST AN ASSESSMENT OF SOCIAL CHANGES THAT HAVE ACCOMPANIED RECENT TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES IN WALRUS HUNTING AND WHALING PRACTICES IN GAMBER, SAVOONGA, KING ISLAND AND DIOMEDE. CREW FORMATION, KINSHIP, THE INSTITUTION OF BOAT CAPTAIN, AND DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES OF HUNTING CREWS ARE EXAMINED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RECENT INTRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM BOATS TO REPLACE TRADITIONAL SKINBOATS.
147 Auth ELLANNA, L. J.; ROCHE, M. C.
Date 1976
Title BERING STRAIT REGIONAL CENSUS
Publ KANERAK, INC., NOME; 85P
Keyw DEMOGRAPHY, EDUCATION, INCOME-WAGE, EMPLOYMENT-MONETARY, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, BREVIK MISSION, COUNCIL, DIOMEDE, ELIM, GAMBELL, GOLOVIN, KOYUK, MARYS IGLOO, NOME, SAVOONGA, SHAKTOOLIK, SHISHMAREF, SOLOMON, STEBBINS, ST. MICHAEL, TELLER, UNALAKLEET, WALES, WHITE MOUNTAIN
Abst PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF A MID-DECADE CENSUS TAKEN IN THE BERING STRAIT REGION. POPULATION TOTALS, AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE, PROFILES BY AGE AND SEX, ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION, EDUCATION LEVELS, INCOME, WORKING SKILLS, AND SETTLEMENT PATTERNS ARE DRAWN FROM THE CENSUS DATA.

148 Auth ENDER, R. L., ET AL.
Date 1980
Title BERING-NORTON PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS, LOCAL SOCIO-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (FINAL DRAFT)
Publ TECH. REPORT NO. 53, BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, ANCHORAGE; 585P
Keyw DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, DEVELOPMENT IMPACTS, NOME, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, COMMUNITY SERVICES, HEALTH, INCOME-WAGE, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
Abst ASSESSES POTENTIAL ECONOMIC IMPACTS ON THE COMMUNITY OF NOME FROM VARIOUS LEVELS OF OCS DEVELOPMENT IN THE BERING-NORTON REGION.

149 Auth ESTES, J. A.; GILBERT, J. R.
Date 1978
Title EVALUATION OF AN AERIAL SURVEY OF PACIFIC WALRUSES
Publ J. OF FISHERIES RESEARCH BOARD OF CANADA 35(8); PP1130-1140
Keyw WALRUS, AERIAL SURVEY
Abst NONE

150 Auth EVANS, C. D.; UNDERWOOD, L. S.
Date 1978
Title HOW MANY BOWHEADS?
Publ OCEANS 21(2); PP17-24
Keyw WHALE, BOWHEAD WHALE
Abst NONE

151 Auth EVANS, C. D.; CUCCARESE, S. V.
Date 1980
Title THE BOWHEAD WHALE: BIOLOGICAL BASIS FOR DECISION
Publ AEIDC, ANCHORAGE, 37P
Keyw WHALE, BOWHEAD WHALE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, AEWC, WHALE RESEARCH, WHALE BIOLOGY
Abst PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF BOWHEAD WHALE MANAGEMENT, IWC AND AEWC INVOLVEMENT, STATUS OF RESEARCH AND IDENTIFIES INFORMATION GAPS. BOWHEAD DISTRIBUTION, MIGRATION, MORTALITY, AND REACTION TO DISTURBANCE ARE DISCUSSED.
152 AUTH FAINBERG, L.; HUGHS, C. C. (TRANSLATOR)
DATE 1967
TITL ON THE QUESTION OF THE ESKIMO KINSHIP SYSTEM
PUBL ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 4(1); PP244-256
KEYW KINSHIP, INUPIAT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, MARRIAGE
ABST EXPLORES THE ESKIMO CUSTOMS OF KINSHIP AND MARRIAGE PRIOR TO WHITE CONTACT.

153 AUTH FAIRBANKS ENVIRONMENTAL CENTER
DATE 1976
TITL A CONFERENCE ON SURVIVAL OF ALASKA'S CARIBOU HERDS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS
PUBL FAIRBANKS ENVIRONMENTAL CENTER, FAIRBANKS; 64P
KEYW CARIBOU
ABST PRESENTS SIX PAPERS ON ARCTIC ALASKAN CARIBOU CONCERNS FROM INDIVIDUALS REPRESENTING SCIENCE, NATIVE COMMUNITIES, ENVIRONMENTALISTS, SPORTSMEN, INDUSTRY, AND MANAGEMENT AGENCIES.

154 AUTH FAY, F. H.
DATE 1955
TITL THE PACIFIC WALRUS (ODOBENUS ROSMARUS DIVERGENS): SPATIAL ECOLOGY, LIFE HISTORY AND POPULATION
PUBL UNPUBLISHED PHD DISSERTATION, U OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, VANCOUVER; 172P
KEYW WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS, WALRUS DISTRIBUTION, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA
ABST DATA ARE BIOLOGICALLY ORIENTED. WALRUS DISTRIBUTION, REPRODUCTION, NUTRITION, GROWTH, AND MORTALITY ARE DISCUSSED. MUCH OF THE DATA WAS GATHERED THROUGH PARTICIPATION IN NATIVE WALRUS HUNTS WITH ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND RESIDENTS. HUMAN USE AS A MORTALITY FACTOR IS BRIEFLY DISCUSSED. NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF EXAMINATION OF SUBSISTENCE USE OF WALRUS.

155 AUTH FAY, F. H.
DATE 1957
TITL HISTORY AND PRESENT STATUS OF THE PACIFIC WALRUS POPULATION
PUBL TRANS. 22ND NORTH AM. WILDLIFE CONF., WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP432-445
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS POPULATION, MARINE MAMMALS
ABST NONE

156 AUTH FAY, F. H.
DATE 1968
TITL INFLUENCE OF CLIMATE ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF WALRUSES, PARTS I AND II
PUBL ZOOLOGICA 53(1); PP1-32
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS DISTRIBUTION
ABST NONE
157  AUTH  FAY, F. H.; CADE, T. J.  
DATE  1959  
TITL  AN ECOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF THE AVIFAUNA OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA  
PUBL  U OF CALIFORNIA PUBLICATIONS IN ZOOLOGY 63(2); PP73-150  
KEYW  ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SEA BIRDS, BIRDS  
ABST  OFFERS A REVIEW OF THE ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND ENVIRONMENT FOLLOWED BY A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF AVIAN HABITATS AND SPECIES INVENTORY. BRIEFLY DISCUSSES BIRD HUNTING AND EGG GATHERING ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL RESIDENTS.  

158  AUTH  FAY, F. H.; KELLY, B. P.  
DATE  1980  
TITL  MASS NATURAL MORTALITY OF WALRUSES (ODOBENUS ROSMARUS) AT ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA, AUTUMN 1978  
PUBL  ARCTIC 33(2); PP226-245  
KEYW  WALRUS, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA, SAVOONGA  
ABST  SHOWS DISTRIBUTION AND GIVES AGE/SEX DATA OF SOME 1000 WALRUSES THAT DIED OFF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND. THE CAUSE OF DEATH APPEARED TO BE TRAUMATIZATION BY OTHER WALRUSES.  

159  AUTH  FEDER, H. M.; JEWETT, S. C.  
DATE  1978  
TITL  TRAWL SURVEY OF THE EPIFAUNAL INVERTEBRATES OF NORTON SOUND, SOUTHEASTERN CHUKCHI SEA AND KOTZEBUE SOUND  
PUBL  IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, FINAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS, VOL. 1. USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCSEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP338-486  
KEYW  NORTON SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CRAB, KING CRAB, SHRIMP, PORT CLARENCE  
ABST  PLOTS ABUNDANCE AND DISTRIBUTION OF BENTHIC BIOTA IN THE NORTON-KOTZEBUE SOUND REGION USING TRAWL GEAR SAMPLES. COMPARES NORTON AND KOTZEBUE REGIONS FOR SPECIES ABUNDANCE AND TOTAL BIOMASS. STARRY FLOUNDER FOOD HABITS ARE ANALYZED FOR TROPHIC INTERACTIONS.  

160  AUTH  FEDERAL FIELD COMMITTEE FOR DEVELOPMENT PLANNING IN ALASKA  
DATE  1968  
TITL  ALASKA NATIVES AND THE LAND  
PUBL  FEDERAL FIELD COMMITTEE FOR DEVELOPMENT PLANNING IN ALASKA, ANCHORAGE; 565P  
KEYW  YUKON-KUSKOKWIM DELTA, SEWARD PENINSULA, ESKIMOS, ATHABASKANS, YUKON RIVER-ALL, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, BRISTOL BAY, BERING STRAIT, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, NORTH SLOPE, LAND USE, CARIBOU HUNTING, GATHERING, HUNTING, GEOGRAPHY, CLIMATE, COOK INLET, HISTORIC SITES, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, NOATAK VILLAGE, SHUNGNAK, SHISHMAREF, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, WALRUS, SEAL, FISH, BIRDS, WATERFOWL, ALEUTIANS, KODIAK, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, FURBEARERS, TRAPPING
ABST AN EXTENSIVE SUMMARY OF NATIVE POPULATION STATUS, HEALTH, VILLAGE ECONOMICS AND LIFESTYLES. INCLUDES AN ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW OF THE STATE BY PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGION. SUMMARIZES SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN THE 15 NATIVE REGIONS USING OUTLINES OF SUBSISTENCE CYCLES AND LISTING SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES USED IN INDEX COMMUNITIES FOR EACH REGION. WILDLIFE STATUS IS REVIEWED STATEWIDE AND NATURAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES, ARE DISCUSSED IN AN ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT IMPACT CONTEXT. LAND STATUS AND THE NATIVE LAND CLAIMS ISSUE ARE REVIEWED. EXCELLENT PHOTOGRAPHS DEPICTING VILLAGE LIFE AND SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES. MAPS.

161 AUTH FEJES, C.
DATE 1966
TITL PEOPLE OF THE NOATAK
PUBL ALFRED A. KNOPF, NEW YORK; 368P
KEYW NOATAK RIVER, NOATAK, KOTZEBUE, PT. HOPE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BELUKHA WHALE, SHESHALIK, SEAL UTILIZATION, INUPIAT ESKIMO
ABST A POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF ESKIMO LIFE (CIRCA 1960) IN NORTHWEST ALASKA BASED ON THE AUTHOR'S SEVERAL YEARS WITH THE ESKIMOS. TEXT DESCRIBES EVERYDAY CAMP AND VILLAGE LIFE, WHALING AND OTHER SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, FEASTS, CEREMONIES AND ORAL TRADITIONS THROUGH HER PORTRAITS OF INDIVIDUALS AND HER EXPERIENCES.

162 AUTH FELDMAN, K. D.
DATE 1982
TITL SUBSISTENCE BELUKHA WHALE HUNTING IN ALASKA AND THE IWC: A VIEW FROM ESCHOLTZ BAY
PUBL PAPER PRESENTED AT 10TH ANNUAL MEETING, ALASKA ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSN., ANCHORAGE; 21P
KEYW ESCHOLTZ BAY, BUCKLAND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, BELUKHA WHALE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BARROW, DEERING, DIOMEDE, ELIM, EMONAK, GAMBELL, HOOPER BAY, KAKTOVIK, KIVALINA, KOTZEBUE, KOYUK, NOME, PT. HOPE, PT. LAY, QUINHAGAK, SAVOONGA, SHAKTOOLIK, STEBBINS, TUNUNAK, TOOKSOOK BAY, WALES, WAINWRIGHT, WHALE UTILIZATION, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL
ABST PRESENTS STATEWIDE HARVEST FIGURES FOR BELUKHA WHALES BY VILLAGE AND YEAR. DETAILED EXAMINATION OF THE 1981 ESCHOLTZ BAY BELUKHA HUNT--AN ORGANIZED, COMBINED VILLAGE HUNT BY 7 KOTZEBUE/KOBUK AREA COMMUNITIES. ECONOMIC VALUE OF HARVESTED MEAT AND BIPRODUCTS IS ESTIMATED.
FIELD, J. L.  
DATE 1977  
titl OCS CREW LEADER REPORT, GOLOVIN BAY 1977  
publ UNPUBLISHED REPORT ON FILE AT ADF&G, Nome; 24P  
keyw GOLOVIN BAY, NORTON SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISH, HERRING, GOLOVIN, FISHING-COMMERCIAL  
abst A REPORT ON OCS FIELD WORK IN GOLOVIN BAY. FISH SAMPLES WERE TAKEN USING BEACH SEINE AND GILL NETS. INCLUDES DAILY CATCH LOGS AND NOTES ON FISH MOVEMENTS IN GOLOVIN BAY.

FITZHUGH, W. W.; KAPLAN, S. A.  
DATE 1982  
titl INUA: SPIRIT WORLD OF THE BERING SEA ESKIMO  
publ SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION PRESS, Washington, D.C.; 295P  
keyw MATERIAL CULTURE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, BELIEF SYSTEM, ST. MICHAEL, ETHNOBOTANY, ETHNOGRAPHY, YUPIK ESKIMO, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, BIRDS, SEAL HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SPECIES UTILIZED, KAYAK, GATHERING, WALRUS HUNTING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, NORTON SOUND, BERING STRAIT, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, INGALIK ATHABASKANS, ORAL TRADITIONS, ARTS AND CRAFTS  
abst THE EXTENSIVE COLLECTION OF ETHNOGRAPHIC INFORMATION AND EXAMPLES OF MATERIAL CULTURE ASSEMBLED BY E. W. NELSON DURING HIS YEARS IN THE ST. MICHAEL-WESTERN ALASKA REGION IS DISPLAYED ACCOMPANIED BY TEXT AND JOURNAL EXCERPTS. PHOTOS AND TEXT PORTRAY TRADITIONAL ESKIMO WAY OF LIFE, TIES TO THE LAND, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, BELIEF SYSTEMS, ORAL TRADITIONS AND MATERIAL CULTURE.

FOOTE, D. C.  
DATE 1964  
titl AMERICAN WHALEMEN IN NORTHWEST ARCTIC ALASKA  
publ ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 2(2); PP16-20  
keyw WHALING-COMMERCIAL, INUPIAT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE  
abst REVIEWS THE EARLY HISTORY OF AMERICAN COMMERCIAL WHALING IN ARCTIC ALASKA FROM 1819 TO 1880 AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF EARLY WHITE-NATIVE CONTACT ASSOCIATED WITH THOSE ENTERPRISES.

FOOTE, D. C.  
DATE 1965  
titl EXPLORATION AND RESOURCE UTILIZATION IN NORTHWESTERN ARCTIC ALASKA BEFORE 1855  
publ UNPUBLISHED PHD DISSERTATION, MCGILL U, MONTREAL; 400P  
keyw EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, TRADE, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, DEMOGRAPHY, KINSHIP, CULTURE CHANGE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, HEALTH, DOGS, LAND USE  
abst AN EXTENSIVE COMPILATION AND SYNTHESIS OF EARLY EXPLORATION IN THE ARCTIC AND ALASKA FROM 1646 TO 1854. OUTLINES ESKIMO SEASONAL CYCLE, AREAS HUNTED AND SPECIES UTILIZED BY N.W. ESKIMOS IN 1850. CALORIC AND DIET REQUIREMENTS ARE DISCUSSED WITH RESPECT TO THE QUANTITY OF INDIGENOUS FOOD NEEDED TO SATISFY THOSE NEEDS IN BOTH MAN AND SLED DOGS.
167  AUTH  FOOTE, D. C.
DATE  1966
TITL  HUMAN GEOGRAPHICAL STUDIES IN N.W. ARCTIC ALASKA: THE UPPER KOBUK RIVER PROJECT, 1965
PUBL  D.C. FOOTE, MONTREAL; 65P
KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, HUMAN GEOGRAPHY, SHUNGNAK, AMBLER, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, DEMOGRAPHY, LAND USE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
ABST  DESCRIBES THE UPPER KOBUK RIVER ENVIRONMENT, EARLY WHITE EXPLORATION, AREA ECONOMY AND POPULATION STRUCTURE. DETAILS SHUNGNAK SUBSISTENCE FISHING PATTERNS, RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES.

168  AUTH  FOOTE, D. C.
DATE  1966
TITL  HUMAN GEOGRAPHICAL STUDIES IN NORTHWESTERN ARCTIC ALASKA: THE POINT HOPE AND UPPER KOBUK RIVER PROJECTS, 1965
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED RESEARCH REPORTS, D. C. FOOTE COLLECTION, ALASKA AND POLAR REGIONS DEPT., U OF A, FAIRBANKS; VARIED PAGINATION
KEYW  SEAL, FISH, FOOD PREPARATION, KOBUK RIVER, ORAL TRADITIONS, SHUNGNAK, BUTCHERING, SALMON, PIKE, WHITEFISH, FISH UTILIZATION, CLIMATE, PT. HOPE, ORAL HISTORIES, SEAL UTILIZATION
ABST  THREE UNPUBLISHED REPORTS. REPORT ONE GIVES WEIGHTS AND OTHER DATA ON HARVESTED FISH, SEAL AND BUTCHERED SEAL PARTS FROM PT. HOPE. TWENTY-EIGHT BEARDED SEAL, 46 RINGED SEAL AND NUMEROUS FISH SPECIMENS WERE SAMPLED. REPORT TWO PRESENTS JULY-AUGUST CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FROM SHUNGNAK. REPORT THREE IS A COLLECTION OF STORIES AND SONGS FROM THE UPPER KOBUK. INCLUDES LEGENDS AND ACCOUNTS OF ESKIMO LIFE.

169  AUTH  FOOTE, D. C.
DATE  1970
TITL  CHANGING RESOURCE UTILIZATION BY ESKIMOS IN NORTHWESTERN ARCTIC ALASKA, 1850-1962
PUBL  IN: PROCEED. 7TH INT. CONG. OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL AND ETHNOLOGICAL SCIENCES, VOL. 10. NAUKA, MOSCOW; PP308-313
KEYW  SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, CULTURE CHANGE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, INUPIAT ESKIMO
ABST  NONE
AUTH: FOOTE, D. C.  
DATE: N.D.  
TITL: D. C. FOOTE COLLECTION  
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED, ALASKA AND POLAR REGIONS DEPT., U OF A, FAIRBANKS; VARIED PAGINATION  
KEYW: NOATAK, PT. HOPE, NOATAK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, KIVALINA, KOTZEBOUE, BUCKLAND, CANDLE, KOBUK VILLAGE, STEBBINS, WAINWRIGHT, CANADA, SCANDINAVIA, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, PLACE NAMES, HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHY, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING, CARIBOU HUNTING, WALRUS HUNTING, SEAL HUNTING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, ST. PAUL, SHUKNAG, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, GEOGRAPHY, TRAPPING, DIET, HEALTH, POLAR BEAR HUNTING, WHALE-SUBSISTENCE, SEAL, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SALMON, COMMUNITY PROFILES  
ABST: AN EXTENSIVE COLLECTION OF FIELD NOTES, OBSERVATIONS, CORRESPONDENCE, AND RESEARCH REPORTS BY D. C. FOOTE, WHO WAS INVOLVED IN HUMAN GEOGRAPHICAL STUDIES IN N.W. ALASKA DURING THE 1960'S. THE COLLECTION INCLUDES HUNTING AND GATHERING INFORMATION, HARVEST STATISTICS, BIOLOGICAL DATA ON SEAL, FISH, WHALE, AND CARIBOU. VILLAGE PROFILES FOR MANY COMMUNITIES ARE OFFERED WHICH INCLUDE DEMOGRAPHIC AND INFORMANT INFORMATION. AN UNUSUALLY RICH SOURCE OF ETHNOGRAPHIC, BIOLOGICAL AND HUMAN ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION CONCENTRATING ON PT. HOPE, KIVALINA AND SHUKNAG, BUT INCLUDES OTHER ALASKAN, CANADIAN AND SCANDINAVIAN COMMUNITIES. AN INDEX TO PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN DURING FOOTE'S WORK IN THE NORTH IS OFFERED.

AUTH: FOOTE, D. C.; COOKE, A.  
DATE: 1960  
TITL: THE ESKIMO HUNTER AT NOATAK, ALASKA  
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED REPORT, SUBMITTED TO USAEC, (OAK RIDGE, TENN.); 57 P  
KEYW: NOATAK, NOATAK RIVER, KOTZEBOUE, KIVALINA, CARIBOU HUNTING, SEAL HUNTING, HISTORY, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, SHESHALIK, HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, BELUKHA WHALE, WHALE-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, GATHERING-BERRIES, SALMON, SALMON UTILIZATION, WHITEFISH, GRAYLING, CHAR, FOOD PREPARATION, WULIK RIVER, AKULUGARUK RIVER, PLACE NAMES, FISH  
ABST: SUMMARIZES OBSERVATIONS OF SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN NOATAK DURING 1960. CARIBOU HUNTING, SEALING, FISHING AND FOOD PROCESSING ARE DETAILED. PLACENAME MAP IS INCLUDED, BUT IS REDUCED IN SIZE AND DIFFICULT TO READ.
172  AUTH  FOOTE, D. C.; WILLIAMSON, H. A.
DATE  1966
TITL  A HUMAN GEOGRAPHICAL STUDY
PUBL  IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY N. J. WILIMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE. USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP1041-1107
KEYW  PT. HOPE, NOATAK, HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, LAND USE, CARIBOU HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, CULTURE CHANGE, INUPIAT ESKIMO, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, INCOME-WAGE
ABST  AN ANALYSIS OF THE SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY OF PT. HOPE AND NOATAK. DIAGRAMS LAND USE, LISTS SPECIES HARVESTED AND QUANTIFIES SUBSISTENCE TAKE IN POUNDS.

173  AUTH  FRAME, G. W.
DATE  1972
TITL  OCCURRENCE OF POLAR BEARS IN THE CHUKCHI AND BEAUFORT SEAS, SUMMER 1969
PUBL  J. OF MAMMALOGY 53(1); PP187-189
KEYW  POLAR BEAR, CHUKCHI SEA, BEAUFORT SEA, POLAR BEAR DISTRIBUTION
ABST  NONE

174  AUTH  FRANCIS, K. E.
DATE  1969
TITL  DECLINE OF THE DOGSLED IN VILLAGES OF ARCTIC ALASKA: A PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION
PUBL  ASSOCIATION OF PACIFIC COAST GEOGRAPHERS YEARBOOK, VOL. 31; PP69-78
KEYW  DOGS, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, SNOW MACHINES, KOTZEBUE, BARROW, WAINWRIGHT, CULTURE CHANGE
ABST  DISCUSSES MECHANIZED TRANSPORTATION REPLACING DOGS IN ARCTIC ALASKA AND RESULTANT CULTURE CHANGE.

175  AUTH  FRENKEL, R. E.; THOMAS, W. L.
DATE  1960
TITL  NOME, ALASKA: A LIBRARY SUMMARY
PUBL  PREPARED FOR PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE, PT. MUGU, CALIFORNIA, UNDER CONTRACT WITH U OF CALIFORNIA, (RIVERSIDE); 26P
KEYW  NOME, CLIMATE, COMMUNITY SERVICES, DEMOGRAPHY, COMMUNITY PROFILE
ABST  PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE NOME REGION. CURSORY INVENTORY OF BIOTA, CENSUS FIGURES FOR 1900-1960 AND A BRIEF SETTLEMENT HISTORY AND LIST OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN NOME.
176  AUTHOR: GAGNON, P. L.
DATE: 1959
TITL: ALASKA RURAL DEVELOPMENT BOARD REPORTS
PUBL: ALASKA RURAL DEVELOPMENT BOARD, JUNEAU; VARIED PAGINATION
KEYW: KIVALINA, KALTAG, HOLY CROSS, VENETIE, ARCTIC VILLAGE,
NOatak, NOOvik, MOUNTAIN VILLAGE, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA, ST.
LAWRENCE ISLAND, COMMUNITY PROFILES, COMMUNITY SERVICES,
DEMOGRAPHY
ABST: A SERIES OF VERY BRIEF REPORTS DISCUSSING CURRENT OR PLANNED
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN INDIVIDUAL VILLAGES FOR
1959. GIVES 1958 CENSUS FIGURES.

177  AUTHOR: GARDNER, A. L.
DATE: 1974
TITL: MAMMALS OF THE NOATAK RIVER VALLEY
PUBL: IN: THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE NOATAK RIVER BASIN, ALASKA, ED.
BY S. B. YOUNG. CONTRIBUTION NO. 1, CENTER FOR NORTHERN
STUDIES, WOLCOTT, VT.; PP224-250
KEYW: FURBEARERS, MOOSE, SHEEP, CARIBOU, NOATAK RIVER, WILDLIFE
RESOURCES, BROOKS RANGE
ABST: CHARTS LARGE MAMMAL OBSERVATIONS MADE FROM RESEARCH CAMPS
THROUGHOUT THE NOATAK VALLEY AND REVIEWS RESULTS OF A
MICROTINE TRAPPING EXPERIMENT.

178  AUTHOR: GARDNER, J. E.
DATE: 1979
TITL: NATIONAL PARKS AND NATIVE PEOPLE IN NORTHERN CANADA, ALASKA
AND NORTHERN AUSTRALIA
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF WATERLOO, WATERLOO,
ONTARIO; 223P + APPENDIX
KEYW: ALASKA NATIONAL INTEREST LANDS, LAND USE, CANADA, NATIVE
CLAIMS, GATES OF THE ARCTIC NAT'L PARK AND PRESERVE,
ANAKTUVUK PASS, NUNAMIUT, BROOKS RANGE, SUBSISTENCE
ACTIVITIES, WATERFOWL, ALLAKaket, ALAINA, BETLES, KOBUK
VILLAGE, KOBUK RIVER, SHUNGNAK, FURBEARERS, CARIBOU
ABST: EXAMINES THE RELATIONSHIPS AND INTERACTIONS BETWEEN NATIVE
PEOPLE AND NATIONAL PARK SYSTEMS IN ALASKA, CANADA, AND
AUSTRALIA. PARK POLICY AND EXISTING LAND USE CONFLICTS OR
POSSIBILITIES FOR CONFLICTS ARE FOCUSED ON. ATTEMPT TO
IDENTIFY POTENTIAL LAND USE CONTROVERSIES AND SUGGESTS
MITIGATING MEASURES. NATIVE LAND USE PRACTICES AND SUBSISTENCE
ACTIVITIES ARE BRIEFLY OUTLINED FOR EACH STUDY AREA AND THE
NATIVE ROLE IN PARK MANAGEMENT IS ASSESSED.
179 AUTH GEIST, O. W.; RAINNEY, F. G.  
DATE 1936  
TITL ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS AT KUKULIK, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA  
PUBL MISC. PUBLICATIONS OF THE U OF A, VOL. 2, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 391P  
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BIRDS, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, BERING SEA, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT, MATERIAL CULTURE  
ABST AN ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND AND ITS ESKIMO POPULATION FOLLOWED BY AN EXTENSIVE CATALOG OF ARTIFACTS FROM TEN YEARS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL WORK ON ST. LAWRENCE. TOOLS, SUBSISTENCE EQUIPMENT AND OTHER MATERIAL CULTURE ARE DESCRIBED. APPENDIX COMMENTS ON BIRD AND MAMMAL SPECIES PRESENT ON ST. LAWRENCE.

180 AUTH GELLERT, H. J.  
DATE 1963  
TITL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN NORTHERN AND WESTERN ALASKA  
PUBL IN: SCIENCE IN ALASKA, PROCEED. 13TH AK. SCI. CONF., JUNEAU; PP44-53  
KEYW REINDEER INDUSTRY, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, N.W. ALASKA, HANDICRAFTS  
ABST BRIEFLY DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC SITUATION IN N.W. ALASKA AND OUTLOOK FOR THE FUTURE. NATIVE ARTS AND CRAFTS IS CITED AS AN INDUSTRY WORTH EXPANDING.

181 AUTH GERACI, J. R.; SMITH, T. G.  
DATE 1977  
TITL CONSEQUENCES OF OIL FOULING ON MARINE MAMMALS  
PUBL IN: EFFECTS OF PETROLEUM ON ARCTIC AND SUBARCTIC MARINE ENVIRONMENTS AND ORGANISMS, VOL. 2: BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS, ED. BY D. C. MALINS. ACADEMIC PRESS, NEW YORK; PP399-410  
KEYW SEAL, OIL SPILL, DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM  
ABST RESULTS OF A CONTROLLED BIOLOGICAL STUDY OF SEALS EXPOSED TO VARIOUS LEVELS OF OIL. PERTINENT WITH RESPECT TO POTENTIAL OIL DEVELOPMENT IMPACTS ON A MAJOR SUBSISTENCE RESOURCE.

182 AUTH GIDDINGS, J. L.  
DATE 1941  
TITL ETHNOGRAPHIC NOTES, KOBUK RIVER REGION, ALASKA  
PUBL THE KIVA 6(7); PP25-28  
KEYW KOBUK RIVER, SHUNGNAK, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING, HOUSE TYPES, MATERIAL CULTURE, WARFARE, ESKIMOS  
ABST BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF KOBUK ESKIMO WAY OF LIFE AS OBSERVED IN SHUNGNAK IN 1940.
GIDDINGS, J. L. 1944 DATED ESKIMO RUINS OF AN INLAND ZONE AMERICAN ANTIQUITY 10(2); PP113-134 KOBUK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, SQUIRREL RIVER, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, KOTZEBUE DISCUSSES AND COMPARES ARCHEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS ALONG THE KOBUK RIVER AND NEAR KOTZEBUE AND THEIR IMPLICATION FOR DEFINING A NEW "INLAND ZONE" OF ESKIMO CULTURE.

GIDDINGS, J. L. 1952 THE ARCTIC WOODLAND CULTURE OF THE KOBUK RIVER UNIVERSITY MUSEUM MONOGRAPH, U OF PENNSYLVANIA, PHILADELPHIA; 139P KOBUK RIVER, KOTZEBUE, EKSEAVIK, AHLEUT, ARCHEOLOGY, AMBLER, HUNTING, FISHING EQUIPMENT, SEAL HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, HISTORY, MATERIAL CULTURE, CLOTHING, FOOD PREPARATION, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, HOUSE TYPES, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, SALMON, FISH, SHEEFISH, CARIBOU HUNTING, DOGS, CULTURE CHANGE FIVE STAGES OF KOBUK ESKIMO CULTURE FROM 1250 TO 1940 ARE IDENTIFIED AND DISCUSSED THROUGH THE ANALYSIS OF FIVE KOBUK RIVER/KOTZEBUE AREA ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES AND THE ETHNOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION OF FINDINGS. HUNTING AND FISHING EQUIPMENT, TOOLS, HOUSEHOLD GOODS, TRANSPORTATION METHODS, AND PERSONAL ADORNMENT ARE COMPARED. CONCLUSIONS REGARDING ETHNIC ORIGINS ARE OFFERED. FIELD WORK WAS CONDUCTED DURING THE 1940'S.

GIDDINGS, J. L. 1956 FOREST ESKIMOS: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC SKETCH OF THE KOBUK RIVER PEOPLE IN THE 1880'S U OF PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM BULLETIN 20(2); 61P KOBUK RIVER, INUPIAT ESKIMO, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, CARIBOU HUNTING, CARIBOU UTILIZATION, HOUSE TYPES, WHITEFISH, SALMON, ORAL TRADITIONS, BELIEF SYSTEMS, BEAR HUNTING THE NARRATIONS OF FOUR ELDERLY KOBUK ESKIMOS IN THE 1940'S ARE COMBINED TO CREATE A PORTRAIT OF TRADITIONAL KOBUK RIVER ESKIMO WAY OF LIFE. SEASONAL ROUND, HUNTING, FISHING, GATHERING, AND FEASTS ARE DESCRIBED. TRADITIONAL BELIEFS, CEREMONIALS, AND STORIES ARE ALSO DISCUSSED.

GIDDINGS, J. L. 1957 ROUND HOUSES IN THE WESTERN ARCTIC AMERICAN ANTIQUITY 23(2); PP121-135 ARCHEOLOGY, HOUSE TYPES, KOBUK RIVER, MATERIAL CULTURE, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND DESCRIPTIVE ARTIFACTS RECOVERED FROM THE EXCAVATION OF AN UNUSUAL ROUND HOUSE NEAR ESCHOLTZ BAY. TOOLS, SUBSISTENCE EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER MATERIAL CULTURE ARE DESCRIBED.
187  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.
DATE  1960
TITL  THE ARCHEOLOGY OF BERING STRAIT
PUBL  CURRENT ANTHROPOLOGY 1(2): PP121-138
KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, BERING STRAIT, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, TRADE,
SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, CHUKCHI SEA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CAPE
DENBIGH
ABST  PRESENTS AN INVENTORY, DESCRIPTION AND CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR
ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES IN THE BERING STRAIT REGION. ARCHEOLOGY
IN THIS REGION PROVIDES THE BASIS FOR DEFINING CULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT AND INTERRELATIONSHIPS. INCLUDES COMMENTS BY
OTHER WELL-KNOWN ARCTIC ARCHEOLOGISTS.

188  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.
DATE  1961
TITL  CULTURAL CONTINUITIES OF THE ESKIMOS
PUBL  AMERICAN ANTIQUITY 27(2); PP155-173
KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, INUPIAT ESKIMO, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE
TECHNOLOGY, BERING STRAIT ESKIMO, CAPE KRUSENSTERN
ABST  TRACES BERING STRAIT ESKIMO PREHISTORY THROUGH THE ANALYSIS
OF ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDS REPRESENTING DISTINCT CULTURAL
SEQUENCES THAT SEEM TO OVERLAP. MUCH DISCUSSION OF CAPE
KRUSENSTERN SITES.

189  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.
DATE  1961
TITL  KOBUK RIVER PEOPLE
PUBL  STUDIES OF NORTHERN PEOPLES NO. 1, DEPT. OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND
GEOGRAPHY, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 166P
KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, CARIBOU HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE
PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING, ORAL
TRADITIONS, HOUSE TYPES, FOOD PREPARATION, KIANA, SALMON
ABST  PORTRAYS KOBUK RIVER LIFESTYLE THROUGH INTERVIEWS WITH
SEVERAL KOBUK ELDERS. COMMENTS ON ANNUAL SUBSISTENCE
CYCLES, MYTHS, LEGENDS, GENERAL CULTURAL OBSERVATIONS AND
FOOD GATHERING METHODS.

190  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.
DATE  1962
TITL  ALASKA ABORIGINAL CULTURE
PUBL  NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS, USDI, NPS,
(WASHINGTON, D.C.); 171P
KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, BERING STRAIT, ALEUTIANS, HISTORIC SITES, BROOKS
RANGE, KOTZEBUE, BARROW, PT. HOPE, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND,
KOBUK RIVER
ABST  CATALOGS BY REGION ALL MAJOR ARCHEOLOGICAL AND HISTORIC
SITES AND LOCALITIES OF ABORIGINAL CULTURE IN ALASKA.
BRIEFLY DESCRIBES EACH SITE AND SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTIONS
EACH HAS MADE TO OUR KNOWLEDGE OF PREHISTORY IN ALASKA.

51
191  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.  
   DATE  1963  
   TITL  SOME ARCTIC SPEAR POINTS AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS  
   PUBL  APUA 10(2); PP1-12  
   KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, CAPE KRUSENSTERN, KOTZEBUE SOUND, ONION PORTAGE, NOATAK RIVER, BERING STRAIT, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY  
   ABST  A SURVEY AND COMPARISON OF PROJECTILE POINT ARTIFACTS FROM BERING-CAPE KRUSENSTERN SITES.

192  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.  
   DATE  1965  
   TITL  A LONG RECORD OF ESKIMOS AND INDIANS AT THE FOREST EDGE  
   PUBL  IN: CONTEXT AND MEANING IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY, ED. BY M. E. SPIRO. FRFF PRESS, NEW YORK; PP189-205  
   KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, ONION PORTAGE, ARCHEOLOGY, ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, KOTZEBUE  
   ABST  DISCUSSES ARCHEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS AND FINDINGS AT KOTZEBUE AND ONION PORTAGE SITES. CHRONOLOGY OF CULTURAL LAYERS AND COMPARISONS OF COASTAL AND INLAND SITES ARE OFFERED.

193  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.  
   DATE  1966  
   TITL  CROSS-DATING THE ARCHEOLOGY OF NORTHWEST ALASKA: A SEQUENCE OF COASTAL AND INTERIOR ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES ESTABLISHES CULTURAL SUCCESSION IN THE ARCTIC  
   PUBL  SCIENCE 153 (3732); PP127-135  
   KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, ONION PORTAGE, KOBUK RIVER, CAPE KRUSENSTERN, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY  
   ABST  NONE

194  AUTH  GIDDINGS, J. L.  
   DATE  1967  
   TITL  ANCIENT MEN OF THE ARCTIC  
   PUBL  ALFRED A. KNOPF, NEW YORK; 391P  
   KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, INUPIAT ESKIMO, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING, CAPE KRUSENSTERN, PT. HOPE, KOTZEBUE, CAPE DENBIGH, KOBUK RIVER, ONION PORTAGE  
   ABST  PREHISTORIC ESKIMO CULTURE AS SEEN THROUGH THE AUTHOR'S MANY YEARS OF ARCHEOLOGICAL WORK IN ARCTIC AND NORTHWESTERN ALASKA. HIS TRAVELS, CONTACT WITH VILLAGERS AND DETAILS OF EXCAVATIONS CHRONICLE MUCH OF WHAT IS KNOWN TODAY ABOUT PREHISTORIC ARCTIC SUBSISTENCE CULTURES. INCLUDES COMMENTS ON TRADITIONAL ARCTIC HUNTING AND WHALING ACTIVITIES.
GLEASON, R.  
DATE 1974  
TITL RESOURCE INVENTORY: BERING SEA REGION MARINE BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES  
PUBL JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, ANCHORAGE; 44P  
KEYW Y-K DELTA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, Pribilofs, BERING SEA, BERING STRAIT, SEWARD PENINSULA, CLIMATE, SEA ICE, FISHERIES, SALMON, HERRING, SHELLFISH, FISH, HALIBUT, CRABS, SHRIMP, TANNER CRABS, DUNGENESS CRAB  
ABST AN INVENTORY OF BERING SEA FISH AND INVERTEBRATES. INCLUDES OCEANOGRAPHIC INFORMATION.

GLENN, L. P.  
DATE 1967  
TITL CARIBOU REPORT  
PUBL VOL. 8, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-15-R-1 AND 2, WORK PLAN L, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 36P  
KEYW CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CENTRAL ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, NELCHINA CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU POPULATION, CARIBOU HARVEST, KENAI CARIBOU HERD, ADAK CARIBOU HERD  
ABST A SUMMARY OF STATEWIDE CARIBOU STUDIES IN 1966. AGE AND SEX BREAKDOWN OF ARCTIC CARIBOU, HARVEST DATA FOR ANAKTUVUK PASS AND N.W. ALASKA. MAPS SEASONAL DISTRIBUTION AND GIVES HARVEST DATA FOR THE NELCHINA HERD.

GOLOGERGEN, P.  
DATE 1979  
TITL STUDY ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND WHALING SUBSISTENCE HARVEST  
PUBL UNPUBLISHED REPORT TO IWC; UNPAGINATED  
KEYW ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, WALRUS UTILIZATION  
ABST GENERAL OVERVIEW OF ST. LAWRENCE SUBSISTENCE BY A SAYOONGA RESIDENT. OFFERS INSIGHT INTO WHALING ACTIVITIES ON ST. LAWRENCE AND SKIN BOAT CONSTRUCTION.

GRAUMAN, M. W.  
DATE 1977  
TITL A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE SOUND AREA  
PUBL USDI, NPS, (N.P.); 147P  
KEYW SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, REINDEER, HISTORY, INDUSTRY, MINING, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, N.W. ALASKA, PLACE NAMES  
ABST REVIEWS EARLY EXPLORATION AND THE WHALING, REINDEER AND MINING INDUSTRIES THAT MAKE UP THE RECENT HISTORY OF N.W. ALASKA. APPENDIX OFFERS AN ANNOTATED PLACENAME LIST.
199 AUTH GRAUVOGEL, C. A.
DATE 1977
TITLE SEAL: SURVEY-INVENTORY PROGRESS REPORT--1974
PUBL IN: ANNUAL REPORT OF SURVEY-INVENTORY ACTIVITIES PART 1:
DEER, SHEEP, SMALL GAME, MOUNTAIN GOAT, ELK, MARINE MAMMALS,
ED. BY R. A. HINMAN. VOL. 7, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST.
PROJECT W-17-8, JOBS 2, 6, 10, 12, 13, 22, ADF&G, JUNEAU;
PP156-163
KEYW SEAL, SEAL HARVEST, SHISHMAREF, SAVOONGA, HOOPER BAY, PT.
HOPE
ABST POPULATION DATA AND HARVEST INFORMATION BY VILLAGE AND BY
SPECIES.

200 AUTH GRAUVOGEL, C. A.
DATE 1977
TITLE WALRUS: SURVEY-INVENTORY PROGRESS REPORT--1974
PUBL IN: ANNUAL REPORT OF SURVEY-INVENTORY ACTIVITIES PART 1:
DEER, SHEEP, SMALL GAME, MOUNTAIN GOAT, ELK, MARINE MAMMALS,
ED. BY R. A. HINMAN. VOL. 7, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST.
PROJECT W-17-8, JOBS 2, 6, 10, 12, 13, 22, ADF&G, JUNEAU;
PP164-170
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS HARVEST, BARROW, GAMBEll, SAVOONGA,
DIOMEDE, WAINWRIGHT, PT. HOPE, TELLER, SHISHMAREF, BREVIG
MISSION, WALES, NOME
ABST BRIEFLY SUMMARIZES WALRUS HARVEST IN SELECTED VILLAGES IN
N.W. ALASKA.

201 AUTH GREEN, P.
DATE 1959
TITLE I AM ESKIMO, AKNIK MY NAME
PUBL ALASKA NORTHWEST PUBLISHING, JUNEAU; 86P
KEYW ORAL TRADITIONS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES,
WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, CARIBOU HUNTING
ABST A COLLECTION OF STORIES AND ESKIMO LEGENDS THAT PORTRAY
ESKIMO LIFE AND ITS TIES TO THE LAND.

202 AUTH GUSEY, W. F.
DATE 1979
TITLE THE FISH AND WILDLIFE RESOURCES OF THE BERING SEA REGION
PUBL SHELL OIL CO., (N.P.); VARIED PAGINATION
KEYW WILDLIFE RESOURCES, NORTON SOUND, FISH, WHALE, SEAL, BIRDS,
CRAB, BERING SEA, FISHING-COMMERCIAL
ABST INVENTORIES THE FISH AND WILDLIFE RESOURCES OF THE BERING
SEA REGION. GIVES DATA ON OCCURRENCE, DISTRIBUTION, AND
COMMERCIAL UTILIZATION. COMMENTS ON SOME SUBSISTENCE USE OF
MARINE MAMMALS.
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<td>Gusey, W. F.</td>
<td>1979</td>
<td>The Fish and Wildlife Resources of the Norton Sound Region</td>
<td>Shell Oil Co., (N.P.); Varied Pagination</td>
<td>Norton Sound, Wildlife Resources, Fish, Birds, Caribou, Furbearers, Seal, Whale, Crab, Fishing-Commercial</td>
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<td>Archaeology of Ogotoruk Creek</td>
<td>Environmnet of the Cape Thompson Region, Alaska, Ed. by N. J. Wilimovsky and J. N. Wolfe, USAEC, Div. of Tech. Information, Oak Ridge, Tenn.; PP927-967</td>
<td>Archaeology, Cape Thompson, Arctic Coast, Faunal Analysis</td>
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<td>Frontiers 25(1); PP25-27</td>
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208 AUTH HALE, L. Z.  
DATE 1979  
TITL BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEX OF INFORMATION ON THE NANA REGION  
PUBL PREPARED FOR MAUNELUK ASSN., KOTZEBUE, BY AEIDC, ANCHORAGE; 137P  
KEYW KOTZEBUE, N.W. ALASKA, KOBUK RIVER, KOTZEBUE SOUND, GEOLOGY, CLIMATE, ARCHEOLOGY, VEGETATION, FISH, BIRDS, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, SELAWIK, SEWARD PENINSULA, KIANA, SHUNGNAK, NOATAK, NOATAK RIVER, CAPE KRUSENSTERN, BIBLIOGRAPHY, CARIBOU, REINDEER, OCEANOGRAPHY, CHUKCHI SEA  
ABST AN EXTENSIVE CROSS-REFERENCED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE KOTZEBUE REGION. CONCENTRATES ON THE PHYSICAL, BIOTIC, AND HUMAN ENVIRONMENTS.

209 AUTH HALL, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1971  
TITL IRON DOG IN NORTHERN ALASKA  
PUBL ANTHROPOLOGICA 13(1); PP237-254  
KEYW TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, CULTURE CHANGE, NOATAK VILLAGE, LAND USE, CARIBOU HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, DOGS, SNOW MACHINES  
ABST EXAMINES THE INTRODUCTION OF THE SNOWMOBILE INTO THE VILLAGE OF NOATAK AND RESULTANT CULTURE CHANGES. SEASONAL ROUND IS SUMMARIZED. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONSEQUENCES OF SNOWMOBILE USE AND CHANGES IN SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS AND HUNTING TECHNIQUE ARE ANALYZED.

210 AUTH HALL, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1971  
TITL KANGIGUKSUK: A CULTURAL RECONSTRUCTION OF A 16TH CENTURY ESKIMO SITE IN NORTHERN ALASKA  
PUBL ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 8(1); PP1-101  
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, NOATAK RIVER, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT, MATERIAL CULTURE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, FAUNAL ANALYSIS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, GATHERING, FOOD PREPARATION, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE  
ABST THE TRADITIONAL CULTURE OF PREHISTORIC ESKIMOS ON THE NOATAK IS RECONSTRUCTED THROUGH INTERPRETATION OF EXTENSIVE ARTIFACTS RECOVERED FROM A NOATAK RIVER SITE. ANNUAL CYCLE, HUNTING AND FISHING METHODS, SPECIES UTILIZED, FOOD PREPARATION, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, TOOLS, AND SETTLEMENT PATTERN ARE DISCUSSED.

211 AUTH HALL, E. S., JR.  
DATE 1974  
TITL ARCHEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN THE NOATAK RIVER VALLEY, SUMMER 1973  
PUBL IN: THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE NOATAK RIVER BASIN, ALASKA, ED. BY S. B. YOUNG. CONTRIBUTION NO. 1, CENTER FOR NORTHERN STUDIES, WOLCOTT, VT.; PP460-523  
KEYW NOATAK RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, FENIAK LAKE, LAND USE  
ABST A SUMMARY OF ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDINGS IN THE VICINITY OF EACH OF NINE RESEARCH CAMPS ALONG THE NOATAK RIVER. SITES AND ARTIFACTS ARE DIAGRAMMED. INFERENCES ARE MADE ABOUT HISTORIC AND PREHISTORIC LAND USE OF THE NOATAK ESKIMOS.
212 AUTH HALL, E. S., JR.
DATE 1975
TITL THE ESKIMO STORY TELLER: FOLKTALES FROM NOATAK
PUBL U OF TENN. PRESS, KNOXVILLE; 491P
KEYW ORAL TRADITIONS, NOATAK VILLAGE
ABST NONE

213 AUTH HALL, E. S., JR.
DATE N.D.
TITL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN NORTHWESTERN ALASKA. SUMMER 1974
PUBL DEPT. OF ANTHROPOLOGY, STATE U OF NEW YORK, BROCKPORT; 53P + APPENDIX
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, NOATAK RIVER, WALKER LAKE, KOBUK RIVER
ABST CATALOGS AND DESCRIBES ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES SURVEYED DURING 1974 FIELD WORK IN THE KOBUK AND NOATAK RIVER DRAINAGES. INCLUDES A TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF ARTIFACTS COLLECTED.

214 AUTH HANSON, W. C.; PALMER, H. E.; GRIFFIN, B. I
DATE 1966
TITL RADIOACTIVITY IN NORTHERN ALASKAN ESKIMOS AND THEIR FOODS, SUMMER 1962
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY N. J. WILIMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE, USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP1151-1164
KEYW DIET, CARIBOU UTILIZATION, NOATAK, BARROW, KOBUK VILLAGE, ANAKTUVUK PASS, HEALTH
ABST MEASUREMENT OF CESIUM-137 BURDEN IN ARCTIC NATIVES AND ITS CORRELATION WITH THE CONSUMPTION OF CARIBOU MEAT.

215 AUTH HARBO, S. J.
DATE 1961
TITL MARINE MAMMAL INVESTIGATIONS: 1960-61
PUBL PITMAN ROBERTSON PROJECT REPORT, WORK PLAN J, DIV. OF GAME, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 54P
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS BIOLOGY, WALRUS POPULATION, WALRUS HARVEST, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, BERING SEA, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA
ABST A 1960-61 ANNUAL REPORT ON BERING SEA WALRUS STATUS AND HARVEST STATISTICS.

216 AUTH HAWKES, E. W.
DATE 1913
TITL THE "INVITING IN FEAST" OF THE ALASKA ESKIMO
PUBL ANTHROPOLOGICAL SERIES NO. 3, CANADA DEPT. OF MINES, OTTAWA; 20P + PLATES
KEYW ST. MICHAEL, UNALAKLEET, YUPIK ESKIMO, INUPIAT ESKIMO, NORTON SOUND
ABST A DESCRIPTION OF AN ESKIMO CEREMONY BETWEEN ST. MICHAEL AND UNALAKLEET ESKIMOS IN 1911. DESCRIBES DANCES, SONGS AND ACTIVITIES.
217 AUTH HAWKINS, J. E.
DATE 1956
TITL THE KOTZEBUE, NOATAK-KOBUK REGION: A PRELIMINARY ECONOMIC STUDY
PUBL ALASKA RURAL DEVELOPMENT BOARD, JUNEAU; 25P
KEYW KOTZEBUE, NOATAK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, DEMOGRAPHY, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, CARIBOU HARVEST, REINDEER HERDING, DOGS, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, INCOME-WAGE
ABST DESCRIBES THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE KOTZEBUE REGION, ITS HISTORY OF EXPLORATION AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT. THE IMPORTANCE OF WILDLIFE IN THE ECONOMY OF THE LOCAL PEOPLE IS DISCUSSED AND ESTIMATES OF CARIBOU HARVEST ARE GIVEN FOR EACH VILLAGE. CHARTS POPULATION TRENDS AND INCLUDES AN ESTIMATE OF THE AREA DOG POPULATION AND DOGS PER CAPITA.

218 AUTH HEALY, M. A.
DATE 1889
TITL REPORT OF THE CRUISE OF THE REVENUE MARINE STEAMER "CORWIN" IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN IN THE YEAR 1884
PUBL GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 128P
KEYW EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, GEOGRAPHY, GEOLOGY, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, VEGETATION, BIRDS, KOBUK RIVER, ST. MICHAEL, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, PORT CLARENCE, BARROW, KOTZEBUE SOUND, PT. HOPE, ST. PAUL ISLAND, ALEUTIANS, Pribilofs, DEMOGRAPHY, SEAL HUNTING, SELAWIK, NATURAL RESOURCES-GENERAL
ABST OFFERS GENERAL GEOGRAPHIC, NATURALISTIC AND ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS FROM AN EXPEDITION INTO THE BERING-CHUKCHI SEA REGION.

219 AUTH HEINRICH, A. C.
DATE 1955
TITL AN OUTLINE OF THE KINSHIP SYSTEM OF THE BERING STRAITS ESKIMO
PUBL UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 211P
KEYW BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, WALES, NOME
ABST A TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF THE KINSHIP SYSTEM AND TERMINOLOGY IN DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, WALES AND NOME. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON THE KASGI AS A CENTERPIECE OF THE SOCIAL SYSTEM.

220 AUTH HEINRICH, A. C.
DATE 1963
TITL ESKIMO-TYPE KINSHIP AND ESKIMO-KINSHIP: AN EVALUATION AND PROVISIONAL MODEL FOR PRESENTING DATA PERTAINING TO INUPIAT KINSHIP SYSTEMS
PUBL PHD DISSERTATION, U OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE, UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN ARBOR; 447P
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, KINSHIP, BERING STRAIT ESKIMO, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE, WALES, SHISHmareF
ABST ANALYZES THE ESKIMO KINSHIP SYSTEM AS IT APPLIES TO INUPIAT ESKIMOS AND BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS IN PARTICULAR. GIVES AN ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW AS SOME ELEMENTS OF KINSHIP ARE RECOGNIZED AS AN ENVIRONMENTAL ADAPTATION.
HELLER, C. A. 1964
THE DIET OF SOME ALASKAN ESKIMOS AND INDIANS
AMERICAN DIETETIC ASSOCIATION J. 45(5); PP425-428
ESKIMOS, ATHABASKANS, HEALTH, DIET, PT. HOPE, SHISHMARF, NAPASKIAK, HOOPER BAY
COMPARSES ALASKAN NATIVE DIET TO THE REST OF THE U.S. IN TERMS OF NUTRIENT AND VITAMIN CONTENT. ALSO ASSESSES CHANGES IN CONTEMPORARY ESKIMO DIET FROM THE TRADITIONAL DIET OF THE PAST.

HELLER, C. A. 1966
MEAT CONSUMPTION AT THREE NORTHERN ESKIMO VILLAGES IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY N. J. WILIMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE. USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP1109-1111
INUPIAT ESKIMO, DIET, PT. HOPE, NOATAK, SHUNGNAK
A NUTRIENT ANALYSIS OF THE DIET OF ESKIMOS IN ARCTIC ALASKA. GIVES MEAN DAILY INTAKES OF PROTEIN FOR CHILDREN AND ADULT MALES BY VILLAGE.

HEMMING, J. E.; HARRISON, G. S.; BRAUND, S. R. 1978
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF A COMMERCIAL HERRING FISHERY ON THE COASTAL VILLAGES OF THE ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM AREA PREPARED FOR NORTH PACIFIC FISHERIES MANAGEMENT COUNCIL BY DAMES AND MOORE, (ANCHORAGE); 186P
HERRING, FISH, BERING SEA, Y-K DELTA, NELSON ISLAND, NORTON SOUND, TUNUNAK, TOOKSOOK BAY, NEWTOK, KIPNUK, STEBBINS, GOLOVIN, UNALAKLEE, ST. MICHAEL, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, YUPIK ESKIMO, INUPIAT ESKIMO, HERRING UTILIZATION REVIEWS WHAT IS KNOWN ABOUT BERING SEA HERRING BIOLOGY AND THE PAST AND PRESENT SUBSISTENCE AND COMMERCIAL USE OF HERRING IN THE ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM REGION. THE CULTURAL, NUTRITIONAL, AND ECONOMIC ROLE OF SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES IN THE REGION ARE ANALYZED. ATTITUDES OF LOCAL RESIDENTS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMERCIAL HERRING FISHERY ARE SUMMARIZED. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING THE IMPACT OF A COMMERCIAL FISHERY ON SUBSISTENCE FISHING ARE OFFERED. SUBSISTENCE FISHING IN THE NELSON ISLAND AREA IS DETAILED.
224  AUTH  HENES, G. W.
DATE  1947
TITL  ABORIGINAL USE OF FISHERY RESOURCES IN NORTHWESTERN NORTH AMERICA
PUBL  PHD DISSERTATION, U OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY; 268P
KEYW  FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISHING EQUIPMENT, SALMON, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, PORT CLARENCE, PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND, ESKIMOS, ATHABASKANS, TLINGIT, ALEUTS, FISH, FISH TRAPS, FISH WEIR, BRISTOL BAY, KODIAK, COOK INLET, S.E. ALASKA, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, TOMCOD, NORTON SOUND
ABST  AN EXHAUSTIVE LOOK AT FISHING AS A SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY WITH A SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE NATURE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF PRIMITIVE FISHING MECHANISMS AND THE ABORIGINAL CULTURES OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. ALASKAN NATIVE FISHING TECHNIQUES AND THE MAJOR FISH SPECIES USED ARE BRIEFLY EXAMINED. MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION IS DISCUSSED IN LESS DETAIL. SALMON, BEING A MAJOR RESOURCE, IS FOCUSED UPON, BUT THE UTILIZATION OF OTHER SPECIES SUCH AS HALIBUT AND TOMCOD IS DISCUSSED. A VIEW OF MODERN COMMERCIAL FISHING IS ALSO OFFERED.

225  AUTH  HICKY, C. G.
DATE  1979
TITL  THE HISTORIC BERINGIAN TRADE NETWORK: ITS NATURE AND ORIGINS
PUBL  IN: THULE ESKIMO CULTURE: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL RETROSPECTIVE, ED. BY A. P. MCCARTNEY. NATIONAL MUSEUM OF MAN MERCURY SERIES, OTTAWA; PP411-434
KEYW  TRADE, INUPIAT ESKIMO, N.W. ALASKA
ABST  AN INGRAINED TRADE NETWORK BETWEEN NORTHERN ESKIMO POPULATIONS IS DOCUMENTED THAT IS UNIQUE AMONG HUNTING SOCIETIES. THIS NETWORK SERVED AS A CULTURAL INTEGRATION MECHANISM IN RESPONSE TO ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC TRAITS OF THE CULTURE ITSELF.

226  AUTH  HINES, J. W.
DATE  1963
TITL  BIRDS OF THE NOATAK RIVER, ALASKA
PUBL  THE CONDOR 65; PP410-425
KEYW  BIRDS, NOATAK RIVER, N.W. ALASKA, WATERFOWL, RAPTORS
ABST  NONE

227  AUTH  HINMAN, R. A. (EDITOR)
DATE  1980
TITL  ANNUAL REPORT OF SURVEY-INVENTORY ACTIVITIES, PART II: BISON, CARIBOU, MOOSE AND MUSKOXEN
PUBL  VOL. 10, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECT W-17-11, JODS 9, 3, 1, 16, 22, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 197P
KEYW  CARIBOU, MOOSE, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CENTRAL ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, FORTYMILE CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST
ABST  HARVEST AND POPULATION FIGURES FOR BISON, CARIBOU, MOOSE AND MUSKOXEN ARE GIVEN AND MANAGEMENT GOALS SUMMARIZED. STATUS OF CARIBOU HERDS STATEWIDE IS BRIEFLY GIVEN.
HIPPLER, A. E. 1969
BARROW AND KOTZEBUE, AN EXPLORATORY COMPARISON OF
ACCULTURATION AND EDUCATION IN TWO LARGE NORTHWESTERN
ALASKAN VILLAGES
U OF MINNESOTA TRAINING CENTER FOR COMMUNITY PROGRAMS,
MINNEAPOLIS; 64P
BARROW, KOTZEBUE, INUPIAT ESKIMO, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, CULTURE
CHANGE, N.W. ALASKA, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE,
INCOME-WAGE, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
THE STATE OF THE ALASKA NATIVE POPULATION IN N.W. ALASKA IS
EXAMINED, COMPARING THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND EDUCATIONAL
CONDITIONS IN BARROW AND KOTZEBUE. THE INTEGRATING OF
TRADITIONAL SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES WITH WAGE EMPLOYMENT IS
DISCUSSED.

HOLMES, C. E. 1974
ANTiquITIES RESOURCES, 6 VOLS.
JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, RESOURCE PLANNING TEAM, ANCHORAGE;
VARIED PAGINATION
N.W. ALASKA, HISTORIC SITES, KOTZEBUE SOUND, NORTON SOUND,
ARCHeOLOGY, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOBUK RIVER, ST. LAWRENCE
ISLAND, YUKON RIVER-UPPER, KOYUKUK RIVER, TANANA RIVER, S.W.
ALASKA, ALEUTIANS, KUSKOKWIM BAY, KOUDIAC, COOK INLET, S.E.
ALASKA
PROVIDES A CURSORY INVENTORY OF HISTORIC SITES IN FIVE
REGIONS OF ALASKA. ALSO INCLUDES A BACKGROUND CHAPTER ON
ANTIQUITIES LEGISLATION AND THE STATE, FEDERAL, AND PRIVATE
AGENCIES INVOLVED IN HISTORIC SITE PRESERVATION.

HOOD, D. W., ET AL. 1974
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY OF THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT NEAR NOME,
ALASKA
IMS REPORT NO. 74-3 AND ISEGR, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 265P
NOME, MARINE ENVIRONMENT, DEMOGRAPHY, NORTON SOUND, FISH,
CRAB, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE,
INCOME-WAGE, HOUSING, COMMUNITY SERVICES
PROVIDES BASELINE OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA ON NORTON SOUND TO
ASSESS POTENTIAL IMPACTS FROM PROPOSED COASTAL AND NEARSHORE
MINING ACTIVITY. INCLUDES A SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDY OF THE
NOME AREA, EXAMINING DEMOGRAPHICS, LABOR FORCE STATISTICS,
COST OF LIVING, HOUSING AND COMMUNITY SERVICES IN NOME.
PRESENTS AN INVENTORY OF FISH AND INVERTEBRATES IN THE
NORTON SOUND REGION.
231 AUTH HRDLICKA, A.
DATE 1930
TITL ANTHROPOLOGICAL SURVEY IN ALASKA
PUBL U.S. BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY, 46TH ANNUAL REPORT, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP19-374
KEYW YUKON RIVER, TANANA, RUBY, GALENA, MARSHALL, NENANA, ST. MICHAEL, NOME, BERING STRAIT, BARROW, SAVOONGA, TANANA RIVER, ARCHEOLOGY, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, ATHABASKANS, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, DIOMEDE, KOTZEBUE SOUND, NORTON SOUND, SCAMMON BAY, SEWARD PENINSULA, PT. HOPE, KODIAK, ALASKA PENINSULA, ETHNIC ORIGINS
ABST AN ACCOUNT OF AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SURVEY IN ALASKA. INCLUDES A DIARY-STYLE LOG OF A TRIP DOWN THE YUKON AND TANANA RIVERS FROM NENANA WITH PHOTOS AND OBSERVATIONS OF VILLAGES AND NATIVES ALONG THE YUKON. THE SURVEY CONTINUED FROM THE YUKON-KUSKOKWIM DELTA, AROUND THE SEWARD PENINSULA TO BARROW, COLLECTING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS AND DATA. CONCLUDES WITH THEORIES ON ESKIMO AND ATHABASKAN ORIGINS.

232 AUTH HUDSON, G. E.
DATE 1957
TITL BIRDS OBSERVED IN THE KOTZEBUE SOUND AREA OF ALASKA DURING THE SUMMER OF 1956
PUBL THE MURRELET 38(3); PP26-29
KEYW KOTZEBUE SOUND, BIRDS, SELAWIK, SELAWIK RIVER, DEERING, SHISHMAREF, SEWARD PENINSULA
ABST AN ANNOTATED CHECKLIST OF BIRDS OBSERVED IN KOTZEBUE SOUND.

233 AUTH HUGHS, C. C.
DATE 1960
TITL AN ESKIMO VILLAGE IN THE MODERN WORLD
PUBL CORNELL U PRESS, ITHACA, NEW YORK; 419P
KEYW GAMBEll, HISTORY, HEALTH, DEMOGRAPHY, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, KINSHIP, ECONOMY, DIET, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING SEA
ABST A BRIEF HISTORY AND ANALYSIS OF CONTEMPORARY CULTURE AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF GAMBEll.

234 AUTH HUGHS, C. C.
DATE 1966
TITL FROM CONTEST TO COUNCIL: SOCIAL CONTROL AMONG THE ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND ESKIMO
PUBL IN: POLITICAL ANTHROPOLOGY, ED. BY M. J. SWARTZ, V. W. TURNER AND A. TUDEN. ALDINE PRESS, CHICAGO; PP225-263
KEYW GAMBEll, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, LEADERSHIP
ABST TRACES THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE VILLAGE COUNCIL AT GAMBEll.
HUGHS, C. C. 1974 AN ESKIMO BOYHOOD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY IN PSYCHOSOCIAL PERSPECTIVE U PRESS OF KENTUCKY, LEXINGTON; 429P SIBERIAN YUPIK ESKIMO, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, LIFE CYCLE-CULTURAL, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION ABST AN AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF A ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND ESKIMO IS ANALYZED FOR INSIGHT INTO ESKIMO SOCIOLOGY, PSYCHOLOGY, KINSHIP, AND CULTURE.

HUNT, W. R. 1975 ARCTIC PASSAGE SCRIBNERS, NEW YORK; 395P BERING SEA, HISTORY, WHALING, SIBERIA, SEAL HUNTING ABST BERING SEA HISTORY 1697-1975. INCLUDES SIBERIA. DISCUSSES PAST ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES THAT HAVE SPURRED DEVELOPMENT AND THE FUTURE OUTLOOK.


HURLBURT, R. 1972 JIGGING FOR PIKE, ESKIMO STYLE ALASKA 39(2); PP46-48 FISH, PIKE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SEWARD PENINSULA ABST RELATES THE ESKIMO TECHNIQUES OF ICE FISHING FOR NORTHERN PIKE IN WHITE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE.
JACKSON, S.  
1890-1906  
REPORT ON THE INTRODUCTION OF DOMESTIC REINDEER INTO ALASKA, VOLS. 1-16  
U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; VARIED PAGINATION  
REINDEER, REINDEER INDUSTRY, REINDEER HERDING, REINDEER SERVICE, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE, BARROW, UNALAKLEET, KIVALINA, SHISHMARF, TELLER, GAMBELL, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, INCOME-WAGE, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, INUPIAT ESKIMO, YUPIK ESKIMO, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, CARIBOU HUNTING, PORT CLARENCE, WALES, YUKON RIVER-ALL, DAWSON, LAPPs, SIBERIA, PT. HOPE, GOLOVIN BAY, NULATO, KUSKOKWIM RIVER-ALL, DEERING, ILIAMNA LAKE  

JACOBSEN, J. A.; GUNThER, E. (TRANSLATOR)  
1977  
ALASKAN VOYAGE, 1881-1883  
U OF CHICAGO PRESS, CHICAGO; 266P  
EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, YUKON RIVER-LOWER, YUKON RIVER-MIDDLE, ST. MICHAEL, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, TOGIAK, LAKE ILIAMNA, KACHEMAK BAY, ATHABASKANS, ESKIMOS, TLINGIT, EYAK, MATERIAL CULTURE, GEOGRAPHY, NORTON SOUND, GOLOVIN, KAMERAK, DOGS, TRADE, INGALIK ATHABASKANS, NULATO, PLACE NAMES, TANANA VILLAGE, HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE  
CHRONICLES A TWO-YEAR EXPEDITION THROUGH ALASKA COLLECTING ETHNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL FOR A BERLIN MUSEUM. ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS OF NATIVE GROUPS ENCOUNTERED ARE GIVEN. TEXT IS ILLUSTRATED WITH DRAWINGS OF TOOLS, HUNTING AND FISHING IMPLEMENTS, AND OTHER CULTURAL MATERIAL COLLECTED ON THE TRIP. CUSTOMS, BELIEFS, CEREMONIES, TRAVEL ROUTES AND METHODS, AND SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES ARE DISCUSSED. WELL INDEXED BY SUBJECT.
241  AUTH  JAMES, J. A.
    DATE  1942
    TITL  THE FIRST SCIENTIFIC EXPLORATION OF RUSSIAN AMERICA AND THE
          PURCHASE OF ALASKA
    PUBL  NORTHWESTERN U STUDIES IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES NO. 4,
          (EVANSTON, ILL.); 276P
    KEYW  EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, RUSSIAN AMERICA, FORT YUKON, ST.
          MICHAEL, YUKON RIVER-LOWER, NULATO, UNALAKLEET
    ABST  CONTAINS THE JOURNALS OF TWO SCIENTIFIC EXPEDITIONS TO THE
          TERRITORY OF ALASKA, THEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR PURCHASE
          BY THE U.S.: KENNICOTT'S JOURNAL OF AN OVERLAND TRIP FROM
          CHICAGO TO FORT YUKON IN 1859-1862 AND THE BANNISTER JOURNAL
          OF A VOYAGE TO AND STAY IN ST. MICHAEL IN 1865-1866.

242  AUTH  JENNESS, D.
    DATE  1929
    TITL  LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND, BERING STRAIT
    PUBL  GEOGRAPHICAL REVIEW 19; PP78-86
    KEYW  DIOMEDE, BERING STRAIT, ARCHEOLOGY, GEOGRAPHY, COMMUNITY
          PROFILE
    ABST  DESCRIBES THE VILLAGE, RESOURCES, LOCAL ARCHEOLOGY AND
          PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND. PHOTOGRAPHS.

243  AUTH  JENNESS, D.
    DATE  1953
    TITL  STRAY NOTES ON THE ESKIMO OF ARCTIC ALASKA
    PUBL  APUA l(2); PP5-13
    KEYW  ORAL TRADITIONS, SHAMANS, NOME, WALES, BELIEF SYSTEMS,
          GAMES, BARROW, POINT HOPE
    ABST  RELATES ESKIMO STORIES, SUPERSTITIONS AND CHILDREN'S GAMES
          FROM VILLAGES IN ARCTIC AND N.W. ALASKA.

244  AUTH  JOHNSON, D. A.
    DATE  1980
    TITL  CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION AND HUNTER SUCCESS IN THE BUCKLAND AREA
          DURING THE SPECIAL CARIBOU SEASON DECEMBER 5, 1979-FEBRUARY
          14, 1980
    PUBL  UNPUBLISHED REPORT PRESENTED TO ALASKA BOARD OF GAME,
          (ANCHORAGE); 14P
    KEYW  CARIBOU, CARIBOU HUNTING, BUCKLAND, KOTZEBOUE, WESTERN ARCTIC
          CARIBOU HERD
    ABST  REPORTS ON THE SUCCESS OF THE SPECIAL PERMIT HUNT OF WESTERN
          ARCTIC HERD CARIBOU IN WINTER PROMPTED BY AN EMERGENCY FOOD
          SHORTAGE IN BUCKLAND. GIVES NUMBERS AND SEX OF CARIBOU
          HARVESTED, HUNTER EFFORT AND SUCCESS PLOTTED AGAINST
          CLIMATIC DATA.
Date 1966
Titl MARINE MAMMALS
Publ In: Environment of the Cape Thompson Region, Alaska, ed. by N. J. Wilimovsky and J. N. Wolfe. USAEC, Div. of Tech. Information, Oak Ridge, Tenn.; PP877-924
Keyw Marine mammals, Chukchi Sea, Pt. Hope, Kivalina, whale, whaling-subsistence, marine mammal utilization, seal, polar bear, bowhead whale, subsistence production and exchange, subsistence activities, ringed seal, bearded seal, seal hunting
Abst Inventories species present and species utilized by Pt. Hope and Kivalina residents. Biology and utilization of ringed and bearded seal are highlighted.

246 Auth Joint Federal-State Land Use Planning Commission for Alaska
Date 1973
Titl CAPE LISBURNE-THOMPSON: A DESCRIPTION
Publ JFSLUPC for Alaska, Anchorage; 5p
Keyw Cape Lisburne, Cape Thompson, Pt. Hope, N.W. Alaska, wildlife resources
Abst Leaflet briefly describes the environment of the national interest lands withdrawn at Cape Lisburne and Cape Thompson. Briefly describes area wildlife, native land use, natural resources and the recreational-scenic values of the two areas.

247 Auth Joint Federal-State Land Use Planning Commission for Alaska
Date 1973
Titl NOATAK-KOBUK: A DESCRIPTION
Publ JFSLUPC for Alaska, Anchorage; .6p
Keyw Noatak River, Kobuk River, Selawik River, Kotzebue, Kotzebue Sound, subsistence activities, archeology, wildlife resources
Abst Leaflet gives a brief environmental overview of the 10.3 million acres of Kobuk-Noatak-Selawik withdrawals. Three maps outline archeological interest areas, subsistence use areas, mineral and energy potentials. Discusses area fish and wildlife and the species utilized by area residents.

248 Auth Joint Overall Economic Development Committee of Gambell and Savoonga
Date 1979
Titl OVERALL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND COMMUNITIES OF GAMBELL AND SAVOONGA
Publ Joint Overall Economic Development Committee of Gambell and Savoonga, (N.P.); 46p
Keyw Economics, St. Lawrence Island, Gambell, Savoonga, employment-wage, demography, income-wage, subsistence activities
Abst Reviews St. Lawrence Island economy and two major industries--crafts and tourism. Discusses subsistence efforts and outlines economic goals and methods of implementation.
249  AUTH  JOSEPHSON, K.
DATE  1974
TITL  ALASKA AND THE LAW OF THE SEA: USE OF THE SEA BY ALASKAN NATIVES--A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE
PUBL  ALASKA SEA GRANT REPORT NO. 73-4, AEIDC, U OF A, ANCHORAGE; 95P
KEYW  ALEUTIANS, KODIAK, COOK INLET, PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND, COPPER RIVER, S.E. ALASKA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING STRAIT, NORTH SLOPE, YUPIK ESKIMO, ALEUTS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, TANAINA ATHABASKAN, AHTNA ATHABASKANS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SEAL HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, GATHERING, HUNTING, WALRUS HUNTING, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT, WHALE UTILIZATION, SEAL UTILIZATION, FISH UTILIZATION, SALMON UTILIZATION, CLOTHING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, KAYAK, UMIAK, TRADE, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, POLAR BEAR HUNTING, WATERFOWL UTILIZATION, BIRDS
ABST  AN EXCELLENT OVERVIEW OF THE USE AND IMPORTANCE OF MARINE RESOURCES IN THE LIVES OF ALASKAN COASTAL NATIVES. DESCRIBES THE VARIOUS HUNTING-FISHING-WHALING SCHEMES ADOPTED BY REGIONAL GROUPS THAT FORM SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY AND SHAPE ALL ASPECTS OF CULTURE. SUBSISTENCE EQUIPMENT, HUNTING-FISHING METHODS, BOATS, CLOTHING AND BUTCHERING ARE DISCUSSED. GOOD PHOTOGRAPHS.

250  AUTH  KAWERAK, INC.
DATE  1980
TITL  USE AND DEPENDENCE UPON WALRUS IN THE BERING STRAITS AND NORTON SOUND AREAS
PUBL  KAWERAK, INC., (NOME); 26P
KEYW  WALRUS, WALRUS UTILIZATION, BERING STRAIT, NORTON SOUND, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SHISHMAREF, BREVIG MISSION, WALES, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA, DIOMEDE, NOME, KING ISLAND, WALRUS HARVEST, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, LAND USE
ABST  QUANTIFIES WALRUS HARVEST FOR ALL NORTON SOUND AND BERING STRAIT VILLAGES THROUGH INTERVIEWS AND VILLAGE SURVEYS. REVIEWS HUNTING REGULATIONS, COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE VALUES, AND ECONOMICS OF HUNTING. DIAGRAMS RESOURCE USE AREAS FOR MARINE MAMMAL HARVEST.

251  AUTH  KEIM, F. J.
DATE  1973
TITL  SOME TRENDS IN NON-NATIVE ADAPTATIONS IN VILLAGES ALONG THE KOBUK AND KOYUKUK RIVERS IN NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 219P
KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, KOYUKUK RIVER, CULTURE CHANGE, NON-NATIVES
ABST  EXAMINES THE ADJUSTMENTS AND ADAPTATIONS NON-NATIVES ARE FACED WITH IN PREDOMINANTLY NATIVE COMMUNITIES IN RURAL ALASKA. THE ADOPTION OF NATIVE CULTURAL ELEMENTS BY NON-NATIVES AND THE ACCULTURATIVE IMPACT OF NON-NATIVE ON NATIVE ARE ANALYZED.
252  AUTH  KEITHAHN, E. L.  
DATE  1963  
TITL  ESKIMO ADVENTURE  
PUBL  BONANZA BOOKS, NEW YORK; 170P  
KEYW  BERING STRAIT, SHISHMAREF, SEWARD PENINSULA  
ABST  A POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF A SHISHMAREF SCHOOL TEACHER IN 1923. DESCRIBES SHISHMAREF VILLAGE LIFESTYLES. GOOD PHOTOS.  

253  AUTH  KLEIN, D. R.  
DATE  1980  
TITL  CONFLICTS BETWEEN DOMESTIC REINDEER AND THEIR WILD COUNTERPARTS: A REVIEW OF EURASIAN AND NORTH AMERICAN EXPERIENCE  
PUBL  ARCTIC 33(4); PP739-756  
KEYW  REINDEER, CARIBOU, N.W. ALASKA  
ABST  CITES SOVIET AND ALASKAN EXPERIENCE WITH CONFLICTS BETWEEN REINDEER AND CARIBOU. MAJOR CONFLICTS ARE LOSS OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS TO WILD HERDS, COMPETITION FOR CRITICAL WINTER RANGE, AND DISEASE TRANSFER.  

254  AUTH  KLINCKHART, E. G.  
DATE  1966  
TITL  THE BELUGA WHALE IN ALASKA  
PUBL  VOL. 7, FED. AID IN WILDLF. REST. PROJECTS W-6-R AND W-14-R, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 11P  
KEYW  WHALE, WHALE BIOLOGY, BELUKHA WHALE, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, BERING SEA  
ABST  REVIEWS BELUKHA DISTRIBUTION IN ALASKA, ITS FOOD HABITS AND POPULATION DYNAMICS. BRIEFLY DISCUSSES SUBSISTENCE, COMMERCIAL, AND SPORT HARVEST OF BELUKHA STATEWIDE.  

255  AUTH  KOTZEBUE, O.  
DATE  1973  
TITL  A VOYAGE OF DISCOVERY INTO THE SOUTH SEA AND BEERINGS STRAITS, 3 VOLS.  
PUBL  LONGMAN, HURST, REES, ORME AND BROWN, LONDON (1821), UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN ARBOR; VARIED PAGINATION  
KEYW  EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, BERING STRAIT, KOTZEBUE SOUND, GEOGRAPHY, ESKIMOS  
ABST  AN ACCOUNT OF A THREE-YEAR VOYAGE OF EXPLORATION THROUGH THE NORTH AND SOUTH PACIFIC. OF PARTICULAR INTEREST ARE THE DESCRIPTIONS OF FIRST CONTACT WITH THE ESKIMOS OF KOTZEBUE SOUND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND AND THE ALEUTIANS.  

68
256  AUTH  KOUTSKY, K.
   DATE  1981-1982
   TITL  EARLY DAYS ON NORTON SOUND AND BERING STRAIT: AN OVERVIEW
        OF HISTORIC SITES IN THE BSNC REGION, VOLS. 1-8
   PUBL  CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 29, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; VARIED
        PAGINATION
   KEYW  SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND, BERING STRAIT, SHISHMAREF,
        WALES, PORT CLARENCE, KAVERAK, MARYS IGLOO, TELLER, BREVIK
        MISSION, CAPE DOUGLAS, CAPE YORK, NOME, KUZITRIN RIVER, FISH
        RIVER, GOLOVIN, GOLOVIN RIVER, WHITE MOUNTAIN, KOYUK, NORTON
        BAY, KOYUK RIVER, SHAKTOOLIK, UNALAKLEET, SHAKTOOLIK RIVER,
        UNALAKLEET RIVER, ST. MICHAEL, STEBBINS, SETTLEMENT PATTERN,
        LAND USE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, INUPIAT, BERING STRAIT ESKIMO,
        HISTORIC SITES, PLACE NAMES, HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE,
        WHALING, GATHERING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, HISTORY,
        EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, TRADE, MINING-HISTORIC, BIBLIOGRAPHY,
        GRANTLEY HARBOR, YUPIK ESKIMO, REINDEER HERDING
   ABST  THESE EIGHT VOLUMES PRESENT REGIONAL HISTORIC OVERVIEWS OF
        EIGHT VILLAGES WITHIN THE BERINIG STRAIT NATIVE CORPORATION.
        NINETEENTH CENTURY SETTLEMENT PATTERN, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE AND
        ACTIVITIES ARE PORTRAYED THROUGH AN INVENTORY OF AREA
        HISTORIC SITES. OFFERS PLACENAME INFORMATION AND DISCUSSES
        SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATED WITH INDIVIDUAL SITES. A
        BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE BERING STRAITS NATIVE CORPORATION AREA
        IS INCLUDED AND CONTAINS 386 REFERENCES.

257  AUTH  KRUPNIK, I. I.
   DATE  1981
   TITL  ASIATIC ESKIMO TRADITIONAL SUBSISTENCE MODEL: CULTURAL
        CONTINUITY AND POSSIBILITIES FOR RECONSTRUCTION
   PUBL  ETUDES/INUIT/STUDIES 5(2): PP3-28
   KEYW  POPULATION MODELING, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, ESKIMO, LAND USE,
        CHUKCHI, DEMOGRAPHY, SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE
        ACTIVITIES, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, TRADE, SIBERIA
   ABST  OFFERS AN ASSESSMENT OF WHAT IS KNOWN ABOUT THE VITAL
        ELEMENTS OF TRADITIONAL ASIATIC ESKIMO SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY
        AT VARIOUS STAGES FROM THE EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY TO THE
        1940'S. IN ATTEMPTING TO MODEL THE ESKIMO POPULATION OF
        THIS PERIOD AND RECONSTRUCT THE INTERACTION OF THE
        TRADITIONAL ESKIMO AND HIS ENVIRONMENT, THE AUTHOR EXAMINES
        AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES, CONSUMPTION
        NEEDS, SEA MAMMAL POPULATION DYNAMICS, AND ESKIMO TRADE TO
        FIND THAT SUFFICIENT INFORMATION FOR ACCURATE MODELING IS
        ONLY AVAILABLE BACK TO THE 1920'S.
258 Auth: Kunz, M.
Date: 1977
Title: Athapaskan/Eskimo Interfaces in the Central Brooks Range, Alaska
Keywords: Eskimo-Indian relations, Brooks Range, archeology, interior Alaska, ethnohistory, Kutchin Athabaskans, Kobuk River, Anaktuvuk Pass, Inupiat Eskimo
Abstract: Discusses historical evidence of Eskimo-Kutchin contact and warfare and analyzes the archeological evidence of Eskimo and Indian co-occupation of the Central Brooks Range.

259 Auth: Langdon, S.; Worl, R.
Date: 1981
Title: Distribution and Exchange of Subsistence Resources in Alaska
Publication: Prepared for Div. of Subsistence, ADF&G, Juneau, by AEIDC, Anchorage; 119p
Keywords: Subsistence production and exchange, distribution and exchange, trade, Tlingit, Athabaskans, Inupiat Eskimos, Aleuts, Yupik Eskimo, economic systems
Abstract: Looks at the function and importance of distribution and exchange mechanisms in subsistence economies worldwide and at specific distribution and exchange methods at work in individual Alaskan native cultures. Ceremonial distribution, partnerships, trade, sharing and commercial exchange are examined for each major ethnic group in Alaska.

260 Auth: Lantis, M.
Date: 1950
Title: The Reindeer Industry in Alaska
Publication: Arctic 3(1); PP27-44
Keywords: Reindeer, reindeer industry, reindeer herding, Seward Peninsula, history
Abstract: An excellent overview of the history of reindeer herding efforts in Alaska.

261 Auth: Lantis, M.
Date: 1952
Title: Eskimo Herdsmen: Introduction of Reindeer Herding to the Natives of Alaska
Keywords: Reindeer industry, reindeer herding, Seward Peninsula, Inupiat Eskimo, culture change
Abstract: Reviews favorable and unfavorable impacts of the reindeer industry on native culture and lifestyle.

70
262 AUTH LAUGHLIN, W. S.
DATE 1963
TITL ESKIMOS AND ALEUTS: THEIR ORIGINS AND EVOLUTION
PUBL SCIENCE 142(3593); PP633-645
KEYW ETHNIC ORIGINS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, BERING LAND BRIDGE, ALEUTS,
SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, ARCHEOLOGY
ABST SPEICULATES ABOUT THE ORIGIN OF NORTH AMERICAN ARCTIC
POPULATIONS USING ANTHROPOMETRICS, BLOOD GROUP STUDIES AND
ARCHEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF HUNTING IMPLEMENTS.

263 AUTH LEBIDA, R. C.
DATE 1971
TITL KOTZEBUE SOUND SHEEFISH INVESTIGATIONS, 1970
PUBL ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM SPECIAL REPORT NO. 2, DIV. OF
COMMERCIAL FISH, ADF&G, JUNEAU
KEYW SHEEFISH, FISH, KOTZEBUE SOUND, SELAWIK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER,
FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NOORVIK, AMBLER, KOBUK, SHUNGNAK,
SELAWIK, KOTZEBUE
ABST REPORTS ON SHEEFISH STUDIES INVOLVING TAGGING, DISTRIBUTION,
POPULATION ESTIMATES, AGE-SEX-SIZE DATA AND AN ASSESSMENT OF
COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE USE. CHARTS SUBSISTENCE CATCH OF
SHEEFISH BY VILLAGE.

264 AUTH LEIGHTON, D. C.
DATE 1942
TITL WALRUS: MANY-PURPOSE ANIMAL OF THE ARCTIC
PUBL NATURE 35; PP477-479
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS UTILIZATION, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, MARINE
MAMMAL UTILIZATION
ABST HISTORIC ACCOUNTS OF WALRUS STATUS AND UTILIZATION FROM THE
LATE 1880'S.

265 AUTH LENT, P. C.
DATE 1960
TITL CARIBOU INVESTIGATIONS, NORTHWEST ALASKA
PUBL UNPUBLISHED PRELIMINARY PROGRESS REPORT, PROJECT CHARIOT
PHASE III, DEPT. OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, U OF A, (COLLEGE,
ALASKA); 57P
KEYW CARIBOU, N.W. ALASKA, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, KOBUK
RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, KOTZEBUEF, KIVALINA, ODOTORIUK CREEK,
CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION, CARIBOU HUNTING, BAIRD MTS., PT. HOPE,
MAPS, CARIBOU HARVEST
ABST REPORTS OF WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU OBSERVATIONS OF PRE- AND
POST-CALFING MIGRATION ROUTES AND DISTRIBUTION. INCLUDES
REPORTS OF CALF TAGGING EFFORTS, SEX AND MEASUREMENTS OF
SPECIMENS COLLECTED, AND A DIARY SUMMARIZING HUNTER
UTILIZATION AS OBSERVED IN THE FIELD.
266  AUTH  LENT, P. C.  
     DATE 1961  
     TITL CARIBOU CALVING STUDY, NORTHWESTERN ALASKA  
     PUBL IN: SCIENCE IN ALASKA, PROCEED. 11TH AK. SCI. CONF.,  
             COLLEGE, ALASKA; PP27-36  
     KEYW CARIBOU, N.W. ALASKA, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD  
     ABST NONE

267  AUTH  LENT, P. C.  
     DATE 1966  
     TITL THE CARIBOU OF NORTHWESTERN ALASKA  
     PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY  
             N. J. WILIMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE, USAEC, DIV. OF TECH.  
             INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP481-518  
     KEYW CARIBOU, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, N.W. ALASKA, CARIBOU  
             UTILIZATION, CARIBOU POPULATION, CARIBOU BIOLOGY, CARIBOU  
             DISTRIBUTION, CARIBOU HARVEST  
     ABST A SUMMARY OF THE STATUS AND BIOLOGY OF THE CARIBOU IN N.W.  
             ALASKA WITH COMMENTS ON MAN'S UTILIZATION OF THEM.

268  AUTH  LENT, P. C.  
     DATE 1978  
     TITL ECOLOGICAL PROFILE: CARIBOU  
     PUBL DRAFT FOR NPR-A REPORT, ON FILE AT ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 9P  
     KEYW WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU, CARIBOU POPULATION,  
             TESHKPUK CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION  
     ABST DISCUSSES VERY GENERAL SEASONAL MOVEMENT PATTERNS, HABITAT  
             PREFERENCES, HERD SUBDIVISIONS, POPULATION ESTIMATES AND  
             FLUCTUATIONS OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD.

269  AUTH  LENTFER, J.  
     DATE 1965  
     TITL CARIBOU REPORT: 1964  
     PUBL VOL. 6, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF.  
             REST. PROJECTS W-6-R-5 AND 6, WORK PLAN C, ADF&G, JUNEAU;  
             20P  
     KEYW ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, NELCHINA CARIBOU HERD, FORTYMILE  
             CARIBOU HERD, DELTA CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION,  
             CARIBOU HARVEST, CARIBOU, KOBUK RIVER, ANAKTUVUK PASS, NORTH  
             SLOPE, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD  
     ABST REVIEWS 1964 CARIBOU STUDIES AND INCLUDES SEX AND AGE  
             COMPOSITION OF THE CARIBOU HARVEST AT ANAKTUVUK PASS.  
             COMMENTS ON KOBUK RIVER VILLAGE HARVEST LEVELS.
270  AUTH  LJUNGBLAD, D. K.
DATE  1981
TITL  AERIAL SURVEYS OF ENDANGERED WHALES IN THE BEAUFORT SEA, 
     CHUKCHI SEA AND NORTHERN DERING SEA
PUBL  TECH. DOC. NO. 449, NAVAL OCEAN SYSTEMS CENTER, SAN DIEGO, 
     CALIF.; 302P
KEYW  WHALES, BOWHEAD, MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, GRAY WHALE, POLAR 
     BEAR, WALRUS, BELUKHA, AERIAL SURVEY, NORTH SLOPE, BEAUFORT 
     SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, BERING SEA, NORTON SOUND, ARCTIC COAST, 
     WHALE, WHALE MIGRATION, SEA ICE
ABST  DESCRIBES SURVEY TRANSECTS AND DETAILS OF ALL WHALE SIGHTINGS 
     FROM OVER 100 SURVEY FLIGHTS MADE OVER THE BERING, CHUKCHI 
     AND BEAUFORT SEAS. SIGHTINGS OF OTHER MARINE MAMMALS ARE 
     ALSO CHARTED.

271  AUTH  LOPEZ, B.
DATE  1982
TITL  A FAINT LIGHT ON THE NORTHERN EDGE
PUBL  NORTH AMERICAN REVIEW 267(1); PP12-21
KEYW  WALRUS HUNTING, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SAVOONGA, MARINE MAMMAL 
     PROTECTION ACT
ABST  THE AUTHOR'S VISIT TO GAMDELL AND SAVOONGA PRODUCES A BRIEF 
     PORTRAIT OF THE DILEMMA FACING THE ESKIMO PEOPLE OF 
     TODAY--SURVIVAL OF THEIR CULTURE IN THE FACE OF POWERFUL 
     ACCULTURATIVE FORCES AND IMPRACTICAL REGULATIONS.

272  AUTH  LOUIS BERGER AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
DATE  1981
TITL  WESTERN AND ARCTIC ALASKA TRANSPORTATION STUDY
PUBL  ADOT/PF, FAIRBANKS; 66P
KEYW  TRANSPORTATION-ROUTES, DEVELOPMENT-MINERAL, DEMOGRAPHY, 
     INCOME-WAGE, NOME, KOTZEBUE, KOBUK RIVER, BARROW, ANAKTUVUK 
     PASS, KAKTOVIK, NUIQSUT, WAINWRIGHT, GOLOVIN, BREVIG 
     MISSION, COUNCIL, SAVOONGA, SHISHIMARÉ, STEDDINS, TELLER, 
     UNALAKLEE, WALES, WHITE MOUNTAIN, BUCKLAND, DEERING, 
     KVIVALIK, AMBLER, KOBUK, SELAWIK, NOORVIK, KIANA, NOATAK, 
     SHUNGNAK, NUIQSUT, PT. HOPE, WAINWRIGHT, 
     DEVELOPMENT-TRANSPORTATION
ABST  PROVIDES AN ASSESSMENT OF MARINE, AVIATION, AND HIGHWAY 
     TRANSPORTATION NEEDS, ROUTES AND POTENTIAL IMPACTS IN ARCTIC 
     AND WESTERN ALASKA. EXPLORES REGIONAL DEMOGRAPHICS, RESOURCE 
     DEVELOPMENT CONSIDERATIONS AND PRESENTS RESULTS OF A SURVEY 
     DESIGNED TO ASSESS VILLAGE PERCEPTIONS REGARDING REGIONAL 
     TRANSPORTATION NEEDS AND PROBLEMS.

273  AUTH  LOWRY, L. F.
DATE  1977
TITL  STATUS OF THE PACIFIC WALRUS
PUBL  WILDLIFE INFORMATION LEAF. NO. 4, ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 4P
KEYW  WALRUS, MARINE MAMMALS, WALRUS UTILIZATION
ABST  GIVES A BRIEF LIFE HISTORY OF THE WALRUS, REVIEWS 
     REGULATIONS, MANAGEMENT EFFORTS, AND PAST AND CURRENT 
     HARVEST LEVELS, AND DISCUSSES THE CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC 
     ASPECTS OF WALRUS UTILIZATION BY ESKIMOS.
274 AUTH LOWRY, L. F.; FROST, K. J.; BURNS, J. J
DATE 1980
TITL FEEDING OF BEARDED SEALS ON THE BERING AND CHUKCHI SEAS AND TROPHIC INTERACTIONS WITH PACIFIC WALRUSES
PUBL ARCTIC 33(2); PP330-342
KEYW SEAL, BEARDED SEAL, BERING SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, MARINE MAMMALS, WALRUS
ABST PRESENTS FOOD HABIT INFORMATION ON BEARDED SEALS AND HOW THEY COMPETE FOR FOOD RESOURCES WITH THE PACIFIC WALRUS.

275 AUTH LUCIER, C.
DATE 1958
TITL NOATAGMIUT ESKIMO MYTHS
PUBL APUA 6(2); PP89-117
KEYW ORAL TRADITIONS, NOATAK, KOTZEBUE SOUND
ABST COLLECTION OF 25 MYTHS FROM THE NOATAK AREA.

276 AUTH MAGDANZ, J. S.
DATE 1981
TITL NORTHERN BERING SEA SUBSISTENCE REPORT
PUBL UNPUBLISHED, TECH. PAPER NO. 4, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, NOME; 19P
KEYW SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BELUKHA WHALE, SEAL, SEAL HUNTING, POLAR BEAR, POLAR BEAR HUNTING, WALRUS HUNTING, CRAB, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HERRING, SALMON, FISH, WATERFOWL HUNTING, DEMOGRAPHY, FURBEARERS, WALRUS UTILIZATION, HARVEST DATA, BREVG MISSION, COUNCIL, DIOMEDE, ELIM, GAMBEII, GOLOVIN, KOYUK, NOME, ST. MICHAEL, SAVOONGA, SHAKTOOLIK, SOLOMON, STEBBINS, TELLER, UNALAKLEET
ABST DISCUSSES THE ROLE OF SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES IN THE LIVES OF NORTHERN BERING SEA COMMUNITIES. DEMOGRAPHIC AND PER CAPITA INCOME DATA BY VILLAGE ARE EXAMINED. HARVEST INFORMATION FOR A VARIETY OF MARINE AND TERRESTRIAL SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES IS PRESENTED.

277 AUTH MAGDANZ, J. S.
DATE 1982
TITL NORTON SOUND-BERING STRAIT SUBSISTENCE KING CRAB FISHERY UPDATE
PUBL UNPUBLISHED, TECH. PAPER NO. 6, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, NOME; 37P
KEYW FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SHELLFISH, CRAB, FISHING-COMMERICAL, NOME, GOLOVIN, ELIM, SAVOONGA
ABST REVIEWS PAST AND PRESENT SUBSISTENCE AND COMMERCIAL HARVEST OF BERING-NORTON KING CRAB. PRESENTS 1981 PERMIT AND SURVEY DATA FROM SUBSISTENCE FISHERY PARTICIPANTS IN NOME, GOLOVIN, ELIM, AND SAVOONGA.
MAGDANZ, J. S.; PUNGUK, D. E.

AUTH MAGDANZ, J. S.; PUNGUK, D. E.
DATE 1981
TITL NOME RIVER FISHERY II
PUBL UNPUBLISHED, TECH. PAPER NO. 5, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, NOME; 47P
KEYW FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NOME, NOME RIVER, SALMON UTILIZATION, FISH, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE, TRADE, FOOD PREPARATION, FOOD STORAGE, DEMOGRAPHY
ABST REPORTS ON A CONTINUED MONITORING OF NOME RIVER SUBSISTENCE FISHING ACTIVITIES. PRESENTS DATA GATHERED THROUGH A PERMIT-HOLDER SURVEY AND INTERVIEWS WITH USERS. PATTERNS OF USE, DEPENDENCY ON THE FISHERY, FOOD PREPARATION, FOOD STORAGE, DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF USER GROUPS ARE DISCUSSED.

MANILAQ ASSOCIATION, INC.

AUTH MANILAQ ASSOCIATION, INC.
DATE 1975
TITL THE NANA REGION, ITS RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL
PUBL USDI, BIA, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 289P
KEYW NANA REGION, KOTZEBUE, KOBUK RIVER, N.W. ALASKA, REINDEER INDUSTRY, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, DEMOGRAPHY, HEALTH, HOUSING, DEERING, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, KOTZEBUE SOUND, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, HUNTING, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, FISH, BIRDS, KOBUK VILLAGE, DUCKLAND, KIVALINA, NOATAK, SELAWIK, NOORVIK, KIANA, AMBLER, SHUNGNAK
ABST AN EXCELLENT ECONOMIC PROFILE OF THE KOTZEBUE REGION, HIGHLIGHTING DEVELOPMENT POTENTIALS, COMMUNITY SERVICES, AND DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES OF THE NANA REGION. AN EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES. TOTAL ANNUAL HARVEST OF SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES BY SPECIES IS CHARTED FOR EACH VILLAGE AND MONETARY EQUIVALENTS ASSIGNED.
281  AUTH:  MANIILAQ ASSOCIATION, INC.
      DATE:  1983
      TITL:  SUBSISTENCE IN NORTHWEST ALASKA: A COLLECTION OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS
      PUBL:  MANIILAQ ASSN., INC., KOTZEBUE; 84P
      KEYW:  SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, N.W. ALASKA, CARIBOU HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, CARIBOU UTILIZATION, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, WATERFOWL UTILIZATION, KOBUK RIVER, GATHERING, FISH UTILIZATION, LAND USE, SEAL HUNTING, SHEEFISH, CHAR, WHITEFISH, BURBOT, PIKE, FOOD PREPARATION, BIRDS, NOATAK RIVER, KOTZEBUE
      ABST:  A MANUAL OF SUBSISTENCE TECHNIQUES AND RESOURCES DEVELOPED AS A TEACHING TOOL FOR INUPIAT ELDERs OF THE NANA REGION TO HELP CONVEY SUBSISTENCE TRADITIONS TO FUTURE GENERATIONS. COMPILES SELECTED MATERIAL FROM A VARIETY OF PUBLISHED SOURCES AND PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF ANNUAL CYCLE, MARINE AND TERRESTRIAL RESOURCES UTILIZED AND THEIR USE. NANA CORPORATION POLICY AND GOALS CONCERNING LAND USE AND HUNTING REGULATIONS ARE EXPRESSED. THE FISH AND GAME ADVISORY BOARD SYSTEM IS ALSO REVIEWED.

282  AUTH:  MANUWAL, D. A.
      DATE:  1974
      TITL:  Avifaunal Investigations in the Noatak River Valley
      PUBL:  IN: THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE NOATAK RIVER BASIN, ALASKA, ED. BY S. B. YOUNG. CONTRIBUTION NO. 1, CENTER FOR NORTHERN STUDIES, WOLCOTT, VT.; PP252-325
      KEYW:  BIRDS, WATERFOWL, RAPTORS, NOATAK RIVER
      ABST:  REPORTS ON BIRD SPECIES OBSERVED AT EACH OF NINE RESEARCH CAMPS ON THE NOATAK RIVER WITH ANNOTATED CHECKLISTS AND RESULTS OF BREEDING BIRD SURVEYS. CHARTS RELATIVE ABUNDANCE OF SPECIES FOR VARIOUS HABITATS.

283  AUTH:  MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION
      DATE:  1979
      TITL:  Marine Mammal Literature: A Selected Bibliography
      PUBL:  MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 45P
      KEYW:  MARINE MAMMALS, POLAR BEAR, SEA OTTER, SEAL, WALRUS, SEAL HUNTING, WHALE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BIBLIOGRAPHY, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION
      ABST:  BIBLIOGRAPHY ON MARINE MAMMALS INDEXED BY FAMILY NAME.

284  AUTH:  MARQUETTE, W. M.
      DATE:  1976
      PUBL:  NMFS, NORTHWEST FISHERIES CENTER, SEATTLE; 31P
      KEYW:  BOWHEAD WHALE, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, PT. HOPE, WAINWRIGHT, BARROW, MARINE MAMMALS, WHALE HARVEST
      ABST:  NONE
285  AUTHOR MARQUETTE, W. M.
DATE 1977
PUBL USDC, NOAA, NMFS, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 80P
KEYW WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BOWHEAD WHALE, MARINE MAMMALS, BEAUFORT SEA, WHALE BIOLOGY, CHUKCHI SEA
ABST NONE

286  AUTHOR MARQUETTE, W. M.; BRAHAM, H. W.
DATE 1982
TITLE GRAY WHALE DISTRIBUTION AND CATCH BY ALASKAN ESKIMOS: A REPLACEMENT FOR THE BOWHEAD WHALE?
PUBL ARCTIC 35(3): PP386-394
KEYW WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, WHALE, GRAY WHALE, BOWHEAD WHALE, GAMBEll, SAVOONGA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, WALES, WAINWRIGHT, BARROW, BERING SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, BARROW, PT. HOPE, KIVALINA, NUIQSUT, KAKTOVIK
ABST DOCUMENTS THE SUBSISTENCE HARVEST OF GRAY WHALES AT VARIOUS WESTERN VILLAGES IN ALASKA FROM 1925-1980. CONCLUDES THAT DUE TO UNRELIABILITY OF OCCURRENCE, THE GRAY WHALE IS NOT AN ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE TO BOWHEAD WHALING IN SIX OF NINE WHALING VILLAGES.

287  AUTHOR MATTSON, C. R.
DATE 1962
TITLE CHUM SALMON RESOURCES OF ALASKA FROM BRISTOL BAY TO POINT HOPE
PUBL USFWS SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC REPORT: FISHERIES, NO. 425, BUREAU OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 22P
KEYW BRISTOL BAY, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, YUKON RIVER, NORTON SOUND, KOBUK RIVER, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CHUKCHI SEA, PT. HOPE, SALMON, SALMON UTILIZATION, DOGS, WHITEFISH, SHEEFISH, BUCKLAND, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SEWARD PENINSULA, NOATAK RIVER, SELAWIK RIVER
ABST GIVES ANNUAL SUBSISTENCE CATCH OF FISH SPECIES BY RIVER DRAINAGES. GIVES HUMAN AND DOG POPULATION FIGURES FOR ALL VILLAGES AND CHUM SALMON CATCH STATISTICS. GRADES EACH VILLAGE (HIGH, MED., LOW) ON ITS RELATIVE DEPENDENCE ON THE CHUM SALMON RESOURCE.

288  AUTHOR MCCUTCHEN, S. D.
DATE 1965
TITLE WALRUS HUNTERS
PUBL ALASKA SPORTSMAN 31(11); PP16-22
KEYW WALRUS, WALRUS HUNTING, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBEll
ABST AN ACCOUNT OF A WALRUS HUNT WITH NATIVES FROM GAMBEll. PHOTOS.
289  **AUTH**  MCGOWAN, T. A.
      **DATE**  1966
      **TITL**  CARIBOU REPORT
      **PUBL**  VOL. 7, ANNUAL PROJECT SEGMENT REPORT, FED. AID IN WILDLF.
      **KEYW**  CARIBOU, CARIBOU DISTRIBUTION, ANAKTUVUK PASS, CARIBOU
      **ABST**  RESULTS OF A 1965 CARIBOU SURVEY. GIVES HUNTER HARVEST
               STATISTICS AND SEX-AGE DATA ON CARIBOU HARVESTED IN
               ANAKTUVUK PASS AND N.W. ALASKAN VILLAGES.

290  **AUTH**  MELCHIOR, H. R.
      **DATE**  1980
      **TITL**  MANAGEMENT OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
      **PUBL**  UNPUBLISHED REPORT SENT TO ALASKA BOARD OF GAME, (N.P.);
               UNPAGINATED
      **KEYW**  CARIBOU, WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
      **ABST**  REVIEWS HERD HISTORY AND PAST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES FOR THE
               WESTERN ARCTIC HERD. PRESENTS ALTERNATIVE HARVEST AND
               MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES. COMPUTER-SIMULATED POPULATION
               PROJECTIONS ARE GRAPHE D BASED ON DIFFERING HARVEST AND
               MORTALITY SCHEMES.

291  **AUTH**  MELCHIOR, H. R. (EDITOR)
      **DATE**  1976
      **TITL**  BIOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE PROPOSED KOBUK VALLEY NATIONAL
               MONUMENT
      **PUBL**  CPSU, BIOLOGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, U OF A,
               FAIRBANKS; 215P
      **KEYW**  KOBUK RIVER, GEOGRAPHY, CLIMATE, VEGETATION, FISH, WILDLIFE
               RESOURCES, BIRDS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KOBUK, NOORVIK,
               SHUNGNAK, KIANA, KOBUK SAND DUNES, SALMON, CHUM SALMON,
               SHEEFISH, KOTZEBOE, CARIBOU, MOOSE, N.W. ALASKA
      **ABST**  AN EXTENSIVE STUDY OF THE BIOTIC ENVIRONMENT OF THE KOBUK
               RIVER. INCLUDES FLORA AND FAUNA INVENTORIES AND COMMENTS ON
               KOBUK RIVER AREA COMMERCIAL AND SUBSISTENCE FISHING EFFORTS
               FROM 1962 TO 1975. GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ON USE AND
               DISTRIBUTION OF LARGE MAMMALS.

292  **AUTH**  MELCHIOR, H. R. (EDITOR); BENNETT, R. O. (EDITOR)
      **DATE**  1979
      **TITL**  BIOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE BERING LAND BRIDGE NATIONAL MONUMENT
      **PUBL**  CPSU, BIOLOGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, U OF A,
               FAIRBANKS; 285P
      **KEYW**  CHUKCHI-IMURUK, SEWARD PENINSULA, REINDEER, MINING, GEOLOGY,
               CLIMATE, BIRDS, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, ARCHEOLOGY, VEGETATION,
               CAPE ESPENBERG, DEERING, SHISHMAREF, KOTZEBOE SOUND, FISH
      **ABST**  AN INVENTORY OF BIOTIC RESOURCES IN THE CHUKCHI-IMURUK
               REGION INCLUDING HABITAT, PHYSIOGRAPHIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL
               OBSERVATIONS. OFFERS A HISTORIC OVERVIEW OF THE REGION WITH
               RESPECT TO THE MINING AND REINDEER INDUSTRIES. DETAILED
               PLANT, BIRD AND MAMMAL LISTS.
293 AUTHOR MELCHIOR, H. R., ET AL.
DATE 1976
TITL VERTEBRATES OF THE PROPOSED KOBUK VALLEY NATIONAL MONUMENT
PUBL IN: BIOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE PROPOSED KOBUK VALLEY NATIONAL
MONUMENT, ED. BY H. R. MELCHIOR. CPSU, BIOLOGY AND
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; PP140-197
KEYW KOBUK RIVER, FISH, BIRDS, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, CARIBOU,
FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SHEEFISH, SALMON, GRAYLING, KOTZEBUE,
WOLVES, MOOSE, FURBEARERS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, CHAR,
SHEEP
ABST A FAUNAL INVENTORY OF THE KOBUK RIVER REGION INCLUDES
COMMENTS AND STATISTICS ON THE KOTZEBUE-KOBUK SUBSISTENCE
AND COMMERCIAL FISHERIES. ALSO PROVIDES A BIRD CHECKLIST,
FURBEARER HARVEST ESTIMATES AND NOTES ON THE STATUS,
DISTRIBUTION, AND HUMAN USE OF VIRTUALLY ALL MAMMALS PRESENT
ALONG THE KOBUK RIVER.

294 AUTHOR MELCHIOR, H. R.; BENNETT, R. O.
DATE 1979
TITL ARCHEOLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS
PUBL IN: BIOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE BERING LAND BRIDGE NATIONAL
MONUMENT, ED. BY H. R. MELCHIOR AND R. O. BENNET. CPSU,
BIOLOGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, U OF A, FAIRBANKS;
PP277-285
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, SEWARD PENINSULA, CHUKCHI-IMURUK
ABST BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF ARCHEOLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS DURING A
BIOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE NORTHERN SEWARD PENINSULA.

295 AUTHOR MENDENHELL, W. C.
DATE 1902
TITL RECONNAISSANCE FROM FORT HAMLIN TO KOTZEBUE SOUND, ALASKA
PUBL USGS PROFESSIONAL PAPER NO. 10, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D.C.; 68P
KEYW KODUK RIVER, KANUTI RIVER, KOTZEBUE SOUND, GEOLOGY,
GEOGRAPHY
ABST GEOLOGIC OBSERVATIONS OF A TRIP FROM FORT HAMLIN, NEAR
BEAVER ON THE YUKON RIVER, TO KOTZEBUE SOUND VIA THE KOBUK
RIVER. NO CULTURAL OR WILDLIFE OBSERVATIONS.

296 AUTHOR MEYERS, W. E.
DATE 1957
TITL ESKIMO VILLAGE
PUBL VANTAGE PRESS, NEW YORK; 25P
KEYW KOYUK, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOYUK RIVER, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE,
NORTON BAY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, NOME, SEAL HUNTING
ABST DIARY-STYLE OBSERVATIONS OF LIFE IN KOYUK BY A GOVERNMENT
EMPLOYEE IN THE LATE 1940'S.
297 AUTH MICHAEL, H. N. (EDITOR)
DATE 1967
TITL LIEUTENANT ZAGOSKIN'S TRAVELS IN RUSSIAN AMERICA, 1842-1844
PUBL U OF TORONTO PRESS, TORONTO; 358P
KEYW RUSSIAN AMERICA, ETHNOGRAPHY, KOYUKON ATHABASKANS, INGALIK
ATHABASKANS, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, ST. MICHAEL, NULATO, FUR
TRADE, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, YUKON RIVER-LOWER, YUKON
RIVER-MIDUL, UNALAKLEET, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
ABST AN ACCOUNT OF THE FIRST ETHNOGRAPHIC SURVEY INTO THE
KUSKOKWIM AND YUKON COUNTRY IN THE 1840'S. PROVIDES SOME
EARLY CONTACT PERIOD ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS ON THE
INGALIK AND KOYUKON ATHABASKANS. ALSO CONTAINS GEOGRAPHIC
AND ETHNOGRAPHIC INFORMATION FOR THE SOUTHERN NORTON SOUND
REGION AROUND ST. MICHAEL AND UNALAKLEET.

298 AUTH MICKELSON, P. G.
DATE 1979
TITL AVIAN COMMUNITY ECOLOGY AT TWO SITES ON ESPENBERG PENINSULA
IN KOTZEBUE SOUND, ALASKA
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL
SHELF, FINAL REPORT OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS, VOL. 5.
USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LAB., OCSEAP, BOULDER,
COLO.; PP1-99
KEYW KOTZEBUE SOUND, CAPE ESPENBERG, CHUKCHI-IMURUK, BIRDS, SEA
BIRDS, WATERFOWL, ARCTIC COAST, SEWARD PENINSULA, GATHERING
ABST AN EXTENSIVE REVIEW OF BIRD STUDIES CARRIED OUT AT CAPE
ESPENBERG. AVIAN BIOLOGY, SPECIES INVENTORY, HABITAT USE,
BREEDING SCHEDULES, PREDATION AND FOOD HABITS ARE ALL
EXAMINED. BRIEF COMMENTS ON SUBSISTENCE EGG GATHERING BY
LOCAL RESIDENTS.

299 AUTH MICKEY, B. H.
DATE 1955
TITL THE FAMILY AMONG THE WESTERN ESKIMO
PUBL APUA 4(1); PP13-22
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, BERING STRAIT
ESKIMOS, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE
ABST DISCUSSES KINSHIP CHARACTERISTICS, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, AND
CONCEPTS OF FAMILY AND EXTENDED FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD AMONG
ALASKAN ESKIMOS AND ALEUTS.

300 AUTH MILLER, M.
DATE 1935
TITL THE GREAT TREK
PUBL DOUBLEDAY, DORAN AND CO., GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK; 224P
KEYW REINDEER HERDING, NORTH SLOPE, SEWARD PENINSULA, N.W. ALASKA
ABST A POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF A FIVE-YEAR REINDEER DRIVE FROM
THE SEWARD PENINSULA TO THE MACKENZIE DELTA VIA THE NORTH
SLOPE OF ALASKA.
301 AUTH MILLER, M.
DATE 1936
TITL FOG AND MEN ON BERING SEA
PUBL E. P. DUTTON AND CO., NEW YORK; 272P
KEYW BERING SEA, KING ISLAND, PRIBILOFS, NOME, GAMBELL, ST.
LAWRENCE ISLAND, DIOMEDE, UNALASKA, BARROW
ABST POPULAR-STYLE ACCOUNT OF THE CRUISE OF THE COAST GUARD
CUTTER "NORTHLAND" TO THE WESTERN COAST OF ALASKA. RELATES
ADVENTURES, OBSERVATIONS, AND STORIES. PROVIDES LIMITED
DESCRIPTIONS OF ESKIMO HUNTING ACTIVITIES AND VILLAGE LIFE
IN GAMBELL, BARROW, NOME, PRIBILOFS AND UNALASKA.

302 AUTH MOORE, G. D.
DATE 1979
TITL ISSUE BACKGROUND: BUCKLAND FOOD SHORTAGE
PUBL UNPUBLISHED REPORT, ON FILE AT ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 16P
KEYW CARIBOU HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, BELUKHA WHALE,
HEALTH, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, BUCKLAND, CARIBOU HARVEST
ABST BACKGROUND INFORMATION OF THE BUCKLAND FOOD SHORTAGE, PAST
HARVEST DATA, SOCIO-ECONOMIC OVERVIEW AND A PROPOSAL FOR
ALLEVIATING THE SHORTAGE.

303 AUTH MOORE, G. D.
DATE 1980
TITL REPORT ON THE SPECIAL CARIBOU SEASON FOR BUCKLAND, ALASKA,
DECEMBER 5, 1979-FEBRUARY 14, 1980
PUBL UNPUBLISHED, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, KOTZEBUE; 22P
KEYW CARIBOU HUNTING, BUCKLAND, QUESTIONNAIRE, DEMOGRAPHY, DIET,
DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE, WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
ABST BRIEFLY DESCRIBES THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO A SPECIAL CARIBOU
HUNTING SEASON FOR THE RESIDENTS OF BUCKLAND. EXAMINES A
QUESTIONNAIRE AND QUESTIONNAIRE RESPONSES OF HUNTERS
INVOLVED IN THE SPECIAL HUNT. HARVEST FIGURES AND HOUSEHOLD
CHARACTERISTICS ARE ANALYZED.

304 AUTH MOORE, R. D.
DATE 1923
TITL SOCIAL LIFE OF THE ESKIMO OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
PUBL AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGIST 25 (N.S.); PP339-375
KEYW ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, SIBERIAN YUPIK
ESKIMOS, CLIMATE, CLOTHING, ETHNOGRAPHY, HOUSE TYPES
ABST GEOGRAPHIC AND ETHNOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS MADE ON ST.
LAWRENCE ISLAND IN 1912.
305 AUTH Moulton, L. L.; Bowden, C. F.
DATE 1981
TITL Resource Report for the Proposed Chukchi Basin OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sale No. 85
PUBL Marine Coastal Habitat Management, Div. of Habitat, ADF&G, Anchorage; Unpaginated
KEYW Chukchi Sea, Arctic Coast, Sea Ice, Cape Lisburne, Habitat, Marine Environment, Development-Petroleum, Fish, Sea Birds, Marine Mammals, Whaling-Subsistence, Bowhead Whale, Whale, Bibliography, Development Impacts, Belukha Whale
ABST A very brief summary of critical habitats and potential impacts from oil development on marine species in the Chukchi Sea followed by an extensive bibliography on the Chukchi Sea environment. Over 250 references listed by author. Not annotated.

306 AUTH Munoz, J.
DATE 1954
TITL Cliff Dwellers of the Bering Sea
PUBL National Geographic 105; PP129-146
KEYW King Island, Bering Strait Eskimos, Walrus Hunting, Seal, Fishing-Subsistence, Seal Hunting
ABST Observations of King Island Eskimos made by a school teacher wintering there. Numerous subsistence activities are noted. Excellent color photographs.

307 AUTH Murie, M. E.
DATE 1977
TITL Island Between
PUBL U of Alaska Press, Fairbanks; 288P
KEYW St. Lawrence Island, Bering Strait Eskimo, Bering Strait, Gambell, Savoonga
ABST This popular-style account provides insight into the past and present way of life and culture of the St. Lawrence Island Eskimos.

308 AUTH Nargaruk, L.
DATE 1963
TITL The White Whale Comes with Spring
PUBL Alaska Sportsman 29(2); PP24-25
KEYW Norton Sound, Belukha Whale, Whaling-Subsistence, Seal Hunting, Elim
ABST A resident of Elim briefly describes spring Belukha and seal hunting activities in Norton Sound.
309 AUTH NAYLOR, L. L., ET AL.
DATE 1980
TITL SOCIO-ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF REINDEER HERDING IN NORTHWESTERN ALASKA
PUBL ARCTIC 33(2); PP246-272
KEYW SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, REINDEER HERDING, N.W. ALASKA, REINDEER BIOLOGY, SEWARD PENINSULA, BUCKLAND, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, REINDEER INDUSTRY, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL
ABST PRESENTS A REVIEW OF THE REINDEER INDUSTRY AND EVALUATES ITS VIABILITY AND POTENTIAL IN LIGHT OF CONTEMPORARY ECONOMICS AND LAND OWNERSHIP UNCERTAINTIES IN N.W. ALASKA. STRESSES THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF THE INDUSTRY TO LOCAL RESIDENTS.

310 AUTH NELMS, P. H.
DATE 1945
TITL ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
PUBL ALASKA SPORTSMAN 11(9); PP10-11, 34-39
KEYW ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, Gambell, ORAL TRADITIONS
ABST A VISITOR'S IMPRESSIONS AND CULTURAL OBSERVATIONS OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND ESKIMOS.

311 AUTH NELSON, E. W.
DATE 1899
TITL THE ESKIMO ABOUT BERING STRAIT
PUBL SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY, 18TH ANNUAL REPORT, PART I, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP119-517
KEYW BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, LIFE CYCLE-CULTURAL, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE, MATERIAL CULTURE, HUNTING EQUIPMENT, FISHING EQUIPMENT, DOGS, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, ESKIMO CEREMONIES, ETHNOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, NOME, SHAKTOOLIK, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CLOTHING, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, TRADE, ORAL TRADITIONS, KING ISLAND, PT. HOPE, SEAL HUNTING, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, FOOD PRESERVATION, BELIEF SYSTEMS
ABST AN EXTENSIVE ANALYSIS OF BERING STRAIT ESKIMO SOCIETY AND CULTURE BASED ON OBSERVATIONS AND THE COLLECTION OF ETHNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL FROM 1877 TO 1881. DESCRIPTIONS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUBSISTENCE EQUIPMENT, TOOLS, CLOTHING, MATERIAL CULTURE, AND ARTICLES OF ADORNMENT. DISCUSSES CUSTOMS, BELIEFS, CEREMONIES AND LIFE CYCLE. AUTHOR WAS BASED OUT OF ST. MICHAEL BUT TRAVELED EXTENSIVELY ALL OVER NORTON SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA AND N.W. ALASKA.
OLSON, D. F. 1969
TITL REINDEER OWNERSHIP IN ALASKA
PUBL POLAR RECORD 14(12); PP629-635
KEYW REINDEER INDUSTRY
ABST REVIEWS THE HISTORY OF THE REINDEER INDUSTRY AND REINDEER OWNERSHIP IN ALASKA. OFFERS A LOOK AT WHAT REMAINED OF THE INDUSTRY IN 1968 AND A FORECAST FOR FUTURE GROWTH.

OLSON, D. F. 1969
TITL TERRITORY, VILLAGE IDENTITY AND THE MODERN ESKIMO REINDEER MANAGER
PUBL CANADIAN REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY 6(4); PP248-257
KEYW REINDEER HERDING
ABST NONE

OLSON, D. F. 1970
TITL COOPERATIVE OWNERSHIP EXPERIENCES OF ALASKA ESKIMO REINDEER HERDERS
PUBL HUMAN ORGANIZATION 29; PP57-62
KEYW REINDEER INDUSTRY, REINDEER HERDING
ABST NONE

OQUILLUK, W. A. 1973
TITL PEOPLE OF KAUWERAK: LEGENDS OF THE NORTHERN ESKIMO
PUBL ALASKA METHODIST U PRESS, ANCHORAGE; 242P
KEYW KAWERAK, ORAL TRADITIONS, TRADE, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, SEWARD PENINSULA

OSWALT, W. H. 1956
TITL A NEW COLLECTION OF OLD BERING SEA I ARTIFACTS
PUBL APUA 5(2); PP91-96
KEYW BERING SEA, ARCHEOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
ABST NONE
321 AUTH OSWALT, W. H.
DATE 1967
TITL ALASKAN ESKIMOS
PUBL CHANDLER PUBLISHING, SAN FRANCISCO; 297P
KEYW ETHNIC ORIGINS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, YUPIK ESKIMO, SIBERIAN YUPIK ESKIMO, ALEUTS, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, HOUSE TYPES, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, FOOD PREPARATION, TRADE, CLOTHING, LIFE CYCLE-CULTURAL, BELIEF SYSTEMS, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, LINGUISTICS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
ABST A STUDY OF ESKIMO ORIGINS AND CULTURE. DELINEATES TRIBES, DESCRIBES THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE ALASKAN ESKIMO, INCLUDING AVAILABLE SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES. LINGUISTICS, BIOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGICAL TRAITS OF ESKIMO GROUPS ARE EXAMINED. PREHISTORY AND RECENT THEORIES OF ESKIMO ORIGINS ARE DISCUSSED. OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO SUBSISTENCE RESEARCH IS AN ANALYSIS OF SUBSISTENCE STRATEGIES AND SYSTEMS, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, DWELLINGS, TECHNOLOGY AND COMMUNITY SOCIAL ORGANIZATION. THE CULTURAL LIFE CYCLE IS PORTRAYED. RITUALS AND CEREMONIES ARE DESCRIBED. WELL INDEXED BY SUBJECT.

322 AUTH OSWALT, W. H. (EDITOR)
DATE 1972
TITL MODERN ALASKAN NATIVE MATERIAL CULTURE
PUBL U OF A MUSEUM, FAIRBANKS; 130P
KEYW MATERIAL CULTURE, ALEUT, INUPIAT ESKIMO, KUTCHIN ATHABASKAN, CULTURE CHANGE, UNALASKA, AKUTAN, NIKOLSKI, CHEFORNAK, KIPNUK, KIVALINA, KODUK VILLAGE, AMDLER, SHUNGNAK, VENETIE, CHALKYITSIK, ARCTIC VILLAGE, KOBUK RIVER, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
ABST PRESENTS HOUSEHOLD INVENTORIES AND OBSERVATIONS ON CONTEMPORARY MATERIAL CULTURE FROM SEVERAL "BUSH" LOCATIONS OF ALASKA AS A ROUGH INDEX OF ECONOMY, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION AND ACCULTURATION.

323 AUTH OVERALL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE OF THE BERING STRAITS REGION
DATE 1980
TITL BERING STRAIT: AN OVERALL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN
PUBL KAWERAK, INC., (Nome); 55P
KEYW HISTORY, SEWARD PENINSULA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, DIOMEDE, WALES, Nome, SHISHMAREF, BREVIG MISSION, TELLER, MARYS IGLOO, GOLOVIN, WHITE MOUNTAIN, ELIM, SHAKTOOLIK, STEBBINS, DEMOGRAPHY, HOUSING, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, DEVELOPMENT-MINERAL
ABST OVERVIEW OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA-BERING STRAIT REGIONAL HISTORY AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS. GOALS, OBJECTIVES AND SCHEDULING OF DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES TO MEET THOSE GOALS ARE OUTLINED.
<table>
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<th>Auth</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publication Details</th>
<th>Keywords</th>
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<tr>
<td>Patten, E. P.</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Celebrating the Walrus in Savoonga</td>
<td>Alaska 46(6); PP48-49</td>
<td>Savoonga, St. Lawrence Island, Walrus Hunting</td>
<td>Briefly describes events of the annual Walrus Carnival at Savoonga.</td>
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AUTH PATTERSON, A.

DATE 1973

TITL COMMUNITY PROFILES BY NATIVE REGION, VOLS. 1 AND 2: PRELIMINARY DRAFT

PUBL JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, RESOURCE PLANNING TEAM, (ANCHORAGE); 521P

KEYW COMMUNITY PROFILES, ANAKTUVUK PASS, BARROW, PRUDHOE BAY, KAKTOVIK, MEADE RIVER, NIQUISUT, POINT HOPE, PT. LAY, WAINWRIGHT, BREVI G MISSION, COUNCIL, ELIM, GAMBELL, GOLOVIN, KOYUK, DIOMEDE, MARYS IGLOO, NOME, ST. MICHAEL, SAVOONGA, SHAKTOOLIK, SHISHMAREF, STEBBINS, TELLER, UNALAKLEET, WALES, WHITE MOUNTAIN, ALATNA, ALLAKaket, BETTLES, ANYVIK, ARCTIC VILLAGE, BEAVER VILLAGE, BIRCH CREEK, CHALKYITSIK, CIRCLE, CLEAR, DELTA JUNCTION, EAGLE VILLAGE, FAIRBANKS, FORT YUKON, GALENA, GRAYLING VILLAGE, HEALY, HOLY CROSS, HUGHES, HUSLIA, KALTAG, KOYUKUK, MANLEY HOT SPRINGS, MCGRATH, MEDFRA, MINCHUMINA, MINTO, NENANA, NIKOLAI, NORTHWAY, NULATO, RAMPART, RUBY, SHAGELUK, STEVENS VILLAGE, TAKOTNA, TANACROSS, TANANA, TELIDA, TELTIN, TOK, VENETIE, KOBUK, AMBLER, BUCKLAND, CANDLE, DEERING, KIANA, KIVALINA, KOTZEBUE, NOatak, NOORVIK, SELAWIK, SHUNGNAK, DEMOGRAPHY, COMMUNITY FACILITIES, MAPS

ABST A CATALOG OF BRIEF VILLAGE PROFILES FOR ALL ALASKAN COMMUNITIES. PROFILES INCLUDE A VILLAGE LAYOUT, POPULATION FIGURES, FACILITIES, A SUMMARY OF AREA WILDLIFE, NATURAL RESOURCES AND THEIR UTILIZATION, AND SOME HISTORICAL COMMENTS.

AUTH PATTERSON, A.

DATE 1974

TITL SUBSISTENCE HARVESTS IN FIVE NATIVE REGIONS

PUBL JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, ANCHORAGE; 48P

KEYW GALENA, MCGRATH, TOK, FORT YUKON, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, CARIBOU, CARIBOU HUNTING, SEAL, WALRUS, WHALE, FISH, BIRDS, BARROW, KAKTOVIK, PT. HOPE, WAINWRIGHT, ANAKTUVUK PASS, GATHERING, FURBEARERS, BUCKLAND, DEERING, KIVALINA, NOatak, KOTZEBUE, SELAWIK, NOORVIK, KIANA, AMBLER, KOBUK VILLAGE, SHUNGNAK, BEAR, SALMON, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, BREVI G MISSION, SHISHMAREF, TELLER, WALES, ELIM, GOLOVIN, KOYUK, NOME, SHAKTOOLIK, ST. MICHAEL, STEBBINS, UNALAKLEET, WHITE MOUNTAIN, YUKON RIVER-UPPER, KOYUKUK RIVER, KUSKOKWIM RIVER-UPPER, TANANA RIVER-UPPER, KOYUKON ATHABASKANS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, HOLY CROSS, ARCTIC VILLAGE, BEAVER VILLAGE, BIRCH CREEK, CIRCLE, RAMPART, CHALKYITSIK, STEVENS VILLAGE, VENETIE, ALATNA, ALLAKaket, BETTLES, HUGHES, HUSLIA, KALTAG, NULATO, KOYUKUK VILLAGE, RUBY, TANANA, ANYVIK, GRAYLING VILLAGE, MEDFRA, NIKOLAI, SHAGELUK, TAKOTNA, TELIDA, DOT LAKE, EAGLE VILLAGE, MINTO, NORTHWAY, TANACROSS, TELTIN, DOT LAKE, WHITEFISH, MOOSE HUNTING, WATERFOWL HUNTING

ABST AVERAGE HARVEST FIGURES (NUMBER AND POUNDS) ARE PRESENTED FOR ALL FISH, BIRD, MAMMAL AND PLANT SPECIES UTILIZED BY VILLAGES WITHIN FIVE NATIVE REGIONS IN ALASKA. FIGURES REPRESENT AN AVERAGE VILLAGE HARVEST OVER SEVERAL YEARS BASED ON A SURVEY TAKEN IN 1973.
330 AUTH PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL AND CO.; LINDSAY AND ASSOCIATES
DATE 1980
TITL BERING-NORTON PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS, TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
PUBL PREPARED FOR BLM, ALASKA OCS OFFICE, ANCHORAGE; 262P
KEYW BERING SEA, NORTON SOUND, DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, DEVELOPMENT IMPACTS, Nome, Kotzebue, DEVELOPMENT-TRANSPORTATION
ABST DETAILED ANALYSIS OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS TO N.W. ALASKA TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS FROM BERING SEA PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT.

331 AUTH PEGAU, R. E.
DATE 1968
TITL REINDEER RANGE APPRAISAL IN ALASKA
PUBL UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 130P
KEYW NUNIVAK ISLAND, SEWARD PENINSULA, REINDEER, REINDEER BIOLOGY
ABST AN ANALYSIS OF TUNDRA VEGETATION WITH RESPECT TO ITS POTENTIAL TO SUPPORT REINDEER. LICHEN GROWTH RATES ARE EXAMINED. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE NUMBER OF REINDEER PER ACRE ARE MADE FOR OPTIMAL SUSTAINED USE OF THE HABITAT.

332 AUTH PENNOYER, S.; MIDDLETON, K. R.; MORRIS, M. E., JR.
DATE 1965
TITL ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM AREA SALMON FISHING HISTORY
PUBL INFORMATION LEAF. NO. 70, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 37P
KEYW YUKON RIVER, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, SALMON, Kotzebue, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, BEAVER VILLAGE, FORT YUKON, STEVENS VILLAGE, EAGLE, CIRCLE, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, TANANA, RAMBPART
ABST AN OVERVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF SALMON FISHING ON THE YUKON-KUSKOKWIM RIVERS. REVIEWS SUBSISTENCE AND COMMERCIAL CATCH STATISTICS PAST AND PRESENT WITH HARVEST DATA BY VILLAGES. SOME DATA ON Kotzebue SOUND FISHING EFFORT ARE PRESENTED.

333 AUTH PEREYRA, W. T.; SAMPLE, T. M.
DATE 1977
TITL BASELINE STUDIES OF FISH AND SHELLFISH RESOURCES OF NORTON SOUND AND THE SOUTHEASTERN CHUKCHI SEA
KEYW FISH, Kotzebue SOUND, CHUKCHI SEA, NORTON SOUND, CRABS, TANNER CRAB, KING CRAB, COD
ABST BASELINE FISH-SHELLFISH INVENTORY AND RELATIVE ABUNDANCE FOR THE NORTON-KOTZEBUE SOUND REGIONS BASED ON TRAWL CATCH SAMPLES.
334  AUTH  POWERS, W. R., ET AL.
  DATE  1982
  TITL  THE CHUKCHI-IMURUK REPORT: ARCHEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN
        THE BERING LAND BRIDGE NATIONAL RESERVE, SEWARD PENINSULA,
        ALASKA, 1974-1975
  PUBL  CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 31, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 223P
  KEYW  BERING STRAIT, SEWARD PENINSULA, ESKIMOS, ESKIMO CULTURE,
        ETHNOGRAPHY, ARCHEOLOGY, CLOUD LAKE VILLAGE, SETTLEMENT
        PATTERN, FAUNAL ANALYSIS, KUZITRIN RIVER, IMURUK LAKE, CAPE
        ESPENBERG, DEERING, HISTORIC SITES, CHUKCHI-IMURUK NATIONAL
        RESERVE, KAWERAK, HISTORY, PORT CLARENCE, MARINE MAMMAL
        UTILIZATION, PLACE NAMES, MATERIAL CULTURE, KOTZEBUE SOUND,
        INMACHUK RIVER, CARIBOU UTILIZATION
  ABST  BRIEFLY REVIEWS PAST ARCHEOLOGICAL WORK DONE ON THE SEWARD
        PENINSULA AND DETAILS SURVEY AND EXCAVATION WORK DONE IN
        1974 AND 1975. SITES ARE DESCRIBED AND DIAGRAMMED WITH
        PHOTOS OF ARTIFACTS. FINDINGS AT CLOUD LAKE VILLAGE ARE
        SUMMARIZED WITH CONCLUSIONS ABOUT SETTLEMENT PATTERN,
        SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES, BUTCHERING METHODS,
        SEASON OF OCCUPATION, AND CULTURAL AFFINITIES. A FAUNAL
        ANALYSIS OF BONE FRAGMENTS PROVIDES SPECIES AND QUANTITATIVE
        INFORMATION ABOUT HARVESTED RESOURCES. INCLUDES OVERVIEW
        CHAPTERS ON BERING STRAIT HISTORY, EXPLORATION AND PHYSICAL
        ENVIRONMENT.

335  AUTH  PRUITT, W. O.
  DATE  1966
  TITL  ECOLOGY OF TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS
  PUBL  IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY
        N. J. WILMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE. USAEC, DIV. OF TECH.
        INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP519-564
  KEYW  WILDLIFE RESOURCES, CAPE THOMPSON, CARIBOU, POLAR BEAR,
        FURBEARERS
  ABST  IDENTIFIES 21 RESIDENT TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS AT CAPE THOMPSON.
        DISCUSSES THE FOOD WEB, LOCAL ECOSYSTEM AND DETAILS
        MICROTINE POPULATION DYNAMICS.

336  AUTH  QUAY, W. B.
  DATE  1951
  TITL  OBSERVATIONS ON MAMMALS OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA, ALASKA
  PUBL  J. OF MAMMALOGY 32(1); PP88-99
  KEYW  WILDLIFE RESOURCES, REINDEER, SEWARD PENINSULA
  ABST  NONE

337  AUTH  RAINLEY, F. G.
  DATE  1966
  TITL  RETURN TO THE ARCTIC
  PUBL  EXPEDITION 8(3); PP2-8
  KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, KOBUK RIVER, ONION PORTAGE, CULTURE CHANGE,
        CARIBOU, CARIBOU ESKIMO
  ABST  NONE
338  AUTH  RAUSCH, R.
DATE  1953
TITL  ON THE LAND MAMMALS OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
PUBL  THE MURRELET 34(2); PP18-26
KEYW  GAMPELL, SAVOONGA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, WILDLIFE RESOURCES
ABST  A BRIEF GEOGRAPHY OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND AND DESCRIPTION OF
      THE SEVEN MAMMAL SPECIES INDIGENOUS TO THE ISLAND.

339  AUTH  RAY, D. J.
DATE  1964
TITL  KAUWERAK: LOST VILLAGE OF ALASKA
PUBL  BEAVER 295; PP4-13
KEYW  KAWERAK, SEWARD PENINSULA, MARYS IGLOO, HISTORY
ABST  RELATES THE HISTORY OF THE VILLAGE OF KAUWERAK.

340  AUTH  RAY, D. J.
DATE  1964
TITL  NINETEENTH CENTURY SETTLEMENT AND SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS IN BERING STRAIT
PUBL  ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 2(2); PP61-94
KEYW  SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, SEWARD PENINSULA, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, SEAL HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, WALRUS HUNTING, CARIBOU HUNTING, RELIKHA WHALE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SHISHMAREF, GOLOVIN, KOYUK, PORT CLARENCE, WALES, DIOMEDE, BUCKLAND. LINGUISTICS, KOTZEBOUE SOUND, GATHERING, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, DEMOGRAPHY, PLACE NAMES, KING ISLAND
ABST  WHILE TRADITIONAL SETTLEMENT PATTERNS AMONG BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS WERE BASICALLY THE SAME THROUGHOUT THE SEWARD PENINSULA, DIFFERENT SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS EMERGED TO BEST UTILIZE LOCAL RESOURCES. THE AUTHOR DIVIDES THE SEWARD PENINSULA INTO FIVE SUBSISTENCE REGIONS AND ANALYZES EACH WITH RESPECT TO FOOD RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SETTLEMENT PATTERN, POPULATION, AND HISTORY. BASED LARGELY ON INFORMANT INTERVIEWS. LISTS PLACE NAMES AND SETTLEMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH LAND USE ACTIVITIES IN EACH AREA.

341  AUTH  RAY, D. J.
DATE  1965
TITL  SHELDON JACKSON AND THE REINDEER INDUSTRY OF ALASKA
PUBL  J. OF PRESBYTERIAN HISTORY 43(2); PP71-99
KEYW  REINDEER, REINDEER INDUSTRY, SEWARD PENINSULA, REINDEER HERDING
ABST  A REVIEW OF SHELDON JACKSON'S EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A REINDEER INDUSTRY IN WESTERN ALASKA IN THE LATE 1800'S.

342  AUTH  RAY, D. J.
DATE  1967
TITL  LAND TENURE AND POLITY OF THE BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS
PUBL  J. OF THE WEST 6(3); PP371-394
KEYW  SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, SEWARD PENINSULA, LEADERSHIP
ABST  DESCRIBES 12 POLITICAL UNITS OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA ESKIMOS AND THE CONCEPT OF TERRITORIALITY, HUNTING AREAS, AND BOUNDARY RECOGNITION BETWEEN TRIBES.

90
RAY, D. J. 1971
TITL ESKIMO PLACE- NAMES IN BERING STRAIT AND VICINITY
PUBL NAMES 19(1); PP1-33
KEYW PLACE NAMES, N.W. ALASKA, BERING STRAIT, SEWARD PENINSULA,
NORTON SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND
ABST AN ANNOTATED LISTING OF ESKIMO PLACE NAMES FROM THE SEWARD
PENINSULA REGION. TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES AND SETTLEMENT NAMES
ARE DISCUSSED. SOME PLACE NAMES REFLECT LAND USE
ACTIVITIES.

RAY, D. J. 1975
TITL EARLY MARITIME TRADE WITH THE ESKIMOS OF BERING STRAIT AND
THE INTRODUCTION OF FIREARMS
PUBL ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 12(1); PP1-9
KEYW TRADE, BERING STRAIT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE, HISTORY
ABST DISCUSSES TRADE NETWORK AND PRACTICES AND SPECULATES ABOUT
THE ORIGIN OF THE FIRST FIREARMS AMONG THE ESKIMOS OF N.W.
ALASKA.

RAY, D. J. 1975
TITL THE ESKIMOS OF BERING STRAIT, 1650-1898
PUBL U OF WASHINGTON PRESS, SEATTLE; 305P
KEYW SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, ESKIMOS, BERING SEA,
EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, CULTURE CHANGE, TRADE, SETTLEMENT
PATTERN, MATERIAL CULTURE
ABST REVIEWS THE HISTORY OF EXPLORATION INTO THE BERING STRAIT
REGION AND EXAMINES THE BERING STRAIT NATIVE CULTURE AT
THREE INTERVALS DURING THE PERIOD FROM FIRST CONTACT TO THE
GOLDRUSH ERA. TRIBAL DISTRIBUTION AND INTERRELATIONS ARE
DISCUSSED. SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES ARE EXAMINED AND CULTURE
CHANGE IS TRACED.

RENNER, L. L., S. J. 1979
TITL PIONEER MISSIONARY TO THE BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS: BELLARMINE
LAFORTUNE, S.J.
PUBL BINFORD AND MORT, PORTLAND, OR.; 207P
KEYW MISSIONARIES, BERING STRAIT, NOME, KING ISLAND, DIOMEDE,
BIOGRAPHY, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, WALRUS HUNTING, MARYS
IGLOO
ABST THE BIOGRAPHY OF LAFORTUNE, A MISSIONARY IN N.W. ALASKA FOR
FORTY YEARS. HIS WORK CENTERED ON KING ISLAND AND HIS LIFE
STORY AND DIARY EXCERPTS REFLECT VILLAGE LIFE, SUBSISTENCE
ACTIVITIES AND VARIOUS ASPECTS OF ESKIMO CULTURE. ONE
CHAPTER CONTAINS NOTES ON ESKIMO HUNTING EFFORTS.
PHOTOGRAPHS.
347 AUTH RICHARDSON, C., ET AL.
DATE 1979
TITL NORTON SOUND HEALTH CORPORATION LONG RANGE HEALTH PLAN, 1980-1984
PUBL NORTON SOUND HEALTH CORP., (NAME); 140P
KEYW HEALTH, COMMUNITY SERVICES, NORTON SOUND, NOME, BREVI GF MISSION, COUNCIL, DIOMEDÉ, ELIM, GAMBELL, GOLOVIN, KONYK, ST. MICHAEL, SAVOONGA, SHAKTOOLIK, SHISHMAREF, STEBBINS, TELLER, UNALAKLEET, WALES, WHITE MOUNTAIN, DEMOGRAPHY, COMMUNITY PROFILE
ABST GIVES COMMUNITY PROFILES, REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY AND REVIEWS EXISTING HEALTH SERVICES. GIVES MORTALITY STATISTICS AND LONG-RANGE GOALS OF THE NORTON SOUND HEALTH CORPORATION.

348 AUTH ROBERTS, A. O.
DATE 1978
TITL TOMORROW IS GROWING OLD
PUBL BARCLAY PRESS, NEWBERG, OR.; 567P
KEYW BELIEF SYSTEMS, INUPIAT ESKIMO, QUAKERS, KOBUK RIVER, NOATAK RIVER, WHALING-COMMERCIAL, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, KOTZEBUE, REINDEER INDUSTRY, S.E. ALASKA
ABST DOCUMENTS THE HISTORY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE QUAKER CHURCH IN ALASKA. TWO STRONGHOLDS OF THE CHURCH IN S.E. AND N.W. ALASKA ARE EXAMINED. OFFERS BIOGRAPHIES OF ALASKAN NATIVE QUAKERS, DISCUSSES THE ROLE OF THE CHURCH IN THEIR LIVES, LOCAL MISSIONARY ACTIVITIES, ORGANIZATION OF VILLAGE CHURCHES, CROSS-CULTURAL HURDLES AND THE INFLUENCE OF THE CHURCH IN CONTEMPORARY RURAL COMMUNITIES. PORTRAITS OF INDIVIDUALS AND VILLAGES DESCRIBE CONTEMPORARY SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AND WAY OF LIFE. WELL INDEXED BY SUBJECT.

349 AUTH RODAHL, K.
DATE 1963
TITL THE LAST OF THE FEW
PUBL HARPER AND ROW, NEW YORK; 208P
KEYW PHYSIOLOGY, ESKIMO CULTURE, KAKTOVIK, ANAKTUVUK PASS, HEALTH, KOTZEBUE, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ADAPTATIONS TO COLD, CULTURE CHANGE, DIET, HUNTING METHODS
ABST NONE

350 AUTH ROSS, F. A.
DATE 1958
TITL THE ESKIMO COMMUNITY HOUSE
PUBL UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, STANFORD U, STANFORD, CALIF.; 183P
KEYW KING ISLAND, YUKON RIVER-LOWER, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, DERING STRAITS ESKIMO, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
ABST REVIEWS HISTORIC AND CONTEMPORARY DISTRIBUTION OF COMMUNITY HOUSES (KAGRI) THROUGHOUT NORTH AMERICA AND GREENLAND. SPECIAL ATTENTION TO ALASKAN KAGRI WITH A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF THE KING ISLAND COMMUNITY HOUSE, ITS CONSTRUCTION AND SOCIAL FUNCTION.
351 AUTHOR: RUDENKO, S. I.; TOLSTOY, P. (TRANSLATOR); MICHAEL, H. N. (EDITOR)
DATE: 1972
TITLE: THE ANCIENT CULTURE OF THE BERING SEA AND THE ESKIMO PROBLEM
PUBL: U OF TORONTO PRESS, TORONTO; 186P
KEYWORDS: SIBERIA, CHUKCHI, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, ARCHEOLOGY, ESKIMOS, BERING SEA, MATERIAL CULTURE, SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, CHUKCHI SEA, SEWARD PENINSULA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ETHNIC ORIGINS, CHUKCHI PENINSULA, HOUSE TYPES, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, ESKIMO CULTURE, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, GATHERING
ABSTRACT: ETHNIC ORIGINS OF THE ESKIMO ARE EXPLORED THROUGH ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDINGS ON THE CHUKCHI PENINSULA. PROVIDES A DETAILED ANALYSIS AND INVENTORY OF ARTIFACTS REFLECTING SUBTLE DIFFERENCES AND STRIKING SIMILARITIES IN SUBSISTENCE TECHNOLOGY, CEREMONIAL OBJECTS, AND OTHER MATERIAL CULTURE.

352 AUTHOR: RUE, L. L., III
DATE: 1976
TITLE: STATUS OF THE WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD
PUBL: INFORMATION LEAF. NO. 3, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 4P
KEYWORDS: WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU, CARIBOU POPULATION
ABSTRACT: NONE

353 AUTHOR: RYCHETNIK, J.
TITLE: KING ISLAND
PUBL: ALASKA SPORTSMAN 30(3); PP22, 23, 34
KEYWORDS: KING ISLAND
ABSTRACT: A VERY BRIEF DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF KING ISLAND.

354 AUTHOR: SARRIO, D. J.; KESSEL, B.
DATE: 1966
TITLE: HUMAN ECOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AT KIVALINA
PUBL: IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY N. J. WILIMOYSKY AND J. N. WOLFE. USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP969-1039
KEYWORDS: KIVALINA, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SEAL HUNTING, CARIBOU HUNTING, GATHERING, WATERFOWL UTILIZATION, INCOME-WAGE, LEADERSHIP, CULTURE CHANGE, SEAL UTILIZATION, CLOTHING, BELUKHA WHALE, FURBEARERS, TRAPPING, CHAR, WULIK RIVER, CARIBOU UTILIZATION, BUTCHERING, LAND USE, DEMOGRAPHY, HOUSE TYPES, COMMUNITY PROFILE, COMMUNITY SERVICES
ABSTRACT: A THOROUGH EXAMINATION OF THE VILLAGE OF KIVALINA, ITS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM. PARTICULAR EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON ANALYZING THE ROLE OF AND DEPENDENCE ON NATURAL RESOURCES. MAJOR FOOD RESOURCES HARVESTED BY KIVALINA RESIDENTS IN 1960 ARE QUANTIFIED IN POUNDS. THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NATURAL RESOURCES, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES AND THE CASH ECONOMY IS EXAMINED. FISHING METHODS AND CATCH STATISTICS BY SEASON ARE GIVEN. CARIBOU HUNTING EFFORTS,
BUTCHERING AND UTILIZATION ARE DETAILED. SEAL HUNTING
METHODS, UTILIZATION AND HARVEST STATISTICS ARE OFFERED.
EGG, BERRY AND PLANT GATHERING ARE DISCUSSED. ALSO PROVIDES
AN OVERVIEW OF CONTACT HISTORY AND TRACES CULTURE CHANGF AND
SOURCES OF ACCULTURATION. APPENDIX LISTs ALL SURFACE TRAVEL

355 AUTH SCHIDELER, R. T.
DATE 1977
TITL RESULTS OF THE FALL 1977 WESTERN ARCTIC HERD PERMIT HUNT
PUBL UNPUBLISHED REPORT, ON FILE AT ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 11P
KEYW WESTERN ARCTIC CARIBOU HERD, CARIBOU HARVEST, KOYUKUK RIVER,
KOBUK RIVER, NORTH SLOPE
ABST COMMENTS ON THE PERMIT HUNT SYSTEM AND FACTORS INFLUENCING
HARVEST. PERMIT DATA ARE DETAILED BY VILLAGE AND
CHRONOLOGICALLY.

356 AUTH SCHRADER, F. C.; BROOKS, A. H.
DATE 1900
TITL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE CAPE NOME GOLD REGION, ALASKA
PUBL USGS, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 56P
KEYW NOME, CAPE NOME, MINING, GEOLOGY, SEWARD PENINSULA.
VEGETATION, NORTON BAY, UNALAKLEET RIVER, GOLOVIN BAY, FISH
RIVER, SOLOMON
ABST GEOLOGIC REPORT ON THE NOME REGION WITH OBSERVATIONS OF
SPECIFIC RIVER DRAINAGES AND A HISTORY OF MINING THERE.
BRIEF COMMENTS ON FLORA, FAUNA AND AREA ESKIMOS.

357 AUTH SELKREGG, L. L.
DATE 1976
TITL ALASKA REGIONAL PROFILES: NORTHWEST REGION
PUBL AEIDC, U OF A, ANCHORAGE; 265P
KEYW N.W. ALASKA, KOTZEBAU SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND,
KOTZEBAE, NOME, SELAWIK, KIVALINA, SHISHMAREF, NOatak RIVER,
KOBUK RIVER, UNALAKLEET, SHAKTOOLIK, GAMBELL, SAVOONGA,
NOatak, SELAWIK RIVER, CLIMATE, PT. HOPE, CAPE LISBUREN,
OCEANOGRAPHY, GEOLOGY, KUZITRIN RIVER, VEGETATION,
WILDLIFE RESOURCES, MARINE MAMMALS, FISH, BIRDS, SEA BIRDS,
FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, REINDEER
HERDING, ARCHEOLOGY, NATURAL RESOURCES-GENERAL, LAND USE,
DEMOGRAPHY, INCOME-WAGE, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS,
HUNTING, TRAPPING, COMMUNITY PROFILE, COMMUNITY FACILITIES,
GEOGRAPHY, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS
ABST AN EXTENSIVE ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW OF N.W. ALASKA. REVIEWS
PHYSICAL, GEOGRAPHICAL AND BIOTIC COMMUNITIES AND RESOURCES
AS WELL AS THE HUMAN SOCIO-ECONOMIC COMPONENTS. CONTEMPORARY
SUBSISTENCE AND TRADITIONAL LAND USE PRACTICES ARE NOTED.
WELL ILLUSTRATED WITH AREA PHOTOS.

94
358 AUTH SENUNGETUK, J. E.
DATE 1971
TITL GIVE OR TAKE A CENTURY: AN ESKIMO CHRONICLE
PUBL THE INDIAN HISTORIAN PRESS, SAN FRANCISCO; 206P
KEYW INUPIAT ESKIMO, WALES, SEAL HUNTING, CULTURE CHANGE, SOCIAL
ORGANIZATION, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, NOME
ABST A PORTRAIT OF THE HERITAGE AND MODERN LIFEWAYS OF THE ESKIMO
IS DRAWN FROM THE AUTHOR'S BOYHOOD IN WALES AND NOME.
DESCRIBES PAST AND PRESENT ESKIMO CULTURE ILLUSTRATING
CULTURE CHANGE. LAND AND LANGUAGE, VILLAGE AND FAMILY,
CLIMATE AND FOOD, HUNTING, AND CULTURAL TABOOS ARE SOME OF
THE TOPICS DISCUSSED.

359 AUTH SEVECK, C. A.
DATE 1973
TITL LONGEST REINDEER HERDER
PUBL ARCTIC CIRCLE ENTERPRISES, (N.P.); 40P
KEYW REINDEER HERDING, ESKIMOS, BIOGRAPHY, KIVALINA, PT. HOPE,
SEAL HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BARROW, NOATAK, ORAL
HISTORY, KOTZEBUE, DOGS
ABST AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF CHESTER SEVECK. BRIEFLY PORTRAYS
HIS INVOLVEMENT IN SUBSISTENCE AND REINDEER HERDING
ACTIVITIES IN AND AROUND KIVALINA AND ALL OF N.W. ALASKA FROM
1908 TO 1954. PHOTOGRAPHS.

360 AUTH SEVERINGHAUS, N. C.
DATE 1978
TITL ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON MARINE MAMMALS OF ALASKA (2ND
EDITION)
PUBL NOAA, NMFS, NORTHWEST AND ALASKA FISHERIES CENTER, MARINE
MAMMAL DIV., SEATTLE; 127P
KEYW MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, WHALE, WALRUS, BELUKHA WHALE, ARCTIC
COAST, BEAUFORT SEA, BERING SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, BOWHEAD WHALE,
BIBLIOGRAPHY
ABST NONE

361 AUTH SEVERINGHAUS, N. C.
DATE 1979
TITL SELECTED ANNOTATED REFERENCES ON MARINE MAMMALS OF ALASKA
PUBL REPORT 79-15, NMFS, NORTHWEST AND ALASKA FISHERIES CENTER,
SEATTLE; 178P
KEYW MARINE MAMMALS, BIBLIOGRAPHY, WHALE, SEAL, BELUKHA WHALE,
POLAR BEAR, WALRUS, BOWHEAD WHALE, BEAUFORT SEA, CHUKCHI
SEA, BERING SEA, ALEUTIANS, GULF OF ALASKA
ABST BIBLIOGRAPHY IS ANNOTATED AND INDEXED.
AUTH: SHEPPARD, W. L.
DATE: 1983
TITL: CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN NORTON SOUND: HISTORIC SITES AND THEIR CONTEXTS
PUBL: CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 37, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 130P
KEYW: NORTON SOUND, KOYUK, UNALAKLEET, REINDEER, REINDEER HERDING, SEWARD PENINSULA, MINING, TRANSPORTATION, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, FISH RIVER, KINSHIP, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, NORTON BAY, GOLOVIN BAY, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, MALIMIUT, HISTORIC SITES, LAND USE, CARIBOU HUNTING, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, GATHERING, PLACE NAMES, ARCHEOLOGY, HISTORY, EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, SEAL HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION
ABST: THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT AND HISTORY OF NORTON SOUND ARE REVIEWED, FOLLOWED BY A CATALOGING OF AREA HISTORIC SITES. THROUGH AN EXAMINATION OF HISTORIC SITES THE TRADITIONAL SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES OF ESKIMO PEOPLE IN THE FISH RIVER, KOYUK, AND UNALAKLEET REGION ARE OUTLINED. REINDEER HERDING AND MINING ACTIVITIES IN EASTERN NORTON SOUND AND ASSOCIATED HISTORIC SITES ARE ALSO EXAMINED.

AUTH: SHERROD, G. K.
DATE: 1982
TITL: INITIAL REPORT ON THE BERING STRAIT-NORTON SOUND 1981 SUBSISTENCE RIGHTS AND DATA PROPOSAL
PUBL: PREPARED FOR USDI, BIA, BY KAWERAK, INC., (NOME); 107P
KEYW: BERING STRAIT, NORTON SOUND, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, CARIBOU HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SALMON, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, KINSHIP, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE, MOOSE, WHITEFISH, SHEEFISH, CARIBOU, REINDEER, GATHERING, KAWERAK, SEWARD PENINSULA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SUBSISTENCE STRATEGY, WALES, DIOMEDE, KING ISLAND, GAMBELLS, SAVOONGA, BOWHEAD WHALE, TELLER, SHISHMARF, BREVIG MISSION, MARYS IGLOO, SOLOMON, GOLOVIN, WHITE MOUNTAIN, COUNCIL, ELIM, KOYUK, SHAKTOOLIK, UNALAKLEET, NOME, STEBBINS, ST. MICHAEL, TRANSPORTATION ROUTES, TRADE
ABST: A SYNTHESIS OF TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY PRODUCTIVE STRATEGIES, SOCIO-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION. THE PAST AND PRESENT INDIVIDUAL ADAPTIVE STRATEGIES OF VILLAGES ARE CATEGORIZED INTO FOUR MAJOR TYPES: LARGE SEA MAMMAL HUNTING, CARIBOU HUNTING, BERING SEA HUNTING AND FISHING, AND SALMON FISHING. KINSHIP, UNITS OF PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, AND CONCEPTS OF KINSHIP, HOUSEHOLD AND COMMUNITY ARE DISCUSSED. BRIEFLY SUMMARIZES THE PROCEEDINGS OF A REGIONAL SUBSISTENCE SYMPOSIUM HELD IN NOME IN 1981. EXTENSIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY.
364 AUTH SLWOOKO, G.
DATE 1979
TITL ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND LEGENDS II
PUBL NATIONAL BILINGUAL MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTER, RURAL EDUCATION AFFAIRS, U OF A, ANCHORAGE; 116P
KEYW ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SIBERIA, ORAL TRADITIONS
ABST RELATES SEVERAL SIBERIAN YUPIK LEGENDS DEPICTING ASPECTS OF LIFE AND BELIEFS OF THE SIBERIAN YUPIK ESKIMOS.

365 AUTH SMITH, G. S., ET AL.
DATE 1978
TITL THE KIALEGAK SITE, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA
PUBL CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 10, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 292P
KEYW ARCHEOLOGY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ETHNOBOTANY, GATHERING, WILDLIFE RESOURCES
ABST GIVES A BRIEF GEOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND WITH ETHNOBOTANICAL NOTES AND A FAUNAL INVENTORY. DESCRIBES PREVIOUS ST. LAWRENCE EXCAVATIONS AND PROVIDES A DETAILED LOG OF THE DIG AND ARTIFACTS AT THE KIALEGAK SITE. ALSO INCLUDES AN AUTOPSY RECORD OF A 1600-YEAR-OLD BODY FOUND PRESERVED ON THE ISLAND.

366 AUTH SMITH, H. D., ET AL.
DATE 1966
TITL THE SALMON RESOURCE
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA, ED. BY N. J. WILIMOVSKY AND J. N. WOLFE. USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; PP861-876
KEYW FISH, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, PT. HOPE, KIVALINA, KOTZEBUE, SALMON DISTRIBUTION, CAPE THOMPSON, CHUKCHI SEA
ABST AN APPRAISAL OF SALMON STOCKS NEAR THE NORTHERN LIMIT OF THEIR DISTRIBUTION. DISCUSSES FISHING EFFORTS BY NATIVES IN THE SOUTHERN CHUKCHI AND SUMMARIZES THE RESULTS OF AERIAL SURVEYS OF SPAWNING STREAMS.

367 AUTH SMITH, P. S.
DATE 1913
TITL THE NOATAK-KOBUK REGION, ALASKA
PUBL USGS BULL. NO. 536, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 160P
KEYW GEOLOGY, NOATAK RIVER, KOBUK RIVER, WILDLIFE RESOURCES
ABST INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS ON KOBUK-NOATAK GEOGRAPHY, WILDLIFE AND AREA NATIVES, FOLLOWED BY DETAILED GEOLOGIC OBSERVATIONS OF THAT REGION.

368 AUTH SMITH, T. G.; GERACI, J. R.
DATE 1975
TITL THE EFFECT OF CONTACT AND INGESTION OF CRUDE OIL ON RINGED SEALS
PUBL TECH. REPORT NO. 5, BEAUFORT SEA PROJECT, DEPT. OF THE ENVIRONMENT, VICTORIA, B.C.; 66P
KEYW SEAL, DEVELOPMENT-PETROLEUM, OIL SPILL
ABST RESULTS OF TESTS CARRIED OUT TO ASSESS THE POTENTIAL IMPACT OF OIL SPILLS ON SEALS, A MAJOR SUBSISTENCE RESOURCE IN NORTHERN WATERS.
369  AUTH  SMITH, V. L.
DATE  1966
TITL  KOTZEBUE: A MODERN ALASKAN ESKIMO COMMUNITY
PUBL  PHD DISSERTATION, U OF UTAH, UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN
      ARBOR; 153P
KEYW  KOTZEBUE, ESKIMO, N.W. ALASKA, SOCIO-ECONOMIC
      CHARACTERISTICS, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL
ABST  NONE

370  AUTH  SMITH, V. L.
DATE  1968
TITL  INTERCONTINENTAL ABORIGINAL TRADE IN THE BERING STRAITS AREA
PUBL  PRESENTED TO THE 8TH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF
      ANTHROPOLOGICAL AND ETHNOLOGICAL SCIENCE, TOKYO, JAPAN
KEYW  TRADE, BERING STRAIT, SIBERIA, KOTZEBUE, BERING STRAIT
      ESKIMO
ABST  TRACES EVIDENCE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SIBERIAN-ALASKAN
      ESKIMO TRADE NETWORK USING ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE AND LOCAL
      INFORMANTS. CONCLUDES THAT SOCIAL STATUS OF ESKIMOS IN
      KOTZEBUE WAS IN PART DETERMINED BY POSSESSION OF MATERIAL
      GOODS OBTAINED THROUGH TRADE.

371  AUTH  SOLECKI, R.
DATE  1951
TITL  NOTES ON TWO ARCHAEOLOGICAL DISCOVERIES IN NORTHERN ALASKA,
      1950
PUBL  AMERICAN ANTIQUITY 17(1); PP55-57
KEYW  ARCHEOLOGY, BROOKS RANGE, ANAKTUVUK PASS, NORTH SLOPE,
      NOATAK RIVER
ABST  BRIEFLY DESCRIBES ARTIFACTS FOUND NEAR ANAKTUVUK PASS AND IN
      THE UPPER NOATAK RIVER.

372  AUTH  SQUIRE, I. L.
DATE  1964
TITL  A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CETACEA: LITERATURE PUBLISHED BETWEEN
      1949 AND 1963
PUBL  U.S. NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST STATION, INYOKERN, CALIF.; 116P
KEYW  BIBLIOGRAPHY, WHALE, MARINE MAMMALS
ABST  NONE

373  AUTH  STEFANICH, F.
DATE  1973
TITL  RESOURCES INVENTORY NORTHWEST REGION: FISHERIES RESOURCES,
      PRELIMINARY DRAFT
PUBL  JFSLUPC FOR ALASKA, RESOURCE PLANNING TEAM, (ANCHORAGE); 13P
KEYW  KOTZEBUE SOUND, NORTON SOUND, N.W. ALASKA, FISH,
      FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, NOATAK RIVER,
      WHITEFISH, SALMON, CHAR, WULIK RIVER, KIVALINA RIVER
ABST  GIVES VERY CURSORY SUBSISTENCE AND COMMERCIAL FISHERY CATCH
      FIGURES AS WELL AS SPORT FISH POTENTIAL FOR N.W. ALASKAN
      WATERS.
374  AUTH  STEINHOFF, D. L.
    DATE  1977
    TITL  O.C.S. CREW LEADER REPORT: PORT CLARENCE SUBSISTENCE
          OBSERVATIONS, 1977
    PUBL  UNPUBLISHED, ON FILE AT ADF&G, Nome; 13p
    KEYW  FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, PORT CLARENCE, WHITEFISH, HERRING,
          SALMON, SMELT, TOMCOD, FLOUNDELS, BREVIG MISSION
    ABST  A SUMMARY OF 1977 FIELD WORK AND SUBSISTENCE OBSERVATIONS AT
          PORT CLARENCE.

375  AUTH  STERN, R. O.
    DATE  1977
    TITL  A SELECTED ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SOURCES ON REINDEER
          HERDING IN ALASKA
    PUBL  IAB, OCCAS. PAPER ON NORTHERN LIFE NO. 2, U OF A, FAIRBANKS;
          167p
    KEYW  BIBLIOGRAPHY, REINDEER, REINDEER HERDING, REINDEER INDUSTRY,
          CARIBOU
    ABST  AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF REFERENCES DEALING WITH ALL
          ASPECTS OF THE REINDEER INDUSTRY IN ALASKA.

376  AUTH  STERN, R. O.
    DATE  1979
    TITL  ALASKAN ESKIMO REINDEER HERDING AND VALUE SYSTEMS
    PUBL  IN: THE SUBSISTENCE LIFESTYLE IN ALASKA NOW AND IN THE
          FUTURE, ED. BY M. MURRAY. SCHOOL OF AG. AND LAND RESOURCES
          MGMT., U OF A, FAIRBANKS; PP149-160
    KEYW  REINDEER HERDING, HISTORY
    ABST  REVIEWS THE HISTORY OF REINDEER HERDING IN ALASKA AND
          EXAMINES THE SOCIAL CHANGES THAT HAVE RESULTED FROM ESKIMO
          PARTICIPATION IN THE REINDEER INDUSTRY.

377  AUTH  STERN, R. O.
    DATE  1980
    TITL  "I USED TO HAVE LOTS OF REINDEERS": THE ETHNOHISTORY AND
          CULTURAL ECOLOGY OF REINDEER HERDING IN NORTHWEST ALASKA
    PUBL  PHD DISSERTATION, STATE U OF NEW YORK, BINGHAMTON,
          UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS, ANN ARBOR; 516p
    KEYW  REINDEER HERDING, REINDEER INDUSTRY, SEWARD PENINSULA,
          REINDEER, ETHNOHISTORY, HISTORY, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION,
          DEMOGRAPHY, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND
          EXCHANGE, KINSHIP, BIBLIOGRAPHY
    ABST  AN EXAMINATION OF THE PAST AND PRESENT ROLE OF REINDEER
          HERDING IN THE LIVES OF SEWARD PENINSULA ESKIMOS. THE
          PERSISTENCE OF REINDEER HERDING IN THE LOCAL ECONOMY IS
          VIEWED AS AN ADAPTIVE STRATEGY IN THE CULTURAL ECOLOGY OF
          NORTHWEST ALASKAN ESKIMOS. AS SUCH, THE EFFECT REINDEER
          HERDING HAS HAD ON ESKIMO SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, SUBSISTENCE
          ACTIVITIES, AND DEMOGRAPHICS IS EXAMINED. GIVES A BRIEF
          HISTORY OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE REINDEER INDUSTRY IN ALASKA, A
          BIOLOGICAL PORTRAIT OF THE REINDEER ITSELF, AN OVERVIEW OF
          THE SEWARD PENINSULA PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT, AND LOOKS AT THE
          MECHANICS OF AND ECONOMICS INVOLVED WITH CONTEMPORARY
          REINDEER HERDING ACTIVITIES.
378 Auth: Stern, R. O.  
Date: 1982  
Title: Kotzebue Streets and Northwest Alaska Overview  
Keywords: Kotzebue, N.W. Alaska, Bibliography, History, Archaeology, Exploration-Historic, Ethnography  
Abstract: An assessment of the potential impacts on cultural resources from a proposed expansion of Kotzebue City Streets. Includes a discussion of the historic and prehistoric physical and cultural environment of Kotzebue and all of N.W. Alaska. Presents a chronology of previous archeological and cultural resource research in N.W. Alaska from 1900 to 1981 and cites 200 references.

379 Author: Stern, R. O.; Arobio, E. L.; Naylor, L. L.; Thomas, W. C.  
Date: 1977  
Title: Socioeconomic Evaluation of Reindeer Herding in Relation to Proposed National Interest Lands (D)2 in Northwestern Alaska  
Publication: Final Report to the National Park Service, IAB, U of A, Fairbanks; 313P  
Keywords: Reindeer, Reindeer Biology, Reindeer Herding, Reindeer Industry, Seward Peninsula, Social Organization, Economic Systems, Employment-Wage, History, Kinship, Chukchi-Imuruk National Monument, Noatak National Preserve, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, Selawik National Wildlife Refuge  
Abstract: An extensive review of past and present reindeer herding activities in northwest Alaska. Analyzes the effect that proposed (D)2 land withdrawals could have on reindeer herding. Reindeer biology and ecology are discussed. Marketing, production and the economics of the industry are examined as are the social aspects of herding. Impact scenarios and socio-economic projections are offered.

380 Author: Stern, R. O., et al.  
Date: 1980  
Title: Eskimos, Reindeer, and Land  
Publication: As. Experiment Station, School of Ag. and Land Resources Mgmt. Bull. No. 59, U of A, Fairbanks; 205P  
Keywords: Reindeer, Reindeer Industry, Reindeer Herding, Seward Peninsula, Eskimos, Social Organization, Socio-Economic Characteristics, Reindeer Habitat, Reindeer Ecology  
Abstract: Reviews the history of the Alaskan reindeer industry, reindeer ecology and the mechanics of reindeer herding. Describes social relationships involved in herding on a household and village level, the economics of herd production, management, marketing and the effects of contemporary land use and wildlife management policies on the industry today.
381  AUTH  STICKLAND, D.
    DATE  1981
    TITL  THE ESKIMO VS THE WALRUS VS THE GOVERNMENT
    PUBL  NAT. HIST. 90(2); PP48-57
    KEYW  WALRUS HUNTING, HUNTING, NATIVE RIGHTS, INUIT, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION
    ABST  NONE

382  AUTH  STIRLING, S.
    DATE  1982
    TITL  CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY: SHUNGNAK--DAHL CREEK ROAD
    PUBL  IN; CULTURAL RESOURCE INVESTIGATIONS IN ALASKA, 1981, ED. BY R. O. STERN. OFFICE OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY, DNR, ANCHORAGE; PP186-193
    KEYW  KOBUK RIVER, SHUNGNAK, HISTORY
    ABST  A BRIEF REVIEW OF KOBUK RIVER HISTORY AND ARCHEOLOGY IN CONJUNCTION WITH AN ARCHEOLOGICAL CLEARANCE STUDY FOR A PROPOSED ROAD BETWEEN SHUNGNAK AND THE DAHL CREEK AIRSTRIP.

383  AUTH  STUCK, H.
    DATE  1916
    TITL  TEN THOUSAND MILES BY DOGSLED
    PUBL  SCRIBNERS, NEW YORK; 420P
    KEYW  GEOGRAPHY, TRANSPORTATION-ROUTES, ATHABASKANS, ESKIMOS, TANANA VILLAGE, NOME, DOGS, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, FAIRBANKS, KOYUKUK RIVER, YUKON RIVER, IDITAROD, BETTLES, KOBUK RIVER
    ABST  DESCRIBES WINTER TRAVELS ALL OVER NORTHERN ALASKA BY DOG TEAM IN CONNECTION WITH THE AUTHOR'S WORK WITH THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH. OBSERVATIONS OF VILLAGE LIFE, NATIVE CUSTOMS, GEOGRAPHY AND THE AUTHOR'S EXPERIENCES ARE DETAILED.

384  AUTH  STUCK, H.
    DATE  1920
    TITL  A WINTER CIRCUIT OF OUR ARCTIC COAST
    PUBL  SCRIBNERS, NEW YORK; 347P
    KEYW  FORT YUKON, PT. HOPE, KOBUK RIVER, KOTZEBUE, ARCTIC COAST, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, ATHABASKANS, KOYUKUK RIVER, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, DOGS, YUKON RIVER, PORCUPINE RIVER
    ABST  AN ACCOUNT OF A 1917-18 DOGSLED JOURNEY ALONG THE YUKON, KUSKOKWIM, AND KOBUK RIVERS AND ARCTIC COAST. OBSERVATIONS OF VILLAGE LIFE AND NATIVES ENCOUNTERED ARE GIVEN.
AUTH: TATE, C.
DATE: 1976
TITL: O.C.S. SUBSISTENCE SURVEYS (COLLECTION)
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED, ON FILE AT ADF&G, NOME; VARIED PAGINATION
KEYW: FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NORTON SOUND, FISH, KOTZEBUE SOUND, STEBBINS, SHTISHTMARFF, TFILER, CHAR, COD, LING COD, SMELT, WHITEFISH, HERRING, SPECIES UTILIZED, FOOD PREPARATION, ST. MICHAEL, FISHING METHODS, GOLOVIN, MOSES POINT, ELIM, UNALAKLEET
ABST: A COLLECTION OF FIELD REPORTS ON SUBSISTENCE SURVEY WORK DONE IN AND AROUND NORTON SOUND AND THE SEWARD PENINSULA BASED ON INTERVIEWS. INVENTORIES FISH SPECIES UTILIZED IN THE BERING-NORTON REGION.

AUTH: THOMAS, D. C.
DATE: 1980
TITL: ISSUE PAPER ON NOME RIVER SUBSISTENCE SALMON FISHERY
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED, TECH. PAPER NO. 10, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, NOME; 21P
KEYW: NOME, NOME RIVER, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SALMON
ABST: A REVIEW OF SUBSISTENCE SALMON FISHING EFFORTS IN THE NOME RIVER. HISTORIC AND CURRENT USE, GEAR TYPES AND HARVEST FIGURES ARE DISCUSSED. TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY NOME RIVER SUBSISTENCE FISHING LOCATIONS ARE MAPPED.

AUTH: THOMAS, D. C.
DATE: 1980
TITL: NOME SALMON SUBSISTENCE RESEARCH REPORT
PUBL: TECH. PAPER NO. 11, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 14P
KEYW: NOME, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NOME RIVER, SALMON, QUESTIONNAIRE
ABST: INCREASED HARVEST OF LIMITED SALMON STOCKS HAVE CREATED THE POTENTIAL FOR USER CONFLICTS IN THE NOME AREA. ALLOCATION ISSUES FOR THE NOME AREA SALMON FISHERY ARE EXAMINED AND THE DESIGN OF A QUESTIONNAIRE TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO SUBSISTENCE SALMON PERMIT HOLDERS IS DISCUSSED.

AUTH: THOMAS, D. C.
DATE: 1981
TITL: NORTON SOUND-BERING STRAIT SUBSISTENCE KING CRAB FISHERY
PUBL: UNPUBLISHED, TECH. PAPER NO. 12, DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, NOME; 137P
KEYW: SHELLFISH, CRAB, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NORTON SOUND, NOME, GOLOVIN, WHITE MOUNTAIN, ELIM, SHAKTOOLIK, SAYOONGA, GAMBELL, DIOMEDE
ABST: INFORMATION ON THE SUBSISTENCE USE OF KING CRAB IN THE BERING-NORTON REGION IS PRESENTED. DATA ON 1970-1980 SUBSISTENCE CRABBING EFFORT AND HARVEST WERE GATHERED IN AREA COMMUNITIES USING HOUSEHOLD SURVEYS.
389  AUTH  THOMAS, D. C.
DATE  1982
TITL  THE ROLE OF LOCAL FISH AND WILDLIFE RESOURCES IN THE
       COMMUNITY OF SHAKTOOLIK, ALASKA
PUBL  DIV. OF SUBSISTENCE, ADF&G, Nome; 312P
KEYW  SHAKTOOLIK, SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND, SUBSISTENCE
       CYCLE, DEMOGRAPHY, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, HISTORY,
       GEOGRAPHY, BELUKHA WHALE, SEAL, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, SEAL
       HUNTING, BOWHEAD WHALE, WALRUS, WALRUS HUNTING, WATERFOWL,
       WATERFOWL HUNTING, SEA BIRDS, SALMON, FISH, CHAR, HERRING,
       FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, TOM COD, SHELLFISH, CRAB, CARIBOU,
       REINDEER, CARIBOU HUNTING, MOOSE, BEAR, FURBEARERS,
       GATHERING, ETHNOBOTANY, NUTRITION, DIET, DISTRIBUTION AND
       EXCHANGE, LAND USE MAPPING, HUNTING, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION
       AND EXCHANGE, TRAPPING, PLACE NAMES, BIRDS, SHAKTOOLIK
       RIVER, FOOD PREPARATION, CAPE DENBIGH, UNGALIK RIVER
ABST  AN EXTENSIVE STUDY OF THE SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY, SUBSISTENCE
       ACTIVITIES, AND DIET OF SHAKTOOLIK RESIDENTS. PRESENTS
       DETAILED INFORMATION ON USE OF ALL MAJOR SUBSISTENCE
       RESOURCES. LAND USE AREAS ARE MAPPED BY SPECIES. PRESENTS
       HARVEST FIGURES AND TRENDS AND DISCUSSES THE NUTRITIONAL AND
       CULTURAL IMPORTANCE OF LOCAL RESOURCES.

390  AUTH  THOMPSON, D. J.
DATE  1951
TITL  THE ESKIMO WOMAN OF NOME, ALASKA, AND HER CHANGING ROLE AND
       STATUS
PUBL  IN: SCIENCE IN ALASKA, PROCEED. 2ND AK. SCI. CONF., JUNEAU;
       PP251-255
KEYW  NOME, INUPIAT ESKIMO, BERING STRAIT ESKIMO, CULTURE CHANGE
ABST  EXAMINES SOME OF THE PROBLEMS OF ADAPTING TO CULTURE
       CHANGE EXPERIENCED BY ESKIMO WOMEN RESIDING IN NOME.

391  AUTH  THORNTON, H. R.
DATE  1931
TITL  AMONG THE ESKIMOS OF WALES, ALASKA, 1890-1893
PUBL  JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS, BALTIMORE; 235P
KEYW  WALES, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES,
       HUNTING EQUIPMENT, TECHNOLOGY, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, SEAL
       HUNTING, WALRUS HUNTING, TRADE, SEA BIRDS, MARINE MAMMAL
       UTILIZATION, DOGS, BIRDS, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, CRAB, LIFE
       CYCLE-CULTURAL, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, MATERIAL CULTURE,
       POLAR BEAR HUNTING
ABST  AN EXTENSIVE SERIES OF ETHNOGRAPHIC NOTES ON ALL ASPECTS OF
       ESKIMO LIFE AT CAPE PRINCE OF WALES IN THE LATE 1800'S.
       SOCIAL LIFE, CEREMONIES, MATERIAL CULTURE, SUBSISTENCE
       ACTIVITIES, CULTURAL LIFE CYCLE, MYTHS, BELIEFS AND TRADE
       ARE AMONG THE TOPICS THAT ARE EXAMINED. PHOTOGRAPHS.
392  AUTH  UHL, W. R.
DATE  N.D.
TITL  AUTOBIOGRAPHY
PUBL  UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPT ON FILE AT ADF&G, FAIRBANKS; 86P
KEYW  BIOGRAPHY, KOTZEBUE, SEAL HUNTING, INUPIAT ESKIMO,
       FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, GATHERING,
       CARIBOU HUNTING
ABST  BOB UHL MARRIED AN INUPIAT ESKIMO IN 1948 AND ADOPTED A
       SUBSISTENCE LIFESTYLE IN NORTHWESTERN ALASKA AMONG HIS
       WIFE'S FAMILY. HE RECALLS HIS IMPRESSIONS AND OBSERVATIONS
       OF HIS FIRST YEARS LEARNING SUBSISTENCE SKILLS AND THE
       ESKIMO WAY OF LIFE.

393  AUTH  UHL, W. R.; UHL, C. K.
DATE  1977
TITL  TAGIUMSINAAMIIT: OCEAN BEACH DWELLERS OF THE CAPE
       KRUSENSTERN AREA, SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS
PUBL  CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 14, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 227P
KEYW  TAGIUMSINAAMIIT, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, MARINE MAMMAL
       UTILIZATION, WATERFOWL HUNTING, SEAL HUNTING, CARIBOU
       HUNTING, FOOD PREPARATION, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, KOTZEBUE,
       SALMON, ARCTIC CHAR, COD, SEAL, CAPE KRUSENSTERN,
       SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, TRAPPING, GATHERING,
       TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, SEAL UTILIZATION, FURBEARERS,
       CARIBOU UTILIZATION, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, LAND USE
ABST  AN EXAMINATION OF THE SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY IN N.W. COASTAL
       ALASKA. CATALOGS AND COMMENTS ON INDIVIDUAL SPECIES
       UTILIZED. LAND USE MAPS ARE OFFERED.

394  AUTH  UHL, W. R.; UHL, C. K.
DATE  1979
TITL  NUATAKMIIT: A STUDY OF SUBSISTENCE USE OF RENEWABLE
       RESOURCES IN THE NOATAK RIVER VALLEY
PUBL  CPSU OCCAS. PAPER NO. 19, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 70P
KEYW  NOATAK, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, NOATAK RIVER, SUBSISTENCE
       CYCLE, LAND USE, TRANSPORTATION-METHODS, SOCIO-ECONOMIC
       CHARACTERISTICS, CHAR, WHITEFISH, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE,
       SALMON-CHUM, GRAYLING, BURBOT, PIKE, HUNTING, CARIBOU
       HUNTING, MOOSE HUNTING, SHEEP HUNTING, BEAR HUNTING,
       FURBEARERS, SMALL GAME, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, RFLUKHA,
       WATERFOWL, GATHERING, KELLY RIVER, SEAL HUNTING,
       SNOW MACHINES, SPECIES UTILIZED, WOOD CUTTING, CARIBOU
       UTILIZATION, MOOSE UTILIZATION, BEAR UTILIZATION, FURBEARER
       UTILIZATION, RFLUKHA UTILIZATION, SEAL UTILIZATION, BIRD
       UTILIZATION, FISH UTILIZATION
ABST  A THOROUGH OVERVIEW OF CONTEMPORARY NOATAK VILLAGE
       SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES. DETAILS THE ANNUAL CYCLE OF
       SUBSISTENCE. DISCUSSES SPECIES HARVESTED, TRANSPORTATION
       METHODS AND OUTLINES GENERAL VILLAGE LAND USE AREAS.
       APPENDIX LISTS PLANT AND ANIMAL SPECIES HARVESTED AND HOW
       THEY ARE UTILIZED.
395 AUTH U. S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS
DATE 1959
TITL NORTHWESTERN ALASKA
PUBL GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 75P
KEYW N.W. ALASKA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA, GEOLOGY, CLIMATE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, PORT CLARENCE, DEVELOPMENT-HYDRO, NORTH SLOPE
ABST PHYSIOGRAPHIC OVERVIEW OF N.W. AND ARCTIC ALASKA FOLLOWED BY AN ECONOMIC HISTORY AND STATUS NOTING SPECIFIC AREA PROBLEMS WITH RESPECT TO ENERGY DEVELOPMENT, NAVIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND PLANS FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN EACH REGION. SHORT SEGMENT ON FISHERIES LISTS SPECIES UTILIZED IN VARIOUS VILLAGES.

396 AUTH U. S. COAST GUARD
DATE 1936
TITL REPORT OF OCEANOGRAPHIC CRUISE, UNITED STATES COAST GUARD CUTTER "CHELAN," BERING SEA AND BERING STRAIT, 1934
PUBL U.S. COAST GUARD, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 72P + TABLES
KEYW OCEANOGRAPHY, BERING SEA, BERING STRAIT, KING ISLAND, BOGOSLOF ISLAND, PT. LAY, KOTZEBUE SOUND, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, WALRUS, MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, SEA LION, ALEUTIANS, Pribilofs, Nunivak Island, Sea Ice
ABST LOG OF 1934 OCEANOGRAPHIC WORK DONE IN THE BERING SEA. CHARTS LOCATIONS OF DEPTH SOUNDINGS, CURRENT DATA, BOTTOM SAMPLES, WATER CHEMISTRY, ICE DRIFT AND MARINE MAMMAL OBSERVATIONS.

397 AUTH U. S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, NMFS; U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
DATE 1976
TITL DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT: CONSIDERATIONS OF A WAIVER OF THE MORATORIUM AND RETURN OF MANAGEMENT OF CERTAIN MARINE MAMMALS TO THE STATE OF ALASKA, VOL. I
PUBL USDC AND USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 155P
KEYW MARINE MAMMALS, WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, WHALE, SEAL, WALRUS, POLAR BEAR
ABST EXPLORES ALL ASPECTS OF MARINE MAMMAL MANAGEMENT IN ALASKA: SPECIES INVENTORY, POPULATION STATUS, ECOLOGICAL RELATIONS, HUMAN HARVEST AND HUNTING METHODS.

398 AUTH U. S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, NOAA
DATE 1977
TITL ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, ANNUAL REPORT OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1977, VOL. I: RECEPTORS, MAMMALS
PUBL USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABS., OCSEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; 707P
KEYW MARINE MAMMALS, BERING SFA, CHUKCHI SFA, ROWHEAD WHALE, GULF OF ALASKA, SEAL, WHALE, SEA LION
ABST BIOLOGICAL DATA, DISTRIBUTION, LIFE HISTORY, ECOLOGY, AND POPULATION STATUS OF SELECTED ALASKAN MARINE MAMMALS.
399  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, NOAA  
DATE  1978  
TITL  ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, INTERIM SYNTHESIS: BEAUFORT/CHUKCHI  
PUBL  USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABS., OCSEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; 361P  
KEYW  SEA ICE, MARINE MAMMALS, MARINE ENVIRONMENT, BEAUFORT SEA, CHUKCHI SEA, ARCTIC COAST  
ABST  REVIEWS PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE BEAUFORT/CHUKCHI SEA AREA. INVENTORIES WILDLIFE AND DISCUSSES PROBABLE IMPACTS ON ALL SEGMENTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT FROM PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT.

400  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, NOAA, NMFS  
DATE  1977  
TITL  INTERNATIONAL WHALING COMMISSION'S DELETION OF NATIVE EXEMPTION FOR THE SUBSISTENCE HARVEST OF BOWHEAD WHALES: FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT, VOLS. I AND II  
PUBL  USDC, NOAA, NMFS, (WASHINGTON, D.C.); 500P  
KEYW  WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, BOWHEAD WHALE, HEALTH, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE  
ABST  REVIEWS DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL CONCERNS IN THE BOWHEAD HARVEST CONTROVERSY, INCLUDING DETAILS ON ESKIMO HARVEST AND THE IMPORTANCE OF WHALING TO NATIVE LIFESTYLE AND CULTURE.

401  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR  
DATE  1933  
TITL  SURVEY OF THE ALASKA REINDEER SERVICE  
PUBL  USDI, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 16P  
KEYW  REINDEER INDUSTRY, TELLER, BUCKLAND, NUNIVAK ISLAND, REINDEER HERDING, GOLOVIN  
ABST  PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THE STATUS OF THE REINDEER SERVICE AND REINDEER MANAGEMENT IN ALASKA. REVIEWS MAKE-UP AND ACTION OF THE REINDEER COUNCIL, RANGE RULES, ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION, CONTROVERSIES SURROUNDING LOMEN COMPANY PRACTICES AND INVOLVEMENT IN THE INDUSTRY. SPECIFIC MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS WITH SEVERAL HERDS ARE DISCUSSED. HERD POPULATION FIGURES AND OWNERSHIP ARE EXAMINED IN FIVE SEWARD PENINSULA GRAZING UNITS.
U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR

1974
NOATAK NATIONAL ARCTIC RANGE: FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT
USDI, USFWS, PORTLAND, OR.; 700P
NOATAK RIVER, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, DIET, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, LAND USE, HISTORIC SITES
DEScribes the Noatak River Environment. Public testimony over the proposal is given. The biological and socio-economic impacts of the proposal are discussed. Appendix offers checklists for birds, mammals and fish. Historical land use and the subsistence cycle of Eskimo groups and seasonal diet of local Eskimos around 1860 are examined.

U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR

1974
SELAWIK NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE: FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT
USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 632P
KOTZEBUE, KOTZEBUE SOUND, SELAWIK, LAND USE, SELAWIK RIVER, REINDEER HERDING, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, HISTORIC SITES, PLACE NAMES, FISH, BIRDS
DEScribes the Selawik region and area resources. Reviews the refuge proposal and the potential impacts of it on biological and socio-economic environments. Appendices offer details on area birds, mammals, fish, vegetation, native place names, native land use, historic sites and reindeer herding statistics.

U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR

1977
RECOMMENDED DECISION TO THE SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE AND INTERIOR WITH REGARD TO MARINE MAMMAL MANAGEMENT
USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 141P
MARINE MAMMALS, SEAL, WHALE, WALRUS HUNTING, MARINE MAMMAL UTILIZATION, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES
DEScribes native hunting methods with respect to humaneness and examines the exemption to the law which allows subsistence hunting of marine mammals by Alaskan natives.
405  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, ALASKA PLANNING GROUP  
DATE  1973  
TITL  DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENT: PROPOSED CHUKCHI-IMURUK  
       NATIONAL WILDLANDS, ALASKA  
PUBL  USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 503P  
KEYW  CHUKCHI-IMURUK NATIONAL WILDLANDS, SEWARD PENINSULA,  
       SHISHMAREF, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, REINDEER INDUSTRY,  
       CHUKCHI SEA, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, MARINE MAMMALS, BIRDS,  
       FISH, GOLOVIN, NORTON SOUND, SEAL, WATERFOWL, PORT CLARENCE,  
       KUZITRIN RIVER  
ABST  DESCRIBES THE PROPOSED WITHDRAWAL AREA AND PRESENTS A  
      PHYSICAL PROFILE OF THE CHUKCHI-IMURUK REGION. REVIEWS  
      ECOSYSTEM DYNAMICS AND DESCRIBES THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC  
      ENVIRONMENT. POTENTIAL IMPACTS FROM THE PROPOSAL ARE GIVEN.  
      CHECKLISTS OF ALL BIOTA AND SPECIES UTILIZED. ALSO  
      INVENTORIES HISTORIC SITES AND TRADITIONAL SUBSISTENCE  
      PATTERNS OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA.

406  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, ALASKA PLANNING GROUP  
DATE  1973  
TITL  DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENT: PROPOSED INCLUSION OF THE  
       UNALAKLEET RIVER INTO THE NATIONAL WILD AND SCENIC RIVER  
       SYSTEM  
PUBL  USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 121P  
KEYW  UNALAKLEET RIVER, UNALAKLEET, GEOGRAPHY  
ABST  AN ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW OF THE UNALAKLEET RIVER AREA  
      RESOURCE UTILIZATION, INCLUDING COMMENTS ON SUBSISTENCE.  
      REVIEWS VARIOUS ALTERNATIVES TO THE PROPOSAL AND THEIR  
      EFFECTS ON THE LOCAL ENVIRONMENT AND ECONOMY.

407  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, ALASKA PLANNING GROUP  
DATE  1974  
TITL  FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENT: PROPOSED CAPE KRUSENSTERN  
       NATIONAL MONUMENT, ALASKA  
PUBL  USDI, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 461P  
KEYW  CAPE KRUSENSTERN, CHUKCHI SEA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, KIVALINA,  
       NOATAK, KOTZEBUE, SUBSISTENCE, SPECIES UTILIZED  
ABST  DESCRIBES THE PROPOSED WITHDRAWAL, POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND  
      ALTERNATIVES. APPENDIX INVENTORIES CAPE KRUSENSTERN WILDLIFE  
      AND SUBSISTENCE RESOURCES HARVESTED.

408  AUTH  U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, BIA  
DATE  1975  
TITL  ELIM ALASKA: ITS RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL  
PUBL  USDI, BIA PLANNING AND SUPPORT GROUP REPORT NO. 231,  
       ANCHORAGE; 174P  
KEYW  ELIM, LAND USE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, NATURAL  
       RESOURCES-GENERAL, SEWARD PENINSULA, NORTON SOUND,  
       DEMOGRAPHY, EMPLOYMENT-WAGE, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL  
ABST  INVENTORIES THE ECONOMIC RESOURCES, NEEDS AND POTENTIALS OF  
      ELIM. INCLUDES DEMOGRAPHIC, EMPLOYMENT AND AREA  
      TRANSPORTATION DATA. TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY LAND USE  
      IS EXAMINED AS IS THE LOCAL FISHERY RESOURCE.
409 AUTH U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, BIA
DATE 1977
TITL Gambell: Its History, Population and Economy
PUBL USDI, BIA PLANNING AND SUPPORT GROUP REPORT NO. 243,
ANCHORAGE; 255P
KEYW Gambell, St. Lawrence Island, Bering Sea, Housing, Employment-
Wage, Demography, Income-Wage, Community Services,
Transportation, subsistence activities, Marine Mammals,
Walrus Hunting, Seal Hunting, Fishing-subsistence, Reindeer,
Tourism, Whaling-subsistence
ABST A review of the human and natural resources of Gambell.
Chapter on subsistence use quantifies subsistence harvest by
Gambell residents.

410 AUTH U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, BIA
DATE 1977
TITL Savoonga: Its History, Population and Economy
PUBL USDI, BIA PLANNING AND SUPPORT GROUP REPORT NO. 242,
ANCHORAGE; 247P
KEYW Savoonga, St. Lawrence Island, Bering Sea, Income-Wage,
History, Employment, Demography, Community Services,
Fishing-subsistence, subsistence activities, Marine Mammal
Utilization, Walrus Hunting, Whaling-subsistence, Seal
Hunting, Reindeer Herding
ABST A brief history and comprehensive review of present
socio-economic conditions in Savoonga. Inventories
Community Services, Labor Force, the Housing Situation and
Transportation Facilities. Chapter on subsistence focuses on
marine mammal utilization and reindeer.

411 AUTH U. S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, BLM
DATE 1983
TITL Unalakleet River: A Component of the National Wild and
Scenic River System
PUBL DRAFT RIVER MANAGEMENT PLAN, USDI, BLM, ANCHORAGE; 54P +
MAPS
KEYW Unalakleet River, Geography, Fish, Wildlife Resources, Maps,
Subsistence Activities, History, Land Use, Unalakleet
ABST Provides a brief history and description of the Unalakleet
River region. Delineates boundaries of the scenic river
area and details the management objectives and actions
developed for the area. Brief discussion of area flora,
fauna and the recreational and subsistence land uses and
land use opportunities along the river.

412 AUTH U. S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
DATE 1969
TITL Chamisso Wilderness Proposal
PUBL USFWS, PORTLAND, OR.; 9P
KEYW Kotzebue Sound, Chamisso Island, Sea Birds, Rookeries
ABST Describes the Chamisso Island environment and its proposed
wilderness designation.
413 Author: U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Date: 1973
Title: A Concept Plan for the Proposed Noatak National Ecological Range
Publication: USFWS, Portland, OR.; 11p
Keywords: Noatak River, Geography, Wildlife Resources, Subsistence Activities
Abstract: Describes the Noatak proposal area and the scenic, wilderness, wildlife and natural resource values of the region.

414 Author: U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Date: 1973
Title: A Concept Plan for the Proposed Selawik National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska
Publication: USFWS, Portland, OR.; 20p
Keywords: Selawik, Selawik River, Kotzebue, Buckland, Deering, Reindeer, Kotzebue Sound, Subsistence Activities, Socio-Economic Characteristics
Abstract: Reviews the proposal for a 1.4-million-acre Selawik National Wildlife Refuge. Brief geographic summary and review of socio-economic considerations in the region. The history of land use and a wildlife inventory are also offered.

415 Author: Vanstone, J. W.
Date: 1951
Title: Coastal Manifestations of the Arctic Woodland Culture
Publication: In: Science in Alaska, Proceed. 2nd Ak. Sci. Conf., Juneau; PP228-231
Keywords: Archeology, Kotzebue, Kobuk River
Abstract: Reports on archeological excavations at Kotzebue which revealed a prehistoric cultural complex resembling the Kobuk River or Arctic Woodland subsistence strategy.

416 Author: Vanstone, J. W.
Date: 1955
Title: Archeological Excavations at Kotzebue
Publication: APUA 3(2); PP75-155
Keywords: Kotzebue, Archeology, Subsistence Activities, Marine Mammal Utilization, Subsistence Cycle
Abstract: Diagrams and describes excavations of house pits at Kotzebue. Photos of artifacts. Ethnological interpretations of artifacts lead to a description of travel, hunting, fishing, annual cycle, food preparation, community activities, and material culture.

417 Author: Vanstone, J. W.
Date: 1962
Title: Notes on 19th Century Trade in the Kotzebue Sound Area, Alaska
Publication: Arctic Anthropology 1(1); PP126-128
Keywords: Trade, Kotzebue, Bering Strait Eskimos, Hotham Inlet, Inupiat Eskimos, Kotzebue Sound
Abstract: Reports on evidence of a major 19th century trading center near Kotzebue and annual trading fairs involving Siberian and Alaskan Eskimos and white whalers.
VANSTONE, J. W. 1964
SOME ASPECTS OF RELIGIOUS CHANGE AMONG NATIVE INHABITANTS IN WESTERN ALASKA AND THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 2(2); PP21-24
BELIEF SYSTEMS, CULTURE CHANGE, S.W. ALASKA, KUSKOKWIM RIVER, NUSHAGAK RIVER, SEWARD PENINSULA, MISSIONARIES
ABST BRIEFLYexplores the influence of missionaries and religion as a vehicle for culture change among Alaskan Natives.

VANSTONE, J. W. 1979
ATHAPASKAN-ESKIMO RELATIONS IN WEST CENTRAL ALASKA: AN ETHNOHISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE
ARCTIC ANTHROPOLOGY 16(2); PP152-159
ESKIMO-INDIAN RELATIONS, YUKON RIVER-LOWER, INGALIK, NORTON SOUND, UNALAKLEET, ATHABASKANS, TRADE
ABST A DISCUSSION OF THE TRADING PATTERNS AND RELATIONSHIPS DEVELOPED BETWEEN COASTAL ESKIMOS AND LOWER YUKON ATHABASKANS WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RUSSIAN TRADING POSTS IN THE AREA. TRADE ROUTES AND BARTER ITEMS ARE DISCUSSED.

VANSTONE, J. W. (EDITOR) 1973
V. S. KHROMCHENKO'S CoASTAL EXPLORATIONS IN SOUTHWESTERN ALASKA, 1822
FIELDIANA: ANTHROPOLOGY, VOL. 64, FIELD MUSEUM OF NAT. HIST., CHICAGO; 95P
EXPLORATION-HISTORIC, NORTON SOUND, BERING STRAIT, NUNIVAK ISLAND, NUSHAGAK RIVER, RUSSIAN AMERICA
ABST TRANSLATED ACCOUNT OF AN 1822 VOYAGE TO WESTERN ALASKA. INCLUDES INTERESTING OBSERVATIONS OF COASTAL GEOGRAPHY AND ESKIMOS.

WIGUTOF, N. B.; CARLSON, C. J. 1950
A SURVEY OF THE COMMERCIAL FISHERY POSSIBILITIES OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA AREA, KOTZEBUE SOUND AND CERTAIN INLAND RIVERS AND LAKES IN ALASKA
USFWS, FISHERY LEAF. NO. 375, WASHINGTON, D.C.; 24P
FISH, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, SEWARD PENINSULA, KOTZEBUE SOUND, KOBUK RIVER, Nome, PORT SAFETY, GOLOVIN, WHITE MOUNTAIN, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, N.W. ALASKA, TELLER, SHISHMAREF, KOTZEBUE, KIANA, UNALAKLEET, WALKER LAKE, MINCHUMINA, KING CRAB, SHEEFISH, WHITEFISH, HERRING, BERING SEA
ABST IDENTIFIES FISHERIES OF N.W. ALASKA WHICH HAVE COMMERCIAL POTENTIAL. CONCLUDES THAT Nome KING CRAB, KOTZEBUE WHITEFISH AND SHEEFISH, AND UNALAKLEET SALMON STOCKS ARE VIABLE COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ON A LIMITED BASIS. BRIEFLY DESCRIBES VILLAGE SUBSISTENCE FISHING ACTIVITIES.
422 AUTH WILIMOVSKY, N. J.(EDITOR); WOLFE, J. N. (EDITOR)
DATE 1966
TITL ENVIRONMENT OF THE CAPE THOMPSON REGION, ALASKA
PUBL USAEC, DIV. OF TECH. INFORMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; 1250P
KEYW FISHING, PT. HOPE, KIVALINA, MARINE MAMMALS, HUNTING, SEAL, WHALE, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, CARIBOU, CAPE THOMPSON, VEGETATION, ARCHEOLOGY, N.W. ALASKA, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION AND EXCHANGE, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, SEAL HUNTING, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, GATHERING, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS-GENERAL, SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, COMMUNITY PROFILES
ABST AN EXTENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE N.W. ALASKAN COASTAL ENVIRONMENT. PRESENTS BASELINE DATA ON CULTURE, PEOPLE, RESOURCES, ARCHEOLOGY AND GEOLOGY OF CAPE THOMPSON AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THE VILLAGES OF KIVALINA AND PT. HOPE ARE FOCUSED ON WITH DETAILED SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND LAND USE INFORMATION PRESENTED.

423 AUTH WILLS, J. K.
DATE 1974
TITL IPANI ESKIMOS, A CYCLE OF LIFE IN NATURE
PUBL ALASKA METHODIST U PRESS, ANCHORAGE; 11OP
KEYW IPANI ESKIMOS, PHILOSOPHY, SUBSISTENCE CYCLE, N.W. ALASKA, TRAPPING, SUBSISTENCE LIFESTYLE, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, HUNTING
ABST DESCRIBES THE TRADITIONAL LIFESTYLE AND SEASONAL SUBSISTENCE CYCLE OF N.W. ALASKAN ESKIMOS SEASON BY SEASON.

424 AUTH WOLFE, R. J.
DATE 1982
TITL ALASKA'S GREAT SICKNESS, 1900: AN EPIDEMIC OF MEASLES AND INFLUENZA IN A VIRGIN SOIL POPULATION
PUBL PROCEED. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY 126(2); PP91-121
KEYW HEALTH, DISEASE, SEWARD PENINSULA, ESKIMOS, BERING STRAIT, ST. PAUL, YUKON-KUSKOKWIM DELTA, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, SIBERIA, Pribilof Islands, DEMOGRAPHY
ABST DESCRIBES THE OUTBREAK OF MEASLES AND INFLUENZA THAT DEVASTATED WESTERN ALASKA IN 1900. COMPARES MORTALITY RATES AND EPIDEMIC EFFECTS OF THREE REGIONS OF THE STATE. DISCUSSES POPULATION, SOCIO-CULTURAL, AND ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS THAT AFFECT RESPONSE TO INFECTIOUS DISEASE. HISTORICAL INFORMATION AND STATISTICS ARE COMPILED FROM LOGBOOKS, AND REPORTS OF RESIDENT PHYSICIANS, MISSIONARIES, TEACHERS, AND GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL IN AFFECTED COMMUNITIES.
425 AUTH WOLOTIRA, R. J., JR., ET AL.
DATE 1979
TITL BASELINE STUDIES OF FISH AND SHELLFISH RESOURCES OF NORTON SOUND AND THE SOUTHEASTERN CHUKCHI SEA
PUBL IN: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF THE ALASKAN CONTINENTAL SHELF, FINAL REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS, VOL. 6. USDC, NOAA, ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABS., OCSEAP, BOULDER, COLO.; PP258-572
KEYW NORTON SOUND, KOTZEBUE SOUND, CHUKCHI SEA, FISH, COD, HERRING, CRAB, KING CRAB, SHELLFISH, TANNER CRAB, SNAILS, SALMON, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, MARINE ENVIRONMENT
ABST EXHAUSTIVE REVIEW OF FISH, BOTTOM FISH AND SHELLFISH RESOURCES FOR THE NORTON-KOTZEBUE AREA, INCLUDING CURRENT LOCAL COMMERCIAL FISHING EFFORT AND GROSS CATCH STATISTICS. PLOTS TRAWL LOCATIONS.

426 AUTH WOOKEY, K. L., ET AL.
DATE 1970
TITL CONSIDERATIONS INVOLVED IN THE PALATABILITY OF REINDEER
PUBL IN: SCIENCE IN ALASKA, PROCEED. 20TH AK. SCI. CONF., COLLEGE, AK.; PP292-299
KEYW FOOD PREPARATION, BUTCHERING, REINDEER UTILIZATION, FOOD PRESERVATION
ABST NONE

427 AUTH WOOLFE, H. D.
DATE 1894
TITL NAMES OF THE NATIVE TRIBES OF NORTHWEST ALASKA, THEIR VILLAGES AND APPROXIMATE GEOGRAPHICAL POSITIONS
PUBL IN: 3RD ANNUAL REPORT ON INTRODUCTION OF DOMESTICATED REINDEER INTO ALASKA, BY S. JACKSON. USDI, BUREAU OF EDUCATION, GOVT. PRINT. OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; PP181-183
KEYW PLACE NAMES, ESKIMOS, INUPIAT, BARROW, WAINWRIGHT, PT. HOPE, CAPE THOMPSON, NOATAK RIVER, SELAWIK RIVER, BUCKLAND RIVER, KOTZEBUE SOUND, SHISHMAREF INLET, NORTON BAY, PORT CLARENCE, GOLOVIN BAY, NORTON SOUND, SEWARD PENINSULA, KING ISLAND
ABST APPEARS AS AN APPENDIX WITHOUT ACCOMPANYING MAPS OR TEXT. LISTS VILLAGE OR HOUSE SITE LOCATIONS ALL OVER N.W. ALASKA. NUMBER OF HOUSES AND SEASON OF OCCUPATION ARE GIVEN FOR SITES. ALSO LISTS TRIBAL NAMES FOR THE VARIOUS ESKIMO SOCIETIES IN N.W. ALASKA.
WOOLFORD, R.  
N.D.  
NOTES ON VILLAGE ECONOMIES AND WILDLIFE UTILIZATION IN ARCTIC ALASKA  
UNPUBLISHED, USFWS, FAIRBANKS; 34P  
KOBUK VILLAGE, KOBUK RIVER, SHUNGNAK, KIANA, NOORVIK, SELAWIK, KOTZEBU, NOATAK VILLAGE, KIVALINA, PT. LAY, WAINwright, BARRY, ANAKTUVUK PASS, DEMOGRAPHY, DOGS, INCOME-WAGE, CARIBOU HUNTING, FISHING-SUBSISTENCE, TRAPPING, EMPLOYMENT-MONETARY, SEAL HUNTING  
SUMMARIZES OBSERVATIONS MADE ON BRIEF VISITS TO 12 VILLAGES IN N.W. ALASKA IN 1954. ASSESSES THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS, FAMILIES, AND DOGS IN EACH VILLAGE. REPRESENTATIVE FOOD PRICES AT VILLAGE STORES ARE PRESENTED. FREIGHT COSTS, WAGE INCOME, AND THE ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES ARE EXAMINED WITH AN EMPHASIS ON CARIBOU AND FURBEARER HARVEST.

WORL, R.  
1980  
SOCIOCULTURAL ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPACT OF THE 1978 INTERNATIONAL WHALING COMMISSION QUOTA ON ESKIMO COMMUNITIES  
AEIDC, ANCHORAGE; 81P  
BARROW, KAKTOVIK, KIVALINA, NUIQSUT, PT. HOPE, WAINwright, WALES, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, IWC, WHALING QUOTA, WHALING-SUBSISTENCE, INUPIAT ESKIMOS, BERING STRAIT ESKIMOS, NORTH SLOPE, N.W. ALASKA, SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES, DISTRIBUTION AND EXCHANGE  
ASSESSES THE SOCIO-CULTURAL IMPACTS OF A WHALING QUOTA ON HARVEST AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND ON CULTURAL TRADITIONS OF ESKIMO WHALING COMMUNITIES OF THE NORTH SLOPE AND BERING STRAIT. COMMUNITY PROFILES WITH AN EMPHASIS ON WHALING AND OTHER ACTIVITIES ARE OFFERED AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF LANDED WHALES IS DIAGRAMMED.

WRIGHT, J. M.  
1979  
REINDEER GRAZING IN RELATION TO BIRD NESTING ON THE NORTHERN SEWARD PENINSULA  
UNPUBLISHED MASTERS THESIS, U OF A, FAIRBANKS; 108P  
SEWARD PENINSULA, REINDEER, BIRDS, SHISHMAREF, DEERING, KITLUK RIVER, INMACHUK RIVER  
AN ANALYSIS OF BIRD NESTING DENSITIES AND THE VULNERABILITY TO REINDEER TRAMPLING DISTURBANCE ON THE NORTH SEWARD PENINSULA.
431  AUTH  WRIGHT, J. M.
 DATE  1979
 TITL  SPRING AND SUMMER VEGETATION PREFERENCES OF
       SEMI-DOMESTICATED REINDEER ON THE NORTHWEST SEWARD PENINSULA
 PUBL  IN:  PROCEED. 2ND INT. REINDEER AND CARIBOU SYMP., ED. BY E.
       REIMERS, E. GAARE, AND S. SKJENNEBERG. DIREKTORATET FOR
       VILT OG FIRSKVANNSFISK, TRONDHEIM, NORWAY; PP167-173
 KEYW  REINDEER, REINDEER HABITAT, SEWARD PENINSULA
 ABST  RESULTS OF FOOD PREFERENCE STUDIES OF SEWARD PENINSULA
       REINDEER.

432  AUTH  YANAGAWA, C. M.
 DATE  1969
 TITL  KOTZEBUE CHUM SALMON TAGGING PROJECT, 1966-1968
 PUBL  ARCTIC-YUKON-KUSKOKWIM REGION FISHERIES BULL. NO. 7, DIV.
       OF COMMERCIAL FISH, ADF&G, JUNEAU; 29P
 KEYW  FISH, SALMON, KOTZEBUE, SALMON-CHUM, CHAR, SHEEFISH, CHAR,
       WHITEFISH, KOTZEBUE SOUND, FISHING-SUBSISTNCF, KOBUK RIVER,
       NOATAK RIVER, FISHING-COMMERCIAL, SHEHALIK
 ABST  EXAMINES RESULTS OF A THREE-YEAR TAG AND RECOVERY PROGRAM OF
       KOTZEBUE SOUND CHUMS TO OUTLINE DISTRIBUTION OF STOCKS, RUN
       TIMING, AND POPULATION ESTIMATES. RECORDS ANNUAL AREA
       TOTALS FOR SUBSISTENCE SALMON CATCH. SOME TAG RECOVERY DATA
       AND OBSERVATIONS OF OTHER SPECIES.

433  AUTH  YOUNG, S. R. (EDITOR)
 DATE  1974
 TITL  THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE NOATAK RIVER BASIN, ALASKA
 PUBL  CONTRIBUTION NO. 1, CENTER FOR NORTHERN STUDIES, WOLCOTT,
       VT.; 584P
 KEYW  NOATAK RIVER, WILDLIFE RESOURCES, BIRDS, ARCHEOLOGY,
       GEOGRAPHY, CLIMATE, SHEHALIK, KILIKMAK CREEK
 ABST  AN EXTENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY OF THE
       NOATAK RIVER BASIN, INCLUDING DETAILED OBSERVATIONS OF
       VEGETATION, MAMMALS, BIRDS, INSECTS AND ARCHEOLOGY.

434  AUTH  YOUNG, S. B.; HALL, E. S., JR.
 DATE  1969
 TITL  CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ETHNOBOTANY OF THE ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND
       ESKIMO
 PUBL  APUA 14(2); PP43-53
 KEYW  ETHNOBOTANY, ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, GAMBEILL, GATHERING
 ABST  INVENTORIES PLANTS USED AS FOOD, FUEL AND MEDICINE BY ST.
       LAWRENCE ESKIMOS.
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